

UC-NRLF

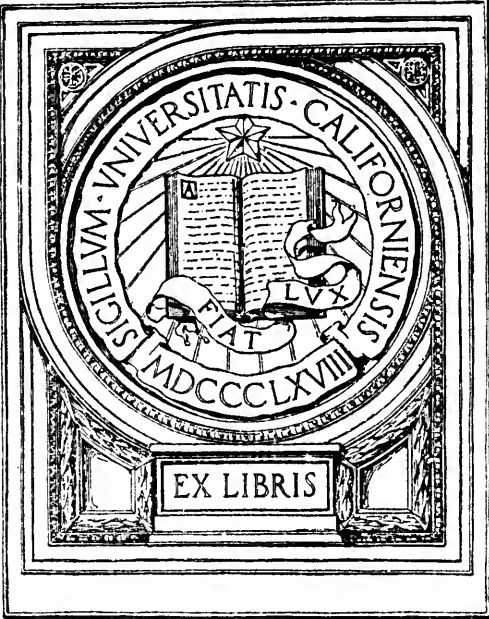


B 4 603 268

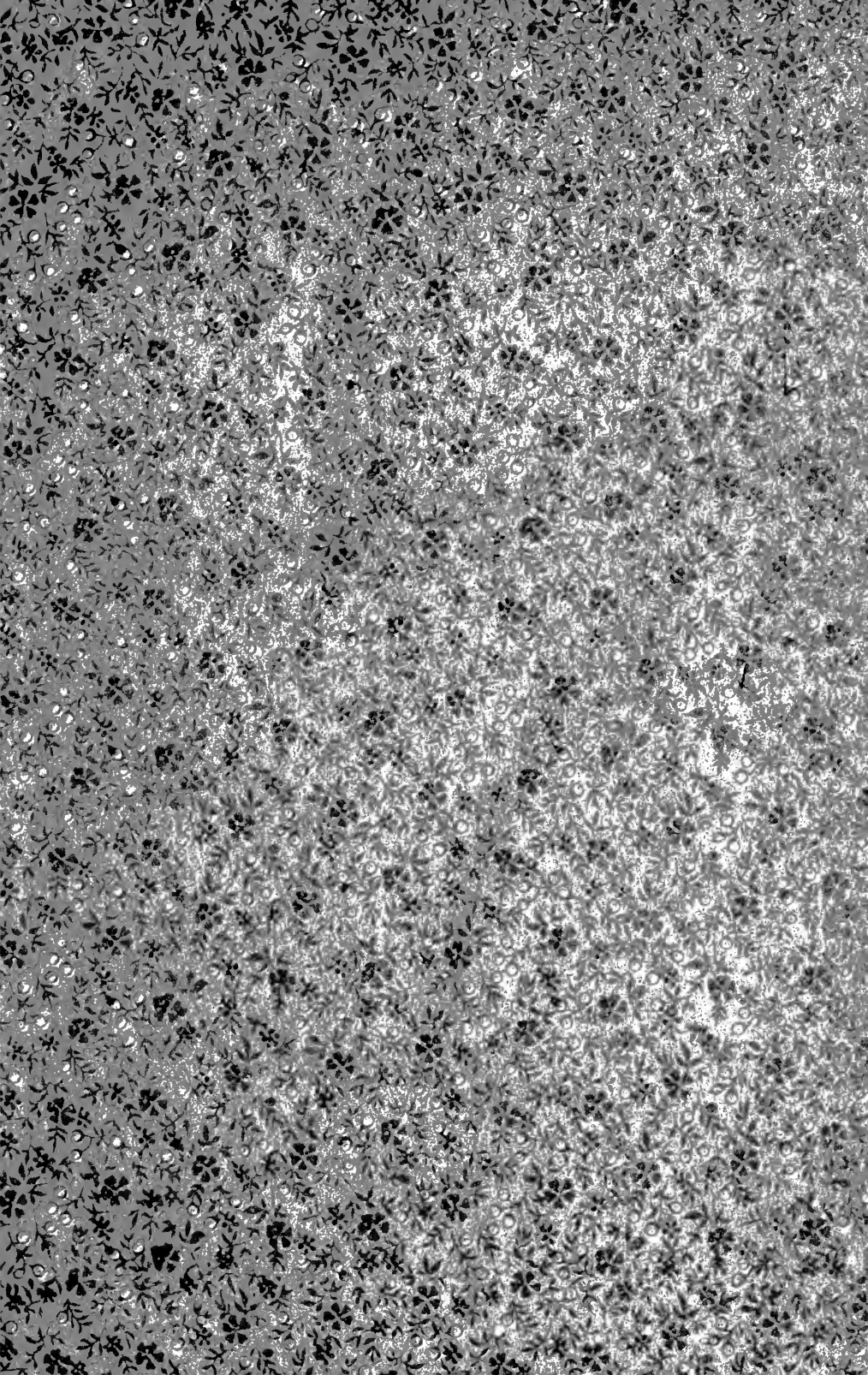
PROMINENT
SUCCESSFUL
AMERICANS
OF OUR DAY

YD038387

GIFT OF
President's Office



56
1





DISTINGUISHED
³⁷
SUCCESSFUL AMERICANS

OF OUR DAY
CONTAINING
BIOGRAPHIES of PROMINENT AMERICANS
NOW LIVING

NOTEWORTHY AS HAVING ACHIEVED SUCCESS IN THEIR CHOSEN
AVOCATIONS IN THE VARIOUS CIVIL, MILITARY, EDUCATIONAL,
RELIGIOUS, INDUSTRIAL, COMMERCIAL AND OTHER LINES OF
HUMAN EFFORT—MEN OF THOUGHT AND MEN OF ACTION
WHO HAVE BEEN EFFECTIVE IN THE ESTABLISHMENT
AND MAINTENANCE OF OUR COMMONWEALTH,
PROMINENT CITIZENS IN ALL WALKS OF LIFE
WHO ARE REALLY THE

FOUNDERS, MAKERS AND BUILDERS OF OUR GREAT REPUBLIC

AS MANIFESTED IN AMERICA'S GREAT INSTITUTIONS OF FINANCE,
COMMERCE AND TRADE, AND ITS UNPARALLELED PROGRESS
IN EDUCATION, LITERATURE, ART, SCIENCE AND IN
THE DEVELOPMENT OF OUR NATION IN ALL
LINES OF HUMAN ENDEAVOR.

Edited from
STANDARD BIOGRAPHICAL WORKS
and original sources.

One thing is forever good;
That one thing is Success.
—Emerson.

CHICAGO, ILL.
SUCCESSFUL AMERICANS

1912.

111

100 1000
1000000000

*Lives of great men all remind us
We can make our lives sublime
And, departing, leave behind us
Footprints on the sands of time.*

PUBLISHERS' NOTE

MISTAKES WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BE FOUND IN THIS VOLUME, BUT THEY EXIST NOT FOR WANT OF PAINSTAKING EFFORTS TO AVOID THEM, BUT GENERALLY FROM IMPERFECT MANUSCRIPTS OR CONFLICTING STATEMENTS OF STANDARD AUTHORITIES. WHAT IS WORTH RECORDING AT ALL, IS WORTH RECORDING CAREFULLY AND CORRECTLY; AND WHEN MISTAKES ARE DISCOVERED, A MEMORANDUM OF THE ERRORS SHOULD AT ONCE BE SENT TO THE PUBLISHERS FOR CORRECTION IN FUTURE EDITIONS OF THIS WORK.

PREFACE

SUCCESSFUL AMERICANS is thoroughly National, covering every part of the United States, and puts in enduring form something of the history of great American merchants, manufacturers, railroad builders and other great men who have played an important part in the country's history. It is not insisted that the work is fully comprehensive, but it is thought that it occupies a place of importance in a field which has not heretofore been occupied.

This most admirable collection of contemporary biography of America's foremost leaders of life and thought will be an invaluable acquisition to the world's libraries and historical archives. The sketches of the leaders of life and thought now at the helm of America's Ecclesiastical, Civil, Military, Industrial and Commercial lines of human activity have been selected with the greatest of care from current historical works and publications and from various other sources. As Builders and Merchants they have built cities and illumined the marts of trade; in the field of science and medicine they have

obtained great prominence; in the arena of statesmanship they have produced men of thought and men of action, while at the bar and in the administration of Justice they have shown erudition and wisdom. As clergymen, educators and lecturers they have occupied high places; and as musicians, composers, artists, authors and poets they have contributed profusely to social life.

This volume is submitted to the public in the confidence that the careers herein described will be found stimulating to patriotism; and a potent factor in cheering and inspiring the efforts of rising generations.

INDEX

Abbott, Edwin M.....	128	Baggett, John Robert.....	622
Abbott, Frederick.....	40	Bailey, Edward.....	162
Abernethy, Alonzo.....	437	Bailey, Frank.....	172
Abney, John Rutledge.....	147	Bailey, Mark Trafton.....	561
Adams, Charles Frederick...	243	Bailey, Warren Worth.....	158
Adams, Francis A.....	273	Baird, Richard Loper.....	370
Adams, Jay Elmer.....	579	Baker, Bernard N.....	348
Adams, Marion A.....	243	Baker, James Hutchins.....	476
Adams, Samuel Shugert...	243	Baker, Robert Breckenridge.	564
Adams, William C. T.....	491	Bakke, Dyre B.....	611
Adreon, Edward Lawrence.	421	Balch, Galusha Burchard...	397
Ahern, William B.....	190	Ballou, Walter Seymour...	246
Aigner, Martin.....	222	Banks, Charles.....	348
Aiken, Wyatt.....	67	Barbour, John Baxter.....	117
Ailshie, James Franklin...	346	Barclay, William Franklin...	473
Albertson, Charles Carroll...	372	Barhydt, Theodore Wells...	434
Albin, John Henry.....	607	Barnard, Charles.....	388
Albright, Isaac H.....	147	Barnes, Vischer Vere.....	563
Allen, Charles Herbert.....	394	Barnes, William, Jr.....	247
Allen, Frederick Hobbes...	184	Barry, William Wesley.....	605
Allen, George H.....	598	Barton, Edgar R.....	608
Allen, Henry Tureman.....	186	Baruch, Emanuel de Marnay.	228
Allen, John Jervis.....	244	Bascom, Florence.....	208
Allison, Henry Hearten...	103	Bassett, Carroll Phillips...	548
Ambler, Benjamin Mason...	345	Beardsley, Morris Beach...	465
Ameiss, Frederick C.....	429	Becker, Philip August.....	399
Amey, Harry Burton.....	620	Bell, Alfred W.....	187
Amidon, Charles Fremont...	245	Bell, George W.....	79
Anderson, Charles W.....	183	Bell, James Dana.....	248
Anderson, James H.....	642	Bell, James Stroud.....	606
Anderson, Winslow.....	245	Beltzhoover, F. E.....	350
Andrews, Lucius C.....	385	Belzner, Theodore.....	375
Andrus, John Emory.....	336	Benecke, Louis.....	247
Ansel, M. F.....	246	Bennett, Charles G.....	622
Appel, John Bridge.....	614	Bentley, Harry T.....	47
Appel, Peter.....	184	Benze, Gustav Adolph.....	609
Armstrong, Harry Gloster.	200	Berliner, Emile.....	248
Armitage, Thomas L. F.....	616	Berry, James Henderson...	249
Armstrong, Aurelius L.....	599	Beyer, Samuel Walker.....	249
Arnette, V. Glenn.....	114	Bibb, John M.....	38
Arnquist, Otto W.....	248	Bierkamp, William.....	250
Ashmead, Henry G.....	586	Bigarel, Frank D.....	113
Aycock, Charles B.....	227	Birrell, Henry.....	220
Avery, Alphonso C.....	405	Bissonnet, George E.....	509
Ayres, Irvin W.....	180	Bitting, William Coleman...	428
Babbott, Frank Lusk.....	171	Blackader, Alexander D...	531

Blackman, Wilbur Fisk.....	250	Brown, Roland Graeme.....	48
Blackmer, Lucian Richmond.....	396	Brown, Thomas Jefferson.....	254
Blair, Robert W.....	554	Brown, William Liston.....	492
Blomfield, Sidney J.....	417	Brush, Charles Francis.....	482
Boarman, Aleck.....	508	Bryan, Enoch Albert.....	339
Boas, Emil Leopold.....	435	Bryant, Wilson J.....	116
Bodine, Samuel Taylor.....	156	Buchanan, J. P.....	254
Boeschstein, Charles.....	512	Buchanan, John Ross.....	88
Bogart, John Bion.....	393	Buckles, Abraham Jay.....	255
Bogert, Walter Lawrence.....	127	Buford, F. G.....	601
Bohmer, John George.....	412	Bull, Henry Adsit.....	178
Bolton, J. Gray.....	544	Bulson, Albert E.....	256
Bonynge, Robert W.....	275	Burchard, John Ely.....	577
Booth, David S.....	83	Burke, Maurice Francis.....	255
Boothby, Frederic E.....	392	Burkett, Charles William.....	257
Bopp, Charles W.....	251	Burnett, William H. C.....	420
Bostwick, Arthur E.....	514	Burns, Louis N.....	434
Boswell, Russell Thomas.....	484	Burpee, Washington Atlee.....	143
Boughton, Daniel H.....	615	Burrage, Albert Cameron.....	257
Bouton, Arthur Frisbee.....	486	Burrows, Lansing.....	496
Bovard, Freeman D.....	363	Burton, George Dexter.....	258
Bowron, Robert Henry.....	75	Burton, Hiram Rodney.....	258
Boynton, Edward Briggs.....	141	Butler, Hugh.....	520
Bradbury, William Frothing-		Butz, George Samuel.....	130
ham.....	251	Byrnes, James Williamson.....	436
Breitung, Edward.....	457	Byron-Curtiss, Arthur L.....	132
Brennan, Martin S.....	606	Caille, Auguste Arthur.....	443
Brenner, Victor David.....	221	Calderhead, William A.....	414
Brevoort, James Renwick.....	452	Caldwell, John Curtis.....	353
Brewster, Eugene V.....	176	Calhoun, John Caldwell.....	516
Breyfogel, Sylvanus C.....	182	Calkins, George C.....	189
Briscoe, John Parran.....	408	Callahan, Ethelbert.....	259
Brittain, John E.....	236	Camden, Johnson N.....	441
Britton, Roy F.....	614	Campbell, John Shaw.....	259
Brock, Robert Alonzo.....	251	Candler, John Slaughter.....	260
Brooker, Charles F.....	253	Carey, Robert D.....	185
Brooks, Edward F.....	87	Carl, S. C.....	191
Brooks, Edward Ulysses A.....	241	Carpenter, Philip.....	385
Brooks, Floyd W.....	337	Carpenter, William Henry.....	596
Brothers, Samuel F.....	123	Carr, Clarence A.....	358
Brown, Augustus Cleveland.....	130	Carr, Julian S.....	569
Brown, Benjamin F.....	187	Carrel, M. Drew.....	490
Brown, Earl Wesley.....	111	Carrington, Augustus B.....	389
Brown, Elmer Ellsworth.....	252	Carson, John Fleming.....	188
Brown, Frank.....	112	Carson, John Miller.....	319
Brown, George.....	253	Carter, John Ridgely.....	575
Brown, George McLaren.....	168	Carter, Solon Augustus.....	259
Brown, George Warren.....	454	Cary, William Joseph.....	224
Brown, John B.....	487	Cassedy, William Fraser.....	615
Brown, James A.....	618	Cassel, Henry Burd.....	596
Brown, James Curns.....	118	Chadbourne, Thomas L.....	490
Brown, John D.....	253	Carter, Solon Augustus.....	259
Brown, Philip King.....	284	Chalenor, Louis E.....	105

INDEX

III

Chamberlain, John Thomas..	79	Danforth, Isaac Mosely.....	336
Chambers, Walter Boughton	211	Daniel, W. W.....	152
Chancellor, Eustathius.....	499	Dannemiller, Edward.....	86
Chandler, William M.....	260	Darnall, George D.....	194
Chaney, John C.....	263	Davis, Charles Henry.....	597
Charlton, George James....	130	Davis, Gilbert Asa.....	446
Chester, Frank Dyer.....	456	Davis, Irby D.....	546
Childs, James Edmund.....	155	Daw, George Weidman.....	613
Childs, Thomas Spencer....	260	Debevoise, Thomas McElrath	77
Chittenden, Hiram Martin..	261	Decker, Oliver John.....	122
Chute, Horatio Nelson.....	474	Decker, William N.....	353
Clare, Israel Smith.....	142	Deems, Edward Mark.....	264
Clark, Elias S.....	262	Denegre, Walter D.....	495
Clark, E. M.....	262	Denniston, Henry Martyn..	265
Clark, George W.....	485	Detmer, Julian Francis....	196
Clarke, Charles W.....	314	Devanter, Willis Van.....	223
Clearwater, Alphonso T....	600	Dinkins, James.....	294
Clemens, William M.....	585	Ditson, Charles Healy.....	475
Cline, Cyrus.....	378	Dittenhoefer, Abram J....	139
Clover, George Frederick...	391	Dixon, B. F.....	342 and 346
Cochrane, Alexander.....	481	Dixon, Lincoln.....	265
Coffin, Henry N.....	263	Dohan, Edward George....	559
Cole, Cornelius.....	263	Donnelly, Charles H.....	266
Collier, George Kirby.....	80	Donovan, John J.....	644
Collins, Chester L.....	193	Donovan, Joseph W.....	266
Collins, J. Ross.....	237	Dortch, Josiah H.....	193
Collins, William W.....	73	Doster, William E.....	165
Connelly, Everett.....	264	Dougherty, C. Bow.....	162
Connors, Maurice S.....	238	Dougherty, Hugh.....	582
Converse, John H.....	115	Douglas, Walter.....	70
Conwell, Russell H.....	505	Douglas, William Lewis...	347
Cook, Fayette L.....	486	Downing, Joseph R.....	140
Cook, Thomas A.....	344	Draper, Charles A.....	60
Cook, Thomas B.....	349	Draper, William H.....	395
Cooke, Abbot S.....	604	Dreer, Edwin Greble.....	221
Coons, Edward Sherwood...	381	Drexel, George W. Childs...	164
Corinth, Albert Bonafoin...	106	Duane, James May.....	87
Coshow, Oliver P.....	556	Duell, Charles Holland....	266
Coughlin, Robert Emmet...	95	Duff, Thomas.....	196
Coulter, John Merle.....	459	Dunn, Horace B.....	598
Covert, John C.....	502	Dunn, Reuben Wesley....	114
Coyle, Robert M.....	144	Dunton, Minnie Priest....	402
Craig, John Guthrie.....	543	Dyer, Charles.....	462
Crawford, David Francis...	34	Dyer, George Rathbone...	587
Creighton, George W.....	97	Eakins, Thomas.....	567
Culp, John M.....	64	Edwards, David M.....	555
Cunningham, John L.....	209	Eaton, Levi F.....	409
Curran, Richard J.....	35	Echlin, Henry Magifford...	362
Curry, Elmer W. B.....	243	Ehrhardt, Frederick C....	267
Curtis, Bracey.....	356	Ellis, DeLancey Montrose..	55
Cushing, J. Stearns.....	617	Ellis, Edgar Clarence....	266
Cutler, James G.....	262	Ellis, Edward E.....	100
Cutler, John C.....	264	Elrod, Morton John.....	42

Elsner, John.....	506	French, George Hazen.....	339
Elton, Thomas J.....	107	Friedenwald, Julius.....	98
Emery, Walter E.....	37	Friedrich, Charles E.....	613
Enricht, Louis.....	210	Frohman, Charles.....	213
Ensign, J. D.....	267	Frost, William Goodell.....	561
Erlanger, Mitchell L.....	84	Fuller, William Oliver.....	269
Estes, William Lawrence.....	268	Gaffy, Loring E.....	317
Evans, Britton Duroc.....	45	Gamble, Daniel.....	482
Evans, George E.....	39	Gannett, William H.....	272
Evarts, Allen W.....	157	Gans, Joseph.....	194
Everman, John W.....	156	Gardiner, Joseph Warren.....	335
Everts, Silas E.....	187	Garretson, Arthur S.....	451
Eyman, Frank P.....	65	Garrison, Frank Lynwood.....	234
Eyre, Wilson.....	132	Garrison, Oliver Lawrence.....	426
Faber, John Eberhard.....	476	Gary, Elbert Henry.....	271
Fahnestock, Allen Lewis.....	463	Gates, John.....	199
Fairbanks, Charles Warren.....	268	Geddes, William M.....	272
Fales, Charles Sumner.....	78	Gehrunge, Eugene Charles.....	445
Farlow, William G.....	588	Geiger, Jacob.....	272
Farmer, William M.....	269	Genest, Louis Omer.....	141
Farquhar, Fergus G.....	117	Giegerich, Leonard A.....	619
Farnsworth, Chas. Stewart.....	42	Gilbert, D. B.....	621
Faulkner, Charles James.....	269	Gilbert, Richard Henry.....	610
Fell, Thomas.....	610	Gilbert, Newton W.....	479
Felton, Samuel Morse.....	133	Giles, Joseph S.....	273
Ferguson, James Atkinson.....	92	Gill, Samuel Ekin.....	202
Fernald, James C.....	478	Gillett, Hezekiah M.....	536
Field, Archelaus G.....	354	Gillette, Clarence P.....	244
Field, D. M.....	351	Gillis, Kenneth C.....	200
Finck, Edward Bertrand.....	348	Glass, Arthur Lorenzo.....	69
Finley, John Huston.....	270	Gobble, Aaron Ezra.....	149
Fisher, Irving.....	270	Godfrey, Edward Settle.....	503
Fitch, James Seely.....	444	Golden, William Augustine.....	374
Fleischmann, Julius.....	612	Goodrich, Joseph Parshall.....	407
Flint, Charles Ranlett.....	507	Gordon, Milton J.....	181
Floaten, A. H.....	487	Gould, George Milbry.....	274
Floy, Henry.....	192	Grace, John Patrick.....	468
Focht, Benjamin K.....	231	Graham, James M.....	46
Foote, Henry Gould.....	612	Graham, Loyal Young.....	235
Foraker, Joseph Benson.....	271	Graham, W. A.....	278
Fordham, Herbert Latham.....	225	Grant, Andrew J.....	542
Fosdick, Lucien John.....	354	Grant, H. Horace.....	449
Foster, Scott.....	161	Grant, John P.....	273
Fouse, Levi Garner.....	169	Gray, Carl Raymond.....	101
Fowler, Edward Payson.....	577	Gray, Charles Oliver.....	537
Fox, Charles James.....	350	Greeley, Edwin Seneca.....	275
Fox, Fred C.....	97	Green, Ernest Le Roy.....	126
Frankel, Lee K.....	359	Greene, William Stedman.....	279
Fracker, George H.....	197	Greenwood, Moses.....	439
Fraser, Elisha Alexander.....	571	Gregg, William Henry.....	447
Frazier, John Wesley.....	568	Grier, Thomas A.....	548
Frear, Walter Francis.....	198	Griffin, Thomas R.....	278
French, Daniel Chester.....	341	Griggs, John M.....	345

INDEX

V

Gross, Francis Anthony....	576	Hendry, James G.....	203
Grosvenor, Edwin Augustus.	281	Hering, Rudolph.....	412
Grumme, August.....	431	Herrick, Addison E.....	284
Gunnison, Royal A.....	323	Heselton, George W.....	285
Hackstaff, Alexander G.....	382	Hesseltine, E. Adelbert....	290
Haffen, Louis F.....	57	Heston, John William.....	351
Hale, Eugene.....	565	Heuer, Harry Dohrman....	36
Hale, Frank Judson.....	416	Hicks, Josiah D.....	286
Hall, Edward Channing.....	49	Hicks, Thomas L.....	138
Hall, Frederick James.....	373	Hiddleston, Clifford S.....	285
Hall, Granville Stanley.....	477	Hill, Edson George.....	292
Hall, Henry Clay.....	74	Hill, Frank Pierce.....	555
Hall, James Parker.....	282	Hill, James J.....	290
Halloran, Patrick M.....	80	Hill, John Fremont.....	287
Halls, William, Jr.....	204	Hill, John Weslev.....	66
Hamlett, Barksdale.....	625	Hill, Joseph Morrison.....	65
Hammer, Frederick O.....	504	Hill, Judson Sudborough....	289
Hammond, William A.....	596	Hinds, Charles Gilbert....	464
Hand, Alfred.....	205	Hinebaugh, William H.....	164
Hanna, D. Blythe.....	90	Hines, Mrs. E. Remington..	53
Hanrahan, John David.....	494	Hirschfelder, Joseph O.....	94
Hard, Anson Wales.....	588	Hitchcock, Edward.....	469
Hardenbergh, Daniel B....	71	Hoard, William Dempster..	214
Hardenbergh, James E....	56	Hobbs, William J.....	373
Hardesty, Edmond C.....	279	Hodges, Harry Marsh.....	209
Hardison, G. L.....	283	Hoffman, Frank Sargent...	419
Harker, Joseph Ralph.....	408	Holbrook, Charles C.....	299
Harker, Oliver Albert.....	282	Holley, Marietta.....	153
Harris, John Andrews.....	53	Holt, Erastus Eugene.....	64
Harris, W. John.....	491	Holt, William Grattan....	165
Harsh, James B.....	281	Holt, William Henry.....	210
Harsh, Willard M.....	52	Holton, Henry D.....	210
Hart, William Octave.....	201	Hook, Charles Theodore...	547
Hartigan, William C.....	72	Hooper, Franklin William..	35
Hartman, Alexander W....	618	Hopkins, James Love.....	40
Hartwich, Herman.....	110	Horn, John C.....	415
Harvey, William M.....	409	Horner, Harlan Hoyt.....	364
Hascall, Wilbur.....	85	Hornor, Wm. Macpherson ..	89
Haslerud, Peter K.....	76	Horr, George Edwin.....	512
Hastings, Frank W.....	203	Hosea, Raphael Moore.....	161
Haugen, Gilbert N.....	283	Hoskins, William Horace...	276
Hayes, Doremus A.....	575	Hough, Warwick Massey....	425
Hays, Charles Melville....	204	Houston, Joseph D.....	525
Hayward, William C.....	400	Howard, Josiah.....	254
Head, Franklin H.....	527	Howard, William Lee.....	77
Head, John B.....	284	Howell, Benjamin Franklin..	392
Headland, Isaac Taylor...	71	Howell, Frank W.....	280
Heckel, George Baugh.....	125	Howland, Lucien B.....	101
Hedge, Frederic Henry....	283	Hubbard, Thomas Hamlin..	213
Hedinger, Charles.....	416	Hubbard, William Henry...	146
Heinberg, Israel	237	Hubbell, William Stone....	212
Heinz, Henry J.....	467	Hudgins, Charles Buckner..	552
Henry, Albert M.....	403		

Hudson, Charles I.....	604	Keifer, Joseph Warren.....	497
Hudson, Charles R.....	369	Keller, Columbus Alonzo.....	570
Hughes, Charles Hamilton..	578	Keller, Herbert P.....	470
Hughes, Louis C.....	38	Kelley, Edgar Stillman.....	105
Hughes, William Edgar.....	214	Kellogg, John Harvey.....	410
Hugo, Trevanion W.....	617	Kelly, John F.....	221
Hulbert, Henry C.....	82	Kelly, Melville Clyde.....	107
Humphrey, Chauncey Benton	41	Kelly, William.....	220
Humphrey, George S.....	415	Kelsey, Frederick Wallace..	59
Hurd, Albert Arthur.....	118	Kenan, Thomas S.....	335
Hurlbut, W. D.....	277	Kendall, Joseph Brown.....	626
Hurry, Edmund Abdy.....	216	Kendrick, John E.....	178
Hurty, J. N.....	458	Kent, Charles W.....	285
Hyde, Miles Goodyear.....	217	Kerfoot, Samuel Fletcher..	167
Hyland, Aquila Jackson.....	61	Kerr, Mark Brickell.....	472
Iglehart, Ferdinand Cowle..	44	Kerr, William Jasper.....	280
Iloff, John W.....	456	Kestler, Fred.....	62
Ingersoll, Raymond V.....	46	Keyser, Naaman Henry.....	159
Inman, Samuel Martin.....	592	Kieffer, Alonzo Rouse.....	425
Intemann, Ernest August		Kimbrough, Allen McC.....	289
George	215	Kimbrough, E. R. E.....	289
Irish, Edwin M.....	278	Kindred, John Joseph.....	33
Iverson, Samuel Gilbert.....	560	King, Joseph Elijah.....	46
Jackson, John Price.....	167	King, Morris K.....	76
Jackson, Thomas E.....	611	Kingsbury, David Lansing..	67
Jacobson, William.....	240	Kingsley, Norman W.....	63
Jaeggi, Albert M.....	276	Kinkaid, Moses P.....	38
James, Edward F.....	644	Kirchner, Otto.....	622
Jenkins, E. Fellows.....	413	Kirk, John R.....	288
Jenkins, Oliver P.....	76	Kixmoeller, Herman W....	640
Jenkins, William Dunbar ...	34	Klapp, James O.....	40
Jennings, T. Albert.....	488	Klar, Adolph Julian.....	51
Jepson, Lowell E.....	625	Kline, David C.....	68
John, Sam W.....	343	Knapp, Sheppard.....	584
Johnson, Ben.....	226	Kneule, Albrecht.....	230
Johnson, Charles E.....	629	Knight, Harry French.....	418
Johnson, Edward Tracy....	73	Knowland, Joseph Russell..	428
Johnson, Karl J.....	402	Koch, Louis Karen Jan....	620
Johnston, Rienzi M.....	72	Koehler, Hugo Arthur.....	436
Joiner, George A.....	337	Koontz, George W.....	395
Jones, Benjamin Lee.....	164	Kretz, Hermann.....	635
Jones, David Newton.....	608	Kroeger, Ernest R.....	524
Jones, Paul.....	68	Kurtz, Charles M.....	147
Jones, Richmond L.....	94	Lacy, William H.....	589
Jones, W. A. Fleming.....	331	Ladd, Eugene Frederick....	228
Jones, Willie.....	166	Ladinski, Louis J.....	45
Joy, Charles Frederick.....	274	Lamar, William H.....	287
Joyce, Frank Melville.....	510	Lamb, Charles Rollins.....	83
Judson, Frederick Newton..	219	Lamb, George Harris.....	160
Junghans, Charles F.....	430	Lamb, James Hart.....	106
Katz, Mark Jacob.....	502	Lamb, John.....	63
Kaufman, Abraham Charles..	219	Lamberton, John Porter....	173
Keep, Charles Hallam.....	270	Landis, Charles I.....	175

Landis, John H.....	288	Macrae, Donald.....	321
Langdon, Cavour S.....	639	Magill, Lawrence.....	294
Langdon, William H.....	90	Main, James Porteus.....	437
Langfiitt, Joseph A.....	286	Majette, Mark Marsden...	234
Larpenteur, Auguste Louis..	60	Maloney, Andrew P.....	71
Larrinaga, Tulio.....	230	Manchester, William C....	438
Latham, George Robert....	291	Mangham, James Clarence..	91
Latrobe, Ferdinand C.....	235	Manning, James Henry.....	84
Lauchheimer, Charles H....	624	Mansfield, Ira Franklin....	513
Lauck, William Jett.....	85	Marcy, Henry Orlando.....	290
Lauder, William.....	53	Marks, Marcus M.....	361
Laughlin, Julian.....	47	Marpole, Richard.....	174
Lauterbach, Edward.....	592	Martin, John H.....	332
Laux, Jacob.....	291	Martin, Wesley.....	486
Law, James D.....	134	Martin, William Alex. P....	242
Lawrence, Florus F.....	43	Mason, Amos L.....	583
Lawrence, Robert M.....	62	Maxwell, Guy Everett.....	626
Lawson, John Davison.....	293	Mayer, Levy.....	538
Lawson, Victor Fremont....	233	Maynard, C. H.....	162
Leavitt, Charles Wellford..	96	McAfee, Robert.....	299
Leavitt, Roger.....	591	McCalmont, Daniel B.....	498
Le Baron, John Francis P....	232	McCawley, Charles L.....	296
Lee, Edward Trumbull.....	131	McCleskey, L. L.....	151
Lee, Edwin.....	73	McConchie, William.....	460
Leithhead, Leslie W.....	607	McCormick, Alexander H....	638
Leslie, Mrs. Frank.....	48	McCready, E. Bosworth....	129
Leonard, Charles Henri....	531	McCurdy, Charles W.....	515
Leutze, Eugene Henry C....	292	McDonald, James D.....	141
Levering, Joshua.....	473	McDonough, John James....	295
Levi, Charles S.....	138	McGillivray, James J.....	295
Levin, Judah L.....	214	McIntyre, Harry H.....	621
Levy, J. Leonard.....	61	McKee, William James....	298
Lewis, Sanford C.....	580	McLin, B. E.....	296
Lewis, Vivian M.....	169	McMichael, Charles B....	616
Lindberg, Conrad Emil....	381	McMillan, Frank G.....	489
Lindeke, Albert W.....	623	McNally, Michael.....	509
Little, Joseph J.....	634	McNeal, Joshua Vansant...	63
Little, William N.....	479	Mead, Albert E.....	296
Lloyd, James Tighlman....	101	Mead, Elizabeth Storrs....	236
Lloyd, John U.....	420	Mead, John Abner.....	600
Loeb, James.....	233	Meek, P. Gray.....	116
Logan, Robert Samuel....	137	Meeker, Stephen Jones....	623
Lohman, Henry William....	441	Meighan, Burton C.....	229
Lord, Livingston C.....	399	Meinel, Edward.....	168
Loud, John Hermann.....	115	Mekeel, Charles Haviland...	41
Loveland, Frank O.....	292	Mellon, James Ross.....	119
Lowell, Daniel Ozro Smith..	233	Mellor, John H.....	206
Lowry, Hiram Harrison....	421	Mercur, Rodney Augustus..	179
Lyon, A. Maynard.....	150	Merry, William Topping....	555
Lyon, William Henry.....	427	Merton, Ernst.....	335
Maas, Anthony J.....	422	Meserve, Frank P.....	331
MacDougall, Clinton D....	330	Meservey, Edwin C.....	484
MacFarlane, Will C.....	166	Metcalf, Edwin D.....	239

- Metzger, M. C.....478
 Meyer, Edwin John.....450
 Michaels, John Randolph...135
 Michener, Louis Theodore...238
 Migdalski, Reynold F.....241
 Miles, Arthur Wellington...297
 Millard, Jacob F.....619
 Miller, Charles.....297
 Miller, D. M.....297
 Miller, James A.....640
 Miller, James Henry.....303
 Millikin, Charles W.....37
 Millsaps, Reuben Webster...517
 Mishler, John D.....519
 Moeller, Herman Frederick...102
 Mottit, John T.....297
 Mottitt, Nathaniel Lyon...419
 Mondell, Frank Wheeler...364
 Montgomery, Edmund Duncan355
 Montgomery, Edward Emmet423
 Montgomery, William Alexander298
 Moore, Ernest R.....581
 Morehead, John Motley...352
 Morgan, Charles Hill.....346
 Morgan, James Appleton...120
 Morgan, John Harcourt A...450
 Morgan, William Sacheus...390
 Morrill, Harold E.....74
 Morris, Effingham B.....54
 Morris, John F. L.....301
 Morris, Robert Tuttle.....355
 Morse, Amos Addison.....112
 Morse, Waldo Grant.....368
 Moser, Jefferson F.....628
 Morton, Charles.....69
 Morton, John W.....299
 Moseley, L. L.....173
 Mossell, Nathan F.....223
 Mullin, William J.....109
 Mumford, Charles C.....170
 Munroe, Addison P.....634
 Murdock, William Edwards...590
 Murphy, Franklin.....522
 Neill, Richard Renshaw...163
 Nelson, John Mandt.....183
 Nelson, Julius E.....92
 Nelson, Thomas Hiram...250
 Nevins, William S.....578
 Newark, Hyman.....215
 Newsom, John F.....362
 Nicholls, Charles Chamberlain413
 Nicholson, Timothy.....337
 Nixon, William C.....367
 Norcross, George.....239
 Norden, Norris Lindsay...365
 Norton, Romeo A.....602
 Norton, Thomas Herbert...300
 Nottingham, C. W.....301
 Nye, Frank Mellen.....380
 Oades, Walter Henry.....537
 O'Brien, William H.....602
 Ochs, George Washington...225
 Ockerson, John Augustus...630
 O'Connell, John J.....302
 O'Connell, William Henry...170
 O'Fallon, Charles Pope...438
 Ogden, Isaac Gouverneur...109
 Oliver, Robert Shaw.....171
 Olmsted, Marlin Edgar...145
 Olmsted, William Beach...582
 Olsen, John C.....356
 O'Neill, Edward Joseph...440
 Orahood, Harper M.....300
 Orman, James Bradley...361
 Oster, George W.....301
 O'Sullivan, Sylvester J...140
 Otis, Charles Rollin.....521
 Otis, Edward Osgood.....526
 Palmer, George Herbert...625
 Palmer, Samuel Sterling...170
 Parker, John Henry.....363
 Parkhurst, Charles H.....197
 Pastorius, Charles S.....352
 Patterson, Thomas MacDonald367
 Paul, John Rodman.....200
 Payne, Christopher H.....576
 Peabody, George Foster...643
 Peachy, John Robert.....60
 Pearce, Henry Allen.....304
 Peck, George Bachelor...641
 Pelletreau, Robert.....217
 Pepperman, W. Leon.....302
 Perkins, George Henry...302
 Perkins, Willis B.....303
 Perry, T. B.....305
 Peterson, S. D.....543
 Pettingill, Frank Hervey...527
 Peters, William Richmond...188
 Peyton, Carlton Preston...110
 Pinnell, Ethan Allen.....304
 Plummer, Stanley.....303

INDEX

IX

Poindexter, Miles.....	305	Robinson, Alexander Kelly..	310
Polk, Jefferson Scott.....	371	Robinson, Fred Austin.....	418
Pollock, John C.....	306	Robinson, John Buchanan..	338
Pope, Winfield Scott.....	277	Roddy, Joseph Stockton....	122
Porter, Edward W.....	227	Rodenberg, William A.....	333
Porter, Eugene Hoffman....	357	Rodgers, Raymond P.....	308
Porter, Gen. Horace.....	528	Rodney, Robert Burton.....	145
Porter, James G.....	179	Roeschlaub, Frank S.....	501
Potter, Charles Nelson.....	307	Rogers, William Evans.....	359
Potter, Edwin Graham.....	464	Rollins, Charles Leonard ..	368
Potter, William.....	306	Rook, Charles Alexander....	533
Potts, Jesse Walker.....	152	Rosenthal, Herman.....	198
Potts, Templin Morris.....	455	Rowe, Stewart Everett.....	631
Powell, James L.....	557	Rumer, James F.....	309
Powell, Thomas Carr.....	218	Ruppert, Jacob, Jr.....	226
Powers, Gorham.....	601	Russell, Linus E.....	310
Powers, James Knox.....	36	Ryan, John J.....	50
Price, George M.....	211	Ryan, Thomas.....	376
Prime, Ralph Earl.....	307	Ryan, Thomas Fortune.....	535
Prince, Le Baron Bradford..	429	Sanborn, Arthur Loomis....	347
Prouty, Charles Newton....	306	Sanders, Jared Y.....	310
Pulsifer, Nathan Trowbridge	181	Sanford, Stephen.....	560
Pyne, Moses T.....	371	Sanger, Henry H.....	417
Quinby, Henry B.....	368	Sapp, Dexter Taylor.....	311
Rackley, Edwin H.....	45	Sapp, William Frederick....	311
Rainsford, William S.....	624	Sargent, Charles Sprague...177	
Ramaley, Francis.....	427	Satterlee, Francis Le Roy...639	
Rand, Stephen.....	308	Savage, Minot Judson.....	431
Randolph, George F.....	530	Sawyers, John Lazelle.....	599
Randolph, Tom.....	39	Sayre, William L.....	485
Rathburn, Charles M.....	99	Scanlan, Lawrence.....	435
Raven, Anton Adolph.....	532	Scarborough, William.....	537
Raynor, Isidor.....	304	Schenck, Benjamin Robinson	398
Redmond, J. W.....	480	Schieren, Charles Adolf....	538
Reed, Henry Thomas.....	307	Schmidt, Carl Ernest.....	407
Reed, N. F.....	367	Schutt, John.....	377
Rees, R. R.....	308	Schuyler, Aaron.....	311
Reeves, Arthur J.....	627	Schwab, Charles M.....	593
Reeves, James Haynes.....	372	Scott, James Hutchison....	52
Reinhardt, Caleb S.....	346	Scrifer, Hiram A.....	632
Remington, Arthur.....	312	Scriber, Hiram A.....	632
Richards, Joseph Thomas..	581	Seamans, Clarence Walker..	481
Richards, George.....	635	Search, Theodore Carson...433	
Richardson, Charles Albert..	377	Sergeant, Milner.....	192
Richardson, Harris.....	629	Seay, James W.....	314
Richardson, Royal.....	374	Seeger, Albert H. F.....	388
Richardson, William.....	155	Seehorn, Thomas J.....	339
Ridgway, Craig.....	148	Seymour, John Sammis.....	386
Riley, Henry C.....	309	Seymour, William W.....	598
Rine, Edwin M.....	137	Shackleford, Dorsey W....	312
Roach, Richard P.....	176	Shannon, John B.....	469
Roberts, Ellis Henry.....	308	Shanklin, Charles S.....	312
Robertson, E. B.....	309	Sharp, Frank J.....	502

Shaw, Charles Gray.....	376	Spencer, John George.....	399
Shelton, William H.....	442	Spofford, Paul N.....	383
Shepard, Edward Martin....	378	Sprague, Austin V. W.....	640
Sherman, James Schoolcraft.	313	Spring, Leverett Wilson....	537
Shippen, Joseph.....	383	Springer, John Wallace....	597
Shiras, Oliver Perry.....	391	Stackhouse, James Alonzo..	562
Shriver, Alfred Jenkins....	336	Stafford, George A.....	218
Sikes, John C.....	624	Stanford, Henry L. D.....	632
Simmons, George Welch....	454	Starkweather, John L.....	316
Simpson, Charles T.....	449	Staude, Edwin G.....	317
Simpson, Edward.....	501	Steele, Frederick Morgan..	636
Sims, Edwin W.....	329	Steele, O. B.....	340
Singer, Isidor.....	387	Stephens, M. Bates.....	315
Skaggs, Andrew E.....	315	Sterling, John A.....	318
Skeel, Frank.....	54	Stetson, Augusta E.....	144
Skiffington, Alfred J.....	411	Stetson, Willis Kimball....	393
Skinner, Clarence Edward..	448	Stevens, Cyrus Lee.....	163
Slater, Samuel Scott.....	157	Stevens, Frederick Clement.	466
Slayden, James L.....	317	Stiness, John Henry.....	318
Smart, Isabelle Thompson..	379	Stirling, Yates.....	603
Smith, Artemas B.....	369	Stoffel, Remy Joseph.....	457
Smith, B. Decatur.....	315	Stone, Eugene Potter.....	553
Smith, David Stanley.....	196	Stone, George.....	332
Smith, Edward Robinson....	380	Stone, Mason S.....	171
Smith, Francis Marion.....	571	Stookey, Lyman B.....	448
Smith, Frank.....	377	Storch, Joseph A.....	181
Smith, George P.....	383	Story, William.....	487
Smith, George T.....	594	Stowe, Andrew David.....	633
Smith, Jane Luella Dowd..	447	Straus, Oscar S.....	423
Smith, Jared Gage.....	512	Street, Jacob Richard.....	48
Smith, Jay Herndon.....	432	Stuart, J. C.....	151
Smith, Lyndon A.....	540	Sullivan, Frank Hugh.....	433
Smith, Martin Snyder.....	316	Sundberg, Bengt E.....	338
Smith, Milton.....	382	Surface, Harvey Adams....	119
Smith, Walter Scott.....	338	Sverdrup, George.....	562
Smith, Wickliffe R.....	347	Taggart, Thomas.....	318
Smith, William Orlando....	314	Talcott, James.....	461
Smyth, Andrew Woods.....	256	Talcott, John Butler.....	252
Sniffin, Culver C.....	285	Tanner, J. Mack.....	319
Snively, L. E.....	88	Tanner, Willard B.....	319
Snowden, Llewellyn.....	62	Taussig, B. J.....	319
Snyder, Edward Eugene....	154	Taylor, George Edwin.....	394
Snyder, George W.....	382	Taylor, George Washington.	396
Snyder, Martin L.....	344	Taylor, Robert.....	352
Snyder, Jonathan L.....	349	Taylor, William R.....	100
Sobel, Isador.....	205	Teall, John Henry.....	91
Soper, George A.....	541	Teasdale, Howard.....	604
Southard, Frank Bishop....	85	Ten Broeck, Floyd G.....	174
Spalding, George Burley....	471	Tench, Frederick.....	384
Speed, James B.....	461	Terry, Albert Todd.....	430
Speed, John James.....	419	Terry, Nathaniel Matson...	323
Spencer, Daniel S.....	191	Terry, Will Albert.....	139
Spencer, Stanhope Reid....	207	Thomas, Arthur Lloyd.....	638

- Thomas, E. Perry.....401
 Thomas, Frank W.....129
 Thompson, George G..... 93
 Thompson, John A.....386
 Thompson, Josiah Van Kirk.544
 Thompson, Robert William.475
 Thomson, John322
 Thomson, William Holmes. 422
 Thorington, William Sewell.320
 Thorne, William V. S..... 50
 Threadgill, John.....320
 Throop, Benjamin H.....401
 Thurston, John Mellen.....398
 Tibbets, Addison S.....642
 Tiffany, Nelson O..... 58
 Tihen, John Henry.....555
 Tilford, Frank.....402
 Tingey, Charles S.....316
 Townsend, J. Fred..... 93
 Townsend, Samuel D..... 57
 Trewin, James Henry.....323
 Trimble, South.....321
 Tromly, Theodore.....334
 Troyer, Chauncey H.....440
 Tuller, Edward Pratt..... 403
 Tutherly, Herbert Everett...546
 Tyler, Bayard H.....206
 Tyrrell, J. Boyd.....299
 Ulmann, Albert.....186
 Untermeyer, Samuel.....630
 Updegraff, Milton.....328
 Upham, Warren..... 44
 Vale, Ruby Ross.....637
 Van Devanter, Willis.....223
 Van Horne, William Cor-
 nelius103
 Van Zandt, K. M.....516
 Vogdes, Anthony W.....321
 Voliva, Wilbur Glenn.....404
 Wadsworth, H. E.....404
 Wadsworth, James Walcott.405
 Waldo, Frank O..... 83
 Walker, Alexander.....159
 Walker, Charles C..... 81
 Walker, Jefferson Davis....559
 Walker, James Wilson.....517
 Walker, John.....485
 Walker, Thomas Barlow....548
 Walsh, John Henry..... 94
 Wanner, Peter D.....406
 Ward, David L.....326
 Ward, Horace B.....635
 Ware, Charles..... 78
 Warfield, Edwin.....323
 Warner, Charles Mortimer..470
 Washburn, Jed L.....552
 Washburn, William Drew...626
 Washburn, William D. Jr...415
 Waterbury, Edwin Stevens..324
 Watkins, Jabez Bunting....444
 Watkins, Jesse M.....102
 Watres, Louis A.....325
 Watrous, Jerome Anthony..406
 Watson, Henry Winfield....104
 Watson, John Jay.....185
 Ways, Charles Edward.....108
 Weaver, Edgar.....628
 Webb, Edward Allyn.....39,
 Webb, Henry P.....344
 Webster, Albert Lowry...594
 Weeks, John Elmer.....195
 Weller, Luman Hamblin...327
 Wellhouse, Fred.....328
 Wells, George Clark..... 82
 Wells, Myron Ellsworth...175
 Welsh, Herbert.....632
 Werner, William E.....329
 Wescott, Charles R.....128
 West, Charles L.....328
 West, Thomas Henry..... 432
 Wetterau, George Henry...443
 Whalen, Patrick.....345
 Wheeler, Benjamin Ide....333
 Wheeler, George W.....176
 Wherry, John.....639
 Whipple, William G.....326
 White, Archibald S.....498
 White, Benjamin F.....327
 White, Charles Harry.....573
 White, James W.....491
 White, John J.....536
 Whitehouse, Henry Remsen.411
 Whitfield, James B.....178
 Whitham, Jay Manuel.....136
 Whitney, Henry Howard...558
 Wierman, Victor..... 55
 Wilcox, William Alonzo...366
 Wildman, Edwin.....351
 Wiley, Ariosto Appling....324
 Wiley, William Halsted....111
 Willard, William D.....627
 Willcox, William R.....325
 William, Charles Edward... 56
 Williams, Pardon Clarence..322
 Williams, Sherman..... 66
 Wills, Charles T.....636

Wilson John A.....	577	Worman, James Henry.....	566
Wilson, Walter John.....	50	Wormley, William G.....	405
Winborne, Benjamin Brodie.....	326	Worrall, John Byard.....	459
Wolz, George F.....	595	Worthington, B. A.....	189
Wood, Edwin O.....	488	Wright, Ernest.....	46
Wood, George Warren.....	453	Yencer, Martin Washington.....	574
Wood, Henry A. Wise.....	384	Yoder, Albert Henry.....	342
Woodford, Arthur Burnham.....	334	Young, D. H.....	410
Woodman, Frank.....	450	Young, William James.....	490
Woods, William Stone.....	631	Ziegler, Charles Calvin.....	424
Woodward, Frank R.....	334	Zimmerman, Martin von.....	216

SUCCESSFUL AMERICANS

JOHN JOSEPH KINDRED,

Physician and Congressman,

Was born in Southampton county, Virginia, July 15, 1864. He was educated in the Suffolk Military academy (Va.), paying practically all his expenses from his savings by clerking in a country store; at Randolph-Macon college, and at the University of Virginia. He completed his medical studies at the hospital course in Louisville, Ky, graduating as an M.D. in 1889. Removing to New York in 1889, without friends or money, he served as physician in many hospitals and institutions for mental and nervous diseases, including Bloomingdale asylum (New York), Hudson River State hospital. He also took post-graduate courses in medicine in New York, spending some time abroad in study. He was graduated in the department of mental diseases in the University of Edinburgh, Scotland, and served as extra assistant physician in the Royal asylum, Morningside, Edinburgh, Scotland. A year later he established a sanitarium in Stamford, Conn. In 1896 he established the River Crest sanitarium at Astoria, Borough of Queens, New York City, for mental and nervous diseases, one of the largest private institutions of the kind in the country. He is recognized as an authority in the treatment of mental and nervous diseases and has lectured and published many articles on these subjects. He has always taken an active interest in public affairs, devoting all possible time to effect the betterment of conditions and the higher efficiency of public officials, keeping posted on state and national issues. His nomination and election to congress came without any solicitation on his part.

DAVID FRANCIS CRAWFORD,
Railroad Manager,

Was born Dec. 4, 1865. He was educated at Pennsylvania Military academy. Entered railway service 1885 as apprentice Altoona shops Pennsylvania road, since which he has been consecutively, December, 1889, to February, 1892, inspector test department same road at Altoona, Pa.; February, 1892, to July, 1895, assistant master mechanic Pennsylvania Co. at Fort Wayne, Ind.; July, 1895, to Nov. 1, 1899, assistant to superintendent motive power; Nov. 1, 1899, to Aug. 1, 1903, superintendent motive power same company; Aug. 1, 1903, to date, general superintendent motive power Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburgh.

WILLIAM DUNBAR JENKINS,
Civil Engineer,

Was born Sept. 18, 1849, in Adams county, Mississippi. He was educated in the military schools of France and Belgium; in 1869-72 studied civil engineering in Lexington, Va.; and then engaged in active practice. He has done some important bridge work, including the Randolph bridge over the Missouri river at Kansas City, Mo.; has done work on the Mississippi levees; was chief engineer of railroads in the south and southwest, and was chief engineer of the Aransas Pass harbor and jetty works of Texas. In 1898-99 he was major of the volunteer engineers and chief engineer officer in the first division of the second army corps. He is now chief engineer of the Chattanooga Station company of Tennessee. He is a member of the American society of civil engineers, S. R. Mississippi Historical society, the American Forestry association and the National Geographical society.

RICHARD J. CURRAN,

Railroad Manager,

Was born Aug. 22, 1861, at Louisville, Ky. Entered railway service 1879 as messenger local freight office Louisville & Nashville road at Louisville, Ky., since which he has been consecutively November, 1881, to July, 1884, clerk same office; July, 1884, to November, 1886, rate clerk general freight office same road; November, 1886, to December, 1887, rate clerk general freight office Chesapeake, Ohio & Southwestern road; December, 1887, to May, 1888, assistant chief rate clerk general freight office Louisville and Nashville road; May, 1888, to January, 1892, chief clerk general freight office Louisville Southern railway; January, 1892, to 1894, contracting freight agent same road; 1894 to 1899, contracting freight agent Southern railway; 1899 to March 1, 1905, commercial agent same road; March 1, 1905, to date, assistant general freight agent same road at Louisville, Ky.; June 1, 1906, general agent, Louisville Ky., N., C. & St. L. railway to date.

FRANKLIN WILLIAM HOOPER,

Institute Instructor,

Was born Feb. 11, 1851, in Walpole, N. H. In 1867-71 he studied in Antioch college of Ohio; in 1875 received the degree of A.B. from Harvard; in 1875-76 took a post-graduate course in biology; and in 1897 was awarded the honorary degree of A.M. In 1877-80 he was principal of the high school at Keene, N. H.; in 1880-89 was professor of natural science in the Adelphi college; and since 1899 has been director of the Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences. He is a director on geology and biology; since 1890 has been director of the Brooklyn Art association; in 1892-99 he was a member of the Brooklyn board of education; in 1895-1904 was director of the Brooklyn public library; and in 1901-05 was president of

the Antioch college of Ohio. He is the editor of year-books, the Annual Prospectus, and the Bulletin of Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; has been vice-president of the American Bison society; since 1892 has been treasurer and director of the New England society of Brooklyn; and since 1905 has been director of the Vermont society of Brooklyn.

HARRY DOHRMAN HEUER,

Railroad Manager,

Was born Sept. 8, 1873, at St. Louis, Mo. Entered railway service as abstract clerk auditor's office St. Louis and San Francisco railway, and held various positions in that office until June, 1891; June, 1891 to Nov. 12, 1894, general accountant St. Louis Merchants' Bridge Terminal railway; Nov. 12, 1894, to date, secretary same road; April, 1902, to date, also assistant auditor same road and Terminal Railroad association of St. Louis; is also secretary Madison, Illinois and St. Louis railway.

JAMES KNOX POWERS,

Educator, Journalist,

Was born Aug. 15, 1851, in Florence, Ala. In 1873 he graduated from the University of Alabama with the degree of A.M. and received the highest grade ever made in the history of the university. In 1897 he received the degree of LL.D. from the University of Alabama. In 1872 he was professor of mathematics and in 1888-07 was president of the state normal school of Florence, Ala. In 1897-1901 he was president of the University of Alabama. Since 1901 he has been southern representative of the R. F. Johnson Publishing company of Richmond, Va. In 1892 he was editor of Southern Education. In 1886-88 he was grand dictator of the Knights of Honor of Alabama. In 1900-01 he was president of the Association of Southern Colleges and Preparatory Schools; is a member of

the National Education association, and a member of the National Geographical society. He is one of the authors of a series of arithmetics, and is the author of numerous addresses and papers on educational subjects, and resides in Florence, Ala.

WALTER E. EMERY,
Railroad Manager,

Was born Dec. 5, 1863, at Calcutta, India. Graduated from Government Civil Engineering college at Calcutta, India. Entered railway service in India in 1882, since which he has been consecutively to 1884, permanent way inspector East Indian railway; 1884 to 1887, inspector on construction Central railway of Queensland, Australia; 1887 to 1891, division engineer on construction of Transandine railway and of a branch of the Central Argentine railway; also maintenance of way engineer on Northeastern Argentine railway of South America; 1891 to 1892, general inspector on construction Cape Government railways Orange Free State and Cape Colony, South Africa; 1893, engineer in charge preliminary surveys F. H. & A. road; 1893 to November, 1896, supervisor Buffalo division and acting division engineer Pittsburg division Western New York and Pennsylvania railway; 1896, engineer National Transit company at Oil City, Pa.; 1896 to 1907, roadmaster Chicago and Northwestern railway at West Chicago, Ill.; maintenance engineer for Chicago and Alton railway, 1907 to 1908, at Kansas City, and chief engineer Peoria and Pekin Union railway to date. Also secretary-treasurer Roadmasters' and Maintenance of Way association 1906 to 1911.

CHARLES W. MILLIKIN,
Lawyer, Congressman,

Was born Aug. 15, 1827, in Graves county, Kentucky. For five years he was attorney of Simpson county, Ky.;

the Antioch college of Ohio. He is the editor of year-books, the Annual Prospectus, and the Bulletin of Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; has been vice-president of the American Bison society; since 1892 has been treasurer and director of the New England society of Brooklyn; and since 1905 has been director of the Vermont society of Brooklyn.

HARRY DOHRMAN HEUER,
Railroad Manager,

Was born Sept. 8, 1873, at St. Louis, Mo. Entered railway service as abstract clerk auditor's office St. Louis and San Francisco railway, and held various positions in that office until June, 1891; June, 1891 to Nov. 12, 1894, general accountant St. Louis Merchants' Bridge Terminal railway; Nov. 12, 1894, to date, secretary same road; April, 1903, to date, also assistant auditor same road and Terminal Railroad association of St. Louis; is also secretary Madison, Illinois and St. Louis railway.

JAMES KNOX POWERS,
Educator, Journalist,

Was born Aug. 15, 1851, in Florence, Ala. In 1873 he graduated from the University of Alabama with the degree of A.M. and received the highest grade ever made in the history of the university. In 1897 he received the degree of LL.D. from the University of Alabama. In 1873 he was professor of mathematics and in 1888-07 was president of the state normal school of Florence, Ala. In 1897-1901 he was president of the University of Alabama. Since 1901 he has been southern representative of the B. F. Johnson Publishing company of Richmond, Va. In 1892 he was editor of Southern Education. In 1886-88 he was grand dictator of the Knights of Honor of Alabama. In 1900-01 he was president of the Association of Southern Colleges and Preparatory Schools; is a member of

the National Education association, and a member of the National Geographical society. He is one of the authors of a series of arithmetics, and is the author of numerous addresses and papers on educational subjects, and resides in Florence, Ala.

WALTER E. EMERY,

Railroad Manager,

Was born Dec. 5, 1863, at Calcutta, India. Graduated from Government Civil Engineering college at Calcutta, India. Entered railway service in India in 1882, since which he has been consecutively to 1884, permanent way inspector East Indian railway; 1884 to 1887, inspector on construction Central railway of Queensland, Australia; 1887 to 1891, division engineer on construction of Transandine railway and of a branch of the Central Argentine railway; also maintenance of way engineer on Northeastern Argentine railway of South America; 1891 to 1892, general inspector on construction Cape Government railways Orange Free State and Cape Colony, South Africa; 1893, engineer in charge preliminary surveys F. H. & A. road; 1893 to November, 1896, supervisor Buffalo division and acting division engineer Pittsburg division Western New York and Pennsylvania railway; 1896, engineer National Transit company at Oil City, Pa.; 1896 to 1907, roadmaster Chicago and Northwestern railway at West Chicago, Ill.; maintenance engineer for Chicago and Alton railway, 1907 to 1908, at Kansas City, and chief engineer Peoria and Pekin Union railway to date. Also secretary-treasurer Roadmasters' and Maintenance of Way association 1906 to 1911.

CHARLES W. MILLIKIN,

Lawyer, Congressman,

Was born Aug. 15, 1827, in Graves county, Kentucky. For five years he was attorney of Simpson county, Ky.;

was appointed in 1867 commonwealth attorney for the fourth judicial district of Kentucky to fill a vacancy, and elected the following August to serve out the unexpired term, and re-elected in 1868 for a full term of six years, but resigned in 1872. He was elected to the forty-third and forty-fourth congresses as a democrat.

JOHN M. BIBB,

Superintendent Bridges and Buildings,

Was born Dec. 11, 1850, in Jefferson county, Alabama. Educated in the common schools. Entered railway service 1872 as bridge carpenter Louisville and Nashville road, since which he has been consecutively, May, 1882, to May, 1886, bridge foreman; May, 1886, to date, superintendent bridges and buildings same road.

MOSES P. KINKAID,

Congressman,

From the sixth district of Nebraska, was born in Monongalia county, West Virginia. In 1876 he was president of a law class in the University of Michigan; and in 1883 was chairman of the judiciary committee of the Nebraska state senate; was district judge for thirteen years; and is now serving his fifth term in congress, ending in 1913. He is the author of one section in the Homestead law, known as the Kinkaid act.

LOUIS C. HUGHES,

Journalist, Lawyer, Jurist, Governor,

Was born May 15, 1844, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war in company A, One Hundred and First regiment, Pennsylvania volunteers, and in Knapp's Pittsburgh battery. After the civil war he was a leader in the labor reform movement in Pittsburgh, Pa. He assisted in organizing and was a member of the first lodge in the United States of the A. O. U. W. He began the practice of law in Tucson, Ariz.; was district attorney two terms; and was probate judge, and attorney-general of Arizona.

In 1893-96 he was governor of Arizona. In 1867 he established the Tucson Star, the first daily journal in Arizona. In 1898-1900 he was chancellor of the University of Arizona; is a leader in the woman's suffrage movement, and now practices law in Tucson, Ariz.

GEORGE E. EVANS,

Fourth Vice-President Louisville and Nashville Road,
Was born May 2, 1856, at Cambridge, O. Entered railway service 1871, since which he has been consecutively to 1873, telegraph operator Baltimore and Ohio road at Cambridge; September, 1873, to 1880, telegraph operator Louisville and Nashville road; 1880 to 1882, chief operator and train dispatcher Louisville division; 1882 to 1885, master of trains same division; January, 1885, to 1886, superintendent same division; May 17, 1896, to July 1, 1900, superintendent of transportation; July 1, 1900, to Jan. 1, 1905, general manager; Jan. 1, 1905, to date, fourth vice-president; all on Louisville and Nashville road.

TOM RANDOLPH,

Bank President,

Was born Nov. 13, 1854, in Rome, Tenn. He received a thorough education in private schools, and early in life entered the banking business. He has been president of the Merchants' and Planters' National bank of Sherman, Texas; president of the Commonwealth Trust company of St. Louis, Mo., and vicepresident of the National Bank of Commerce of St. Louis, Mo. He has been a director of the Equitable Life Assurance society of New York; a director of the St. Louis Southwestern railway; a director of the Commonwealth Trust company and various other corporations, and is prominently identified with the financial and business affairs of St. Louis, Mo. He is now vice-president of the National Bank of St. Louis, Mo.

JAMES O. KLAPP,

Manager Wisconsin Car Service Association,

Was Born Feb. 5, 1872, at Columbus, Ind. Educated at Butler university, 1890-1891. Entered railway service 1892 as inspector Illinois Car Service association, since which he has been consecutively chief clerk same association; 1899 to 1900, contracting freight and passenger agent Chiago and Alton railway at Peoria, Ill.; 1901 to date, manager Wisconsin Car Service association.

JAMES LOVE HOPKINS,

Lawyer and Author,

Was born July 20, 1868, in St. Louis, Mo. He received a thorough education, and graduated from the Washington university with the degree of LL.B. He is a successful lawyer and law-writer; makes a specialty of trademark and patent cases; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of Hopkins on Unfair Trade; Hopkins on Trademarks; Hopkins' Judicial Code; Hopkins on Patents, and numerous essays and monographs on legal and medico-legal subjects.

FREDERICK ABBOTT,

Professor in State Normal School at Warrensburg, Mo.

Was born April 20, 1865, in London, Ontario, Canada. He was educated at the Collegiate institute of London; the New York School of Expression; and at Columbia university of New York. He is a successful educator; an independent in politics; and a member of the New York teachers of oratory; a member of the National Association of Speech Arts; and a member of the Masons, Odd Fellows, and various other orders and associations. In 1894-99 he toured the United States and Canada under the direction of the London entertainment bureau; and in 1899-1902 was director of the department of expression

and vocal music in the state normal school at Alva, Okla; from 1902-05 he resided in New York City, where he maintained a private studio in Carnegie hall; was instructor in public speaking at the 23d street branch Y.M.C. A.; Y. M. H. A.; Lexington avenue and 72d street; lecturer, board of education lectures to the people; and special instructor in elocution at Wesleyan university. Since 1905 he has been head of the department of dramatic expression and speech arts in the second district state normal school of Missouri. He is an authority on oral English; a writer of acknowledged worth and a composer of considerable reputation. He resides in Warrensburg, Mo.

CHARLES HAVILAND MEKEEL,

Philatelic Expert and Journalist,

Was born Dec. 1, 1863, in Westchester county, New York. He was educated at the Union College of Law and at the Washington university. He has been an officer and director of various corporations, and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of St. Louis, Mo. He has attained success in the business world as a stamp dealer and publisher, and is a philatelic expert and journalist. He is now editor of the *Philatelic Journal of America*, and has contributed valuable articles to many of the leading American newspapers and magazines.

CHAUNCEY BENTON HUMPHREY

United States Army Officer,

Was born in Kansas. In 1893 he was appointed from Kansas as a cadet to the United States military academy at West Point, N. Y. In 1898 he was appointed second lieutenant in the third infantry; served in the Santiago campaign, in the Leech Lake Indian campaign and the Philippine insurrection of 1899-1902. In 1903 he was transferred to the twenty-second infantry. In 1902-05 he was connected with the United States military academy;

and in 1903 did work in Venezuela, Columbia and Panama. In 1903 he attained the rank of captain; and in 1909-10 was stationed on Island Mindanao, P. I.; and since 1909 has been stationed at Zamboanca, Mindanao, P. I.

CHARLES STEWART FARNSWORTH,
United States Army Officer,

Was born Oct. 28, 1862, in Lycoming county, Pennsylvania. In 1883 he entered the United States military academy as a cadet, graduating in 1887 and became second lieutenant in the twenty-fifth regiment, United States infantry, attaining the rank of captain; and in 1894 he became first lieutenant. In 1899 he was transferred to the seventh regiment, United States infantry. Since 1910 he has been major in the sixteenth regiment, United States infantry. He served in Dakota and Montana territories; and in the states of Dakota, Montana, Colorado, Illinois, Washington, California, Michigan and Kansas; during the Spanish-American war served with distinction in Cuba and the Philippine Islands; has participated in numerous battles and skirmishes, and is now stationed at Fort Gibbon, Alaska.

MORTON JOHN ELROD,

Professor of Biology in the University of Montana,
Was born in Pennsylvania, April 27, 1863; son of John Morton Elrod and Mary (Elliott) Elrod. He was educated at the Monroe (Iowa) High school; at Simpson college, from which he received the degrees of B.A., M.A., and M.S.; and at the Illinois Wesleyan university, from which he received the degree of Ph.D. He was principal of the high school at Corydon, Iowa, 1887-8; adjunct professor of natural science in the Illinois Wesleyan university, 1888-9; professor of biology and physics in the same institution 1891-7; professor of biology in the University of Montana since 1897; and director of the

University of Montana Biological station since 1899. He was also an instructor for eight sessions at the Des Moines Summer School of Methods. He is a member of the executive committee of the Missoula Chamber of Commerce. He is a member of the Phi Kappa Psi fraternity; of the American Microscopic society; of the American Forestry association; of the National Geograph society; he is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; secretary of the Montana Horticultural society, and also secretary of the Montana Academy of Sciences. He belongs to the Missoula Business Men's club. He was editor of the first volume of the Illinois Wesleyan magazine and is a contributor to scientific and other magazines and journals. His favorite recreation is mountain climbing. He married at Corydon, Ia., May 31, 1888, Emma Hartshorn; and they have one daughter, Mary, born in 1889. Residence, Missoula, Montana. Has written several bulletins on Montana natural history, contributed to scientific magazines and papers.

FLORUS FREMONT LAWRENCE,

Surgeon,

Was born March 16, 1863, in Wadsworth, Ohio. In 1881-84 he was a student in the Baldwin university of Berea, Ohio; in 1884-85 studied in the medical department of Wooster university; in 1891-93 attended the Columbus Medical college, from which institution he received the degree of M.D., and took post-graduate work in Philadelphia, New York, Boston, Baltimore, London and Edinburgh. He has received the degrees of D.Sc. and LL.D., and since 1885 has been in practice in Columbus, Ohio. Since 1900 he has been chief of staff and surgeon in the Lawrence hospital, and since 1900 has also been clinical lecturer at the Starling, Ohio, medical college. In 1894 he was president of the Central Ohio Medical

society; in 1905 was president of the Columbus Academy of Medicine; in 1908 was first vice president of the Mississippi Valley Medical association, and in 1909 of the Ohio State Medical association. In 1900 he was secretary of the section on obstetrics of the American Medical association, and in 1900 was vice-chairman.

WARREN UPHAM,

Librarian of the Minnesota Historical Society,

Was born March 8, 1850, in Amherst, N. H. In 1871 he graduated from Dartmouth college; and has received from that institution the degrees of A.M. and D.Sc. In 1874-94 he was assistant on geological surveys of New Hampshire until 1879, of Minnesota until 1885, and again in 1893-4; and in 1885-95 on the geological survey of the United States. In 1895 he was librarian of the Western Reserve Historical society at Cleveland, Ohio. He is the author of *The Glacial Lake Agassiz; Greenland Ice-fields, Minnesota in Three Centuries, Volume I*; many geological and historical papers; and has edited Volumes VIII. to XIII. of the Minnesota Historical society collections. Since 1895 he has been secretary and librarian of the Minnesota Historical society; resides in St. Paul, Minn.

FERDINAND COWLE IGLEHART,

Clergyman and Author,

Was born Dec. 8, 1845, in Warrick county, Indiana. He graduated from the DePauw university, from which institution he has received the degrees of A.B., A. M. and D.D. In 1870-82 he filled pastorates in Indiana, and has since filled pastorates in Bloomington, Ill.; in Buffalo, N. Y.; in Newark, N. J.; in New York City and Brooklyn, N. Y.; in Newburgh, Tarrytown and Peekskill, N. Y.; and since 1906 has been district superintendent of the

New York Anti-Saloon league. He is the author of *The Speaking Oak*, and a constant contributor to the *Christian Herald*, *Review of Reviews* and other American publications.

BRITTON DUROC EVANS,

Physician, Surgeon,

Was born Aug. 1, 1858, in Bridgetown, Md. In 1885 he graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons at Baltimore, Md. For many years he was a physician to the Pennsylvania Railroad company and the Penn Mutual Insurance company, and was assistant superintendent of the Maryland hospital for the insane and also medical superintendent of the Maryland Institution for the Feeble Minded. Since 1893 he has been medical director of the New Jersey state hospital at Morris Plains. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; a member of the American Medical Psychological association; and a member of numerous other medical and scientific societies.

LOUIS J. LADINSKI,

Physician,

Was born Oct. 15, 1862, in Russia. Since 1887 he has practiced medicine in New York City; and is director of the Business Men's Realty company. He is consulting gynecologist to the Jewish hospital, and has contributed to medical literature.

EDWIN H. RACKLEY,

United States Army Officer,

He served in the Spanish-American war and participated in various battles and skirmishes. He is now in active service as a second lieutenant of the Philippine scouts; and is stationed at Manila, P. I.

JOSEPH ELIJAH KING,

College President,

Was born Nov. 30, 1823, in Laurens, N. Y. He was educated at the Wesleyan university of Connecticut, and has received the degrees of A.B., D.D. and Ph.D. In 1840 he began teaching, and in 1848 was ordained a minister of the Methodist Episcopal church. Since 1854 he has been president of Ft. Edward collegiate institute. He is president of the Ft. Edward national bank; and a trustee of the Wesleyan university since 1848.

ERNEST WRIGHT,

United States Army Officer,

Was born in the United States. He received a thorough education and after entering the United States army saw service at various posts. He soon attained the rank of second lieutenant and was sent to the Philippine Islands, where he has served with distinction. He has recently been promoted to the rank of second lieutenant of the Philippine Scouts, and is stationed near Manila, P. I.

RAYMOND V. INGERSOLL,

Lawyer,

Was born April 3, 1875, in Corning, N. Y. In 1897 he graduated from Amherst college with the degree of B.A.; and in 1900 graduated from the New York Law school with the degree of LL.B. In 1900 he was elected city magistrate, and in 1906-07 was counsel to the registrar of Kings county, New York. He is a director in the United Neighborhood Guild and Legal Aid society, and is also a member of the Reform club and of the City club.

JAMES M. GRAHAM,

Congressman From the Twenty-First District of Illinois,
Was born April 14, 1852, in Ireland; came to Sangamon county, Illinois, in 1868; when of age began teaching in

the public schools of Champaign county, Illinois, and continued teaching for about seven years; while teaching began the study of law; was admitted to the bar in 1885; was elected and served one term as a member of the house of representatives in the thirty-fourth general assembly of Illinois for the twenty-ninth district, and was elected to the office of state's attorney of Sangamon county in 1892, serving four years; since then Mr. Graham has given his entire time to the practice of law; was elected to the sixty-first congress from Illinois as a democrat, and re-elected to the 62d. He resides in Springfield, Ill.

HARRY T. BENTLEY,

Railroad Manager,

Was born June 4, 1862. Educated at Dulwich college. Entered railway service 1877 with the London and North-western railroad of England, since which he has been consecutively to 1887, apprentice machinist, and 1887 to 1892, foreman engine house same road at Chester, England; 1892 to 1895, machinist Chicago shops and foreman shops at Boone, Ia., Chicago and Northwestern railway; 1895 to 1898, foreman at Belle Plaine, Ia.; 1898 (for seven months), general foreman at Clinton, Ia.; April 1 to Dec. 30, 1899, master mechanic Madison division; Jan. 1, 1900, to Aug. 31, 1902, master mechanic Iowa division same road; Aug. 31, 1902, assistant superintendent motive power and machinery same road at Chicago; now principal assitant superintendent M. P. and M. of C and N. W. railway.

JULIAN LAUGHLIN,

Lawyer and Author,

Was born Sept. 27, 1852, in Bath county, Ky. In 1867-71 he was a student in the Transylvania university, and in 1877 began the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the Arkansas Land company, and a racial

expert for naturalization for the Mutual State's government. He is the author of "History of Civilization."

ROLAND GRAEME BROWN,

Railroad Manager,

Was born June 9, 1865, in New York City. Educated in the Chicago high schools. Entered railway service 1882 as clerk in claim department Minneapolis and St. Louis railroad, since which he has been successively to April 1, 1902, rate clerk, chief clerk, traveling freight agent, assistant general freight agent same road; April 1 to July, 1902, out of railway service; July 1, 1902, to May 2, 1903, general northwestern freight agent Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railway at Minneapolis, Minn.; May 2, 1903, to date, assistant general freight agent same road at Minneapolis; Jan. 1, 1910, to Jan. 1, 1911, general freight agent Kansas City, Mo.; Jan. 1, 1911, assistant general freight agent Minneapolis, Minn.

MRS. FRANK LESLIE,

Journalist and Publisher,

Was born in 1851 in New Orleans, La., of a French creole family. She married Frank Leslie, the New York publisher, who died in 1880. She succeeded to his business, then badly involved; personally managed it and put it on a paying basis. She is president of the Frank Leslie Publishing house, and editor of Frank Leslie's Monthly.

JACOB RICHARD STREET,

Educator,

Was born at Palmyra, Ontario, Canada; s. Joseph Lockwood and Hannah (Teple) Street; ed. St. Thomas Collegiate institute, Ontario; grad. Victoria university; Toronto, Canada, A.B.; Toronto university, A.M.; graduate study Clark university, Worcester, Mass., Ph.D.; m. Belleville, Ontario, Jan. 1, 1885, Rose Northcott; chil-

dren: Lockwood N., William Walter, John Northcott. Master modern languages, Walkerton High school; principal Caledonia High school, Ontario, 1887-95; prof. education, Mt. Holyoke college, 1898-1900; head of department of science of education, Syracuse university, 1900-06; dean Teachers' college, Syracuse university, since 1906. Literary editor Journal of Pedagogy, 1903-04. Member board of education for city of Syracuse since Jan. 1, 1906; public lecturer state education department at Teachers' institutes. Author: Adolescence; The Mind of the Child; A Genetic Study of Immorality, etc. Has in preparation a volume on the Child and His Home and School Training. Republican. Member M. E. church. Member National Educational association, Religious Educational association (one of executive secretaries), Society for Scientific Study of Pedagogy, Phi Beta Kappa; member and president Current Events Club, Syracuse. Recreations: Yachting, gardening. Address: 755 Comstock avenue, Syracuse, N. Y.

.. EDWARD CHANNING HALL,

Railroad Manager,

Was born Nov. 29, 1867, in Davenport, Iowa. He was educated in the high school and at a business college. In 1883-1901 he was in railroad service in various operating and accounting positions in Albuquerque, Denver and Los Angeles. In 1903-08 he was successively auditor, assistant to general manager, and superintendent of the East Broad Top Railroad and Coal company at Orbisonia, Pa. In 1908-09 he was a real estate and investment broker at Los Angeles, Cal.; in 1909-11 was examiner of accounts, interstate commerce commission, with headquarters in Washington, D. C.; and since 1911 has been general manager of the East Broad Top Railroad and Coal company of Orbisonia, Pa.

WILLIAM V. S. THORNE,

Capitalist,

Was born Millbrook, N. Y.; s. Samuel and Phebe (Van Schoonhoven) Thorne; grad. Yale Sheffield Sch., 1885; m. N. Y. City, Nov. 16, 1905, J. Theresa Keyser. Director of purchases Union Pacific R. R. company, Oregon Short Line company, Oregon-Washington R. R. and Navigation company, Southern Pacific company; director Union Pacific R. R. company, Union Pacific Coal company, Wells, Fargo and company, Oregon Short Line R. R. company, Southern Pacific R. R. company, Oregon-Washington R. R. and Navigation company, R. R. Securities company, Manhattan Trust company, and Fidelity bank. Manager and treasurer Presbyterian hospital; manager Manhattan Maternity hospital and Society for the Relief of Half Orphans and Destitute children. Clubs: Metropolitan, University Riding Down Town, Morris County Golf club, Tuxedo club. Residence: 4 E. 72d street. Address: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

WALTER JOHN WILSON,

Physician and Pharmacist,

Was born Feb. 6, 1876, in Detroit, Mich. In 1897 he graduated from the Detroit College of Medicine; and in 1897-98 was interne at the Harper and the Children's hospital. Since 1902 he has been lecturer on experimental pharmacology in the Detroit College of Medicine; and has also been editor of pharmacology and therapeutics in the Journal of the Michigan State Medical society. He was the founder and first president of the Detroit Medical club. Since 1900 he has been a registered pharmacist.

JOHN J. RYAN,

Lawyer,

Was born Nov. 14, 1857; s. Patrick and Mary (Leahey) Ryan; ed. Yates Acad., Orleans Co., N. Y.; Ionia High

Sch., Ionia, Mich.; Rochester Univ., Rochester, N. Y.; Univ. of Mich., Ann Arbor, Mich., LL.B., 1883; m. Medina, N. Y., Nov. 23, 1887, Alberta C. Davis; children: Paul D., b. 1889, Ione G., b. 1891, Harold J., b. 1893, Alberta Clare, b. 1897. Admitted to practice of law in Michigan, Feb. 20, 1883; admitted to practice law, N. Y., June 6, 1884; at'y for Village of Medina, 1897-98, 1905-07. Delegate from Orleans Co. to Democratic state convention, 1899; delegate from N. Y. to democratic national convention at St. Louis, Mo., July, 1904. Partner in firm of Ryan and Skinner, lawyers. Democrat. Member board of education village of Medina, 1894-1903. Member Delta Upsilon fraternity, Rochester university and University of Michigan; Odd Fellow and B. P. O. Elks, Medina, N. Y. Recreation: Camping. Address: Medina, Orleans county, N. Y.

ADOLPH JULIAN KLAR,
Civil Engineer,

Was born April 7, 1867, in Berlin, Germany. He was educated at Riga college of Russia, and Riga Polytechnic, where he was graduated an M.E. He engaged in practice as mechanical engineer first in Europe and afterward in the United States. He traveled extensively in Russia, Holland, England, France, Spain, Italy and Egypt, and has also traveled widely in America, as far as the Canadian Rockies and through the Yukon valley. He joined the Thirteenth regiment coast artillery, national guard, New York, March 14, 1893; warranted corporal and transferred to non-commissioned staff Jan. 23, 1894; promoted to commissary sergeant Aug. 14, 1894; battalion quartermaster-sergeant Oct. 22, 1895; honorably discharged May 17, 1898.

WILLARD M. HARSH,
Railroad Manager,

Was born Jan. 22, 1856, in Carrollton, Carroll county, Ohio. He was educated in the common schools, and entered the railway service in 1877 as agent and operator of the Connotton Valley road, since which he has been consecutively ten years with the Connotton Valley and Cleveland and Canton roads; three years general agent of the Lakeside and Marblehead road, and since 1890, superintendent of the same road.

JAMES HUTCHISON SCOTT,

President Hutchison Scott Co., of New York City.

Was born East Liberty, Pittsburgh, Pa., Feb. 11, 1868; s. Thomas and Matilda Dallas (Sanders) Scott; ed. at La Rochelle, Paris, Galt, Philadelphia; Annapolis Revenue Cutter Acad.; m. Camden, N. J., Aug. 10, 1891, Edith Graham; one daughter, Elizabeth De Puv, b. 1895. Received presidential appointment as cadet, U. S. Naval Acad.; was in merchant service three years; U. S. Revenue cutter service thirteen years: with Pennsylvania R. R. company, six years; agent for Harlan and Hollingsworth corporation. Traveled in France, England, Germany, Spain, Portugal, South America, Southern Africa, India, Japan. Recommended for bravery in saving J. F. Mountain, Lisbon Harbor, July 4, 1899; saving crew of schooner Mary Barker, off coast of Maine, Jan. 12, 1891; saving crew and passengers of Portuguese bark Fraternidada, off Blackstone reef, August, 1899; received thanks of congress for getting line to U. S. S. torpedo boat Winslow while under action at Cardenas, Cuba, May 11, 1898; presented with sword by city of Philadelphia; awarded gold and silver medal for bravery. Member Society of

the Carribbean, National Geographical society. Clubs: Railroad (N. Y. City), Markham (Philadelphia). Address: 17 Battery place, N. Y. City.

MRS. EARLE REMINGTON HINES,

Actress, Author and Poet,

Was born June 3, 1859, in Spencer, Ind. She is known from the Atlantic to the Pacific as the original Woman Tramp. She is a life member of the Actors' Fund association. In 1910 she published a volume of poems entitled "Footlight Rhymes."

JOHN ANDREWS HARRIS,

Clergyman and Author,

Was born July 15, 1834, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated at Princeton university and at Jefferson college, and has received the degrees of A.B., A.M., D.D. and S.T.D. In 1859 he became a minister of the Protestant Episcopal church; and since 1864 has been rector of St. Paul's church, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of Principles of Agnosticism Applied to Evidences of Christianity; The Calvinistic Doctrine of Election and Reprobation No Part of the Teaching of St. Paul; St. Peter and the Power of the Keys; and other works.

WILLIAM LAUDER,

General Manager Colonial Iron Company,

Was born in Scotland, Pa., Jan. 28, 1849. He is a son of James Lauder and Mary (Richardson) Lauder. He was educated in the public schools of Jersey City and school in Scotland. He married in Hopewell, Pa., July 29, 1894, Mary Ashcom, and they have six children: Mary, Edith, Helen, Edna, William and Robert. Mr. Lauder for over thirty years has been the general manager of the Colonial Iron company and preceding com-

panies at Riddlesburg. He was presidential elector for Roosevelt in 1904, is a republican in politics and a Methodist in his church relations. He has been school director for twenty-five years and was appointed on the commission to revise and frame a new educational code for Pennsylvania by Governor Stuart. He is a Mason and Shriner.

FRANK D. SKEEL,

Physician,

Was born Sterling Valley, Cayuga county, N. Y., 1851; son Harlow and Lucy L. (Deuel) Skeel; educated Falley seminary, Fulton, N. Y., Fairfield seminary, New York; Wesleyan university, Middletown, Conn., A.B., 1875; New York university (M.D.), 1881; married 1883, Mary A. Robertson; one son: Henry Robertson, born 1886. Surgeon New York Eye infirmary; ophthalmic surgeon Deaf and Dumb institute, New York. Republican; Methodist. Member Medical Society Greater New York, Harlem Medical society, New York, County Medical society, New York State Medical society, Bronx Medical society, New York Ophthalmic society, New York Microscopic society. Clubs: Aldine, Salmagundi. Residence: 361 Mott avenue. Address: 147 West 57th street, New York City.

EFFINGHAM B. MORRIS,

Director Pennsylvania Railroad,

Was born Aug. 23, 1856, at Philadelphia, Pa. Graduated from the University of Pennsylvania 1875, and engaged in the practice of law. Was general attorney for the Lehigh Valley railroad for some years and solicitor for the Girard Trust company until his election to the presidency of that company in 1887, which position he still holds. Was chairman of the reorganization committee of the Pennsylvania Steel company, which was placed in the hands of a receiver in 1893, and was president of that

company for the first year after the reorganization; is still chairman of executive committee of its board of directors, also chairman of executive committee of Cambria Steel company, has been a director of the Pennsylvania railroad since Dec. 31, 1896, and is a member of the finance and supplies committees of the board; director of Philadelphia National bank, Fourth Street National bank, Franklin National bank, Pennsylvania Fire Insurance company, manager of Philadelphia Saving Fund society, and director of sundry other corporations. Trustee under will of Anthony J. Drexel, deceased. Clubs: Philadelphia, Rittenhouse, Union league, University, Racquet, and others.

VICTOR WIERMAN,

Division Superintendent, Pennsylvania Railroad,

Was born Dec. 20, 1855, at Towanda, Bradford county, Pa. Graduated of Lafayette college. Entered railway service 1878, since which he has been consecutively to date with the Pennsylvania railroad as follows: 1878 to May, 1882, assistant supervisor, New York division at New Brunswick, N.J.; May, 1882, to December, 1884, supervisor, same division; December, 1884, to January, 1886, assistant engineer, West Pennsylvania division; January, 1886, to October, 1894, assistant engineer, Pittsburgh division; October, 1894, to October, 1895, superintendent, Bedford division; October, 1895, to Jan. 1, 1899, superintendent, Frederick division at Lewistown, Pa.; Jan. 1, 1899, to Feb. 1, 1902, superintendent Frederick division at York, Pa.; Feb. 1, 1902, to date, superintendent Amboy division, same road, at Camden, N. J.

DeLANCEY MONTROSE ELLIS,

Real Estate and Insurance,

Was born Owego, Tioga county, N.Y., Dec. 8, 1873; son of Edwin and Mary W. (Packard) Ellis; educated, Al-

bany academy, class of 1891; married, Batavia, N. Y., Aug. 3, 1899, Elizabeth Dorchester Dewey; two sons, Dewey Dorchester, born March 1, 1900; Laurence Packard, born Dec. 1, 1908. Engaged in real estate business, 1891-1895; chief of finance bureau, state department public instruction, 1896-1902; director of education of New York state, Louisiana Purchase exposition, 1903-1904; executive office, New York state commission, Lewis and Clark exposition, 1905; chief, division of visual instruction, New York state education department, 1906-1909; in real estate and insurance business, as managing partner of E. DeL. Palmer, since 1909. Republican; Episcopalian and commemorative diploma from Lewis and Clark exposition. Clubs: Fort Orange (Albany), Country club (Albany). Treasurer, Albany Chamber of Commerce; trustee, Albany academy.

JAMES EDWARD HARDENBERGH

Journalist, Author and Poet,

Was born Feb. 11, 1869, in Brooklyn, N. Y. He has devoted most of his newspaper career to perfecting the bureau system of news collecting, and is secretary and manager of the New York City News association. He is the author of two books and numerous poems.

CHARLES EDWARD WILLIAMS,

Real Estate, Lumber and Banking,

Was born near Louisville, Ky., Oct. 26, 1859; son of Robert P. and Caroline M. (Slack) Williams; educated in common schools and at Northern Indiana Normal school, Valparaiso, Ind.; married at Hudson, Wis., Feb. 14, 1888, to Effie A. T. Seavey. Taught in country schools, 1883-87; engaged in general mercantile business for seven years; has been in lumber and banking business at Mora, Minn., since 1894. President State bank of Mora; manager Mora Lumber company; director Times Printing

and Publishing company; vice president Plant-Callahan Mining company; owner and manager Mora Opera house. was sheriff of Kanabee county three terms, county commissioner two terms, mayor of Mora and member council two terms, and has been secretary board of education since 1894. Member I. O. O. F., and a number of beneficiary associations.

LOUIS F. HAFFEN,
Civil Engineer,

Was born Nov. 6, 1854, in Melrose, now a part of the Borough of Bronx. He was educated in the Melrose public schools; at Fordham college, from which he graduated in 1875 with the degree of A.B.; and subsequently the degrees of A.M. and LL.D. were conferred upon him by this institution of learning. In 1879 he graduated as a civil engineer and engineer of mines from Columbia university. For awhile he worked as an engineer in the mining regions of Colorado, Arizona and California. In 1883 he was appointed engineer in the department of parks of New York City; and in time became engineer in charge and superintendent of the new parks now within the Borough of the Bronx. In 1893 he was appointed commissioner of street improvements; was first president of the Borough of the Bronx, and until 1909 filled that high position. He is a member of the National Democratic club, the North Side Board of Trade, the Jefferson club and numerous other clubs and societies.

SAMUEL D. TOWNSEND,
*President and General Manager Williamsport and North
Branch Railroad,*

Was born Oct. 18, 1847, at Philadelphia, Pa. Entered railway service 1884, since which he has been consecutively, 1884 to Oct. 1, 1892, auditor, and Oct. 1, 1892, to Oct. 1, 1893, general auditor in charge of all accounts Wil-

liamsport and North Branch railroad; Oct. 1, 1893, to May 17, 1899, general passenger agent Eagles Mere railroad; May 17, 1899, to date, general manager Williamsport and North Branch railroad; June, 1904, to date, also president same road.

FRANKLIN HARVEY HEALD,

Manufacturer, Banker and Author,

Was born Jan. 24, 1835, in Paris, Oneida county, New York. In 1856 he received the degree of A.B. from Hamilton college of New York; and subsequently received the degrees of A.M. and LL.D. In 1858-66 he practiced law in Kenosha, Wis.; for four years was engaged in ranching in Utah, and in 1872 located in Chicago, Ill. Since 1890 he has been president of the Bush Temple conservatory; is vice-president of the Continental Casualty company; vice-president of the Protection Mutual Fire Insurance company, and vice-president of the S. S. Hadley company bank of Cedar Rapids, Neb. He is a trustee of the Newberry library; president of the Chicago Historical society, and has been twice president of the Union League club of Chicago. He is the author of Shakespeare's Insomnia and The Causes Thereof; A Notable Lawsuit, and other works.

NELSON OTIS TIFFANY,

Life Insurance Underwriter,

Was born Lancaster, Erie county, N. Y., Feb. 1, 1842; son Nelson Arnold and Martha Eliza (Whitney) Tiffany; educated public schools of Scotland, Ont., Canada, and one year in medical department University of Buffalo, Buffalo, N. Y.; married Buffalo, N. Y., Jan. 23, 1868, Julia Charlotte Chase; children: Otis Whitney, born Nov. 13, 1868, Martha Eliza, born Aug. 13, 1870, Nelson Otis, Jr., born April 2, 1877. Gained mechanical knowledge of the furniture trade in the factory of his

uncle, William Whitney, in Scotland, Ont., with whom he lived after his mother's death, which occurred when he was five years of age; was for several years superintendent of manufacturing in same line until 1883, when took the position of secretary and manager Masonic Life association, Buffalo, N. Y.; later on became president and general manager, and is now active in that position. President Military Road Land company. Republican. Unitarian. Member Buffalo Chamber of Commerce; and all branches of all Masonic bodies. Member Natural Science society, Buffalo Historical society, president Society of Vermonters of Buffalo, N. Y.; founder of and president for seven years of the Fish and Game society of Buffalo. Recreations: Hunting, fishing, gardening, in which latter work he has always been active, both in the practical and experimental side at his summer home, Point Abines, out on the north shore of Lake Erie, twelve miles from Buffalo, N. Y. He planted with his own hands and cultivated successfully a cotton patch with good results, due to special fertilization and forcing. The plants grew over six feet high and were loaded with bolls. This is probably the farthest north that cotton has been successfully grown.

FREDERICK WALLACE KELSEY,

Merchant Nurseryman and Author,

Was born April 25, 1850, in Ogden, N. Y. He has a successful nursery business near New York City, and has traveled extensively abroad. He was chairman of the committee which framed the New Jersey shade tree commission law of 1893; and was the originator of and chairman of the commission which framed the first park commission act of Essex county, New Jersey. He is the author of *The First County Park System*; and is now president of the F. W. Kelsey Nursery company.

JOHN ROBERT PEACHY,
*Traffic Manager, Mississippi Valley Transportation
 Company,*

Was born at Toronto,, Can. Educated at the University of Ottawa. Entered railway service 1883 as stenographer Michigan Central railroad, since when he has been consecutively May 1 to Dec. 31, 1884, with the West Shore line; Jan. 1, 1885, to September, 1894, clerk and chief clerk general freight department Illinois Central railroad; September, 1894, to Oct. 10, 1904, assistant general freight agent same road at St. Louis, to July 1, 1907; now traffic manager Mississippi Valley Transportation company at St. Louis, Mo.

AUGUSTE LOUIS LARPENTEUR,
Retired Merchant,

Was born at Baltimore, Md., May 16, 1823, and is a son of Louis Auguste and Malinda (Simmons) Larpenteur. He received a common school education; came west to St. Louis, Mo., in 1841, and to where St. Paul now is, in 1843; married at St. Paul in 1845, to Mary J. Pressley. Assisted in survey of St. Paul in 1847-48; entered a portion of it, including where the new capitol now stands, at \$1.25 per acre. Engaged in mercantile business in St. Paul until 1887, when he retired. Roman Catholic. He is a member of the Commercial club.

CHARLES A. DRAPER,
*Purchasing Agent New York, Ontario and Western
 Railway,*

Was born Aug. 10, 1855, in Massachusetts. Entered railway service 1883 as clerk New York, Ontario and Western railway, since which he has been consecutively, 1883 to 1884, paymaster's clerk and paymaster; 1884 to 1886, chief clerk to purchasing agent and paymaster same road; 1886 to 1888, finance department New York Central and

Hudson River railroad; 1888 to Jan. 1, 1902, purchasing agent and paymaster New York, Ontario and Western railway; Jan. 1, 1902, to date, purchasing agent same road.

JOSEPH LEONARD LEVY,

Clergyman and Author,

Was born Nov. 24, 1865, in London, England. In 1884 he received the degree of B. A. from the University of London, and in 1885-86 studied in the University of Bristol, England. In 1880 he came to the United States, and in 1902 received the degree of D.D. from the Western University of Pennsylvania. In 1885 he was ordained a rabbi, and was pastor, in 1885-50, in Bristol, England. In 1889-93 he was rabbi at Sacramento, Cal., and in 1893-1901 at the Temple Keneseth Israel, of Philadelphia, and since 1901 has been rabbi of the Rodeph Shalom congregation at Pittsburg, Pa. He is the author of "A Book of Prayer"; "A Graduated Text-Book of Religion" "Nineteenth Century Prophets"; "Founders of the Faiths"; "Old Arrows from New Quivers," and also sixteen volumes of sermons.

AQUILA JACKSON HYLAND,

Passenger Trainmaster Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington Railroad,

Was born Aug. 5, 1854, at Norfolk, Va. Educated in the public schools and under private tutors. Entered railway service 1873 as milk agent Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore railroad, now the Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington railroad, since which he has been consecutively, October, 1875, to January, 1877, passenger brakeman; January, 1877, to October, 1880, baggage master same road; October, 1880, to December, 1886, passenger conductor; December, 1886, to September, 1905, assistant trainmaster same road; September, 1905, to date, passenger trainmaster same road at Wilmington, Del.

ROBERT MEANS LAWRENCE,

Physician and Author,

Was born May 14, 1847, in Boston, Mass. In 1869 he received the degree of A.B. from Harvard university, and in 1873 the degree of M.D. from that institution of learning. He is the author of "Historical Sketches of Some Members of the Lawrence Family"; "The Magic of the Horse Shoe"; "The Descendants of Major Samuel Lawrence of Groton, Mass.," and other works.

FRED KESTLER,

Railroad Manager,

Was born April 18, 1866, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated in the public schools and at Spring Garden institute of Philadelphia, Pa. In 1886 he entered the railroad service as telegraph operator for the Baltimore and Ohio road; in 1887-89 was telegraph operator and extra train dispatcher for the Chesapeake and Ohio railroad, and in 1889-1907 was dispatcher, chief dispatcher, master of trains and assistant superintendent of the Louisville and Nashville railroad. Since 1907 he has been general superintendent of the Birmingham Southern railroad, with headquarters in Birmingham, Ala.

LLEWELLYN SNOWDEN,

Assistant Auditor Passenger Traffic Philadelphia and Reading Railway,

Was born February, 1859, in Montgomery county, Pennsylvania. Entered railway service 1883, since which he has been consecutively to 1889, clerk in auditor's office Philadelphia and Reading railroad; 1889 to 1892, chief clerk same office; 1892 to 1908, assistant auditor passenger traffic; 1908 to date, auditor passenger traffic same road.

JOHN LAMB,
United States Congressman,

Was born June 12, 1840, in Sussex county, Va. At the first alarm of war in 1860 he went to the front as a volunteer in the Charles City troop, and served through the entire war with distinguished gallantry. He was captain and commanded the company three years, being wounded several times and once desperately. After the war he returned to his native county and took up the business of farming; was soon elected sheriff of his county, and subsequently served his people as treasurer, surveyor and chairman of the county democratic committee. He was elected to the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the third district of Virginia for the term of 1911-13.

JOSHUA VANSANT McNEAL,

Fourth Vice-President Baltimore and Ohio Railroad,
Was born June 11, 1846, at Baltimore, Md. He was educated at Loyola college at Baltimore, Md. Entered railway service Feb. 26, 1871, since which he has been consecutively to April, 1872, clerk in general freight office; April, 1872, to October, 1872, traveling auditor; October, 1872, to January, 1880, chief clerk in auditor's office; January, 1880, to May, 1893, auditor Indianapolis, Decatur and Western railway; May, 1893, to Aug. 31, 1899, assistant treasurer Baltimore and Ohio railroad; Sept. 1, 1899, to Aug. 1, 1904, treasurer same road; Aug. 1, 1904, to date, fourth vice-president and treasurer same road.

NORMAN WILLIAM KINGSLEY,
Dentist, Sculptor and Author,

Was born Oct. 26, 1829, in St. Lawrence county, New York. He has received the degrees of D.D.S. and M.D.

S. He began dental practice in 1850 in Owego, N. Y.; removed to New York City in 1852, and in 1866 founded the New York College of Dentistry. In 1884-85 he was president of the State Dental society. He has executed several works of statuary of Christ in marble; and a portrait bust in bronze of Whitelaw Reid. He is the author of *Treatise on Oral Deformities*; and also various monographs on dental subjects and the mechanism of speech.

JOHN M. CULP,

Vice-President Southern Railway,

Was born April 28, 1849, at Harrisville, W. Va. Entered railway service Oct. 6, 1870, as clerk Louisville and Nashville railroad, since which he has been consecutively September, 1871, to January, 1872, chief billing clerk; January, 1872, to October, 1873, rate and division clerk in general freight agent's office; Nov. 1, 1873, to Oct. 19, 1878, chief clerk same office; Oct. 19, 1878, to May 31, 1880, assistant general freight agent; June 1 to Sept. 1, 1880, general freight agent territory north Montgomery, Ala., except the St. Louis and Evansville and Henderson and Nashville divisions same road; September, 1880, to Sept. 1, 1891, general freight agent entire line Louisville and Nashville railroad; Sept. 1, 1891, to June 30, 1894, assistant traffic manager Richmond and Danville railroad; July 1, 1894, to March 15, 1902, traffic manager Southern railway; March 15, 1902, to Oct. 15, 1904, fourth vice-president; Oct. 15, 1904, to Dec. 14, 1906, third vice-president; Dec. 14, 1906, to date, vice-president same road.

ERASTUS EUGENE HOLT,

Ophthalmologist, Otologist and Founder,

Was born June 1, 1849, in Peru, Maine. He was educated at Hebron academy and at Westbrook and Gorham seminaries. For five years he was in mercantile life; then

engaged in study and teaching; and has received the degrees of M.D., A.M. and LL.D. In 1886 he founded the Maine Eye and Ear infirmary, of which he has since been executive surgeon. In 1876 he founded the Portland Medical club. He was also the founder of the Maine Academy of Medicine and Science; and the founder and editor of Journal of Medicine and Science of Portland, Maine; and the author of scores of valuable medical papers.

FRANK P. EYMAN,

Assistant Freight Traffic Manager Chicago and Northwestern Railway,

Was born Oct. 5, 1856. Educated at Oberlin college, 1870 to 1872. Entered railway service 1873 as agent and operator Baltimore and Ohio railroad, since which he has been consecutively to 1879, cashier and agent Denver and Rio Grande railway at Antonio, Colo.; 1880 to 1882, telegraph operator and agent Chicago and Northwestern railway; 1882 to 1887, traveling freight agent; 1887 to 1896, contracting freight agent and local agent at Milwaukee, Wis.; 1896 to Feb. 1, 1900, general agent at Chicago, Ill., and Feb. 1, 1900, to Aug. 1, 1909, assistant general freight agent same road; Aug. 1, 1909, appointed assistant freight traffic manager, present position.

JOSEPH MORRISON HILL,

Lawyer, Jurist and Author,

Was born Sept. 2, 1864, in Davidson college, N. C. He was a student in the University of Arkansas, and in 1883 received the degree of LL.B. from the Lebanon Law school of Tennessee. In 1883-1904 he practiced law in Eureka Springs and Fort Smith, Arkansas; and in 1904-09 was chief justice of the state supreme court of Arkansas. Since 1909 he has been chief counsel for the state in the railroad rate cases. He is one of the compilers of Sandels and Hill's Digest of the Statutes of Arkansas.

SHERMAN WILLIAMS,

Conductor of Teachers' Institutes in State of New York,
 Was born on farm near Cooperstown, Otsego county, N. Y., Nov. 21, 1846; son Justin C. and Mary (Sherman) Williams; graduate Albany Normal school, Ph.D.; married Pine Plains, Dutchess county, N.Y., Aug. 12, 1874, Margaret Wilber; children: Henry Wilber, born May 15, 1875, Paul Wilber, born March 15, 1879. Superintendent schools, Flushing, L.I., eleven years; Glens Falls, N.Y., seventeen years; institute conductor eleven years. President Superintendents' Council of State of New York. Author: Selections for Memorizing (Ginn and company); a series of Literature Readers; Choice Literature (Sheldon and company); Some Successful Americans (Ginn); Stories from Early New York History (Scribner's). Vice-president and trustee State Historical association. Republican. Methodist. Vice president New York State Historical association, president Crandall Free Library, New York State Teachers' association, National Education association (president library section) Masonic order. Address: Glens Falls, N.Y.

JOHN WESLEY HILL,

Clergyman and Lecturer,

Was born May 6, 1863, in Kalida, Ohio. In 1887 he graduated from the Boston Theological seminary, and received the degrees of A.B., D.D. and LL.D. He has filled pastorates in the Methodist Episcopal church in Fostoria, Ohio; in Harrisburg, Pa.; in Brooklyn, N.Y.; and since 1907 in the Metropolitan temple of New York City. He is widely known as a civic and political speaker, and made his first appearance in the Blain campaign. In 1896 he took an active part in the McKinley campaign, and in 1908 delivered the prayer to the republican national convention held in Chicago. He accompanied

Candidate Taft on his northwestern campaign and spoke many times; and is also a platform and Chautauqua lecturer. In 1900 he was chaplain in the Pennsylvania state senate; and is past grand chaplain of the Masons in the state of New York.

WYATT AIKEN,

United States Congressman from the Third District of South Carolina,

Was born Dec. 14, 1863. In 1884-1897 he was official court stenographer. He is a farmer. He served in the Spanish-American war in the Abbeville volunteers. In 1903-05 he was a democratic representative from South Carolina to the fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the third district of South Carolina for the term of 1911-13, and resides in Abbeville, S.C.

DAVID LANSING KINGSBURY,

Librarian,

Was born at Marshall, Mich., Dec. 28, 1842; son of Lansing and Frances Throop (Southworth) Kingsbury; came to Minnesota Nov. 1, 1856; was educated in the public schools of his native town and Minnesota, and in grammar school, Minneapolis, 1857-58. Enlisted in the civil war, Aug. 14, 1862, as private of the Eighth Minnesota volunteer infantry, advancing to corporal, first sergeant and second lieutenant; engaged for two years in campaign against the Sioux Indians, 1862-64; one year in Tennessee and North Carolina, Twenty-third army corps. Was identified with the hardware business for nearly thirty years previous to entering the present position as assistant librarian and member of council of the Minnesota Historical society, Sept. 9, 1893. Also recorder of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States (commandery of state of Minnesota since 1898); secre-

tary of the Eighth regiment of Minnesota volunteer association; member of the Sons of the American Revolution, G.A.R., American Library association. Republican. Episcopalian. He married at St. Anthony, Minn., Oct. 26, 1869, Miss Anna Sawyer Braman.

DAVID C. KLINE,

Physician,

Was born near Sunbury, Northumberland county, Pennsylvania, Sept. 22, 1855. He was educated in the public schools and at Bloomsburg state normal school and Dickinson seminary, Williamsport, Pa. He read medicine with Dr. F. B. Richstine, and was graduated from the Hahnemann Medical college, Philadelphia, as M.D. in 1883. He commenced practice in Columbia, Lancaster county, in 1883, but soon removed to the city of Reading, where he is still in active practice. Dr. Kline is an associate member of the Reading Press club; and was president of the Homeopathic Medical society of the state of Pennsylvania for the year 1904. He is a member of the American Institute of Homeopathy, gynecologist to the Homeopathic hospital of Reading, and visiting physician to the Home for Friendless Children, being associated with both institutions from their inception, a period of twenty years. He is a republican in politics. Methodist in religion. Address: Reading, Pa.

PAUL JONES,

Superintendent Cleveland, Akron and Cincinnati Railway Company,

Was born Sept. 6, 1867, at Harford City, Ind. Attended Earlham college, Richmond, Ind., 1885-1888. Entered railway service June 18, 1888, as assistant on engineer corps Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg, since which he has been consecutively, July 1, 1893, to July 1, 1898, lis and Vincennes railroad same lines; April 15, 1900, to

April 15, 1900, engineer maintenance of way Indianapolis and Vincennes railroad same lines; April 15, 1900, to June 20, 1901, engineer maintenance of way Richmond division; June 20, 1901, to April, 1903, engineer maintenance of way Louisville division; April, 1903, to Dec. 12, 1904, engineer maintenance of way Indianapolis division; Dec. 12, 1904, to date, superintendent Cleveland, Akron and Cincinnati railway (Pennsylvania lines), entire service with the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg.

CHARLES MORTON,
United States Army Officer,

Was born March 18, 1846, in Ohio. In 1861-64 he served in the civil war as a private in company I, thirteenth and twenty-fifth regiments Missouri infantry, and in company H, first Missouri engineers. In 1865 he was appointed to the United States military academy; graduated in 1869; and was appointed second lieutenant in the third United States cavalry. In 1876 he attained the rank of first lieutenant; was promoted to captain in 1883; in 1898 was made major of the fourth cavalry; in 1901 became lieutenant eighth cavalry; in 1903 became colonel eleventh cavalry; and the same year was transferred to the seventh cavalry. In 1907 he attained the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army. In 1890 he was breveted first lieutenant for action against the Indians in Arizona in 1871; and in 1911 was retired from active service.

ARTHUR LORENZO GLASS,
Railroad Manager,

With office at Gainesville, Fla., was born June 16, 1867, at Mattoon, Ill. He was educated in the grammar schools at Oakland, Ill. He entered the railway service in 1882, since which he has been consecutively to 1883 operator of the Toledo, Cincinnati and St. Louis railway at East St. Louis and Charleston, Ill.; 1883-85, telegraph operator

at the general office of the Southern Kansas railway at Lawrence, Kan.; 1885-87, telegraph operator at the general office of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe road at Topeka, Kan.; in 1887 was appointed private secretary and operator to the chief engineer of the same road, and continued in that position during the construction of the Chicago extension of the Santa Fe system, when he was appointed train dispatcher at Marceline, Mo.; 1891-92, train dispatcher of the East Tennessee, Virginia and Georgia railway at Macon, Ga.; 1892-93, train dispatcher of the Georgia Southern and Florida road; 1893-94, train dispatcher of the Florida Southern road; 1894 to Jan. 7, 1900, chief train dispatcher same road and Plant system; Jan. 7, 1900, to 1905, trainmaster of the Plant system, now controlled by the Atlantic Coast line, at Gainesville, Fla.; 1905-08, division superintendent of the Atlantic Coast Line railroad; 1908-12, general manager of the Tampa and Jacksonville railroad at Gainesville, Fla.

WALTER DOUGLAS,

General Manager,

Was born December, 1870, in Quebec, Canada. He was educated at the Royal Military college of Canada and Columbia university. In 1890-92 he was engineer of the Commercial Mining company and in 1892-94 was metallurgist of the Consolidated Kansas City Smelting and Refining company; in 1894-95 he was chemist in the Copper Queen Consolidated Mining company; in 1896-99 was superintendent of the Detroit Copper mining company, and was connected with various other concerns. He is now second vice-president of the El Paso and Southwestern company; and is general manager of Phelps, Dodge and company. He is a member of the Engineers' club, Rocky Mountain club and the Columbia university.

DANIEL BAILEY HARDENBERGH,

Physician and Surgeon,

Was born March 13, 1866, in Port Jervis, N. Y. He graduated with the degree of B.A. from Yale university, and received the degree of D.D. from Columbia university. He has traveled extensively in Europe for study and recreation, and since 1894 has practiced in Middletown, N. Y. He has been president of the Young Men's Christian association of this city; president of the Orange County Medical society, and president of the Orange Country Golf club.

ANDREW P. MALONEY,

Official of Public Utilities and Industrial Corporations,

Was born in Scranton, Pa., March 16, 1861; son of John Maloney and Catherine Maloney. He was educated in the public schools and business college. Mr. Maloney is president of the State Construction company, and of the Coast Gas company; vice-president of the Maloney Land Improvement company; president of the Lakewood Gas company; vice-president of the Newbold Improvement company, City Gas Light company and Shore Gas company; director of the North Philadelphia Trust company, secretary and treasurer of the Hygeia Ice and Cold Storage company, Philadelphia, and of the Pennsylvania Iron Works Operating company. He has six children: John C. Maloney, born in 1888; Joseph Maloney, born in 1891; Charles A. Maloney, born in 1893; Marie Maloney, born in 1895; Ruth Maloney, born in 1897, and Andrew Maloney, Jr., born in 1906.

ISAAC TAYLOR HEADLAND,

Clergy, Missionary and Author,

Was born Aug. 16, 1859, in Freedom, Pa. In 1888 he received the degree of A.B. from Mt. Union college, from which institution he also received the degrees of A.M.

and Ph. D. In 1890 he sailed as a missionary to Peking; and since that year has been professor of science in the Peking university. He has made a large collection of Chinese paintings now in the Boston museum. He is the author of Chinese Mother Goose Rhymes; Chinese Boy and Girl; Chinese Heroes; Our Little Chinese Cousin; Tourists' Guide to Peking; Court Life in China; Some By-Products of Missions, and other works.

WILLIAM C. HARTIGAN,

Superintendent Northern and Utica Divisions New York York, Ontario and Western Railway,

Was born April 4, 1854, at Oswego, N.Y. Entered railway service 1871 as telegraph operator New York and Oswego Midland railroad at Oswego, N.Y., since which he has been consecutively relief agent northern division same road; September, 1873, to 1876, night train dispatcher same division; 1876 to Jan. 1, 1880, dispatcher Northern and Southern division at Norwich, N.Y.; Jan. 1, 1880, to December, 1887, chief dispatcher southern division at Middletown, N.Y.; December, 1887, to May, 1890, assistant trainmaster; May, 1890, to April, 1893, assistant superintendent northern and Utica divisions; April, 1893, to date, superintendent same divisions; entire service with the New York and Oswego Midland railroad and its successor, the New York, Ontario and Western railway, the reorganization taking place in 1880.

RIENZI MELVILLE JOHNSTON,

Journalist, Publisher and Statesman,

Was born Sept. 9, 1850, in Sandersville, Ga. During the civil war he served two years in the confederate army. In 1878 he moved to Texas, and is now the editor and one of the largest stockholders in the Houston Daily Post. Since 1900 he has been Texas member of the democratic national committee; and in 1898 declined the nomination for lieutenant-governor of Texas.

EDWARD TRACY JOHNSON,

Division Freight Agent Pennsylvania Railroad,

Was born Feb. 1, 1846, at New Berlin, Chenango county, N.Y. Entered railway service March 1, 1866, since which he has been consecutively to 1868, clerk to cashier at Buffalo station Buffalo and Erie railway; 1868 to August, 1871, cashier same station; May 16, 1872, to August, 1873, paymaster construction Buffalo, New York and Philadelphia railroad; August, 1873, to Feb. 14, 1883, general freight agent; Feb. 14, 1883, to April 30, 1884, general traffic manager; April 30, 1884, to Nov. 1, 1887, general freight agent same road; Nov. 1, 1887, to August, 1900, general freight agent Western New York and Pennsylvania railroad, successor to Buffalo, New York and Philadelphia railroad; August, 1900, to date, division freight agent Pennsylvania railroad at Buffalo, N.Y.

WILLIAM W. COLLINS,

Superintendent Iowa and Dakota Division Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway,

Was born at Oconomowoc, Wis. Entered railway service in the '60's, since which he has been consecutively to date, with the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railway as telegraph operator, superintendent, clerk, assistant division superintendent; 1889 to 1891, superintendent northern division; 1891 to April 26, 1897, superintendent Prairie du Chien division at Milwaukee, Wis.; April 26, 1897, to Feb. 1, 1900, superintendent Chicago division; Feb. 1, 1900, to date, superintendent Iowa and Dakota division at Mason City, Iowa.

EDWIN LEE,

Chemist and Author,

Was born Sept. 9, 1876, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1898 he received the degree of B.S., and subsequently the honorary degree of M.Sc., from the Northeastern Ohio col-

lege. He also received the degree of M.Sc. from Mt. Union college and the degree of A.M. from Harvard. In 1908-10 he filled the chair of chemical research in the New York university, and since 1907 has been professor of chemistry in Allegheny college. He has been a lecturer on scientific subjects before chautauqua and teachers' associations. He is a Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. He is the author of "Outline of Qualitative Chemical Analysis"; "A Textbook of Experimental Chemistry" and other works.

HAROLD E. MORRILL,

Superintendent Monson Railroad,

Was born May 27, 1864, at Brownville, Me. Entered railway service March, 1884, since which he has been consecutively to 1886, fireman Monson railroad; 1886 to 1890, locomotive engineer; 1890 to September, 1904, master mechanic; September, 1904, to date, superintendent same road.

HENRY CLAY HALL,

Lawyer and Lecturer,

Was born Jan. 3, 1860, in New York City. In 1881 he received the degree of A. M. from Amherst college, and in 1883 received the degree of LL.B. from Columbia law school. In 1885-92 he practiced law in Paris, France; and in 1888-92 was counsel to the United States legation. On account of health he removed in 1892 to Colorado Springs, Colo.; in 1905-07 was mayor of that city, and has been first vice-president of the Colorado State Bar association. He has lectured on law in the Colorado college; and is also general counsel of that institution of learning and also of various other corporations.

ROBERT HENRY BOWRON,

General Superintendent Erie Division Erie Railroad,
Was born June 10, 1858, at Stockton, England. Graduated from Gainford academy in England, 1874. Entered railway service 1877 as operator Tennessee Coal, Iron and Railroad company at South Pittsburg, Tenn., since which he has been consecutively, 1881 to February, 1884, in railroad supply business; February, 1884, to August, 1886, chief clerk to superintendent Alabama Great Southern railway; August, 1886, to February, 1887, chief clerk to superintendent Mobile and Ohio railroad; February, 1887, to January, 1892, superintendent Chattanooga Union railway; April, 1892, to April, 1893, on preliminary work for a projected line; October, 1894, to Aug. 31, 1895, chief clerk to general superintendent Montana Central railway; September, 1895, to December, 1896, trainmaster same road; December, 1896, to July, 1897, superintendent Montana division Great Northern railway; July, 1897, to Dec. 1898, superintendent Wilmar and Breckenridge divisions; December, 1898, to October, 1899, superintendent Cascade division same road; October, 1899, to March, 1900, superintendent St. Louis Southwestern railway; March, 1900, to May, 1902, general superintendent same road and vice-president and general superintendent St. Louis Southwestern railway of Texas; July, 1903, to December, 1904, superintendent First division Denver and Rio Grande railroad; December, 1904, to May, 1905, superintendent northern and southern divisions Cincinnati, Hamilton and Dayton railway; June to October, 1905, general manager same road and Chicago, Cincinnati and Louisville railroad; October, 1905, to Aug. 6, 1907, general superintendent Erie division Erie railroad at Jersey City, N.J.

OLIVER PEEBLES JENKINS,

Educator, Scientist and Author,

Was born Nov. 3, 1850, in Bantam, Ohio. He received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from Moores Hill college; and the degrees of M.S. and Ph.D. from the Indiana university; in 1870-76 he was principal of high schools in Indiana, Wisconsin and California. For two years was a student in the Northwestern university; and in 1883 graduated from the Johns Hopkins university of Baltimore, Md. Since 1891 he has been professor of physiology and histology at the Leland Stanford, Jr., university of California. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and a member of the Bohemian club of San Francisco, Cal. He is the author of Indiana State Series of Textbooks on Physiology and other works.

MORRIS K. KING,

Railroad Manager and Business President,

Was born Jan. 16, 1844, at New York City. Entered railway service September, 1877; to Oct. 1, 1880, in service successively of New York Elevated railroad and Manhattan railway, his position with latter company being that of purchasing agent; Oct. 1, 1880, became general manager Norfolk and Southern railroad; in November, 1904, also vice-president same road; since 1910 has been president of Lake Drummond Canal and Water company of Norfolk, Va.

PETER K. HASLERUD,

Real Estate Dealer and Banker,

Was born in Numedal, Norway, Aug. 7, 1857; son of Knud P. and Ambjorg H. (Hvamen) Haslerud; came to America and located at Peterson, Minn., in 1879; attended the public school in winter for three years at Peterson and Ortonville, Minn.; was married at Madison, Minn., Aug. 5, 1903, to Miss Josephine Femrite. Taught one

term of school in 1883; acted as clerk in the auditor's office at Lac quie Parle county, 1883-84; was deputy auditor, 1884-47; county treasurer, 1889-99; president of the Farmers' State bank, 1899-1902. Has been engaged in making farm loans and in real estate business at Madison, as Dale and Haslerud, since 1908; superintendent of farm loan agencies of northern Minnesota and North Dakota, of George W. Wishard and company, Minneapolis, since 1901. He is also president of the Madison State bank. He is a republican and ex-chairman of the republican central committee of Lac quie Parle county.

WILLIAM LEE HOWARD,

Physician and Author,

Was born Nov. 1, 1860, in Hartford, Conn. He was educated in England and France; at the Williston seminary and Columbia and Oxford university of England, and received the degree of M.D. from the University of Vermont. He is a practical seaman and holds a master's certificate. In 1890-1906 he practiced medicine in Baltimore, Md., and is now engaged in literary pursuits. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science and vice-president of the Medico-Legal society and many other scientific societies. He is the author of *The Perverts*; *Lila Sari*; *Red Flesh*, and other works.

THOMAS McELRATH DEBEVOISE,

Lawyer,

Was born New York City, April 2, 1874; son George W. and Katherine Price (McElrath) Debevoise; educated Yale university, New York Law school; married New Haven, Conn., Dec. 6, 1898, Anne Farnam Whitney. Member law firm Rounds, Hatch, Dillingham and Debevoise. Director Century Mortgage company, the Debevoise company, Marks and Hammacher company, Au-

tolyte Manufacturing company. Republican. Member New York State bar association, New York County Bar association, Association Bar City of New York, American Bar association, Holland society, Alpha Delta Phi fraternity, National Municipal league. Clubs: University, Yale, Republican, Alpha Delta Phi, Quill, Down Town, Canoe Brook Country.

CHARLES WARE,

General Superintendent Union Pacific Railroad,

Was born Jan. 31, 1863, at Jonesboro, Ill. Educated at Southern Illinois Normal university at Carbondale, Ill. Entered railway service 1882, since which he has been consecutively to 1890, telegraph operator, trick dispatcher and chief dispatcher Chicago and Northwestern railway; 1890 to April 21, 1905, with Union Pacific railroad as trick dispatcher and assistant superintendent; April 21, 1905, to 1910, superintendent Nebraska division same road; on March 9, 1910, he was appointed general superintendent of the Union Pacific Railroad company, with headquarters at Omaha, Neb., and on July 1, 1910, was given the title of assistant general manager, U. P. R. R. company, which position he now holds.

CHARLES SUMNER FALES,

Railroad Manager,

Was born Nov. 20, 1855, at Poultney, Vt. He was educated in the common schools. He entered the railway service in 1869 as telegraph operator of the Central Road of New Jersey; in 1871-89 was train dispatcher of the Delaware and Hudson road at Troy, N.Y.; 1889-1900, chief train dispatcher of the New York Central and Hudson River road at Albany, N.Y.; 1900-02, trainmaster of the Copper Range road at Houghton, Mich.; 1902-04, superintendent, and 1904 to date, general superintendent of the same road.

GEORGE W. BELL,
Land Commissioner,

Was born July 24, 1853, near Wautoma, Wis. He entered the railway service in 1874 as clerk to the station agent of the Chicago and Northwestern railway at Oconto, Wis., since which he has been consecutively, from 1875 to 1877, clerk on the ore docks of the Chicago and Northwestern railway at Escanaba, Mich.; 1881 to 1882, clerk in auditing department of the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha railway; 1882 to spring of 1894, chief clerk to the master car builder; April, 1894, to May, 1894, clerk in the land department; May 9, 1894, to May, 1896, acting land commissioner, and May, 1896, to date, land commissioner of the same road.

JOHN THOMAS CHAMBERLAIN,
Master Car Builder,

Was born May 21, 1849, at Eckington, England. He was educated in the New York public schols. He entered the railway service in 1868 as apprentice in the car building shops of the Atlantic and Great Western railway. Owing to sickness he returned to New York City about April, 1870, and subsequently finished his trade as car builder at the shops of the Boston and Albany road at Allston, Mass.; 1878 to 1885 he was foreman of the freight erecting and repair shops of the same road; 1885 to July, 1888, general foreman of the Allston car shops of the same road, having charge of the car department of the Boston and Worcester division under the general master car builder; July, 1888, to April, 1890, general superintendent of the Burton Stock company at Wichita, Kan.; April, 1890, to date, master car builder of the Boston and Maine road. From June, 1901, to June, 1902, he was president of the Master Car Builders' association. In 1907 he retired from active service.

GEORGE KIRBY COLLIER,

Physician,

Was born Wilmington, N. C., March 23, 1879; son Samuel Probert and Emma Florence (Knight) Collier; educated Cape Fear academy, Wilmington, N.C.; St. John's college, Annapolis, Md.; College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., M.D., 1900; unmarried. Resident gynecologist, Baltimore City hospital, 1900-01; practiced medicine in Wilmington, N.C., 1901-02; since 1902 on medical staff (now assistant medical superintendent), Craig Colony for Epileptics, Sonyea, N.Y. Episcopalian. Member American association, New York State Medical society, New Hanover county (N.C.) Medical society, National Association for Study of Epilepsy and Care and Treatment of Epileptics, American Medico-Psychological association, National Conference of Charities and Corrections, Rochester (N.Y.) Academy of Medicine, Alumni Association of St. John's college. Member of Mount Morris lodge, F. and A. M., No. 122; Mount Morris chapter; Royal Arch Masons, No. 137, and Cyrene Commandery of Knights Templar, No. 39, Damascus Temple, A.A.O.N.M.S.

PATRICK M. HALLORAN,

*Auditor and Treasurer Butte, Anaconda and Pacific
Railway,*

Was born Nov. 11, 1860, at Hamilton, Ont. Entered railway service July, 1875, since which he has been consecutively to May, 1879, clerk-car accountant's office Great Western railroad; August to November, 1880, clerk for general car accountant Chicago and Northwestern railway; November, 1880, to December, 1882, in charge of car accounts Milwaukee, Lake Shore and Western railway; December, 1882, to September, 1883, checked freight rates in auditor's office same road; September, 1884, to July, 1886, in charge of freight accounts same

road; July, 1886, to May, 1887, chief clerk and general bookkeeper; August, 1887, to November, 1888, station agent Milwaukee, Lake Shore and Western railway at Hurley, Wis.; three weeks of December, 1888, in car accountant's office Colorado Midland railway; December, 1888, to January, 1890, chief clerk to master mechanic same road; January, 1890, to October, 1891, in other business; three weeks October, 1891, in car accountant's office Wisconsin Central railroad at Chicago; six weeks on joint accounts in auditor's office same road, Dec. 16, 1891, to May 15, 1896, general freight and passenger agent Port Edwards, Centralia and Northern railroad; May 15 to July, 1896, in auditor's office Wisconsin Central railway; July, 1896, to April, 1897, rate clerk same road at Manitowoc, Wis.; April, 1897, to date, auditor and treasurer Butte, Anaconda and Pacific railway.

CHARLES C. WALKER,

*Superintendent Transportation Chesapeake and Ohio
Railway,*

Was born June 21, 1858, in Albemarle county, Virginia. He was educated at Oldfield school. Entered service 1873, since which he has been consecutively to 1876, messenger, receiving and delivering freight, brakeman and fireman Richmond and Danville railroad; 1876 to 1879, general operator Richmond, York River and Chesapeake railway at Richmond and Lester Manor, Va.; Aug. 7, 1879, entered service Chesapeake and Ohio railway as clerk in claim office; was subsequently to January, 1897, assistant division superintendent; January, 1897, to Jan. 1, 1901, division superintendent at Richmond, and Jan. 1, 1901, to Jan. 1, 1902, general superintendent eastern division same road; Jan. 1, 1902, to date, superintendent transportation same road.

GEORGE CLARK WELLS,

Assistant General Passenger Agent Eastern Lines Canadian Pacific Railway,

Was born April 15, 1866, at Brockville, Ont., Canada. Educated in the public schools at Brockville. Entered railway service 1882 as office boy general passenger office Grand Trunk railway at Montreal, since which he has been consecutively to May, 1892, assistant rate clerk and rate clerk same office; May 13, 1892, to June, 1895, rate clerk passenger department Canadian Pacific railway at Montreal; June, 1895, to January, 1898, chief rate clerk same department; January, 1898, to Nov. 22, 1904, chief clerk passenger traffic department same road; Nov. 22, 1904, to Nov. 1, 1910, assistant general passenger agent eastern lines same road; Nov. 1, 1910, to date, assistant to passenger traffic manager same road. November, 1908, to date, has been lecturer on passenger service in the transportation department of McGill university, Montreal.

HENRY CARLTON HULBERT,

Merchant and Philanthropist,

Was born Dec. 19, 1831, in Lee, Mass. He was educated in the common schools at Lee academy. In 1847 he entered the dry goods business, and in 1851 became connected with White and Sheffield, paper dealers of New York City. In 1856 he was admitted as a partner; in 1858 organized the firm of H. C. and M. Hulbert; in 1872 organized the firm of H. C. Hulbert and company; and has now retired from active business. He has large and varied financial interests; is a vice-president and trustee of S. Brooklyn Savings institution, and a member of the Chamber of Commerce of New York City. He is chairman of the executive committee of the Brooklyn Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children.

DAVID S. BOOTH,
Soldier and Physician,

Was born April 6, 1863, near Enterprise, Mo. He was educated in the public schools of Sparta, Ill., and attended the Southern Illinois Normal university. In 1883 he was a member of the Illinois national guard. He is a lecturer on diseases of the nervous system at the Nurses' Training school of St. Louis, and is an active member of the American Medical association.

CHARLES ROLLINSON LAMB,
Artist and Architect,

Was born in New York. His specialty is memorial and historical art; and was architect of the Dewey arch erected in Madison Square in 1899. He has been president of the Municipal Art society; president of the Architectural league of New York; and president and vice-president of various other societies.

FRANK O. WALDO,
Auditor Michigan Central Railroad,

Was born Dec. 11, 1854, at Hammond, St. Lawrence county, N.Y. Entered railway service 1869, since which he has been consecutively, 1869 to 1873, telegraph operator and clerk Rome, Watertown and Ogdensburg railroad at De Kalb Junction; 1873 to Aug. 12, 1876, ticket agent and clerk general ticket office same road at Watertown, N.Y.; Aug. 12, 1876, to March 1, 1887, clerk, general bookkeeper and chief clerk auditor's office, Michigan Central railroad; March 1, 1887, to Nov. 1, 1892, ticket accountant same road; Nov. 1, 1892, to Oct. 7, 1908, assistant auditor same rate; 1908 to date, Auditor and also auditor T.H. and B. Ry. company and secretary and auditor C.K. and S. Ry. company, and secretary and auditor D. and C.R.R. company.

JAMES HENRY MANNING,
*Superintendent Motive Power Delaware and Hudson
Railroad,*

Was born Feb. 2, 1862. Educated in the public schools. Entered railway service 1876, since which he has been consecutively to 1883, machinist apprentice and machinist Union Pacific railway; 1883 to 1886, gang foreman; 1886 to 1890, general foreman; 1890 to 1898, master mechanic at Omaha, Neb.; 1898 to May, 1901, master mechanic at Cheyenne, Wyo.; all with the Union Pacific railway and its successor, the Union Pacific railroad, with the exception of four months, when he was master mechanic Union Stock Yards company at Omaha, Neb., and three months in 1879 as air brake inspector Central Pacific railroad; May, 1901, to March, 1903, engaged in foundry business; March 1903, to March, 1904, assistant superintendent rolling stock Canadian Pacific railway; March, 1904, to date, superintendent motive power Delaware and Hudson railroad.

MITCHELL L. ERLANGER,
Sheriff New York County,

Was born in Buffalo, N.Y. Son of Leopold Erlanger and Regina Lobenthal. Educated at Cleveland public schools; studied medicine; self-taught in the classics; LL. B., Columbia Law school. For two years librarian Columbia Law school; read lectures on real estate law and equity to senior and junior classes; assisted Professor Dwight, dean of the college during that time. He was sheriff New York county 1894-1895, and while in office inaugurated many reforms in the county jail. Elected justice of the supreme court of the state of New York in November, 1896, for a term of fourteen years, serving since Jan. 1, 1907. Member board of directors Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; Hebrew Immigrant Aid society; Hebrew Infant asylum.

WILBUR FISK HASCALL,

Composer and Author,

Was born Dec. 15, 1854, in Shrewsbury, Mass. He was educated in the New England Conservatory of Music; at the Boston University College of Music; and under private tutors. Since 1888 he has been connected with the Fraternity Publishing company, of which he is now manager. He is a member of the New England chapter, American Guild of Organists. He is the author of many songs, among them being *The Survivor*, *Oh, That We Two Were Maying*, *The Night has a Thousand Eyes*, and numerous piano and sacred compositions.

WILLIAM JETT LAUCK,

Economist and Author,

Was born Aug. 2, 1879, in Keystone, W. Va. He received the degree of A.B. from Washington and Lee university. In 1903-06 he was a fellow in the department of political economy in the University of Chicago, and in 1906-08 was instructor of economics and political science in the Washington and Lee university. Since 1908 he has been in charge of field work of industrial investigations of the United States immigration commission. He is the author of "The Causes of the Panic of 1893" and other works.

FRANK BISHOP SOUTHARD,

Auditor Passenger Accounts Union Pacific Railroad,

Was born in Rutland, Vt. Educated in the public schools at Rutland, Vt. Entered railway service 1875, since which he has been consecutively to Jan. 31, 1880, clerk local freight office Central Vermont railway; Feb. 1 to July 31, 1880, chief clerk general freight office Indianapolis, Decatur and Springfield railway at Indianapolis, Ind.; Aug. 1, 1880, to Jan. 20, 1882, local freight agent same road same place; Feb. 24, 1882, to Sept. 30, 1887, division clerk and chief clerk ticket auditor's office Bur-

lington lines in Missouri at St. Joseph, Mo.; Oct. 1, 1887, to Feb. 28, 1888, chief clerk ticket accounts Southern California railway at San Bernardino, Cal.; March 1 to Dec. 23, 1888, division clerk and chief clerk general passenger agent's office same road at San Diego and Los Angeles, Cal.; Dec. 24, 1888, to Jan. 31, 1890, division clerk ticket auditor's office, Oregon Railway and Navigation company at Portland, Ore.; Feb. 1 to June 30, 1890, division clerk in office of auditor passenger accounts Union Pacific railway at Omaha, Neb.; July 1, 1890, to Jan. 6, 1893, chief clerk same office; Jan. 6 to Oct. 13, 1893, auditor passenger accounts same road; Oct. 13, 1893, to Feb. 1, 1898, auditor passenger accounts for receivers same road; Feb. 1, 1898, to date, auditor passenger accounts reorganized company, the Union Pacific Railroad company.

EDWARD DANNEMILLER,

Merchant,

Was born Canton, O., Oct. 17, 1850; son Benedict and Barbara (Scheiber) Dannemiller; educated parochial school, Canton (O.) High school; graduate Duff's (Pittsburg, Pa.) Commercial college; married, Canton, O., June 10, 1873, Philomena Boesch; children: Albert J., born 1879, Loretta, born 1881, Benedict, born, 1888, Edward I., born 1891. General manager Dannemiller wholesale grocery, Canton, fifteen years; now president Dannemiller Coffee company, Brooklyn. Has traveled through England, France, Italy, Switzerland and Germany, 1888. Chairman board of education of Canton and of the waterworks trustees; charter member and trustee Aultman Charity hospital. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Order of the Alhambra, Brooklyn board of trade, Brooklyn Citizens' association, Canton society of New York City. Address: 6801 Ridge boulevard, Brooklyn, New York City.

EDWARD F. BROOKS,

Railroad Manager,

Was born Sept. 30, 1848, in Cumberland county, N.J. He graduated from Rutgers college. He entered railway service in 1872 as assistant to division engineer Pennsylvania road, Jersey City, N.J., since which he has been consecutively, 1877 to 1880, supervisor New York division of the same road; 1880 to 1883, assistant engineer Philadelphia and Erie railroad; 1883 to 1893, engineer of maintenance of way of the Pennsylvania railroad at Jersey City, N.J.; 1893 to June, 1895, superintendent of the Maryland division of the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore railroad; June, 1895, to January, 1899, superintendent of the New York division of the Pennsylvania railroad at Jersey City, N.J.; January, 1899, to date, general superintendent of the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore railroad and its successor, the Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington railroad.

JAMES MAY DUANE,

Banker,

Was born Honesdale, Wayne county, Pa., Aug. 21, 1851; son Richard Bache and Margaret Anne (Tams) Duane; graduate Brown university, A.B., 1872; married New York City, April 27, 1886, Katherine E. P. Higginson; Children: Richard Bache, born 1887, Eleanor Franklin, born 1889, Katherine, born 1891. With United States branch, London Assurance corporation, 1872-87; Brown Brothers and company since 1887 (partner since 1895). Member board of managers, Lehigh Coal and Navigation company; director Lehigh and Hudson River Railroad company; Lehigh and New England Railroad company; trustee United States branch Sun Insurance office, London. Episcopalian. Member Sons of Revolution (N.Y.), Pennsylvania society, New York. Clubs: University, Church, Down Town association (New York City); Rittenhouse (Philadelphia).

L. E. SNIVELY,

Commercial Agent Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad,

Was born April 23, 1851, at Philadelphia, Pa. Educated in the public schools of Philadelphia. Entered railway service 1870 as telegraph operator and agent Leavenworth, Lawrence and Galveston railroad, now a part of the Santa Fe system, since which he has been consecutively, 1875 to 1876, with Missouri River, Fort Scott and Gulf railroad at Kansas City, Mo.; 1876 to 1877, with Grand Trunk railway at Detroit, Mich.; 1877 to 1882, with Chicago and Grand Trunk railway at Chicago, Ill.; 1882 to date, with Delaware, Lackawanna and Western railroad, of which he is now commercial agent at Philadelphia.

JOHN ROSS BUCHANAN,

Lawyer,

Was born April 3, 1838, in Beaver county, Pa. - He was educated at Muskingum college. Entered railway service Jan. 1, 1860, since which he has been consecutively to July 1, 1861, telegraph operator and freight and ticket clerk of the Central Ohio railroad at Concord, O.; July, 1861, to September, 1862, station agent of the Chicago, Iowa and Nebraska railroad at DeWitt, Ia. In the civil war he was in the field part of the time and the remainder in the war department, Washington, D.C. November, City, Iowa; January, 1865, to October, 1869, station agent 1863, to November, 1864, station agent of Iuka, now Tama Chicago and Northwestern railway at Watertown, Wis.; 1871 to January, 1873, general freight agent of the Missouri, Iowa and Nebraska railroad; May, 1873, to December, 1876, general superintendent of the Quincy, Missouri and Pacific railroad. Received law studies in the Union College of Law, Chicago, until May, 1887, and then practiced law at Trinidad college until May, 1880; May 1 to November, 1880, chief clerk in charge of the

freight and passenger departments of the Ohio Central railroad; November, 1880, to September, 1881, traveling auditor and traffic agent of the Sioux City and Pacific railroad; September, 1881, to March 1, 1903, general passenger agent of the Sioux City and Pacific, and Fremont, Elkhorn and Missouri Valley railroads; in July, 1892, he was chosen chairman of the Western Passenger association, but declined the position. He retired from the railway service April, 1903, removed to Waukesha, Wis., built a home on an acre grove of "Old Oaks" and larches, named the place of "Old Oaks." Took up again the profession of law. Member of county and state bar associations. Now practically retired from active business.

WILLIAM MACPHERSON HORNOR,

Lawyer,

Was born April 10, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated by private tutors and at the academy of the Protestant Episcopal church in Philadelphia, Pa.; in 1882 received the degree of A.B. from the University of Pennsylvania and in 1884 the degree of bachelor of laws. In 1884 he was admitted to the bar; and in 1884-85 was a member of the board of examiners for admission to the bar. He is a subscriber to the publication fund and a member of the Historical society of Pennsylvania. In 1891-1904 he was one of the board of managers of the Pennsylvania society, Sons of the Revolution. In 1893 he was the founder and continuously since the treasurer of the Society of Colonial Wars in the commonwealth of Pennsylvania; and since 1904 treasurer-general of the general Society of Colonial Wars. He has devoted much time to the investigation and study of the colonial and revolutionary period of the United States. He has had marked success in the handling of real estate, and as an adviser in the care of estates.

D. BLYTHE HANNA,
Railroad President,

Was born Dec. 20, 1858, at Thornliebank, Scotland. Entered railway service 1874 as junior clerk and ticket agent Glasgow, Barrhead and Kilmarnock railway of Scotland, since which he has been consecutively, 1878 to 1882, freight clerk Caledonian railway of Scotland; 1882 to 1884, clerk auditor's office Grand Trunk railway at Montreal, Que.; 1884 to 1886, clerk auditor's office New York, West Shore and Buffalo railway at New York, N.Y.; 1886 to 1892, chief accountant Manitoba and Northwestern railway; 1892 to 1896, treasurer, and 1893 to 1896, also land commissioner same road; 1896 to Oct. 27, 1902, general superintendent Canadian Northern railway; Oct. 27, 1902, to date, third vice president same road. Is also president Canadian Northern Quebec railway, Quebec and Lake St. John railway, Duluth, Rainy Lake and Winnipeg railway, Duluth Winnipeg and Pacific railway, Niagara, St. Catharines and Toronto railway, and third vice-president Canadian Northern Ontario railway, Halifax and Southwestern railway and second vice-president Canadian Northern Steamships, Limited.

WILLIAM HENRY LANGDON,
Lawyer, Banker and Statesman,

Was born Sept. 15, 1873, in Alameda county, Cal. He was educated in the public, grammar and high schools and at the state normal school. In 1894-1902 he was principal of the Fresno schools; in 1897-1902 was a teacher and principal in the evening schools of San Francisco, Cal., and in 1902-05 was superintendent of schools of that city. In 1896 he began the practice of law; in 1905-09 was district attorney, and in 1906 was a candidate for governor of California. Since 1910 he has been president of the First National bank and Modesto Savings bank of Modesto, Cal.

JAMES CLARENCE MANGHAM,
Railroad Manager,

Was born March 24, 1863, in Mobile, Ala. He was educated at the Barton academy at Mobile. Entered railway service in 1885, since which he has been, consecutively to Nov. 30, 1889, clerk in the auditing department of the Atlantic System, Southern Pacific company, at New Orleans, La.; Dec. 1, 1889, to Dec. 1, 1890, revising clerk and cashier of local station of San Antonio and Aransas Pass railway at San Antonio, Tex.; Dec. 1, 1890, chief rate clerk in the general freight department of same road; May 15, 1893, to May 15, 1897, chief clerk in same department; May 15, 1897, to April 1, 1905, assistant general freight agent of the same road; April 1, 1905, to date, general freight agent of the same road.

JOHN HENRY TEALL,
Railroad Builder,

Was born June 24, 1847, in Ontario, Canada. He was educated in the public and high schools of Vienna, the place of his nativity. Since 1890 he has been actively engaged in railroad work, obtaining charters, subsidies and building and operating the same. For fourteen years he was a member of his county council, and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. In 1895 he constructed the Tillonsburg, Lake Erie and Pacific railway. He purchased the right of way and material, and had sole charge of the construction of this road, to a connection with the Grand Trunk railway, south of the town of Tillonsburg, and in 1897-98 extended this railroad through the town of Tillonsburg to a connection with the Michigan Central railway. In 1901-02 he again extended this road to Ingersol. He is now building the Erie, London and Tillonsburg railway.

JULIUS E. NELSON,
Merchant,

Was born at Albert Lea, Minn., July 29, 1861; son of Even and Johanna Nelson; educated in the district school, public school in Albert Lea, Minn., and C. C. Curtiss Business college, Minneapolis, Minn. Was school teacher 1879 to 1882. Clerk John Smith's confectionary, Minneapolis, Minn., 1883 to 1886. Bookkeeper for Johnson and Nelson, wholesale and retail grocers, Albert Lea, Minn., 1886 to 1889. Entered partnership in general mercantile business as Johnson, Nelson and Nelson, succeeding Johnson and Nelson, 1889. Becoming Nelson Bros. 1891, and has continued without further change to the present time. Was director Security National bank. Member of Modern Woodmen of American. Republican. Lutheran. Deacon and trustee, Salem English Luthern church; superintendent Salem English Lutheran Sunday school. President Freeborn County Sunday School association of Freeborn county, Minn. Club: Commercial. Recreation: Driving. Married at Albert Lea, Minn., April 19, 1888, to Mattie Bjerkm; family of four children, three boys and one girl, Erwin Philemon, Russell Clement, A'Lydia Amelia and Lyman Abner.

JAMES ATKINSON FERGUSON,
Business Man,

Was born Oct. 29, 1857, in Canada. He was educated in the New Brunswick public schools in Bathhurst and St. John. He has been an officer in various coal corporations, and for awhile was vice-president and subsequently president of the Pioneer Fuel company, which was merged into the Pittsburg Coal company, of which he is now northern sales agent at Duluth, Minn.

GEORGE C. THOMPSON,

Division Freight Agent Southern Railway,

Was born May 4, 1867. Educated in the public schools. Entered railway service 1884 as clerk in local office Richmond and Danville railroad at Culpeper, Va., since which he has been consecutively, Oct. 1, 1890, to July 1, 1894, live stock agent same road; July 1, 1894, to April 1, 1900, soliciting agent Southern railway, successor to the Richmond and Danville railroad, at Lynchburg, Va.; April 1, 1900, to Sept. 1, 1904, division freight agent same road at Raleigh, N.C.; Sept. 1, 1904, to Sept. 1, 1905, division freight agent at Birmingham, Ala.; Sept. 1, 1905, to date, division freight agent same road at Greensboro, N. C.

J. FRED TOWNSEND,

Traffic Manager,

Was born in 1860 at Cleveland, O. Entered railway service 1879, since which he has been consecutively to 1889, freight clerk Cleveland, Tuscarawas Valley and Wheeling railway, one year freight clerk and chief clerk Empire line, one year same positions with Lake Shore and Michigan Southern railway and in general freight office Cleveland, Lorain and Wheeling railroad; 1889 to March, 1893, general traffic agent same road; March 20, 1893, to Feb. 1, 1897, assistant general freight agent Wheeling railroad; 1889 to March, 1893, general freight agent same road; March, 1893, to Feb. 1, 1897, assistant general freight agent Wheeling and Lake Erie railroad; Feb. 1, 1897, to Aug. 13, 1899, assistant general freight and passenger agent, and Aug. 13 to Nov. 1, 1899, general freight and passenger agent same road; Nov. 1, 1899, to date, traffic manager McKeesport Connecting railroad, Benwood and Wheeling Connecting railway and Lake Terminal railroad; is also traffic manager National Tube company and the Shelby Steel Tube company.

JOSEPH OAKLAND HIRSCHFELDER,

Physician, Scientist and Author,

Was born Sept. 8, 1854, in Oakland, Cal. In 1869-71 he was a student in the University of California; and in 1876 received the degree of M.D. from the University of Leipzig. In 1877-81 he was professor of material medica, and in 1881-82 professor of clinical medicine in the Medical college of the Pacific; since 1882 has been professor of clinical medicine in the Cooper Medical college; and also since 1909 has filled the same chair in the Leland Stanford Junior university. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science and other medical and scientific societies. He wrote for the department of erysipelas in *The Cyclopaedia of Diseases of Children*; a *Monograph on Treatment of Tuberculosis by Oxytuberculine*; and various other medical articles.

JOHN HENRY WALSH,

Railroad President,

Was born May 12, 1860, in Quebec, Canada. He was educated at the Quebec Commercial academy. Entered railway service September, 1876, as junior clerk in contractor's office, Quebec, Montreal, Ottawa and Occidental railroad, now a part of Canadian Pacific railway, since which he has been consecutively, 1879 to 1880, clerk in freight and ticket office at Quebec; 1880 to Jan. 1, 1881, traveling auditor same road; Jan. 1 to June 1, 1881, auditor Levis and Kennebec railway; June, 1881, to June, 1885, auditor Quebec Central railway; June, 1885, to December, 1905, general freight and passenger agent; January, 1906, to date, general manager same road; elected vice president of the Tenuisowata railway, September, 1901, and president of the same road in January, 1911.

RICHMOND L. JONES,

Soldier, Lawyer and Diplomat,

Was born Feb. 17, 1840. In 1863 he was admitted to the bar, and is now general counsel for the United Power and Transportation company and the Interstate companies. In 1862 he enlisted as a private soldier, and in 1863 was made captain of a company of Pennsylvania volunteers. In 1866-67 he was a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature.

ROBERT EMMET COUGHLIN,

Physician and Surgeon.

Was born Bridgeport, Conn., March 10, 1868; son Patrick and Sarah Frances (Gordon) Coughlin; educated Bridgeport public schools, Penfield's Commercial and Military institute, Bridgeport Business college, New York Medical college, M.D., 1892; married Rockville Center, L.I., Oct. 16, 1895, Marietta Ayres; children: Sarah, born 1897, Robert Emmet, Jr., born 1902, Ruth, born 1907. Practicing medicine from graduation; ambulance surgeon and house physician and surgeon, Norwegian hospital, Brooklyn, 1893; now assistant physician same, and visiting physician to Bay Ridge dispensary, tuberculosis department. School inspector under Mayor Van Wyck, 1898; attending physician to Mutual Benefit society, attached to H. W. Johnson company; examining physician Mutual Reserve Insurance company and Prudential Insurance company; also Ladies Catholic Benevolent association, Young Men's Christian association. Democrat; Catholic. Member Kings County Medical society, New York State Medical society, Greater New York Medical association, Long Island Medical association, Long Island Medical society, Norwegian Alumni association, Brooklyn institute, Science and Art, Royal Arcanum, Knights of St. John and Malta, Catholic Benevolent Legion, Foresters of America, Medico-Pharma-

ceutical league. Author of numerous papers on medical and gynecological subjects. He is a member of the following clubs: University club, Ninth Assembly District Democratic club. Also chairman of the Borough Bank Depositors' association.

CHARLES WELLFORD LEAVITT, JR.,

Civil and Landscape Engineer,

Was born Riverton, N.J., March 13, 1871; son Charles Wellford and Sara (Allibone) Leavitt; educated Gunnery school, Washington, Conn., finishing at Cheltenham (Pa.) Military academy; married Essex Fells, N.J., Oct. 26, 1899, Clara Gordon White; children: Gordon, born 1901, Kent, born 1903, Charlotte, born 1906, Dundas, born 1910. Assistant engineer in charge construction E. Jersey Water company; in charge construction Caldwell railway and engineer for town of Essex Fells, including water, sewer, roads, etc.; has directed and supervised laying out and construction of estates of William C. Whitney, Foxhall Kenne, Daniel S. Lamont, Empire City Race track and the race tracks at Saratoga, Sheepshead Bay, Belmont Park, Toronto, Winnipeg and Montreal; engineer Palisades Inter-State Park commission, Estates Long Beach, Garden City, Monument Valley, Park Colorado Springs, Colo., lieutenant governor's grounds, Toronto, Ontario, Rumson Country club; has designed and superintended the laying out of numerous grounds, public and private, in various parts of the country. Republican; Episcopalian. Member American Society Civil Engineers, American Society Landscape Architects, Architectural league of New York, Chamber of Commerce, state of New York. Recreations: Farming, hunting. Clubs: Union, City Lunch, Transportation (New York City), Adirondack League club.

FRED C. FOX,

Railroad Manager,

Was born Oct. 9, 1863, in Marysville, Ohio. He entered the railway service in 1880, since which he has been consecutively to July 1, 1881, telegraph operator of the Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati and Indianapolis railway; July 4, 1881, to September, 1890, telegraph operator, relief agent and freight and ticket agent of the New Mexico and Rio Grande divisions of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe road at various stations; 1890 to June, 1893, chief train dispatcher of the Rio Grande division; June, 1893, to February, 1897, trainmaster of the same division; February, 1897, to Dec. 15, 1900, trainmaster of the New Mexico division; Dec. 15, 1900 to Jan. 21, 1901, superintendent of the western division at La Junta, Colo.; Jan. 21, 1901, to February, 1902, superintendent of the New Mexico and Rio Grande divisions at Las Vegas, N.M.; February, 1902, to March, 1903, superintendent of the New Mexico division at Las Vegas, N.M.; March, 1903, to April, 1905, superintendent of the middle division at Newton, Kan.; April to June, 1905, general superintendent of the Western Grande division at La Junta, Colo.; June, 1905, to Oct. 1, 1910, general superintendent of the Eastern Grande division, Topeka, Kan.; Oct. 1, 1910, to date, general manager of the western lines and vice-president and general manager of the Eastern Railway of the New Mexico system and the Southern Kansas railway of Texas.

GEORGE WISHART CREIGHTON,

*General Superintendent Eastern Pennsylvania Division,
Pennsylvania Railroad,*

Was born June 22, 1856, at Philadelphia, Pa. Entered railway service January, 1878, since which he has been consecutively to October, 1879, rodman on engineer corps Madeira and Mamore railroad in Brazil; October, 1879,

to May, 1880, rodman surveys Pennsylvania railroad; May, 1880, to January, 1881, assistant supervisor Baltimore division Northern Central railway; January, 1881, to May, 1883, supervisor same division; May, 1883, to November, 1885, assistant engineer Shamokin division Northern Central railway and Sunbury division Philadelphia and Erie railroad; November, 1885, to May, 1889, assistant engineer West Jersey and Camden and Atlantic railroads; May, 1889, to January, 1891, assistant engineer Philadelphia division Pennsylvania railroad; January to February, 1891, superintendent Bedford division same road; February, 1891, to Oct. 1, 1895, superintendent Shamokin division Northern Central railway and Sunbury division Philadelphia and Erie railroad; Oct. 1, 1895, to Jan. 1, 1899, superintendent middle division Pennsylvania railroad; Jan. 1, 1899, to Aug. 1, 1900, general superintendent Northern Central railway and Philadelphia and Erie road division Pennsylvania railroad; Aug. 1, 1900, to Jan. 1, 1903, general superintendent Buffalo and Allegheny division Pennsylvania railroad; Jan. 1, 1903, to date, general superintendent eastern Pennsylvania division same road.

JULIUS FRIEDENWALD,

Physician,

Was born Dec. 20, 1866, Baltimore, Md. Son of Dr. Aaron Friedenwald and Bertha Bamberger. Educated at Baltimore Zion school and at City college. A.B. 1887, Johns Hopkins university; M.D., 1890, College of Physicians and Surgeons; A.M., 1898, Loyola college, Baltimore. Pursued courses of study at Universities of Berlin and Vienna. Married Esther Lee Rohr. Professor diseases of the stomach, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore. Visiting physician to Mercy hospital, Union Protestant infirmary and consultant in digestive diseases to St. Agnes' hospital, Church Home and Infirmary and

Women's hospital, Baltimore. Associate member Association American Physicians, member American Medical Association, American Academy of Medicine, Medical and Chirurg. Faculty of Maryland, Phi Beta Kappa, University club, Johns Hopkins club. He is the author of *Diet in Health and Disease*, with Dr. J. Ruhrah, three editions; *Dietetics for Nurses*, two editions. Has written numerous articles in various medical journals. Has been appointed by President Taft first lieutenant of the Reserve medical corps, U.S.A.

CHARLES MARRIS RATHBURN,
Railroad President,

Was born Aug. 24, 1846, at Lower Horton, N.S. He was educated in the common schools. Entered railway service in 1865, since which he has been consecutively to 1866, timekeeper in the car shops of Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad at Aurora, Ill.; 1866 to 1868, clerk of car and store department, same road; September, 1868, to October, 1872, car repairer and builder, same road, at Aurora, Ill.; October, 1872, to April, 1874, chief clerk of track department eastern division, same road, same place; May, 1874, to 1878, clerk and auditor of National Life Insurance company of the United States of America at Chicago, Ill.; October, 1878, to Sept. 19, 1881, chief clerk of transportation department, Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railroad; September, 1881, to 1888, assistant superintendent and superintendent eastern and western divisions, same road; Jan. 1, 1889, to May 1, 1903, superintendent western division Missouri Pacific railway, and superintendent Central Branch Railway company; January, 1893, to August, 1894, also general superintendent Kansas City, Wyandotte and Northwestern railway company; July 27, 1890, to date, president Atchison Union Depot and Railroad company; is also ticket agent, same company, since March 1, 1904.

EDWARD E. ELLIS,

General Agent Southern Pacific Company,

Was born Nov. 21, 1858, at St. Thomas, Ont. Entered railway service 1881, since which he has been consecutively to September, 1886, clerk to assistant general freight agent Grand Trunk railway at Detroit, Mich.; September, 1886, to January, 1887, clerk to division passenger and freight agent Canadian Pacific railway at Port Moody, B.C.; Jan. 30, 1887, to Feb. 1, 1890, agent same road at Tacoma, Wash.; Feb. 1, 1890, to Jan. 1, 1894, general agent Union Pacific railway at Tacoma, Wash.; Jan. 1, 1894, to June 1, 1897, general agent Oregon railway and Navigation company and Union Pacific railway at Tacoma; also manager T. and L. C. Railway and Navigation company; June 1 to Sept. 15, 1897, general agent Oregon Short line at Portland, Ore.; Sept. 15, 1897, to date, general agent Southern Pacific company, Oregon Railroad and Navigation company, Oregon Short line and Union Pacific railroads and the Pacific Mail and Portland and Asiatic Steamship companies at Seattle, Wash.

WILLIAM R. TAYLOR,

Secretary Philadelphia and Reading Railway,

Was born May 22, 1856, at Schuylkill Haven, Pa. Educated in the public schools at Philadelphia to Jan. 1, 1870. Entered railway service 1871 as junior clerk Philadelphia and Reading railroad, since which he has been consecutively Jan. 11, 1886, to November, 1896, secretary same road; Nov. 17, 1896, to date, secretary Philadelphia and Reading railway, successor to the Philadelphia and Reading railroad; March, 1897, to date, also vice-president the Reading company, which owns the capital stock of the Philadelphia and Reading railway and is proprietor of all the companies embraced in the Reading system.

JAMES TIGHLMAN LLOYD,

United States Congressman from the First District of Missouri,

Was born Aug. 27, 1857, in Canton, Mo. Since 1885 he has practiced law in Shelbyville, Mo. He was prosecuting attorney of his county in 1889-93. He was elected to the Fifty-fifth congress, and was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the first district of Missouri for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Shelbyville, Mo.

LUCIEN B. HOWLAND,

President Irondale, Bancroft and Ottawa Railway,

Was born Sept. 2, 1865. Educated at Trinity College school at Port Hope, Ont., 1883. Entered railway service 1887, since which he has been consecutively to fall of 1888, superintendent of masonry for contractors on Canadian Pacific railway; fall of 1888 to 1889 in Chile, S. A., on government contract work; 1889 to 1892, secretary and treasurer Irondale, Bancroft and Ottawa railway; 1892 to 1899, vice-president and treasurer, and 1899 to date, president and general manager same road. December, 1909, sold out all interest in I., B. and O. railway to Canadian Northern; March, 1911, managing director Imperial Traction company, as well as September, 1911, superintendent of construction Central Railway of Canada.

CARL RAYMOND GRAY,

Railroad President,

Was born Sept. 28, 1867, in Princeton, Ark. He was educated in the preparatory department of the University of Arkansas. In 1883 entered railroad service with the St. Louis and San Francisco Railroad company at Fay-

etteville, Ark. In same year he was night operator at Rogers, and day operator at Van Buren, Ark.; in 1884, day operator and agent at Pittsburg, Kan.; and was then transferred as agent to Girard, Kan. In 1885 was operator at Oswego, Kan.; and for one year was chief clerk and general western agent at Wichita, Kan. In 1887-90 was commercial agent. In 1890-96 he was district freight agent at Carthage, Mo., and 1896-97 division freight agent. For three years was division superintendent and in 1900-04 was superintendent of transportation, and was then promoted to general manager. In 1904-08 was made second vice-president and general manager. In 1909 he was vice president operation and in 1911 senior vice president; and is now also president of the Spokane, Portland and Seattle railway and the Oregon Electric railway.

JESSE M. WATKINS,

Vice-President Mather Stock Car Company,

Was born Oct. 10, 1868, at Fairfield, N.Y. Graduate of Amherst college. Entered service of Mather Stock Car company 1890, since which he has been consecutively, 1890 to 1893, clerk; 1893 to 1895, assistant to president, and 1895 to date, vice-president same company.

HERMAN FREDERICK MOELLER,

Railroad Manager,

Was born Jan. 17, 1866, in Saginaw, Mich. He was educated in the public schools and at a business college. He has been a traveling and district passenger agent of the Pere Marquette railroad, and is now general passenger agent of the Pere Marquette railroad, with headquarters at Detroit, Mich.

HARRY HEARTEN ALLISON,

Railway Manager,

Was born Oct. 6, 1867, in Knoxville, Tenn. He graduated from the University of Tennessee at Knoxville, Tenn., 1887. He entered the railway service in 1887 as agent and telegraph operator of the E. T. V. and G. railroad, now the Southern railway, since which he has been consecutively to 1890 in various clerkships in different departments. In 1890-92 he was assistant yardmaster of the Central of Georgia railway at Macon, Ga.; in 1892 he was chief dispatcher and trainmaster of the Knoxville, Cumberland and Louisville railway at Knoxville, Tenn.; in 1894-97 he was dispatcher and chief dispatcher with the National Railways at Laredo, Tex.; in 1897-1900 he was chief clerk and stenographer to the superintendent of the National Railways at San Luis, Pot., Mexico; in 1900-02 was agent and commercial agent of the National Railways at San Luis Pot.; in 1904-07 was terminal superintendent of the National Railways at Mexico City and Monterey, Mex.; in 1907-11, he was superintendent on various divisions of the National Railways, now located in that capacity at San Luis Pot., Mex.

WILLIAM CORNELIUS VAN HORNE,

Railroad President,

Was born February, 1843, in Will county, Illinois. Entered railway service August, 1857, since which he has been consecutively, August, 1857, to 1858, telegraph operator Illinois Central railroad, Chicago; 1858 to 1864, on Michigan Central railroad, Joliet division, in various capacities; 1864 to 1872, on Chicago and Alton railroad; six months ticket agent and telegraph operator, three years train dispatcher, one year superintendent telegraph, three years division superintendent; July, 1872, to July, 1874, general superintendent St. Louis, Kansas City and Northern railway; October, 1874, to October, 1878, gen-

eral manager Southern Minnesota railway; 1877 to December, 1879, president same company; October, 1878, to December, 1879, general superintendent Chicago and Alton railroad; January, 1880, to Jan. 1, 1882, general superintendent Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railway; January, 1882, to 1884, general manager Canadian Pacific railway; 1884 to 1888, also vice-president same road; 1888 to June 12, 1899, president, and June, 1899, chairman of board same road; June 1889 to 1910, president of The Cuba company; also president Cuba railroad.

HENRY WINFIELD WATSON,

Lawyer,

Was born in Bucks county, Pa., June 24, 1856; descendant of an old English family. He was educated in private schools of Philadelphia. He married, in 1897, Annie Masden, daughter of the late Dr. J. Franklin Vaughan. He read law under F. Carroll Brewster and was admitted to the bar in 1881. He is a republican in politics; served several times as state and congressional delegate; was president of the Newtown, Langhorne and Bristol Trolley Street Railway company, 1895-1898, and of the Langhorne Library association for a number of years. In 1900 he was appointed receiver of the Washington and Potomac Railroad company. He is president of the Washington, Potomac and Chesapeake Railway company; director of the Bucks County Trust company; president of the People's National bank of Langhorne, and director of the Philadelphia Company for Guaranteeing Mortgages. He was elected alternate delegate to the national republican convention, held in Chicago, June, 1908. Address: 905 Girard building, Philadelphia.

LOUIS E. CHALENOR,

General Freight Agent Seaboard Air Line Railway,

Was born June 6, 1863, at Boston, Mass. Entered railway service 1882, since which he has been consecutively stenographer in office of New England agent Missouri Pacific railway at Boston; contracting agent and New England traveling agent same road at Boston; traveling freight agent Rome, Watertown and Ogdensburg railroad, same place; chief clerk to general freight agent Norfolk and Western railroad at Roanoke, Va., and to June 1, 1899, commercial agent same road at Pittsburg, Pa.; June 1, 1899, to Aug. 1, 1901, general freight and passenger agent Ohio River railroad at Parkersburg, W. Va.; Aug. 1, 1901, to Jan. 1, 1902, division freight agent Baltimore and Ohio railroad same place; Jan. 1, 1902, to date, assistant general freight agent Seaboard Air Line railway at Savannah, Ga. Assistant general freight agent, Seaboard Air line railway at Norfolk, Va., from Aug. 1, 1906, to July 1, 1909; general freight agent, Seaboard Air Line railway at Norfolk, Va., from July 1, 1909, to date.

EDGAR STILLMAN KELLEY,

Musician and Composer,

Was born April 14, 1857, in Sparta, Wis. He was organist in Oakland and San Francisco, Cal., and in 1890-91 conducted a comic opera company in the eastern states. He has taught pianoforte, organ and composition in various schools in California and New York, and in the New York College of Music. In 1902 he became acting professor of musical theory at Yale, and is now connected with the Western college of Oxford, Ohio. He is also director of musical theory in the Cincinnati Conservatory of Music. He is the author of numerous compositions, and music for Macbeth, Puritania, Alladin, Gulliver, and other works.

ALBERT BONAFON CORINTH,
Atlantic Coast Line Railroad,

Was born Jan. 2, 1854, at Philadelphia, Pa. Educated at Girard college at Philadelphia, Pa. Entered railway service 1872 as apprentice P. and E. division Pennsylvania railroad at Renovo, Pa., since which he has been consecutively five years in charge cabinet shops Louisville and Nashville railroad at Louisville; one year in charge freight car building Ohio Falls Car company at Jeffersonville, Ind.; three years master car builder Georgia division East Tennessee, Virginia and Georgia railroad at Atlanta, Ga.; three years in charge of freight equipment Chicago and Northwestern railway at Chicago, Ill.; for several years foreman car department Georgia Pacific division Richmond and Danville railroad at Birmingham, Ala.; foreman car repairs Southern railway at Knoxville, Tenn., to Feb. 1, 1900; Feb. 1, 1900, successively master car builder and assistant superintendent motive power Atlantic Coast Line railroad. Office, Rocky Mt., N.C. Feb. 1, 1900 to Feb. 1, 1908, R.S.M.P.; Feb. 1, 1908, to date, general inspector.

JAMES HART LAMB,
Clergyman,

Was born in Aberdeen, Scotland. In 1869 he entered the P. E. Divinity school in West Philadelphia. On June 14, 1872, he was ordained deacon in Trinity church, Trenton, N. J. At once he became rector of St. Peter's church, Clarksboro, N.J., and was there ordained priest on Dec. 3, 1873. In April, 1878, he became rector of Trinity church, Moorestown, N.J., and remained there until Easter of 1897. In the meantime he became financial secretary of the Clergyman's Retiring Fund society of the Protestant Episcopal church in the United States, which position he resigned in November, 1901, and then took charge of the famous old historic church of St. Da-

vid's, Radnor at Devon, Pa. Services have been held on this spot since November, 1700. The degree of doctor of divinity was conferred upon him by the University of Pittsburg, Pa. In addition to being rector of Old St. David's, Dr. Lamb is also the chaplain of the St. Andrew's society, whose members are citizens of Pennsylvania, born in Scotland or of Scottish ancestry.

THOMAS J. ELTON,

Was born Aug. 5, 1861. Attended Oberlin college in 1878-79. Entered railway service 1887 in general office Manistee and Northeastern railroad; was elected assistant secretary 1895; elected secretary, 1908; is also secretary of the Buckley and Douglas Lumber company, Concordia Land and Timber company, Manistee Land and Timber company of Manistee, Mich., and is a director of the Triple "A" Machine company of Chicago, Ill., and the Glengarry Upholstery company of Glengarry, Mich.

CLYDE MELVILLE KELLY,

Journalist, Lecturer and Publisher,

Was born Aug. 4, 1883, in Muskingum county, Bloomfield, Ohio. He received his education in the public schools and Muskingum college, New Concord, Ohio. He taught school in Ohio, 1899-1900; engaged in newspaper business in Braddock, Pa., in 1902; was editor and publisher of the Greater Braddock Leader, 1903-05; organized company and purchased Braddock Daily News, 1905; consolidated with Braddock Evening Herald, 1907. President of Braddock Daily News Publishing company, Inc., and managing editor of the Braddock Daily News-Herald. He was elected to the house of representatives in the state legislature in 1910 by the largest vote ever given in the district. In the 1911 session he sprang at once into prominence by his vigorous championing of progressive measures and in a few weeks became the lead-

er of the insurgent forces in the body. He introduced measures for the direct election of United States senators and the initiative and referendum for the first time in the history of the Pennsylvania legislature and the battle waged around them were the features of the session. Mr. Kelly is a republican in political faith and United Presbyterian in religious belief, and is a member of the board of trustees of the First United Presbyterian church of Braddock. He is also a member of Valetta Commandery Knights of Malta, Edgar Thomson Council, Royal Arcanum, Braddock's Field lodge, I.O.O.F., and Husband lodge, Knights of Pythias. Residence: 18 Corey street. Business address: 520 Braddock avenue, Braddock, Pa.

CHARLES EDWARD WAYS,

Assistant to General Freight Traffic Manager Baltimore and Ohio Railroad,

Was born at Frederick City, Md. Entered railway service 1853, since which he has been consecutively, 1853 to 1859, telegraph operator Frederick Junction, Md., and Martinsburg, Va.; 1859 to 1861, payroll clerk transportation department; 1861 to 1863, operator Baltimore and Ohio railroad and United States Military Telegraph office, Washington, D.C.; 1863 to 1865, chief operator Baltimore and Ohio Telegraph, Baltimore; 1865 to 1867, assistant manager United States Telegraph company, Baltimore, Md.; 1867 to 1878, general agent Washington county branch Baltimore and Ohio railroad, Hagerstown, Md.; 1878 to October, 1881, division freight agent main line and branches east of Ohio river Baltimore and Ohio railroad; Oct. 1, 1881, to March 14, 1888, assistant general freight agent; March 14, 1888, to March 1, 1897, general freight agent main stem and branches and Philadelphia division same road at Baltimore; March 1, 1897, to date, assistant to general freight traffic manager, same road.

WILLIAM J. MULLIN,
Railroad President,

Was born April 28, 1863, at Milton, Pa. He was educated at White Hall school, Cumberland county, Pa., 1872-1878, and at Milton academy, Milton, Pa., 1879-1881. Entered railway service in 1882 as telegraph operator at Pennsylvania railroad, since which he has been consecutively, April 1, 1882, to Nov. 1, 1883, extra agent of Eastern and Susquehanna divisions of the Philadelphia and Reading railroad and Northern Central railroad of Pennsylvania railroad system; Nov. 1, 1883, to Nov. 6, 1889, agent of Pennsylvania railroad at Selinsgrove Junction, Pa.; Nov. 6, 1889, to July 20, 1893, agent at Montgomery, Pa.; July 20, 1893, to July 1, 1897, agent of same road at Milton, Pa.; July 1, 1897, to Sept. 1, 1903, agent of Union line and district agent of Pennsylvania railroad at Scranton, Pa.; Sept. 1, 1903, to Jan. 1, 1904, southern and western agent of Delaware and Hudson company at Philadelphia, Pa.; Jan. 1, 1904, to Feb. 1, 1905, industrial agent of the same company at Albany, N.Y.; Feb. 1, 1905, to March 1, 1907, assistant to second vice president of same company in charge of coal traffic; March 1, 1907, to date, general traffic manager.

ISAAC GOVERNEUR OGDEN,
Vice President Canadian Pacific Railway,

Was born Oct. 10, 1844, at New York, N.Y. Entered Railway service March, 1871, since which he has been consecutively, March, 1871, to 1876, paymaster and accountant Chicago and Pacific railway; 1876 to March, 1881, auditor same company under receiver; March, 1881, to July, 1883, auditor western division Canadian Pacific railway; July, 1883, to June 1887, auditor same road; June, 1887, to December, 1901, comptroller; December, 1901, to June, 1910, third vice-president same road; June, 1910, to date, vice-president same road.

HERMAN HARTWICH,

Artist and Painter,

Was born July 8, 1853, in New York City. He was educated in the schools and academies of Jersey City, N.J.; received first instructions in drawing and painting from his father, and studied in the Royal academy at Munich, receiving a medal. His specialty is figure, landscape, portraits and animals. Since 1896 he has been located in Munich, Bavaria. He has received gold medals in Munich and Berlin; medals in Madrid and London; and in 1904 received a silver medal from the St. Louis exposition.

CARLTON PRESTON PEYTON,

Chief Engineer Elk and Little Kanawha R. R.,

Was born Aug. 22, 1861, near Boonville, Mo. Educated at Roanoke college, Roanoke, Va., 1875-1879. Entered railway service June, 1883, since which he has been consecutively to March, 1885, rodman and assistant to resident engineer Danville and Western railroad; March to June, 1885, rodman Tennessee Midland railroad; June, 1885, to June, 1888, taught school; June, 1888, to March, 1890, assistant and resident engineer Lynchburg and Durham railroad; March, 1890, to November, 1893, resident engineer Norfolk and Western railroad; May, 1894, to January, 1903, maintained an office as civil engineer at Charleston, W. Va., during which time he had charge of location and construction of the following roads: Kelley's Creek and Witcher's Creek branches of the Kanawha and Michigan railroad, Charleston, Parkersburg and Western railroad (location only), Kanawha and Coal River railroad (location only), Dry Fork railroad, branch of Norfolk and Western railroad (location), Pittsburg, Bessemer and Lake Erie railroad (construction), White Oak branch Chesapeake and Ohio railway (construction), Buffalo, Leatherwood and Little Bechy

branches of the Coal and Coke railroad; January, 1903, to August, 1905, chief engineer of the Imboden and Odell railroad and its successor, the Kanawha and Western Virginia railroad, the name having been changed on June 1, 1905; August, 1905, to 1909, maintained an office in Charleston, W. Va., as a civil and consulting engineer; 1909 to Sept. 24, 1911, chief engineer of the Elk and Little Kanawha railroad. This road is forty-five miles in length and is now under construction, and is financed by the Standard Oil company.

EARL WESLEY BROWN,
Railroad Manager,

Was born April 7, 1871, in Waterloo, Ind. In 1887 he entered the railway service, and in 1906 became assistant trainmaster. Since 1908 he has been trainmaster of the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railroad company at Ashtabula, O.

WILLIAM HALSTED WILEY,
*United States Congressman from the Eighth District of
New Jersey,*

Was born in New York City, July 10, 1842, and after preparation entered what is now the College of the City of New York in 1856, and received the degree of A.B. in 1861; entered the union army in the New York state volunteers, and was mustered out in 1864 by the consolidation of his regiment; matriculated at the Rensselaer Polytechnic institute, Troy, N.Y., in the fall of 1864, entering the advanced course, and graduated in 1866, receiving the degree of civil engineer; followed that profession for several years, and then took a special course in mining at the Columbia college school of mines, and became superintendent of a mine, remaining several years; at the request of his father, entered his business as a partner in 1876;

was elected to the township committee of East Orange, where he served three years, and was president of that body for one year; in the international exposition at Brussels, in 1877, was president of one of the juries and a member of the superior jury, for which he received the decoration of the Order of Leopold from the king; was appointed by the governor of New Jersey a member of the commission for the Louisiana purchase exposition; was married, in 1870, to Miss Joanna King Clark; was elected to the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses; was not a candidate for re-election to the sixtieth congress, but was nominated without opposition and elected to the sixty-first congress; and resides in East Orange, N.J.

AMOS ADDISON MORSE,

Special Representative Traffic Department Oregon-Washington Railroad and Navigation Company,

Was born Nov. 21, 1842, at Elizabeth, N.J. Educated in the private schools. Entered railway service 1875 as clerk auditor's office Chicago and Iowa railroad, since which he has been consecutively, 1877 to 1886, agent same road at Rockford, Ill.; 1886 to 1888, in manufacturing business at Nashville, Tenn.; Sept. 1, 1888, to Jan. 1, 1904, contracting agent Oregon Railroad and Navigation company at Portland, Ore.; Jan. 1, 1904, to April 30, 1906, general agent freight department; May 1, 1906, to date, special representative traffic department at Portland.

FRANK BROWN,

Contracting Engineer,

Was born in Altoona, Pa., Dec. 3, 1869; son of William H. Brown and S. A. Brown. He was educated in Princeton university, class of 1890. He married in Middletown, Dauphin county, Pa., Dec. 10, 1896, Edith Kendig, and they have one son: William H. Brown, born in 1899. He entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad com-

pany, June, 1884, in engineering department; left the service to attend Princeton university; resumed his service again in June, 1888, in engineering department; appointed assistant engineer of construction, October, 1890, in charge of new construction work, middle division, Pennsylvania railroad; appointed assistant supervisor Jan. 11, 1893; resigned from the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad company, June 24, 1896, and entered the employ of the Drake and Stratton company, contractors, as engineer; entered partnership with H. S. Kerbaugh in 1898 (H. S. Kerbaugh, Incorporated), doing very heavy railroad construction. He built Rockville bridge, west of Harrisburg, and New Brunswick bridge, New Brunswick, N.J., two of the largest stone arched bridges in existence; also two-thirds of the new Pennsylvania railroad low grade freight line. He is director G. H. McAbee Powder and Oil company and treasurer Standard Powder company. He is a republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious faith. He is a member of the Racquet club of Philadelphia, Overbrook Golf club, Overbrook, Engineers' club of New York City, Merion Cricket club and the Art club of Philadelphia.

FRANK D. BIGAREL,
Physician and Surgeon,

Was born in Fowler, St. Lawrence county, New York, Aug. 16, 1860. He was educated in Ives seminary, Antwerp, N.Y., Albany Medical college, M.D., in 1900, being president of the graduating class; married at Antwerp, N.Y., in 1884, to Almeda Read; has one son, Claude F., born in 1887. Engaged in medical practice at Port Leyden, N.Y., since graduation. President of the New York Tablet company; director of the Port Leyden Building and Improvement company; president of the village of Port Leyden, to which office he has been elected four times; has been twice nominated for member of

the assembly in Lewis county; member of the board of education, Port Leyden; member of the Lewis County Medical society. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Member of the Knickerbocker club, Port Leyden. He is also a member of the American Civic alliance and a member of the National Geographic society. Address: Port Leyden, N.Y.

V. GLENN ARNETTE,

Accountant, Director and Jurist,

Was born April 6, 1885, in Marion county, South Carolina. He was educated at the Union high schools, the Robeson institute, and the Massey business college of Richmond, Va. In 1907 he became connected with the Wilson Lumber company of Cades, S.C.; became officer and store manager in 1910, and was elected secretary and treasurer of the company in 1911. He is also secretary and director of the Farmers and Merchants' Drug company of Lake City, S.C.; and in 1911 was appointed justice of the peace for Williamsburg, South Carolina.

REUBEN WESLEY DUNN,

Manufacturer,

Was born Feb. 8, 1847, in Fayette, Maine. He was educated in the public schools of Waterville, Maine; attended the Maine Wesleyan seminary at Kent's Hill, and in 1868 graduated from Colby college of Waterville, Maine. He has been vice-president and president of the Somset railway; a director in cotton and woolen manufacturing corporations; president, treasurer and manager of the Dunn Edge Tool company, and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. His wife, Martha Baker Dunn, is a well known authoress and magazine writer. He is still treasurer and manager of the Dunn Edge Tool company, edge tool manufacturers of Maine.

JOHN HERMANN LOUD,

Concert Organist,

Was born Aug. 26, 1873, in Weymouth, Mass. He was educated in the public schools of Weymouth, attended the Berkeley school of Boston and graduated from the Thayer academy of South Braintree, Mass. He has been organist and choir director in the First Congregational church at Springfield, Mass., in 1896-1900; at the Harvard church of Brookline, Mass., in 1900-05, and since 1905 has been organist and choir director in the First Baptist church of Newton Center, Mass. He is also a successful teacher of organ harmony and piano.

JOHN H. CONVERSE,

Manufacturer,

Was born at Burlington, Vt., Dec. 2, 1840; son of Rev. John Kendrick Converse and Sarah (Allen) Converse. He was educated at the University of Vermont. He married at Bay Ridge, L.I., July 9, 1873, Elizabeth Perkins Thompson. Mr. Converse was a member of the firm of Burnham, Williams and company, proprietors of the Baldwin Locomotive works, at Philadelphia until that firm was changed to a corporation in 1909, when he was president of the Baldwin Locomotive works until his death, May 3, 1910. In 1900 he was vice-moderator of the general assembly of the Presbyterian church of the United States. He was interested in many charitable and religious concerts, was trustee of Princeton Theological seminary, and since 1893 has been a member of the American Philosophical society. Mr. Converse was a member of the Sons of the Revolution and of the Art, Manufacturers, Union league, University, Contemporary and Merion Cricket clubs of Philadelphia.

P. GRAY MEEK.*Editor and Publisher,*

Was born in Half-Moon, Centre county, Pa., 1842; son of Reuben H. Meek and Mary Ann (Gray) Meek. He received a common school education. Mr. Meek married Susan M. Meek, and they have six children: Rachel Luella, Mary Gray, Elizabeth Breckenridge, George R., Eloise, and Winifred Baron. He purchased the Bellefonte Watchman in 1861, and made it a leading, influential and prosperous paper. For expressing his disapproval of the action of government spies and provost marshals who were hounding the people during the war, he was placed under arrest by the military, imprisoned in the political pen at Harrisburg, and afterward discharged "on parole" without trial or a knowledge of the charges, if any, that had been preferred. He has continued to edit and publish the paper, since 1861, making it a recognized leader among the Democratic papers of the state and an acknowledged power in the formation of party policies, as well as in the selection and support of Democratic candidates. Mr. Meek was a member of the legislature, 1868-1869-1871 and 1872; clerk of house of representatives, 1883; member of the senate, 1891-1895; surveyor of customs, Philadelphia, 1894-1898; secretary of the democratic state committee, 1872, 1883 and from 1902 to this time (1911).

WILSON J. BRYANT,*Lawyer,*

Was born in Saratoga, N. Y., Aug. 4, 1873; son of James S. and Nancy (Wilson) Bryant; educated in the public schools in New York City and Columbia college law school, LL.B., 1892 (class historian); was engaged in the Otto guardianship and Walsh trusteeship before the court of appeals, Kittel bankruptcy in the United States supreme court, and in the Donohue mortgage cases and many

other important litigations in the New York state courts. Traveled in the west and south, representing mining interests; counsel for Bronx Realty and Brokerage company, and other firms. Presbyterian. Deputy grand chancellor of the Knights of Pythias; past-master of the Masons; member of the Webster Literary society.

JOHN BAXTER BARBOUR,

President Pittsburg Stock Exchange,

Was born April 16, 1862, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He was educated in the Franklin district school of Pittsburgh and the Pittsburgh high school. In 1881-90 he was bookkeeper for large petroleum brokers. In 1890-92 he was stock exchange representative and manager of the local department of the stock and bond brokerage firm of Rea Brothers and company, whom he succeeded in 1892 in the stock and bond brokerage business. He organized the Pittsburgh stock exchange; was one of its organizers in 1894; was its first secretary and treasurer; served six years as treasurer and four years as vice-president; and is now president of the same. In 1909 he organized the firm of John B. Barbour and company; and is now doing business under that title in the stock and bond brokerage business. He has been director of the Chamber of Commerce of Pittsburgh; director of the United States Glass company; director and treasurer of the Eleventh ward sub-district schools of Pittsburgh; and treasurer of the city republican executive committee of Pittsburgh.

FERGUS G. FARQUHAR,

Lawyer,

Was born at Pottsville, Pa., Feb. 21, 1845; son of George W. Farquhar, a noted attorney of Schuylkill county (1828-1846). After a period of public school tuition, he entered in 1860 the University of Virginia, but being obliged to leave there on the outbreak of the civil war,

he sought the University of Heidelberg, Germany, where he took a full course of study, graduating from its law department in 1865. He subsequently read law in the office of Hon. F. W. Hughes, and was admitted to the Schuylkill county bar in 1866. Since that date he has steadily practiced in the county courts, his practice embracing every branch of law in the county, state and United States courts, and involving many cases of importance. He was counsel for the Tax Payers' association of Schuylkill county.

JAMES CURNS BROWN,

Postmaster,

Was born in Mifflinville, April 29, 1848; son of William N. Brown and Loretta (Yonker) Brown. He attended Dickinson seminary, graduating as A.B., first honors, class of 1868. He is a director of the White Milling company, and is a civil engineer by profession. He was appointed postmaster of Bloomsburg in 1902 and is now serving third term. Mr. Brown is a republican in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in his religious belief, and is president of the board of trustees of the local church. He is trustee of the State Normal school, has been director of public schools for thirty-three years, and is trustee of the Joseph Ratti hospital.

ALBERT ARTHUR HURD,

Special Counsel Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway,
Was born Sept. 27, 1849. Attended Northwestern university, studied law at the Iowa State university and admitted to the bar 1870. Entered railway service 1872 as local attorney Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railroad for lines in western part of Kansas, since which he has consecutively 1879 to 1881, assistant attorney at Topeka, Kan.; 1881 to July, 1905, solicitor for Kansas same road; July, 1905, to date, special counsel same road.

JAMES ROSS MELLON,

Banker,

Was born Jan. 14, 1846, in Pittsburg, Pa. He received his education in Jefferson college, Canonsburg, Pa. He married, in Leavenworth, Kan., June 3, 1867, Rachel Huey Larimer, daughter of General William Larimer, and they have three children: William Larimer, born in 1868; Thomas, born in 1880, and Lucille, born in 1890. He has been successful in banking and general business. He built and owns the Ligonier Valley railroad in Westmoreland county, Pa.; is president of the City Deposit bank, the Liberty Market company, and director of St. Clair Incline Place company. He is also president of the Western Pennsylvania hospital, the Dixmont Insane hospital, and of the Western Pennsylvania Alumni association. He is trustee of Athalia Daly House for Young Working Girls; president of the Allegheny County Training School and Industrial Farm, and a member of the Theta Delta Chi fraternity. In politics he is a republican and in church relations a Presbyterian, and he is trustee of the East Liberty Presbyterian church. Mr. Mellon is a member of the Union, Golf, Duquesne, Country and University clubs of Pittsburg, and the Theta Delta Chi club of New York City.

HARVEY ADAMS SURFACE,

Naturalist and State Zoologist,

Was born in Waynesville, Ohio, July 25, 1867; son of Daniel Surface and Maria J. (Thomas) Surface. He was graduated from Ohio State university, Columbus, Ohio, as B.S., 1891, M.S. in 1892 University of Illinois, Champaign, Ill., graduate studies, Cornell university, Ithaca, N.Y. He married in Cleveland, Ohio, May 30, 1894, Ida May Bleasdale, and they have three children: Harley Bleasdale S., born in 1900; Violet May S., born in 1904; Priscilla Beatrice S., born in 1907. He was as-

sistant geologist of the Ohio State university, 1893-1894; professor of natural history, University of the Pacific, California, 1895-1897; graduate student and teacher in Cornell University, 1897-1899; assistant on the United States and Pennsylvania state fish commissions, 1898-1903; director of nature study, Ithaca (N.Y.) public schools, 1898-1900; professor of zoology, Pennsylvania State college, since 1900, and state economic zoologist of Pennsylvania, since 1903; reappointed state zoologist for a term of four year in April, 1907, and again in 1911; entomologist and ornithologist of the Pennsylvania state board of agriculture, since 1902. Mr. Surface has written extensively on insects, birds, reptiles, fishes and mollusks and horticulture; editor of *The Monthly Bulletin of the Division of Zoology of the Pennsylvania department of agriculture*; is well known in all part of Pennsylvania, as a forceful speaker, writer and teacher. Mr. Surface is a republican in politics, and a member of the United Brethren Church in Christ; member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Naturalist, American Ornithologists' union, Wilson Ornithological club, Delaware Valley Orinthological club, Association of Economic Entomologists of America, Pennsylvania Natural History society, Patrons of Husbandry, the Pennsylvania State Farmers' alliance, and other societies.

JAMES APPLETON MORGAN,

Lawyer,

Was born Portland, Me., Oct. 2, 1845; son Peyton Randolph (son Major Abner Morgan, of fourth regiment, Mass. continental line in war of the revolution) and Joanna Dodge (Appleton) Morgan (daughter Brig. Gen. James Appleton, U.S.A., of war of 1812); educated Racine college, A.B., 1867, A.M., 1880, Columbia university, LL.B., 1869, LL.D., 1891; married New Orleans, La., March 27, 1877, Olive Morse (died Jan. 14, 1895); two

children, died in infancy. Attorney Erie Railway company, 1869-71, and 1880-85; associate counsel Northern Pacific railway, 1885-88; lived in Europe (Paris, Vienna), 1872-80; practiced law in New York City; successfully defended Lambert, accused of murder on high seas, before Judge Benedict, U.S. district court, second district, N.Y., 1868, etc.; retired from active practice, 1886. Was major and judge-advocate of Washington continental guards, 1894-98. Founder New York Shakespeare society, 1885, and its president, 1885-1909; presented with loving cup at Manhattan hotel, New York City, on Shakespeare's birthday, April 23, 1905, in honor of twenty years' service as president of that society; president New York and Palisade Railway company, 1885-1905, Palisade Construction company, The New York Street Cleaning and Machinery company, Shakespeare Press Publishing company, respectively. A founder and vice-president-general National Society War of 1812; president New Jersey Society War 1812; treasurer, three terms, vice-president Pennsylvania Society of 1812, ten years. Author: *The Shakespearean Myth; Shakespeare in Fact and in Criticism; A Study in the Warwickshire Dialect; Some Shakespearean Commentators; Digesta Shakespeareana, and other Shakespeare matter; edited the Bankside edition of Shakespeare, twenty-one volumes; The People and the Railways; The Law of Literature; also various legal works and The Morgan Family from A.D. 605 to Present Times, 1904. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Member Order Descendants of Colonial Governors, Society Colonial Wars, Sons of the Revolution, Aztec Club of 1827, Medico-Legal society, Maine Historical society. Recreations: Horseback exercise, automobiling, golf, tennis. Club: University.*

OLIVER JOHN DECKER,
Lawyer,

Was born in Armstrong township, Lycoming county, Pennsylvania, Feb. 2, 1879; son of John C. Decker and Julia (Fousel) Decker. He was graduated from Bucknell university with the degree of bachelor of arts in 1899, and received the Latin Mathematics and English prizes at college, and from the law department of the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1902. He was admitted to the bar of Pennsylvania, Oct. 27, 1902, and has since been engaged in a general law practice. In religious faith he is a Lutheran. During his college course he was a member of the Kappa Sigma fraternity. He is a Knight Templar, a thirty-second degree Scottish rite Mason and a Shriner. He is a member of the Acacia club, the Press club and the University club, of which last club he has served two terms as president.

JOSEPH STOCKTON RODDY,
Clergyman,

Was born in Mount Pleasant, Perry county, Pa., 1864. He was prepared for college at New Bloomfield academy, Perry county, Pa. He was graduated from Princeton, as A.B., in 1891; was member of first revival of Olympic Games Athletic team, 1891; and is engaged as editor and newspaper correspondent; in 1894 was graduated from Princeton Theological seminary; received the degree of A.M. and 1908 the degree of Ph.D.; was ordained pastor of the Dexter and Earlham Presbyterian churches, June 27, 1894; was instructor in Dexter Normal college, Iowa, 1894-1896; since 1896, pastor of the Olivet Presbyterian church, Harrisburg, Pa.; from 1899 to 1905 was superintendent press work for the Pennsylvania C E. union; from 1901-1904 was editor of the Pennsylvania Endeavor. Has been a voluminous writer, both over his own name and a pen name for athletic, social and reli-

gious publications. Dr. Roddy was moderator of the Presbytery of Carlisle in 1903, a commissioner to the Pennsylvania synod in 1907, and a commissioner to the general assembly of the Presbyterian church in the United States of America at New York in 1902; organizer of "Roddy and MacWilliams," Harrisburg, December, 1908; pastor assistant Arch Street Presbyterian church, Philadelphia, Pa., since Sept. 1, 1909. Co-proprietor and associate principle and business manager of the New Bloomfield academy, New Bloomfield, Pa., and president of the Penn.-Minn. Realty and Investment company of Minneapolis. Secretary Cuba Chautauqua Resort association of Varedero, Cuba, since 1907.

SAMUEL F. BROTHERS,

Physician,

Was born in New York City, Oct. 29, 1864; son, Charles, retired lithograph printer and publisher, etc., and Mary (Eidelfeld) Brothers; educated in the public schools; graduated from the New York College of Pharmacy, Ph. G. (with honor), 1885; College of Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia university), M.D., 1890; married in New York City, April 3, 1892, to Fannie Ciner (graduate of Normal college, New York City, and since marriage, of the Brooklyn Law school; children, Bertram S., born 1893 (died 1895); Sylvia H., born 1896 (died 1897). After graduation in pharmacy (having served as assistant in analytical chemistry) opened his own pharmacy, until taking up medical course. Between college terms and after graduation, served as assistant pediatricist at Bellevue dispensary; assistant surgeon at Mt. Sinai hospital dispensary; assistant ophthalmologist at German dispensary, and for briefer periods at other clinics. After graduation took charge of gynecological clinic at Beth Israel dispensary (now at Jefferson and Cherry streets) for a time and in 1892 organized and incorporated the former

Columbus dispensary, serving as gynologist for several years. One of the founders of the "American Medicine" (journal), of the Eastern Medical society of New York City, and of the former New York Post-Graduate Midwifery school (at which he occupied the chair of professor of anatomy); was attending gyneologist at the Metropolitan hospital and dispensary (now Beth David hospital of New York City). One of the founders and executive members and secretary of the American Medico-Pharmaceutical league; was a founder of the former New York County Medico-Pharmaceutical league; contributor to current medical journals and owned and edited the Medico-Pharmaceutical Journal, 1898-1905; formerly member of the American Medical association, Mississippi Valley Medical association, New York State Medical association, New York County Medical association (for one year member of the committee on legislation), of New York medical league, New York Society of Medicine Jurisprudence, former Medical Progress society of the West Side German dispensary, and of the Medico-Legal club. For brief periods as an examining physician for local lodges of Ancient Order of United Workmen, Independent Order of Brith Abraham, Independent Order of Free Sons of Judah; for a short time member of the New York Typographical union No. 6 (being a compositor). Was a member of the Chinese Masons of New York City; about 1898, nominated for assembly from fourth assembly district, Manhattan, on the Good Government ticket, with the indorsement of the regular republican organization and the independent labor party; appointed January, 1906, chief clerk of the municipal court of the city of New York, borough of Brooklyn, seventh district, by his brother-in-law, Justice Alexander S. Rosenthal; member of Tyrian lodge, Free and Accepted Masons. Third vice president, Hearst Independence league of the twenty-second assembly district of Kings

county; member of the National Geographic society and of the Long Island Automobile club; formerly (for one season) member of the Neversink Fishing club, and of the former New York Playgoers', Recreation and Amateur Photography clubs. Address, 96 New Jersey avenue, Brooklyn, N.J.

GEORGE BAUGH HECKEL,
Editor, Publisher and Writer,

Was born in Chester county, Pa., March 13, 1858; son of Edward B. Heckel, M.D., and Harriet R. (Baugh) Heckel. He was educated at Ivy institute, Pughtown, Pa.; the academic department of Ursinus college, and the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania and took a special course in chemistry. He married in Philadelphia, Pa., June 27, 1893, Ellie T. McCloskey, and they have three children: James Edward, born in 1894; George Victor and Francis Alfred (twins), born in 1896. During the medical course he practiced under his father and uncle; in 1881 moved to Chicago as western representative and correspondent of the Lockwood publications, including Musical and Dramatic Courier; and edited the United States Monthly magazine in 1882. Mr. Heckel moved to New York, 1883-1884, and helped found the American Journal of Railway Appliances, Power and Street Railway Journal (director of the company and associate editor and southeastern manager of the three papers), 1885, returned to Chicago and founded the Street Railway Gazette; dramatic editor of the Chicago Photo; later literary editor of the publishing department of Rand, McNally and company. He resigned in 1890, and became representative among architects for L. J. McCloskey and company (varnish), 1901, bought the Philadelphia Drug, Oil and Paint Reporter, and changed title to Drugs, Oils and Paints; of which he is still the owner, publisher and chief editor. He is a republican in politics, and a Roman Catholic in religious belief; secre-

tary of the Paint Manufacturers' association of the United States, the National Varnish Manufacturers' association, educational bureau of the Paint Manufacturers association and the Paint Manufacturers' club of Philadelphia; member of American (vice-chairman of committee D1) and International Societies for Testing Materials, Philadelphia Drug exchange, National Paint, Oil and Varnish association, Union League club, Marion Cricket club, St. David's Golf club, Philadelphia; Chemists' clubs of New York, Drug and Chemical club of New York.

ERNEST LE ROY GREEN,

Lawyer,

Was born in Media, Pa., Aug. 4, 1881; son of Horace P. Green and Ida Virginia (Beatty) Green. He was graduated from Media High school, in 1897, and Swarthmore Preparatory school, 1898, received the degree of A.B. in 1902, from Swarthmore college, and the degree of LL.B. from the University of Pennsylvania, with highest honors in class, in 1905. Mr. Green has been engaged in the practice of law since his graduation. He is a republican in politics. He is a member of the Delaware and Philadelphia county bars, and the bars of all the appellate courts of Pennsylvania; member of the Hare Law club, Delta Upsilon fraternity, and four alumni associations, Gentlemen's club of Media, Castanea Tennis club, Springhaven Country club, Belmont Cricket club, Media Athletic association, Media Fire company No. 1. Mr. Green was formerly association editor and business manager of the American Law Register, and is at present corresponding secretary of the Law Alumni association of the University of Pennsylvania. He is also a member of the Media school board and secretary of that organization.

WALTER LAWRENCE BOGERT,

Musician,

Was born in Flushing, N.Y. He was educated at Flushing institute, 1878-84; Columbia college, A.B., 1888; Columbia college, school of political science, A.M., 1889; Columbia law school, 1888-90; National Conservatory of Music, 1894-94 harmony, counterpoint, canon, and orchestration, under Max Spicker; Institute of Musical Art, 1905-1909; studied singing with P. A. Rivarde, George Henscel, W. N. Burritt and A. Frem, and violin with Edward Mollenhauer. Admitted to New York bar in 1890; practiced law in New York City, 1890-94; became instructor of harmony at National Conservatory, 1898-1901, and at Institute of Musical Art, New York City, 1907-1909; lecturer on music for New York City board of education since 1900. Appointed lecturer on music for University Extension society, 1904-06; conductor of Millbrook (New York) Choral society, 1902-109; Flushing Choral society, 1905-06; of Amateur Concert club (New York City) chorus, 1909-10; of East Side Operetta club, 1910-11. Musical director of People's institute, New York City, since 1910. President of the Fraternal Association of Musicians of New York City, 1910-11. Chairman of program committee of New York State Music Teachers' association, 1911-12; member of executive board of the National Association of Teachers of Singing since 1909; treasurer of National Society for Promotion of Opera in English, 1911; chairman of music committee of New York Association for Production of "Eager Heart." Member of admission, program and music committee of the MacDowell club. Musical director at the Pan-American conference of bishops of the Protestant Episcopal church, Washington, D.C., 1903, and at open-air services (attended by over 30,000 people) held in honor of the archbishop of Canterbury, Washington, 1904. Independent in politics. Appointed by Mayor

Van Wyck, trustee Queens Borough library (1900-05), reappointed by Mayor McClellan, 1906, resigned 1909, since 1901 member of the committee of three in charge of the erection of Carnegie libraries in the Borough of Queens. Member Delta Phi fraternity and MacDowell club of New York. Clubs: National Arts, Barnard, The Bohemians, and Musicians.

CHARLES R. WESCOTT,

General Superintendent Chicago, Peoria and St. Louis Railway,

Was born Sept. 23, 1855, at Norwich, N.Y. Educated at Norwich academy, 1865 to 1870. Entered railway service 1871, since which he has been to 1875, successively messenger and telegraph operator New York and Oswego Midland railroad, New York, Kingston and Syracuse railroad and Wallkill Valley railroad; 1875 to 1893, operator, dispatcher, chief dispatcher and trainmaster New York, Lake Erie and Western railroad; 1893 to 1897, trainmaster North Hudson County (electric) railroad; 1897 to July, 1903, chief dispatcher and trainmaster Southern railway at Knoxville, Tenn.; July, 1903, to February, 1907, trainmaster Illinois Central railroad at East St. Louis, Ill.; February, 1907, to January, 1911, superintendent Illinois Central railroad at Clinton, Ill.; January, 1911, to date, general superintendent Chicago, Peoria and St. Louis railway at Springfield, Ill.

EDWIN M. ABBOTT,

President Sagamore Club,

Was born June 4, 1877, in Philadelphia, Pa. He graduated from the Central high school and the University of Pennsylvania; and is a successful lawyer of Philadelphia, Pa. He has been president of Bethlehem Lyceum; and a member of the Lawyers' club, Century club, Young Republicans, Law Academy and Law association, and has been a delegate to many conventions.

FRANK WISTER THOMAS,

Physician,

Was born at Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa., April 7, 1858; son of Robert Thomas and Mary A. (Ritter) Thomas. He was educated at Germantown academy and the Central High school of Philadelphia, receiving degrees of A.B. in 1877, A.M. in 1882, and at the University of Pennsylvania, where he received the degree of M.D. in 1880. He married at Germantown, June 15, 1892, Maria G. Bedlock. Dr. Thomas is a member of the American Medical association and the State and County Medical societies; director of the Memorial Free library of Mt. Airy; member of the Medical club, Philadelphia; and White Marsh Valley clubs, and is also a director of the Pelham Trust company.

E. BOSWORTH McCREADY,

Physician,

Was born in Allegheny, Pa., June 6, 1880. He was educated in Lafayette college, 1898-99; Medico-Chirurgical college, graduating as M.D. in 1903. He married in Philadelphia, Nov. 1, 1902, Ethelwyn Holmes of Montreal, Canada. He engaged in the practice of medicine in Allegheny from Jan. 1, 1904, to Aug. 1, 1906, when he moved to Pittsburgh. He is a republican in politics, and a Protestant Episcopalian in religious faith. Dr. McCreedy is a member of the Allegheny County Medical society, Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, American Medical association, American Association for the Study and Education of Exceptional Children, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Theta Nu Epsilon and Alpha Kappa Kappa fraternities, Civic club, Church club of the diocese of Pittsburgh and University club.

GEORGE JAMES CHARLTON,

Passenger Traffic Manager Chicago and Alton Railroad,
Was born Sept. 19, 1860, at Hamilton, Ont. Educated in the public and private schools. Entered railway service 1875 as messenger boy general passenger department Chicago and Alton railroad, since which he has been consecutively to March, 1885, successively junior clerk, conductor's clerk, ticket stock clerk, rate clerk and ticket accountant same department; March 14, 1885, to Jan. 1, 1900, assistant general passenger agent, then general passenger agent and passenger traffic manager of the same road; entire service with the Chicago and Alton railroad.

AUGUSTUS CLEVELAND BROWN,

Lawyer,

Was born in York, Livingstone county, N.Y., October 23, 1839; he graduated from Williams college, A.B., 1861. Served as first lieutenant, company D, eleventh New York heavy artillery, and first lieutenant company M, and captain company H, fourth New York heavy artillery, in the civil war. Admitted to bar, June, 1863; successively member of the law firms of Rapallo and Spencer; Rapallo, Daly and Brown; Beach, Daly and Brown, and Beach and Brown; since July 1, 1884, practicing alone. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Member of the New York State Bar association; Association of the Bar of the City of New York; Kappa Alpha fraternity, Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States. Clubs: University, Lawyers' and St. Andrews' Golf.

GEORGE SAMUEL BUTZ,

Clergyman and Author,

Was born at Allentown, Pa., Aug. 13, 1870; son of Reuben D. Butz and Mary A. (Schwartz) Butz. He was educated in the public schools of Allentown, Pa., at Muhlenberg college, Allentown, Pa., at Franklin and

Marshall college and the Theological seminary of the Reformed church in the United States, at Lancaster, Pa., receiving the degrees of M.A. from Muhlenberg college in 1894, and Ph.D. from the Franklin and Marshall college in the spring of 1907. He married at Lancaster, Pa., Dec. 26, 1893, Miss Catharine Russ, and they have three children: Harold Augustine, born in 1895; Charlemagne Alfred, born in 1902; and Catharine Heloise, born in 1910. Dr. Butz is pastor of the Church of the Redeemer, Littlestown, Pa.; member of the Phi Gamma Delta fraternity. In 1904 he attended the lectures of some of the most eminent professors in the universities of Berlin and Heidelberg, Germany. He has traveled extensively in Germany, Bohemia, Austria, Switzerland, Italy, France, Belgium, Holland, England and Scotland. Dr. Butz is the author of works of recognized merit: *The Rise of Modern European Spirit*, *The Pre-Reformation Age, in Its Social, Scientific and Literary Aspects*, published by Sherman, French and company, Boston, Mass.

EDWARD TRUMBULL LEE,

Theologian and Author,

Was born April 5, 1855, in New Haven, Conn. He was educated at the College Grammar school of Brooklyn, N.Y., attended Williams college and the Union Theological seminary of New York. He has filled pastorates in the Presbyterian church in Portland, Pueblo, Cincinnati and Philadelphia, and since 1906 has been pastor of the First Presbyterian church at Wilkinsburg Station, Pittsburg, Pa. He is the author of *Sheaf of Wheat*; *The Mind of the Master*; *God's Plan of a Christian*; *John Knox. Biographical*; *Brief History of the Making of English Bible*, and other works.

WILSON EYRE,

Architect,

Was born in Florence, Italy, Oct. 30, 1858; son of Wilson Eyre and Louisa (Lear) Eyre. His early education was obtained in Italy, and later in the schools of Newport, R. I., Lenoxville, Canada, and Woburn, Mass.; and he took a special course in architecture in the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, in 1876. He was associated with James P. Sims, architect, from 1876 to 1881; and since then he has been engaged in independent practice. He has been architect of many prominent buildings in New York City and Philadelphia, having offices in both cities. Among his works are the Detroit Club building, Detroit, and buildings for the Newcomb Memorial college, New Orleans, and many others. Mr. Eyre is a member of the American Institute of Architects, the American Social Science association, and a member of the T-Square club, and the Philadelphia Art club of Philadelphia.

ARTHUR LESTER BYRON-CURTISS,

Clergyman and Author,

Was born in Frankfort, N.Y., Nov. 29, 1871. He was educated at St. Andrews' Collegiate institution, Syracuse, N.Y., and General Theological seminary, of New York City, 1890-94; member of St. Paul's cathedral, Syracuse. June 11, 1896, married Wilhelmina Mary Hossfelt, of Rome, N.Y.; children, Helen Eva, born July 22, 1897; Joseph Gustavus, born Sept. 12, 1899; Catherine Cécilia, born Aug. 28, 1906. Ordered deacon, 1892; priest, 1896, by Bishop Huntington, in the Episcopal church. Rector Christ church, Forestport, N.Y., 1892-93; assistant at St. George's church, Newburgh, N.Y., 1893-94; since 1894 rector of St. Joseph's church, Rome, N.Y. Author of *Life and Adventures of Nat Foster, Trapper and Hunter of the Adirondacks*, 1897; *Mystery of the Ice Cave Mountani*, 1899; *The Church and Socialism*, 1903; *The*

Mohawk Valley, a Channel of Civilization, 1904; Apologia Pro Ritu, 1904; Societies for the Prevention of Cruelty, 1907. Member of the forty-first company, national guard, Syracuse, N.Y., 1890-94. President of the Gustavus Swan Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, of Rome, N.Y., since 1897; director Stevens Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, of Rome, N.Y. Member of the United States volunteer life-saving corps and commodore of Utica (N.Y.) district; member of S. A. R. Chaplain of the New York Custodial asylum, Rome, N.Y., since 1895. Socialist; candidate for congress from the twenty-seventh New York district on socialist ticket, 1906 and 1908.

SAMUEL MORSE FELTON,

President Chicago and Alton Railway,

Was born Feb. 3, 1853 at Philadelphia, Pa. Entered railway service August, 1868, since which he has been consecutively to 1870, rodman Chester Creek railroad; 1870 to 1871, leveler and assistant engineer Lancaster railroad; summer of 1872, engineer in charge surveys Chester and Paoli railroad; 1873 to 1874, chief engineer Chester and Delaware River railroad; August, 1874, to September, 1881, general superintendent Pittsburg, Cincinnati and St. Louis railway; September, 1881, to January, 1882, general superintendent Pittsburg, Cincinnati and St. Louis, Little Miami and Cincinnati and Muskingum Valley railroads; January, 1882, to February, 1884, general manager New York and New England railroad; February to November, 1884, assistant to president New York, Lake Erie and Western railroad, in special charge New York, Pennsylvania and Ohio railroad; November, 1884, to January, 1885, general manager New York, Pennsylvania and Ohio railroad; January to October, 1885, vice-president New York, Lake Erie and Western Railroad company, in charge traffic department; October, 1885, to

November, 1890, first vice-president same road, in charge of traffic and operating department; Nov. 21, 1890, to March, 1892, president East Tennessee, Virginia and Georgia railway Nov. 21, 1890, to October, 1899, president, and March, 1893, to October, 1899, also receiver Cincinnati, New Orleans and Texas Pacific railway; November, 1890, to 1895, also president Alabama Great Southern railroad; Oct. 14, 1893, to Feb. 1, 1900, also receiver Kentucky and Indiana Bridge company; June 1, 1897, to Sept. 7, 1899, also receiver Columbus, Sandusky and Hocking railroad; Sept. 7, 1899, to Dec. 12, 1907, president Chicago and Alton railway, Chicago and Alton railroad; Joliet and Chicago, Kansas City, St. Louis and Chicago, and Louisiana and Missouri River railroad; Dec. 26, 1907, to March 1, 1909, president Mexican Central railway; June 1 to Oct. 1, 1909, chairman board Tennessee Central railroad; Aug. 1, 1909, to date, president Chicago Great Western railroad.

JAMES D. LAW,

Author and Business Man,

Was born at Lumsden, Aberdeenshire, Scotland, April 6, 1865. He was educated in the public schools of his native village. He married in Scotland in 1886, Agnes Duff, and they have five surviving children: Duff C., born in 1887; Estella Maria, born in 1891; America, born in 1896; Russell Gordon, born in 1899, and Evelyn Agnes, born in 1901. He emigrated to the United States in May, 1886; was employed as bookkeeper in Camden, N.J., to 1890, then connected with the J. F. Portuondo Cigar Manufacturing company as correspondent and secretary until 1898; after that with the Havana Cigar company, Lancaster, Pa., until 1902; in Europe on important educational missions, 1903-1904; connected with F. W. Woolworth and company, 1904-1907; on the staff of the Philadelphia Record, 1907-1908; since then most of his

time has been devoted to inventions relating to moving pictures, in conjunction with his son, Duff C. Law. Mr. Law is not a professional, but an occasional writer, and is author of: "Dreams o' Hame"; "The Seashore of Bohemia"; "Lancaster, Old and New"; "Here and There in Two Hemispheres," etc. He is internationally recognized as an authority on Burnsiana and general Scottish literature. He traveled extensively in the United States and the British Isles. Inventor of Law's universal time clock, that tells time synchronically in the world's chief cities. Founder and secretary of the Motion Picture company of America; director of United Five and Ten Cent Stores company, etc. Mr. Law is an independent democrat in politics.

JOHN RANDOLPH MICHAELS,

Division Superintendent,

Was born March 19, 1859, at South Durham, Me. Entered railway service 1871 as telegraph operator Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad, since which he has been consecutively to 1881, station agent, train dispatcher, superintendent's clerk, chief dispatcher and trainmaster same road; 1881 to 1886, chief train dispatcher Minneapolis and St. Louis railway; 1886 to 1888, train dispatcher Chicago, St. Paul and Kansas City railway, now the Chicago Great Western railway; 1888 to 1902, train dispatcher and superintendent telegraph St. Paul and Duluth railroad 1902 to 1903, superintendent Tennessee Central railroad; August, 1903, to March, 1905, assistant superintendent Minnesota division Minneapolis, St. Paul and Sault Ste. Marie railway; March, 1905, to Nov. 1, 1910, division superintendent same road at Thief River Falls, Minn.; Nov. 1, 1910, to date, Superior, Wis.

ALMY DOREMUS HAYES,

Theologian and Author,

Was born May 17, 1863, in Russelville, Ohio. He has received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from the Ohio Wesleyan university, and the degrees of Ph.D. and S.T.B. from Boston university. He also studied in Berlin and Leipzig, and received the degree of LL.D. from the Missouri Wesleyan university. In 1887-88 he filled a pastorate in San Leandro, Cal.; in 1888-91 was professor of Greek language and literature in the university of the Pacific, and in 1892-95 filled a pastorate in Napa, Cal. In 1896-1901 he was professor of the English Bible; exegetis since 1901; and librarian since 1906 of the Garrett Biblical institute of the Northwestern university. He wrote monographs for the Book of Acts, *The Revival—Its Power and Its Perils*; and numerous articles in the *Encyclopedia Americana* and other Biblical works.

JAY MANUEL WHITHAM,

Mechanical Engineer,

Was born in Warren, Ill., Aug. 24, 1858; son of John and Caroline A. Whitham. He was graduated in marine engineering and naval architecture, 1881, and again in 1883 from the United States Naval academy (A.M., St. John's college, Annapolis, Md.; C.E. and M.E., Arkansas Industrial university). He married, 1883, Rebekah Emmet Dashiell. He remained in the engineering corps of the navy till 1886; has been consulting engineer in steam and hydraulics in Philadelphia since 1891. Mr. Whitham is a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, American Society of Naval Engineers, New England Water Works association. He is author of *Steam Engine Design*, 1889; *Constructive Steam Engineering*, 1891, and is contributor of engineering papers to technical journals and proceedings.

ROBERT SAMUEL LOGAN,
Railroad President,

Was born Feb. 13, 1864, at St. Louis, Mo. He was educated in the public schools at St. Louis. Entered railway service in 1885, since which he has been consecutively, to Dec. 1, 1890, clerk in the office of general manager Wabash, St. Louis and Pacific railway; Dec. 1, 1890, to July 1, 1896, secretary to general manager Wabash railroad, successor to the Wabash, St. Louis and Pacific railway; July 1, 1896, to Jan. 1, 1901, secretary to general manager Grand Trunk railway; Jan. 1 to March 15, 1901, assistant to general manager same road; March 15, 1901, to March 17, 1902, vice president and general manager Central Vermont railway; March 17, 1902, assistant to second vice president Grand Trunk railway; Jan. 1, 1910, assistant to president Grand Trunk and Grand Trunk Pacific railway; Oct. 1, 1911, vice president.

EDWIN M. RINE,

Superintendent Scranton Division Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad,

Was born Sept. 4, 1867. Educated in the public schools. Entered railway service 1886 as telegraph operator Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg, since which he has been consecutively, 1887 to 1889, operator Pittsburg and Western railroad at Allegheny, Pa.; 1889 to 1890, train dispatcher same road; January to August, 1890, train dispatcher South Carolina railroad at Charleston, S.C.; August 1891, to 1892, train dispatcher Cleveland Terminal and Valley railroad at Cleveland, O.; 1892 to 1895, chief dispatcher same road; 1894 to Oct. 10, 1899, also chief dispatcher Akron division Baltimore and Ohio railroad; 1895 to Oct. 10, 1899, also trainmaster same division, same road, and chief dispatcher Cleveland Terminal and Valley railway; Oct. 10 to Dec. 1, 1899, train dispatcher Delaware, Lackawanna and Western railroad at Scranton, Pa.;

Dec. 1, 1899, to Aug. 18, 1900, trainmaster same road; Aug. 18 to Dec. 1, 1900, acting division superintendent; Dec. 1, 1900, to March 15, 1908, superintendent Scranton division, same road, at Scranton, Pa.; March 15, 1908, to Dec. 1, 1910, superintendent, Morris and Essex division, same road, at Hoboken, N.J.; Dec. 1, 1910, to date, assistant general superintendent, same road, at Scranton, Pa.

CHARLES S. LEVI,

Rabbi,

Was born May 20, 1868, in London, England. He was educated in Boston, New York City and Cincinnati, and in 1889 graduated with the degree of B.A. In 1889-98 he was associate rabbi in the Plum Street temple, and also at the same time was assistant professor of history in Union college. In 1890-98 he was secretary of the Central conference of American rabbis, and 1890-98 was also editor and compiler of conference year books. In 1899-1909 he was treasurer of the Central conference of American rabbis, and in 1905-11 was a member of the board of education of Peoria, Ill. Since 1898 he has been a rabbi of his church in Peoria, Ill.

THOMAS L. HICKS,

Ex-Postmaster,

Was born in Philadelphia, Feb. 18, 1852. He was educated in the public schools and afterward worked with his father in the plumbing business. In 1877 he was made receiver for the West Philadelphia Passenger Railway company, and in 1881 secretary and superintendent of the Fifth Street Market company. He early became interested in republican party affairs, and in 1884 was elected to the common council of the city, being returned at every election until 1895, when he resigned to accept the post of chief of the bureau of highways, under the director of public works. In this position he proved a very efficient public servant, making radical changes in the manage-

ment of the bureau and bringing it from a state of disorder and confusion to that of a smooth running branch of the city administration. In 1897 he was appointed post-master of the city of Philadelphia, holding this responsible position until 1902.

ABRAM JESSE DITTENHOEFER,

Lawyer and Jurist,

Was born March 17, 1836, in Charleston, S.C. He graduated from Columbia college at the head of his class. In 1857 he began the practice of law in New York City. In 1858 he was nominated for justice of the city court, and was later appointed judge of that court and served one term, declining renomination. In 1864 he was elected Lincoln elector, and declined the position of United States judge for South Carolina offered to him by President Lincoln. In 1866 he was a delegate to the republican national committee, and for twelve years was chairman of the general republican central committee. He has been prominent in many corporations and commercial cases as counsel, and is a recognized authority on the law relating to the drama and the stage.

WILL ALBERT TERRY,

Railroad Manager,

Was born March 20, 1864. He entered railway service in 1879 as telegraph operator, Canada Southern railway, since which he has been consecutively, 1880 to January, 1883, in train dispatcher's office, Ft. Wayne and Jackson railroad at Jackson, Mich.; January, 1883, to September, 1884, with freight department, Wheeling and Lake Erie railroad at Marietta, Ohio; September, 1884, to July, 1885, train dispatcher, same road, at Cambridge, Ohio; 1885 to February, 1886, ticket agent at Marietta, Ohio; February, 1886, to September, 1890, out of service; September, 1890, to January, 1891, in master car builder's office, Pittsburgh and Western railroad; January, 1891, to

May, 1895, commercial agent of Wheeling and Lake Erie railroad at Pittsburgh, Pa., and also commercial agent for the Pittsburgh, Shenango and Lake Erie railroad for the year preceding May, 1895; May, 1895, to September, 1897, commercial agent, Cincinnati, Hamilton and Dayton railway, and Cleveland, Lorain and Wheeling railway, at Pittsburgh; September, 1897, to January, 1903, assistant general freight agent of Pittsburgh and Lake Erie railroad, Pittsburgh, Pa.; January, 1903, to January, 1910, general freight agent, same road; January, 1910, to date, assistant freight traffic manager, New York Central lines, west, at Chicago, Ill.

SYLVESTER J. O'SULLIVAN,

Vice President Fidelity and Guaranty Company,

Was born in Prescott, Ont., Canada, June 19, 1846. He was educated in common schools and R. C. Separate school, Prescott; was married March 23, 1893; his wife died July 1, 1899; settled in New York in November, 1865; was successful commercial traveler for over twenty years. Upon withdrawing from the road he entered upon various enterprises in New York City. He has been manager of the U. S. Fidelity and Guaranty company since its inception. He is a democrat; Roman Catholic; belongs to the Democratic, Manhattan (treasurer for many years, and City Lunch clubs.

JOSEPH R. DOWNING,

Banker,

Was born in Downingtown, Pa., May 26, 1841; son of Charles Downing and Ann (Trimble) Downing. He attended The Friends' Boarding school at Westtown, Pa., from 1852 to 1857. He was cashier of the Downingtown National bank from 1863 to 1889, and has been its president since 1889. He is a republican in politics, and a member of the Society of Friends.

EDWARD BRIGGS BOYNTON,

President American Real Estate Company,

Was born in Hartford, Conn., Oct. 28, 1866. He was educated in the public and high schools of Hartford, Conn. He engaged in the real estate business in 1896 and was councilman in 1897-1899, and alderman in 1899-1901 of Hartford, Conn. He was grand regent of the grand council of Royal Arcanum, state of Connecticut, 1904-1905. He is a member of St. John's lodge, Masons; Washington Commandery, Knights of Templar, Sphinx temple (shrine); B. H. Webb council, Royal Arcanum, all of Hartford, Conn. Clubs: Union League and Dunwoodie Country.

LOUIS OMER GENEST,

General Storekeeper Western Lines Canadian Pacific Railway,

Was born Feb. 16, 1856, at St. Henri, County Levis, Quebec, Canada. Educated in the public schools. Entered railway service May 4, 1882, since which he has been consecutively to June 1, 1882, laborer Canadian Pacific railway; June 1 to Sept. 1, 1882, delivery clerk; Sept. 1, 1882, to March 1, 1883, receiving clerk; March 1, 1883, to March 16, 1885, store foreman; March 16, 1885, to Oct. 1, 1892, assistant storekeeper; Oct. 1, 1892, to Jan. 1, 1905, storekeeper; Jan. 1, 1905, to date, general storekeeper, western lines; entire service with the Canadian Pacific railway.

JAMES D. McDONALD,

Assistant General Passenger Grand Trunk Railway,

Was born Aug. 27, 1855. Educated in the public schools. Entered railway service 1868 as messenger Grand Trunk railway, since which he has been consecutively, 1870 to 1875, assistant ticket agent at Toronto, Ont.; 1875 to 1896, ticket agent at Buffalo, N.Y.; 1896 to May, 1902, city passenger and ticket agent at Buffalo; May, 1902, to

March, 1911, district passenger agent at Toronto; March 1, 1911, to date, assistant general passenger agent, Chicago; entire service with the Grand Trunk railway; January, 1900, to May, 1902, also secretary Buffalo passenger committee; December, 1889, to May, 1902, also secretary Buffalo westbound passenger committee.

ISRAEL SMITH CLARE,
Historian,

Was born near Lancaster, Pa., Nov. 24, 1847. He was educated in the public schools of Lancaster county, Pa., and State Normal school at Millersville, Pa. He was the national party candidate for congress in 1878. He married at Mount Joy, Pa., Feb. 12, 1896, Mrs. Louisa Williams. Mr. Clare spent his early life in educational work in public schools and has since engaged in literary work, contributing to newspapers and magazines. He is the author of: *Illustrated Universal History*, 1876; *Complete Historical Compendium*, 1884; *Unrivaled History of the World* (five volumes), 1890; *Illustrated History of All Nations* (fifteen volumes), 1906; *History of the British-Boer War*, 1900; *Brief History of the Human Race*, 1912; editor in chief and historical editor *Cram's Magazine* (Chicago), 1899-1901; and editor of the *Rostrum Magazine* (Lancaster, Pa.), 1901-1902; contributed historical maps to *Cram's Universal Atlas* and *Cram's Ancient and Modern Atlas*, and to the Werner company's edition of the *Encyclopedia Britannica*; contributed to *Landis's Life of Blaine* (1884) and *Brief History of Lancaster County, Pa.* (1892); Member of the American Historical Association and of the National Geographic society.

WASHINGTON ATLEE BURPEE,

Seedsman,

Was born at Sheffield, N.B., April 5, 1858; son of David and Ann C. (Atlee) Burpee, and grandson of Dr. Washington L. Atlee of Philadelphia. He was brought to Philadelphia by his parents in his childhood and was educated in the Friends' Central school and University of Pennsylvania. He married in Philadelphia, in 1892, Blanche Simons, and they have three children: David, born in 1893; Washington Atlee, Jr., born in 1894; and Stuart Alexander, born in 1900. Mr. Burpee started in the seed business in 1876, and had two partners, but in 1878 he embarked alone under the name of W. Atlee Burpee and company, which business he has continued ever since, making the enterprise one of the largest and most successful in the seed business. Mr. Burpee is also director of the Market Street National bank, the Northern Trust company, the Caldwell Land and Lumber company, and the Coalgate company. He was formerly president of the American Seed-Trade association; is a director of the Wholesale Seedmen's league; is vice-president of the National Sweet Pea society of Great Britain; and ex-president of the National Sweet Pea society of America; member of the Trades league of Philadelphia and the Philadelphia board of trade. He is a trustee of the Howard hospital, the Sanitarium association, and the National Farm school; president of the Canadian society of Philadelphia, and a life member of the Royal Horticultural society of Great Britain, and of the Societe National Horticulture de France. Mr. Burpee is a republican in politics. He is a member of the Union League of Philadelphia, the Art. University, City, Racquet, Bachelor's Barge and Poor Richard clubs of Philadelphia, The Merion Cricket club, and the Nation Arts, City and Sphinx clubs of New York City.

AUGUSTA E. STETSON,

Christian Science Teacher and Practitioner,

Was born in Waldoborough, Me., daughter of Peabody and Salome (Sprague) Simmons. She was educated in high school, Damariscotta, Me., Lincoln academy, New-castle, Me., Blish School of Oratory, Boston, Mass., Met-aphysical college, Boston, degree Christian science doc-tor (C.S.D.) 1884; married in Damariscotta, Me., Capt. F. J. Stetson (now deceased). Began practice of Chris-tian science healing in Boston, 1884; preached on alter-nate Sundays for Mrs. Eddy in the Mother Church, then occupying Chickering Hall, Boston, 1885; sent to New York by Mrs. Mary Baker Eddy, 1886; organized First Church of Christ, scientist, New York City, 1887; ap-pointed pastor, 1888, and first reader, 1895, when title of office was changed in all Christian Science churches; was and continues to be principal, New York City Christian Science institute, chartered 1891; raised \$1,250,000 to build First Church of Christ, scientist, New York City, and dedicated it, free of debt, 1903. After twenty-five years of personal service in this church, she continues to be an active teacher and practitioner and spiritual head of the First Church of Christ, scientist, New York City. Author of book entitled, "Teaching and Practice in Christian Science as Taught by Mary Baker Eddy," also of book of "Poems," 1901.

ROBERT M. COYLE,

Fire Insurance Broker,

Was born in Cincinnati, Ohio, July 17, 1860; son of James Huston Coyle and Susan (McCurdy) Coyle. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, and the University of Pennsylvania. He married in Philadel-phia, Jan. 25, 1902, Margaret, daughter of William Ivins. Mr. Coyle is known in fire insurance circles as the Wana-maker insurance broker, and twice a member of the exec-utive committee of the Philadelphia Fire Underwriters'

association. Mr. Coyle is a republican in politics, and a Presbyterian elder; member of the Philadelphia Board of Fire Underwriters, Chicago Board of Fire Underwriters, New York Fire Insurance Exchange, and British Fire Prevention committee of London, director of First Penny Saving bank of Philadelphia, and Independence Trust company, and member Union League, Racquet, Country, Down Town, and Bachelor Barge and Manufacturers' of Philadelphia and Lawyers' of New York. Residence: 1936 Locust street.

ROBERT BURTON RODNEY,

Union War Officer of the Navy,

Was born Oct. 11, 1840, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1862 he was appointed from Pennsylvania to the pay corps of the United States navy, and from that time was actively engaged in the civil war. He is a commander in the pay corps on the retired list, and claims to be de jure with the few other survivors of his class, having the rank of rear admiral. In early youth he wrote "Alboin and Rosamond" and "Pav Dav at Babel," two volumes of verse. He copyrighted, in 1882, "The Original Limiting of Fortunes Idea," eventually approved by President Roosevelt; also, in 1904, the original bill to insert the name of God in the federal constitution. He is a writer of briefs in various public matters before congress, and has conducted several practical philanthropies.

MARLIN EDGAR OLMSTED,

United States Congressman from the Eighteenth District of Pennsylvania,

Was born in Ulysses township, Potter county, Pa. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools, and subsequently attended Coudersport academy. Received the honorary degree of doctor of laws from Lebanon Valley college in 1903, and from Dickinson col-

lege in 1905. He is one of the leading lawyers of Pennsylvania, and has served as a member of select council of Harrisburg, Pa., and was elected delegate to a convention to revise the state constitution, which convention, however, was not held; has been counsel of his city; president and general counsel for the Beech Railroad company; also president of the Buffalo and Susquehanna Railroad company. He is, or has been,, counsel for the Lehigh Valley Railroad company; the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad company; Delaware and Hudson Canal company; Lehigh Coal and Navigation company; the Western Union Telegraph company, and many other corporations. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-first congress from the eighteenth district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Harrisburg, Pa.

WILLIAM HENRY HUBBARD,

Clergyman and Publisher,

Was born April 16, 1851, in Clark county, Kentucky. In 1871 he received the degree of A.B. from Amherst; in 1871-72 was a student in Andover Theological seminary; in 1874 graduated from Princeton Theological seminary; and subsequently received the degree of D.D. from Berea college of Kentucky. He has filled pastorates in the Presbyterian church in Rutland and Merrimac, Mass.; in 1885-86 in Holyoke, Mass.; and since 1886 in Auburn, N.Y. In 1903-05 he was publisher of the Gospel Message; and in 1906-1900 was secretary of the general assembly's committee on systematic beneficence of the Presbyterian church. In 1906-07 he was commissioner of charities of Auburn, N.Y.; and in 1909 was editor and publisher of the Weekly Bulletin of the executive commission.

CHARLES M. KURTZ,

Director of the Buffalo Fine Arts Academy in 1905-1909,
Was born in New Castle, Pa. He was editor of the Academy Notes, and his full biography can be found in Who's Who in New York. He died March 21, 1909, in Buffalo, N. Y.

JOHN RUTLEDGE ABNEY,

Lawyer,

Was born in Edgefield county, S.C., 1850; son James M. and Martha (Livingston) Abney; graduate Wofford college, S.C., A.B., 1870, later A.M.; finished education Bonn university, Germany; married Washington, D.C., Nov. 21, 1896, Mary Lloyd Pendleton, daughter Hon. George H. Pendleton, former United States senator from Ohio and United States minister to Germany. Practicing law in South Carolina until 1883; since then before federal and state courts in New York. Was state solicitor in South Carolina before removing to New York in 1883; was on the staff of Gov. Wade Hampton of South Carolina, delegate from South Carolina to national democratic convention, Cincinnati, 1880, and member of committee to notify its candidate of his nomination. Democrat; Episcopalian. Member Association Bar City of New York; member S. R., Southern society (former president), Leicestershire Archaeological society of England, Virginia Historical society, South Carolina Historical society. Clubs: Metropolitan, Church, Derbyshire Archaeological and New York Golf.

ISAAC H. ALBRIGHT,

Clergyman,

Was born in West Fairview, Pa., April 9, 1853. He was educated in the common schools, two select schools and Lebanon Valley college, Annville, Pa., receiving the degree of A.B. in 1876, A.M. in 1879, and Ph.D. in 1892.

He married in Derry Church, Pa., Feb. 15, 1873, Catherine A. Uhler, and they have five children: John W., born in 1873; Mary Bertha, born in 1875; George H., born in 1879; William O., born in 1886, and Isaac H., born in 1893. He entered the ministry in 1876, serving in Manheim, Pa., for three years; Florin, Pa., three years; Mt. Wolf, three years; First church, York, Pa., five years; Baltimore district as presiding elder, four years; Dalls-town, Pa., five years; Shamokin, Pa., three years; Zion church, Reading, Pa., two years; New Holland, Pa., in which he is now serving a sixth year. Dr. Albright has edited the True Believer, and also delivered illustrated lectures on "The Pioneers and Landmarks of the United Brethren Church," "The Battle of Gettysburg," "Christ in Art," and a number of others. He is the author of a book recently published, entitled "Landmark History of the United Brethren Church." He is anti-saloon in politics, and a member of the United Brethren church; member of the Pennsylvania German society; conference historical secretary; member of the general church erection board; trustee of Lebanon Valley college and secretary of the board; member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Ancient and Illustrious Order of Knights of Malta, and Junior American Mechanics. Address: J. H. Albright.

CRAIG RIDGWAY,

Machinist,

Was born in Monmouth county, N.J., July 17, 1829; son of Andrew Craig Ridgway and Eliza (Bishop) Ridgway. He received his education in Morristown Academy, N.J. He married in Bordentown, N.J., Jan. 29, 1852, Susan B. Hance, and they have five children: William H., born June 20, 1856; Andrew C. Ridgway, born Sept. 30, 1860; Eliza R. Baker, born Aug. 5, 1858; Ellis B. Ridgway, born Sept. 22, 1869, and Shessie W., born

June 13, 1872. He resided in Bordentown, N.J., 1852-1863; resident of Coatesville, Pa., since 1862. Mr. Ridgway was a member of the council, Coatesville borough, for several years; also school director of Coatesville borough, treasurer of the school fund of Coatesville for twenty-eight years; president and treasurer of Craig Ridgway and Sons company; superintendent of public schools of Bordentown, N.J., for seven years; school director of Coatesville, forty-three years; also one of the charter members of Coatesville borough. He is a republican in politics, and a member of the Society of Friends in religious views.

AARON EZRA GOBBLE,

Educator, Clergyman and Philologist,

Was born in Penn township, near Millheim, Centre county, Pa., Feb. 14, 1856; son of Samuel and Sarah (William) Gobble. He was educated in the public schools of Gregg township, Centre county, in Penn Hall academy, and in Franklin and Marshall college, where he was graduated as A.B. in 1879, and A.M. in 1882; and he received the degree of D.D. from Lebanon Valley college, June 20, 1892. He married in Pottsville, Pa., July 27, 1882, Katharine Krauskop, and they have one daughter: Sarah Grace, born Nov. 10, 1899. Dr. Gobble was professor of Latin and Greek at Union seminary, New Berlin, Pa., August to December, 1879, and its principal from 1880 to 1887, when the seminary became Central Pennsylvania college, of which he was president, 1887-1902; since then he has been professor of Latin and Hebrew and secretary of the faculty at Albright college. He was ordained minister of the United Evangelical church, and preaches and lectures in addition to work at college. During the summer of 1906 Dr. Gobble traveled in Europe, including Azores Islands, Gibraltar, Italy, Switzerland, Germany, Belgium, France, and England. While in New

Berlin he was school director for six years and chief bur-gess for five years. He was secretary for four years, for Pennsylvania, of the American Society of Religious Edu-cation. Dr. Gobble is a member of Union Lodge of Odd Fellows and is past grand and past district deputy grand master in the same order.

A. MAYNARD LYON,
Philanthropist,

Was born in Brandon, Vt. He was educated in the high school at Brandon, Vt., and married Ann Maria Collins of Newton, Mass., in 1846. She died, and he married again. For many years he was a real estate dealer in New York, and A. T. Stewart, John Jacob Astor and other noted men as regular clients. Principal builder and first president of Jacksonville, St. Augustine and Halifax rail-road, which he financed; an extensive traveler; manager for fifty-six years, president from 1865 to 1872 and since 1890 of the Northwestern Medical dispensary of New York; member of the New York City Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor, from 1850 to 1868, and chairman and treasurer twenty-second ward commit-tee, same. Member of New York City union defense committee to disburse city fund of \$3,500,000 to families of needy union soldiers. For many years an official of Forty-second Street Presbyterian church. Now engaged in literary work as an author, and is a member of the Authors' club of London, England. He is author of "The Inspiring Refrain"; "Holy Waves"; "Jewels"; "The Tolling Bell" and fugitive poems and hymns published in religious periodicals. At the present time he is en-gaged in writing an epic poem entitled, "On the Waves of the Wilderness."

J. C. STUART,
Railroad Vice President,

Was employed on the Chicago and Northwestern railway and Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha railway from 1880 to March 1, 1900; from January, 1888, to June, 1890, was chief train dispatcher, west division, Chicago and Northwestern railway; June, 1890, to June, 1892, assistant superintendent, same division; June, 1892, to Feb. 1, 1898, superintendent Galena division; Feb. 1, 1898, to March 1, 1900, general superintendent Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha railway; March 1, 1900, to September, 1901, general superintendent middle and northwestern divisions Baltimore and Ohio railroad; September, 1901, to December, 1902, general superintendent transportation, same road, at Baltimore; Jan. 1, 1903, to Jan. 1, 1904, general superintendent Erie railroad at Cleveland; Jan. 1, 1904, to Nov. 23, 1910, general manager, and on Nov. 23, 1910, was elected vice president and general manager. Mr. Stuart is also vice president and general manager of the New York, Susquehanna and Western Railroad company, and a director of the Bergen County Railroad company, the Erie and Black Rock Railroad company, the Hackensack and Lodi Railroad company, the Lake Keuka Navigation company, the Middleton, Unionville and Water Gap Railroad company, the Niagara River and Erie Railroad company, the Southern Tier Development company, and the Suffern Railroad company.

L. L. McCLESKEY,
Railroad Manager,

He entered railway service 1875, since which he has been consecutively to 1877, soliciting agent Port Royal railroad; 1877 to 1881, traveling agent Atlantic Coast line; 1881 to 1883, soliciting agent Atlanta and Charlotte Air line; 1883 to 1886, assistant general freight and passenger

agent Atlantic and Charlotte Air line division Richmond and Danville railroad; 1886 to 1893, division freight and passenger agent Richmond and Danville railroad at Atlanta, Ga.; June, 1894, to Feb. 22, 1897, general agent Southern railway at Atlanta; Feb. 22, 1897, to Nov. 1, 1898, commercial agent same place; Nov. 1, 1898, to date, division freight agent same road at Atlanta; assistant general freight agent Southern railway since June 1, 1911.

JESSE WALKER POTTS,

Numismatic,

Was born in Albany, N.Y., Nov. 4, 1848; son of Jesse Charles and Eunice U. (Walker) Potts; educated at Wrightson school, Albany academy, Harvard, A.B., 1865 (Phi Beta Kappa) and A.M.; unmarried. Republican. Episcopalian; vestryman St. Peter's church, Albany. Life member American Numismatic society; member Circle of Friends of the Medallion; life Fellow American Geographical society; member American Museum of Natural History; life member National Geographical society; governor Albany hospital; trustee Albany Medical college; trustee and vice president Home for Aged Men; director Albany Institute and Historical and Art society. Collector of American coins and medals. Belongs to Fort Orange, University (Albany) and Harvard (New York City) clubs.

W. W. DANIEL,

Was born Dec. 2, 1854, at Worthington, O. Entered railway service May, 1872, since which he has been consecutively to March, 1876, clerk freight office Pittsburg, Cincinnati and St. Louis railway at Columbus, O.; March, 1876, to Sept. 1, 1883, clerk general freight office Columbus and Hocking Valley and Columbus and Toledo railways; Sept. 3 to Dec. 1, 1883, assistant general freight agent Columbus, Hocking Valley and Toledo railway;

December, 1883, to Nov. 24, 1889, general freight and passenger agent Columbus and Eastern railroad, later the Columbus, Shawnee and Hocking railway; Nov. 24, 1889, to January, 1894, general freight and passenger agent Columbus, Shawnee and Hocking Valley railway; Nov. 1, 1892, to January, 1894, also general freight and passenger agent Sandusky and Columbus Short Line railway; January, 1894, to Nov. 15, 1895, general freight and passenger agent Columbus, Sandusky and Hocking railroad; Nov. 15, 1895, to Feb. 1, 1896, general freight agent same road; Feb. 1 to Dec. 1, 1896, out of service; Dec. 1, 1896, to June 1, 1897, general freight agent Columbus, Sandusky and Hocking railroad; June 1, 1897, to Aug. 1, 1899, general freight and passenger agent same road; Aug. 1, 1899, to March, 1902, coal and coke agent Baltimore and Ohio railroad at Columbus, O.; resigned to accept position with the Columbia company at Columbus, O.

MARIETTA HOLLEY,

Author,

Was born near Adams, N.Y.; daughter John M. and Mary (Taber) Holley; educated at local schools and at home—extremely fond of music, which she taught for several years, but decided to devote herself to literature, and early began to contribute to magazines. First book, *My Opinions and Betsy Bobbett's*, proved a success, having large sale in this country and being republished in Europe. Author: *Samantha at the Centennial*; *My Wayward Pardner*, 1880; *The Mormon Wife* (illustrated poem), 1880; *Miss Richard's Boy*, 1883; *Sweet Cicely*, 1885; *Samantha at Saratoga*, 1887; *Poems*, 1887; *Samantha among the Brethren*, 1890; *Samantha Among the Colored Folks*, 1892; *Samantha at the World's Fair*, 1894; *Samantha in Europe*, 1896; serial: *Around the World with Josiah Allen's Wife*, 1900; *Samantha at the St.*

Louis Exposition, 1904; Around the World with Josiah Allen's Wife, 1905; Samantha vs. Josiah, 1906; Samantha on Children's Right; Josiah's Secret, a play; Who Was to Blame? a booklet; Samantha at Coney Island and a Thousand Other Islands, 1911. Has also contributed largely to magazines and periodicals. Address: Pierrepont Manor, Jefferson county, New York.

WILLIAM LACY HENRY,

Clergyman and Missionary,

Was born Jan. 8, 1858, in Milwaukee, Wis. He was educated in the Northwestern university, and has received the degrees of A.B., A.M., S.T.B., and D.D. In 1887-94 he was a professor in the Anglo-Chinese college of Foochow; in 1891-1903 was superintendent of the Anglo-Chinese book concern; and since 1907 has been sole manager of the Methodist publishing house in China. He is a director of the Woman's college of South China, and a trustee of the Anglo-Chinese college of Foochow, China.

EDWARD EUGENE SNYDER,

Physician and Surgeon,

Was born Newark Valley, N.Y., Aug. 3, 1848; son William C. and Eliza (Simmons) Snyder; educated in schools of Tioga county, N.Y., Ohio Medical college of Cincinnati, O., and Hahnemann Medical college of Philadelphia; post-graduate courses in medicine in London, Heidelberg and Vienna; married Emma Smith, of Otego, N.Y.; children: William C., born 1881; Elizabeth, born 1885. Practicing physician at Utica, N.Y. Has practiced homoeopathic medicine for thirty years; traveled in European countries while a medical student there. Has been member of physicians' state examining board, connected with the regents of State of New York. President and consulting physician of Glenmary county, a sanitarium for chronic diseases, mental and nervous cases, Owe-

go, N.Y.; consulting physician Binghamton City hospital; specialty, chronic diseases. Republican. Congregationalist. Member American Institute of Homoeopathy, New York Homeopathic Medical society, Interstate Medical society, Southern Tier Medical society, Broome County Medical society. Recreations: Gardening, reading, study.

WILLIAM RICHARDSON,

United States Congressman,

Was born in Athens, Ala. He served as a soldier in the confederate states army during the civil war; and was severely wounded at Chicamauga. He was then elected to the Alabama house of representatives from Limestone county. In 1867 he began the practice of law; was county judge for twelve years; and in 1890 was candidate for governor of Alabama. He was elected to the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the eighth district of Alabama for term of 1911-13; and resides at Huntsville, Ala.

JAMES EDMUND CHILDS,

Railroad Vice-President,

Was born July, 1848, at Neversink, N.Y. He entered the railway service April, 1865, as assistant engineer of the New York and Oswego Midland road, since which he has been consecutively from 1869 to 1870, assistant engineer of the Chicago and Michigan Lake Shore road; 1870 to 1871, resident engineer of the Buffalo, New York and Philadelphia road; 1871 to 1872, division engineer of the Rochester and State Line railway; 1872 to 1873, division engineer of the Wisconsin Central road; 1873 to 1875, assistant engineer of the New York and Harlem road; 1876 to 1881, chief engineer and superintendent of the Rochester and State Line railway, February, 1881, to

1886, general superintendent of the New York, Ontario and Western railway; also assistant general superintendent of the New York, West Shore and Buffalo railway; June, 1883, to February, 1884, also general superintendent of the Walkill Valley road; February, 1886, to date, general manager of the New York, Ontario and Western railway; Sept. 28, 1904, to date, also vice-president and director of the same road.

JOHN W. EVERMAN,

General Superintendent Texas and Pacific Railway, .
Was born Feb. 1, 1861. Graduated from the public schools at Philadelphia, Pa., 1876. During 1877 and 1878 was engaged in mining pursuits in Venezuela, S.A. Entered railway service 1879 in the ticket department of the Pennsylvania railroad, since which he has been consecutively, Jan. 28, 1880, to May 10, 1892, continuously with the Texas and Pacific railway in various positions; May 10, 1892, to April 24, 1894, assistant general superintendent same road; April 24, 1894, to May 15, 1911, assistant general manager same road; May 15, 1911, to date, general superintendent same road.

SAMUEL TAYLOR BODINE,

Vice-President and General Manager,

Was born in Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 23, 1854. He married at Germantown, Pa., Nov. 15, 1883, Eleanor G. Warden, and they have one son and two daughters. He was educated at the Germantown academy and the University of Pennsylvania; from the latter institution he received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. For six years he was in charge of the commercial work of the engineering department and repair shops of the American and Red Star steamship lines. After this he became secretary and treasurer of the United Gas Improvement company, then general manager and second vice-president, and finally first vice-president in the same corporation. He is a repub-

lican in politics, and belongs to the Presbyterian church. He is a trustee of the academy of the Protestant Episcopal church in the city of Philadelphia; a member of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity; a member of the Sons of the Revolution; and of the Rittenhouse and the University club of Philadelphia and of the University club of New York.

ALLEN W. EVARTS,

Lawyer,

Was born in New York City, Dec. 10, 1848. He graduated from Yale university, B.A., 1869, M.A., 1872; studied law at Columbia college law school, 1870-71; unmarried. Member of the firm of Evarts, Choate and Sherman; president of the Garden City company; secretary of the United Metals Selling company; member of the Association Bar, City of New York, Society of Medical Jurisprudence, Metropolitan Museum of Art, American Museum of Natural History, New York Zoological society, New England society, Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity; trustee of Vassar college clubs, Union, Century, University, Yale, New York Athletic, Manhattan, Grolier Turf and Field, Whist, Garden City Golf, Metropolitan (Washington, D.C.), St. Stephen's (London).

SAMUEL SCOTT SLATER,

Lawyer,

Was born New York City, Jan. 24, 1870; son Samuel McLean and Jane (Scott) Slater; educated public schools, New York University Law school, 1888 (one year); graduated Cornell university, belles lettres, B.L., and law, LL.B. (editor, junior speaker; commencement day orator; law school debater; law thesis prize). Has practiced law in New York City since 1895. Joint author of Alger and Slater's employers' liability law. Member New York assembly, 1899-1900 New York senate, 1901-02; in assembly, was author franchise tax law. While

at university correspondent for Chicago Tribune, Boston Journal, Philadelphia Press, New York World, New York Press. Director Cold Process company, New York; director and treasurer United Cotton Gin company; director The Millington company; president and director Broadway Hotel company. Republican; Methodist. Member Association Bar City of New York; life member Society Prevention Cruelty to Animals; Phi Gamma Delta, Phi Delta Phi, Alpha Zeta fraternities. Clubs: Republican, Harlem Republican, Cornell, Phi Gamma Delta.

WARREN WORTH BAILEY,
Journalist,

Was born in New Winchester, Ind., Jan. 8, 1855; son of Elisha Bailey and Elizabeth (Faught) Bailey. He attended common schools of Kansas, Ill. He married in Chicago, Aug. 12, 1894, Georgie Coffin. He was telegraph operator in Illinois for several years, until 1874, when he became a printer; several years associated with his brother, Edward H. Bailey, in publishing the Carlisle Democrat and later the Vincennes News, Indiana. In 1887 he went to Chicago, where he was first connected with the Chicago Mail and later for five years editorial writer on the Chicago News. Since 1893, he has been editor and proprietor of the Johnstown Daily Democrat with his brother. Has been identified with single tax movement since 1882 and published the first paper in United States advocating Henry George idea. Was president Chicago Single Tax club for five years; is now vice-president of the National Single Tax league; is also a member of Chicago Press club. He is a Democrat in politics, democratic county chairman, member of democratic state committee, and an Elk.

ALEXANDER WALKER,
Banker and Real Estate,

Was born in parish of Rafford, Morayshire, Scotland, June 25, 1852. He was educated in parish school of Rafford, and on completion of studies served apprenticeship to stone cutter in Forres, Scotland. Coming to New York City, pursued his trade here, at the same time taking a course in the New York evening high school. Engaged in stone cutting business under firm name of Gillie and Walker and subsequently in the real estate business firm of Walker and Lawson; still engaged in real estate transactions and large building operations. Connected with the Colonial bank of New York since its incorporation, and its president since 1893; also director of the Greenwich bank, and trustee of Harlem Savings bank; vice-president Standard Mortgage company; member chamber of commerce, St. Andrew's society; General Society Mechanics and Tradesmen, New York; Scottish Society, New York; Historical society; West End association; Morningside Heights association; Caledonia, Curling, and West Side Republican clubs.

NAAMAN HENRY KEYSER,
Dentist,

Was born in Germantown, Pa., Aug. 10, 1867; descendant of Dirck Keyser, who settled in Germantown in 1688; son of Alexander Provest Keyser and Emma Rosina (Wolf) Keyser. He was graduated from Germantown grammar school, and from the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery as D.D.S. in 1889. He was married in Germantown, Pa., Jan. 8, 1891, to Emma Rebecca Gessleman, and they have two sons: Clarence Naaman, born Oct. 10, 1892, and Pierson Dirck, born Sept. 16, 1898. He has been engaged in the practice of dentistry from 1889. He was instructor in plate work and crown and bridge work, Pennsylvania Dental college, in 1893 and

1894; traveled extensively over the United States, and in 1904 made a trip to the Pacific coast. He is one of the authors of *The History of Old Germantown*, 1907; also author of *Old Historic Germantown*, published in volume fifteen of the *Proceedings of Pennsylvania German Society* (reprint limited to 300 copies), and a contributor of various articles to dental periodicals, the result of original research. He is a republican (independent) in politics; member of the Methodist Episcopal church. Dr. Keyser is a member of the Pennsylvania Association of Dental Surgeons (president, 1896-1898), a member of the executive committee of the Pennsylvania German society; director of Site and Relic society of Germantown, 1901; member of the Germantown and Chestnut Hill Improvement association; Germantown Horticultural society; Washington Council No. 1, Junior Order of American Mechanics; Germantown Assembly, No. 36, Artisans Order Mutual Protection, Washington Camp, Patriotic Order of the Sons of America, Mitchell Lodge No. 296 of Masons. His recreations are the study of local history, travel and mechanics.

GEORGE HARRIS LAMB,

Librarian,

Was born in Millbrook, Pa., Jan. 21, 1859. He was graduated from Allegheny college as A.B., in 1885, and A.M. in 1893. He married in Fowler, Ohio, July 28, 1885, Sarah Effie Viets, and they have two children: Harold Henry Lamb, born March 31, 1889, and Mary Lamb, born April 22, 1893. He was principal of McElwain institute, New Lebanon, Pa., 1885-87; principal of Mercer (Pa.) public schools, 1887-02; principal of grammar schools, Youngstown, Ohio, 1892-1900; superintendent of Braddock (Pa.) schools, 1900-03; librarian of Carnegie Free library, Braddock, since 1903, and superintendent of Carnegie club, Braddock, since 1903. Mr. Lamb is a re-

publican in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in religious belief. He was one of the founders of the Pennsylvania School Masters' club; is an Odd Fellow, a Mason and a member of the Phi Gamma Delta fraternity.

RAPHAEL MOORE HOSEA,

Chief Engineer The Colorado Fuel and Iron Company.
Was born Sept. 13, 1857, at Cincinnati, O. Graduated from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology 1879 with degree of B.S. Entered railway service in 1879, since which he has been consecutively to 1885, assistant engineer and engineer maintenance of way Iowa division, Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad; 1885 to 1887, engineer and superintendent Whitebreast Fuel company in Iowa; 1887 to 1888, superintendent Colorado Fuel company at Trinidad, Colo.; 1888 to 1892, chief engineer same company at Denver, Colo.; 1892 to date, chief engineer the Colorado Fuel and Iron company, the Colorado and Wyoming railway and the Crystal River railroad.

SCOTT FOSTER,

Banker,

Was born near Newburgh, New York, May 18, 1837. He was a dry goods clerk and merchant 1852-82. He became vice-president in 1882, and since 1884 has been president of the People's bank. Presbyterian; an elder in Rutger's Presbyterian board of foreign missions. He is a member of Historical society, New York Zoological society, Metropolitan Museum of Art, American Museum of Natural History, New York Botanical garden, Presbyterian union. He is a member of the Union League and Quill clubs; executor and trustee of a number of large estates; treasurer of the Northern Dispensary and the Northeastern Dispensary.

EDWARD BAILEY,*Banker and Iron Manufacturer,*

Was born in Harrisburg, Pa., Oct. 19, 1861; son of Charles L. and Emma H. (Doll) Bailey. He was graduated from Yale as B.S. in 1881. He married in Harrisburg, Oct. 2, 1889, Elizabeth H. Reily, and they have two daughters and one son. President of Harrisburg Traction company, Harrisburg National bank and Harrisburg Trust company. Mr. Bailey is a republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religion; trustee of the Pennsylvania State Hospital for Insane, and is a member of the University club of New York and the University and Art clubs of Philadelphia.

C. B. DOUGHERTY,*Major-General Pennsylvania National Guard,*

Was born Sept. 3, 1860, in Wilkes Barre, Pa. He received a thorough education; and is identified with the business and public affairs of his native city. He is assistant manager of the Susquehanna Coal company. He is major-general commanding the national guard of Pennsylvania; and has filled various positions of trust and honor.

C. H. MAYNARD,*Commercial Freight Agent,*

Was born 1865. Since entering railway service has been clerk Atlantic Coast line; clerk Eastern railroad; clerk Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad; clerk Associated Railroads of Virginia and the Carolinas, clerk Virginia, Tennessee and Georgia Air line, chief clerk Merchants' and Miners' Transportation company, traveling agent same company, and is now commercial freight agent Baltimore and Ohio railroad and agent Continental line at Boston, Mass. Appointed assistant agent M. and M. T. company at Boston May, 1907; agent, July, 1908, and now agent.

RICHARD RENSHAW NEILL,

United States Secretary of Legation,

Was born in Philadelphia, Oct. 20, 1845; son of Major James P. W. and Alice Johnston Renshaw. He received an academic education; served for nine months in the Keystone light artillery of Philadelphia as corporal in the civil war; entered the United States Marine corps as second lieutenant in 1865; served on coast of Brazil; made first lieutenant in 1871, and resigned in 1873. He has been secretary of the United States legation at Lima, Peru, since 1884, and has had charge of the legation as charge d'affaires during the absence of the minister. He is a member of the Sons of Albion, Sons of the Revolution, Geographical society of Lima, Peru, Grand Army of the Republic (Pennsylvania society), and Order of the Cincinnati (Delaware branch).

CYRUS LEE STEVENS,

Physician and Surgeon,

Was born in Stevensville, Pa., March 10, 1851; son of Cyrus Stevens and Lydia Ann (Lacey) Stevens. He was graduated from Lafayette college, as A.C. in 1876, and A.M. in 1880, and from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Keokuk, Iowa, as M.D. in 1880. He married in Laceyville, Pa., 1880, Nettie Jackson. Dr. Stevens has been secretary of the Medical society of the state of Pennsylvania, since 1897; editor and publisher of the Pennsylvania Medical Journal, since 1904. He was elected member of the house of representatives in 1906. He is also secretary of the Athens United States pension examining board. Dr. Stevens is a republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious views; member of the American Medical association, American Academy of Medicine, American Association for the Advancement of Science, National Geographic society, and also member of the Masonic order and Odd Fellows.

WILLIAM H. HINEBAUGH,
Lawyer and Jurist,

Was born Dec. 16, 1867, in Calhoun county, Mich. In 1893 he began the practice of law; in 1900-02 was assistant State's attorney of La Salle county; and since 1902 has been county judge of La Salle county, Ill. He is chairman of the republican county central committee of La Salle county; and a member of the Hamilton club of Chicago. He is much in demand as a public speaker, and has always taken an active interest in public questions.

GEORGE W. CHILDS DREXEL,
Capitalist,

Was born in Philadelphia, 1868; son of the late Anthony J. Drexel, banker and philanthropist. He was educated in private schools and by tutors. He married at Vincetown, Burlington county, N.J., Nov. 18, 1891, Mary S. Irick. He became connected with the Philadelphia Ledger in association with the late George William Childs, whom he succeeded as editor and publisher of that paper, conducting it until 1903, when the paper was sold and he retired. Besides his town house at Locust and Eighteenth streets, Philadelphia, Mr. Drexel has country homes at "Wootton," Bryn Mawr, Pa., and North Islesboro, Maine.

BENJAMIN LEE JONES,
Lawyer and Jurist,

Was born March 18, 1862, in Texas. He soon attained success in the practice of law; has filled several positions of trust and honor; since 1902 has been judge of the fifteenth judicial district court of Texas, and resides in Sherman, Texas.

WILLIAM GRATTAN HOLT,

Lawyer and Jurist,

Was born July 1, 1862, in Carbury, County Kildare, Ireland. He was educated in the private schools of Dublin and Philadelphia, Pa. He has built up a large law practice in Kansas City, Kan.; and numbers among his clients some of the largest railway, manufacturing and insurance companies in the state of Kansas. He was judge of the court of common pleas of Kansas for twelve years, resigning before the expiration of his last term to resume his law practice.

WILLIAM E. DOSTER,

Lawyer,

Was born in Bethlehem, Pa., Jan. 8, 1837, his father being a woolen manufacturer at that place. He was educated at Bethlehem, and at Yale college, where he was graduated in 1857, afterward graduated at Harvard Law school and studied law at Easton and at Philadelphia. He subsequently spent a year in the study of civil law at Heidelberg, Germany, and six months studying French law at Paris. Returning home when the civil war began, he raised a cavalry company and went to the war as its captain. During the war he was promoted to colonel, and in 1864 was mustered out of the service as brevet brigadier general. He was admitted to the bar at Easton, but practiced for one year at Washington, D.C., engaged in trials before military commissions and court martials. He was engaged with Reverdy Johnson and Gen. Ewing and others for the defense in the trial of the conspirators against the life of President Lincoln, and also Azterott and Payne for the attack upon Secretary Seward. He returned to Easton after the close of these celebrated cases, and practiced law there till 1872. when he removed to Bethlehem, where he has since remained. During his career he has been alone in his practice and has gained

wide reputation for high legal ability and attainment, being considered one of the best trial lawyers in the state. He served as register in bankruptcy from 1868 to 1879, and has been counsel for the Lehigh Coal and Navigation company twenty-five years, and for the Bethlehem Iron and Steel company twenty-three years. For twenty years he has been president of the New Street Bridge company. Now president of the Lehigh Valley National bank of Bethlehem, and most extensive proprietor of farms in the county of Northampton.

WILL C. MACFARLANE,

St. Thomas Church, New York City,

Was born England, 1870. Pupil of Duncan Macfarlane and Samuel P. Warren. Founder, A.G.O. Organist St. Thomas' church, New York City, 1900. Organist Temple Emmanuel, New York City, 1898. Conductor Yonkers Choral society, 1902-1910; F. Org. St. John's Methodist church, New York City, 1885-86; organist St. James' church, Danbury, Conn., 1886-87; organist Church of the Messiah, New York City, 1887-89; organist All Souls' church, New York City, 1889-1900. Composer of songs, church and organ music (published by G. Schirmer, New York; John Church company, Cincinnati, O., and Oliver Ditson company, Boston, Mass.).

WILIE JONES,

Soldier and Banker,

Was born in 1850. During the Spanish-American war he served in Cuba as colonel in command of the second South Carolina regiment. He is president of the Palmetto National bank of Columbia, S.C.; since 1904 has been chairman of the South Carolina democratic executive committee; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor.

JOHN PRICE JACKSON,

Educator, Scientific Investigator and Consulting Engineer,

Was born in Philadelphia, Sept. 27, 1868. He was educated in public and private schools and the Pennsylvania State college; graduated Mechanical Arts, 1887, then B. S., 1889, and received M.E. and E.E. for work from the same college. He married, Dec. 28, 1890, Margaret Beddow Jones. Mr. Jackson was director of the Industrial department of Fisk university, of Nashville, Tenn., 1889-1890; electrical engineer with the Sprague and Edison Electric companies, 1890-1892; and has been connected with Pennsylvania State college since 1892, where he is now dean of the school of engineering and professor of electrical engineering. He is director of the state engineering experiment station, maintained at State College, Pa. He has been and is consulting engineer and officer to various electric companies. He was a member of the jury of awards—electrical—at St. Louis. He is a member of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Society for the Promotion of Engineering Education, and many other scientific and social societies. Mr. Jackson is author, in collaboration, of: *Alternating Currents and Alternating Current Machinery*, 1896; *Elementary Electricity and Magnetism*, 1902; contributor to scientific, educational and similar periodicals.

SAMUEL FLETCHER KERFOOT,

Clergyman and College President,

Was born in 1865, in Mitchell, S.D. He has been pastor of the Methodist Episcopal church in Minneapolis and Winona, Minn.; and district superintendent of the Methodist Episcopal church for the Mankato district of Minnesota. He is now president of the Dakota Wesleyan university at Mitchell, S.D.

GEORGE McLAREN BROWN,

European Manager, Canadian Pacific Railway Company,
Was born Hamilton, Ont., Jan. 29, 1866; son of Adam Brown and Mary Kough; married 1890, Eleanor Graham, daughter of John Crerar, K.C., of Hamilton. Education, private school at Shrewsbury, England, Hamilton grammar school, Upper Canada college. Became clerk in freight department of Northern and Northwestern railway in Hamilton; employed in G.T.R. system at Hamilton, 1883-87; became agent of the C.P.R. at Vancouver, 1887; assistant general passenger agent of C.P.R. for western division, 1892-97; appointed executive agent of western lines, 1897; transferred to Montreal, 1902, as superintendent of dining and sleeping car services; appointed general passenger agent of Atlantic Steamship services, 1905; general traffic agent (European business) 1908; European manager, 1910. Address: 62-65 Charing Cross, London, S.W., England.

EDWARD MEINEL,

Insurance Manager and Agent,

Was born in Chicago, Ill., Jan. 28, 1869; educated in the Chicago schools. Began insurance experience in 1884 in the employ of the Board of Underwriters at Chicago, later connected with the city department of the Northern Assurance company of London at Chicago, as chief clerk and accountant; later special agent in the west and south of the Manchester Assurance company, 1892-96; special agent in New York state of the Continental Insurance company, 1896-98; assistant manager of the United States branch of the Manchester and assistant secretary American Fire Insurance company of New York, 1898-1900; secretary Eagle Fire company of New York, 1901; member of insurance agency firm of Fred S. James and company of New York City.

WILLIAM BEACH OLMSTEAD,

Educator and Clergyman,

Was born Feb. 26, 1864, in New York City. In 1887 he received the degree of A.B. from Trinity college; in 1908 received the honorary degree of A.M. from Yale university; and in 1910 the honorary degree of L.H.D. from Trinity college. In 1887-07 he was master of St. Mark's school at Southboro, Mass.; and since 1897 has been head master of the Pomfret school at Pomfret, Conn. In 1908 he was ordained deacon and in 1909 was ordained a priest in the Protestant Episcopal church.

VIVIAN M. LEWIS,

Commissioner of Banking and Insurance of New Jersey. He received a thorough education, and has filled several positions of trust and honor. Since 1909 he has been commissioner of banking and insurance of New Jersey, for term ending in 1912; and resides in Trenton, N.J.

LEVI GARNER FOUSE,

President of the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia,

Was born at Clover Creek, Blair county, Pa., Oct. 21 1850; son of Adam Fouse and Susannah (Garner) Fouse. He attended Juniata Collegiate institute, 1866; Heidelberg college, Tiffin, Ohio, 1867, and Mercersburg (P.) college. He married at Mercersburg, Pa., Jan. 10, 1870, Mary B. Hause. After special studies in actuarial science, Mr. Fouse in 1870 entered the life insurance business in the capacity of solicitor. He organized the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance company in 1878 and has been its president continuously. Mr. Fouse is author of numerous publications on life insurance, and has served in a number of companies as consulting actuary. Among these, the Army Officers' association, investigating the records of the war department from its institution to

1896, establishing in an authentic way the record of war hazards, which have since been consulted and used by underwriters. He was the first in this country to formulate a plan adapted to the conditions as they exist in the United States, based on the actual experience of British offices, for insuring under-average or impaired lives. He is a member of a number of scientific organizations, through which he has contributed articles of special interest with reference to the economic and ethical features of life insurance.

WILLIAM HENRY O'CONNELL,
Clergyman and Archbishop,

Was born Dec. 8, 1859, in Lowell, Mass. In 1881 he entered the North American college of Rome, Italy; and in 1884 was ordained a priest in that city. In 1901 he was consecrated bishop of Portland, Maine. In 1905 he was named special papal envoy to the emperor of Japan. In 1906 he was named archbishop of Constance, and coadjutor to See of Boston. In 1907 he was made archbishop of Boston; and in 1911 was created cardinal.

SAMUEL STERLING PALMER,
Clergyman,

Was born March 5, 1861. He received a thorough education in the secular and theological schools. He has filled several important pastorates; and is now pastor of the Broad Street Presbyterian church of Columbus, Ohio.

CHARLES C. MUMFORD,
Lawyer and Jurist,

Was born in 1860. He received a thorough education and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. In 1905 he was elected associate justice of the state supreme court of Rhode Island, term for life, but resigned on March 1, 1909; and resides in Providence, R.I.

ROBERT SHAW OLIVER,

Army Officer,

Was born Sept. 13, 1847, in Boston, Mass. He was educated at Milton and Concord, Mass.; and at Churchill's Military school at Sing Sing, N.Y. In 1864 he was appointed second lieutenant in the fifth Massachusetts cavalry and in 1866 entered the regular army as second lieutenant in the seventeenth regiment United States infantry. In 1867 he became first lieutenant in the eighth cavalry; and in 1869-1903 engaged in the business of stove manufacturing in Albany, N.Y., with Rathbone, Sard and company. In 1875 he became colonel in the tenth regiment New York national guard; in 1880 was brigadier-general and inspector-general of the third brigade, retiring at his own request in 1903 to accept the office of assistant secretary of war. In 1894-05 he was civil service commissioner of the city of Albany; for three years was police commissioner of the city of Albany, and in 1903 was appointed assistant secretary of war.

MASON S. STONE,

Educator,

He received a thorough education, and has been prominently identified with educational matters in Vermont. In 1892-1900 and since 1905 he has been superintendent of education for the state of Vermont; and resides in Montpelier, Vt.

FRANK LUSK BABBOTT,

Retired Manufacturer,

Was born Waterville, N.Y.; son Miller and Mary Elizabeth (Crandall) Babbott; graduate Amherst college, A. B., 1878, A.M., 1903; Columbia university. LL.B., 1880; married Brooklyn, Feb. 18, 1886, Lydia Richardson Pratt; children: Mary R., Frank L., Jr., Lydia P., Helen L. Director Union Typewriter company, L. I.

Loan and Trust company. Member Brooklyn board education, 1895-1902; New York board education, 1902-06 (vice-president 1902-04); honorary vice-president Brooklyn Collegiate institution, Y.W.C.A. of Brooklyn, Brooklyn Savings bank, Brooklyn public library, Brooklyn Academy of Music; member board Home Missions Presbyterian church, general committee Citizens' union; trustee People's institute. Author: Classic English Odes; John Donne's Poems. Clubs: Century, Alpha Delta Phi, University, Montauk, Hamilton (Brooklyn); Nassau Country, Adirondack league. President Packer institute; trustee for Y. W. C. A., etc., as above; member Union Theological seminary.

FRANK BAILEY,
Capitalist,

Was born Chatham, N.Y., 1865; son Dr. W. C. and Julia M. (Utley) Bailey; graduate Union college, A.B., 1885, Ars.D., 1908; married Brooklyn, July, 1906, Marie Louise Lambert; one daughter, Barbara Bailey, born 1906; one son, born 1909, Frank, Jr. Vice-president and trustee Title Guarantee and Trust company, Brooklyn; third vice-president and director Bond and Mortgage Guaranty company; president and director Realty Associates; treasurer and director City Real Estate company; director Brooklyn Academy Music, Bush Terminal company, Empire State Surety company, Kings County Electric Light and Power company, Livingston Realty company, Nassau National bank, N.Y., Estates of Long Beach. Edison Electric Illuminating company; vice-president and director Long Island Safe Deposit company. Treasurer Union college, Schenectady, N.Y.; trustee Polytechnic institute. Clubs: Brooklyn, Hamilton, Riding and Driving, Long Island Country, Adirondack league, Triton (Canada), Helena Shooting (N.C.).

JOHN PORTER LAMBERTON,

Editor and Author,

Was born in Philadelphia, Oct. 22, 1839; son of Robert and Jan (Porter) Lamberton. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, as A.B., in 1858, A.M., 1861. He married in 1874, Melvina Vandyke, daughter of Charles Vandyke. Mr. Lamberton was a teacher in Rev. Dr. Faires' Classical institute, Philadelphia, 1859-1870; principal Central institute, Philadelphia, 1870-1872; classical teacher in other schools in Philadelphia, 1872-1879; since then he has been engaged in literary work. Assistant in library, University of Pennsylvania; member of American Academy of Political and Social Science; associate editor of American Supplement to Encyclopedia Britannica, 1881-1890; reviser of Worcester's Dictionary, 1891-1895; contributor on American subjects to Chambers' Cyclopaedia and other works of reference. He is editor and chief writer of *Historic Characters and Famous Events*, 1894-1896; *Literature of All Ages*, 1897-1899; *Literature of the Nineteenth Century*, 1900. He was associate editor of *The Drama*, 1903; and compiled a Union list of the Periodicals in the Principal Libraries of Philadelphia and Its Vicinity (*Bulletin of the Free Library of Philadelphia No. 8*) 1908; and supplement to the same, 1910; contributor to various periodicals.

L. L. MOSELEY,

Traveling Freight Agent Illinois Central Railroad,

Was born Aug. 27, 1848, at Clinton, Mass. Educated at the Mississippi college. Entered service Southern Express company 1864 as messenger on New Orleans, Jackson and Great Northern railway, in which position he remained until 1871; 1871 to 1872, storekeeper Mobile and Ohio railroad at Macon, Miss.; 1872, out of service; to October, 1873, bill clerk St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern railway at St. Louis, Mo.; October, 1873, to

September, 1878, bill clerk Indianapolis and St. Louis railway at East St. Louis, Ill.; September, 1878, to January, 1888, clerk audit department Illinois Central railroad at Chicago; 1888 to date, traveling freight agent same road. 1888 to December, 1910, traveling freight agent. Retired on pension, December, 1910.

RICHARD MARPOLE,

General Executive Assistant, Canadian Pacific Railway,
Was born 1850, in Wales. Served seven and a half years on British railways in construction and traffic departments, and for thirty-nine years on Canadian railways, since 1881 with the Canadian Pacific railway successively as contractor, assistant manager of construction, Nipissing division, superintendent Lake Superior division and superintendent Pacific division; May, 1897, to March, 1907, general superintendent same division at Vancouver. March, 1907, to date, general executive assistant for British Columbia, with head office at Vancouver; and since July, 1905, vice-president, Esquimalt and Nanaimo railway, Vancouver Island.

FLOYD G. TEN BROECK,

Mechanical Engineer,

Was born Elmira, N.Y., Aug. 28, 1872; son William Russell and Clarissa Louise (Gunn) Ten Broeck; graduate grammar and high schools, Elmira, N.Y.; graduate Cornell university, M.E., specializing in electrical engineering; married Elmira, N.Y., Jan. 16, 1896, Anna V. Daniels; children: William D., born 1896; Delphine Leta, born 1902; Adria, born 1907. Consulting engineer and designer of pulp and paper mills and industrial plants; electrical developments, power plants, etc. Member American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Chemung County society of Greater New York. Recreation: Golf.

CHARLES I. LANDIS,

Jurist,

Was engaged in the practice of law at Lancaster, Pa., until 1899, when he was elected on the Republican ticket to the office of judge of the court of common pleas for the second judicial district, comprising the county of Lancaster, for the term expiring in January, 1910. Upon the retirement of Hon. John B. Livingston, he was, on Feb. 13, 1904, commissioned presiding judge. In November, 1909, he was elected without opposition for a second term of ten years.

MYRON ELLSWORTH WELLS,

Civil Engineer, Railroad Official,

Was born May 15, 1861, in Hastings, Minn. In 1878-79 he learned telegraph and station work at Cherokee, Iowa, on the Illinois Central railroad and in 1883 graduated from the Iowa State college of Ames, Iowa; and the same year was commissioned major of the Iowa national guard. In 1883-88 he was civil engineer in the Chicago and Northwestern and Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroads; and in 1901-05 was general boiler inspector for the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad. In 1898 was lieutenant of troop A, in the United States volunteer cavalry and was a member of the United Spanish War Veterans. Since 1905 he has been assistant master mechanic of the Wheeling and Lake Erie railroad; and was chairman of a monthly meeting of railroad men in Cleveland, working with the city officials on reduction of smoke in that city. He is the author of the second prize paper before the Pacific Coast Railway club on Care of Locomotive Boilers, and is author of several other railway papers. He is a member of the American Railway Master Mechanics' association and the Master Boilermakers' association.

GEORGE W. WHEELER,
Lawyer and Jurist,

He received a thorough education, and soon attained a success at the bar. In 1893-1910 he was judge of the superior court of Connecticut; and in 1910 was elected justice of the supreme court of errors of Connecticut for the term of eight years ending Sept. 8, 1918.

RICHARD P. ROACH,
*Treasurer, the Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railways
Company of Texas,*

Was born March 16, 1870. Educated in public schools. Entered railway service Feb. 1, 1886, as mail distributor in freight claim department Missouri Pacific railway, since which time he has been consecutively. August, 1886, to Oct. 31, 1888, clerk general auditor's office same road; Nov. 1, 1888, to May, 1891, clerk general auditor's office Missouri, Kansas and Texas railway; May, 1891, to July 5, 1892, clerk general auditor's office Missouri Pacific railway; July 7, 1892, to Oct. 22, 1893, clerk general office Missouri, Kansas and Texas railway; Oct. 23, 1893, to Aug. 7, 1895, cashier local treasurer's office same road; Aug. 7, 1895, to April 4, 1907, treasurer in Kansas same road; April 3, 1907, to date, treasurer the Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway company of Texas.

EUGENE V. BREWSTER,
*Lawyer, Managing Editor "The Motion Picture Story
Magazine; Editor "The Caldron Magazine,"*

Was born Bayshore, L.I., N.Y., Sept. 7, 1869; son Henry D. and Clotilda Theresa (Smith) Brewster; descendant of Elder Brewster, of the Mayflower; educated public schools at Bayshore; Centenary Collegiate institute, Hackettstown, N.J., three years; Pennington seminary, one year; Princeton university; married May 10, 1893, Emilie C. Churbuck; children: Ruth, born 1895; Raphael,

born 1897; Marie Theresa, born 1900. Writer on economic subjects in newspapers and magazines, and for one year edited legal column in Brooklyn Eagle. Interested in art, music, photography, and economics; also lecturer and public speaker. Author: *What to Do With the Trusts*; etc. Independent Democrat; one of Bryan's earliest friends and supporters. President Allied Art association, and Brooklyn Grand Opera company, member National Geographical society, American Forestry association, and Municipal Art society. Has painted pictures for exhibition and has some musical talent. Nominated by two labor parties for attorney-general in 1900, but declined nomination. Club: National Arts.

CHARLES SPRAGUE SARGENT,

Professor of Arboriculture and Director of the Arnold Arboretum, Harvard University.

Was born on April 24, 1841, in Boston, Mass., and was graduated from Harvard university in 1862. He was chairman of the commission for the preservation of the Adirondack forests and chairman of the committee of the National academy to report on a scheme of forest management for the United States. From 1887-07 he was editor of *Garden and Forest*. He is the author of volume IX. of the *Final Reports of the Tenth Census of the United States*, being a report on the forests of the country, of the woods of the United States, of the silva of North America, of a *Manual of the Trees of North America*, of *Trees and Shrubs*, and other works. He received the degree of LL.D. from Harvard, and is a member of the National Academy of Science, of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, of the American Philosophical society, and of many foreign academies and societies. He resides in Brookline, Mass.

JOHN E. KENDRICK,
Manufacturer and Statesman,

Was born June 17, 1854, in Providence, R.I. He was educated at Providence and at Wesleyan university of Middletown, Conn. In 1874 he entered the employ of the Kendrick Loom Harness company, Providence, R. I., which later consolidated under the name of the American Supply company, of which he is now president. He was a member of the first light infantry of Providence; in 1890 was a member of the Rhode Island state legislature; and for fifteen years a member and nine years president of the Providence city council; and for eighteen years has been a member of the state board of education. He served as United States marshal under Presidents McKinley and Roosevelt.

JAMES BRYAN WHITFIELD,
Lawyer and Jurist,

Was born Nov. 8, 1860, in Wayne county, N.C. He was educated at the West Florida seminary and the University of Virginia. In 1886 he was admitted to the bar; and in 1888 was appointed private secretary to Governor Perry of Florida. In 1888-89 he was county judge of Leon county, Fla.; in 1889-97 was clerk of the supreme court of Florida; in 1897-1902 was state treasurer of Florida; and in 1903-04 was attorney-general of Florida. Since 1905 he has been chief justice of the state supreme court of Florida, and resides in Tallahassee, Fla.

HENRY ADSIT BULL,
Lawyer,

Was born Buffalo, N.Y., 1873; son Henry and Fanny (Adsit) Bull; educated public and private schools, Buffalo; Harvard university, A.B., 1895; University of Buffalo, LL.B., 1898; married Buffalo, N.Y., 1901, Cornelia Rumsey, daughter Ansley Wilcox; children: Katherine,

born 1902; Henry Adsit, Jr., born 1905; Marian, born 1906. In 1898 began practice in Buffalo; member firm of Wilcox and Bull since May 1, 1903. Lecturer in Buffalo Law school, 1902-04. Member board of councilmen of Buffalo, 1908-1911. Republican district and general committeeman, 1899-1908. Entered sixty-fifth regiment, N.G., N.Y., as second lieutenant company A, December, 1895; captain, December, 1896; in United States volunteers, 1898; full and honorable discharge, 1901. Director First National bank of Hornell, N.Y. Episcopalian. Trustee Law library of eighth judicial district, 1903-1907. Associate counsel for state commission which investigated the national guard, 1907-8 (Wainwright commission). Active in politics as a progressive Republican; also in Y.M.C.A. work, especially with boys, and in Laymen's Missionary movement. Clubs: Saturn, University, Park, Ellicott.

JAMES G. PORTER,

General Manager Woodstock Railroad,

Was born Oct. 2, 1841, at Hartford, Vt. Entered railway service Aug. 1, 1867, since which he has been consecutively to July, 1875, station agent Central Vermont railroad at Woodstock station, Hartford, Vt.; Oct. 1, 1875, to Sept. 15, 1899, superintendent Woodstock railroad; Jan. 1, 1881, to date, treasurer same road; Sept. 15, 1899, to date, general manager, general freight and ticket agent and purchasing agent same road.

RODNEY AUGUSTUS MERCUR,

Lawyer,

Was born Sept. 29, 1851, at Towanda, Pa., where he has always resided; eldest son of Chief Justice Ulysses and Sarah Simpson (Davis) Mercur. He was educated at the Hopkins grammar school, New Haven, Conn.; Phillips academy, Exeter, N.H., and Harvard university. He

married June 12, 1879, Marv, daughter of James M. and Louise (Overton) Ward. Mr. Mercur studied law and was admitted to the Bradford county bar, 1875; United States circuit and district court, 1876, supreme court of Pennsylvania, 1878; and supreme court of the United States, 1905, and has since been engaged in active practice. From 1877 to 1879 he was a register in bankruptcy for the western district of Pennsylvania. He is a senior warden Christ's church, and chancellor of the diocese of Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, and was a lay deputy to the general conventions of the Protestant Episcopal church in 1886, 1889, 1892, 1895, 1898, 1907 and 1910. He is a republican in politics. He is a director of the Towanda Gas company, and president of the Towanda Cemetery association; trustee of Robert Parker hospital, Sayre, Pa.; member of the Society of Colonial Wars, Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, the Society of the War of 1912, American Historical society, Bradford County Historical society, Tioga Point Historical society, National Geographic society, American Bar association, the Pennsylvania State Bar association, of which he was a charter member, and the Bradford County Bar association, of which he is the president, and he is a member of the Union League club of Philadelphia.

IRVIN W. AYRES,

Educator, Librarian and Lawyer,

Was born in 1880, in California. He received a thorough education, and received the degree of M.A. from the University of Virginia. He is a member of the California bar; and in 1903-05 was librarian and instructor of public speaking in the University of Nevada. Since 1907 he has been in New York City, representing family and other interests in important financial negotiations.

NATHAN TROWBRIDGE PULSIFER,

Manufacturer,

Was born Newton, Mass., Oct. 27, 1851; son Charles S. and Eliza W. (Trowbridge) Pulsifer; educated Newton public schools; married New York City, Oct. 13, 1880, Almira Houghton Valentine, daughter Lawson Valentine; children: Lawson Valentine, Harold Trowbridge. He is president and director Valentine and company; director The Outlook company; treasurer and director of the Kaolin company, Connecticut; director American Writing Paper company; president the Outlook company; director Exter Manufacturing company; director Houghton Mifflin company. Republican. Clubs: New York Athletic, Suburban Riding and Driving, Automobile of America, Hardware, Dyker Meadow Golf, Storm King Golf, Ponfret Field.

JOSEPH A. STORCH,

Brigadier-General Nebraska National Guard, Commanding First Brigade,

He is also treasurer of the National Guard association of the United States. He is identified with the business and public affairs of Fullerton, Neb.; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor.

MILTON J. GORDON,

Lawyer,

Was born New York City, Jan. 3, 1882; son Harris and Sara (Cossak) Gordon; graduate New York university, L.L.B.; married Antoinette Koscherak on Aug. 22, 1910; son S. Byron Gordon. Real estate and corporation lawyer; represents many leading corporations and real estate interests and recognized as an authority in bankruptcy law. The district attorney of New York county, recognizing his ability in the handling of bankruptcy cases, retained him to assist in criminal prosecution of Charles

Kanter, prominent merchant in New York City, charged and convicted of obtaining merchandise on a false statement of his financial resources, which conviction was the first had in New York county on such a charge. Retained at different times as counsel in famous cases involving bankruptcy and real estate questions. President Lamont Realty company; vice-president Long Island Mortgage company; director Cortelyou Realty company, Home Contracting company. One of the banking firm of M. J. Gordon and company. Member advisory board, Young Women's Hebrew association, board of directors, Montefior league, board of governors, Beth-Israel hospital; member Jewish Publication society of Philadelphia, Jewish hospital, advisory board of Training School for Nurses of Jewish Hospital; director Brooklyn Talmud Torah.

SYLVANUS C. BREYFOGEL,

Bishop of the Evangelical Association,

Was born at Pleasantville, Pa., July 20, 1851; son of Seneca Breyfogel and Sarah (Ely) Breyfogel. He was educated in the public schools, including Reading high school, Central Pennsylvania college, and also studied at the Union seminary of Pennsylvania and Illinois Wesleyan university, where he was graduated as Ph.B.; and in 1801 he received the degree of D.D. from Otterbein university. In 1909 he received the degree of L.L.D. from the Ohio Northern university. He married, in Reading, Pa., May 8, 1877, Kate E. Boas. He was ordained in the ministry of the Evangelical association in 1879, filled five pastorates and was elected presiding elder in 1886. In 1891 he was elected as one of the four bishops of this denomination in America, Europe and Asia, and he has traveled extensively, to visit distant conferences. Bishop Breyfogel is author of: *Evangelical Landmarks*; *The Polity of the Evangelical Association*; and *Great*

Sermons by Great Preachers. He was formerly editor of the Preachers' Assistant, and he is a member of the publication committee of his denomination. He is the president of the theological department of Schuylkill seminary, Reading, Pa., and of a college and school of theology by correspondence, patronized extensively throughout the United States and Canada.

CHARLES W. ANDERSON,

Collector of Internal Revenue,

Was born Oxford, Ohio, of African descent; worked his way through college while supporting a widowed mother and two sisters; afterward studied law, but was not admitted to bar. Came to New York, took up newspaper work and later drifted into politics; for several years supervisor of racing accounts in connection with the New York state racing commission; member republican state committee of New York; was chief clerk, state treasury, Albany. Member of Metropolitan Museum of Art. Member National Geographical society; appointed, 1906, collector of internal revenue for second district, New York City and Island of Porto Rico. Active political worker among voters of his race, and campaign speaker, and member New York state republican committee.

JOHN MANDT NELSON,

United States Congressman from the Second District of Wisconsin,

Was born in the town of Burke, Dane county, Wis., Oct. 10, 1870; received a collegiate education, graduating from the University of Wisconsin in June, 1892; was elected superintendent of schools in Dane county in 1892 and re-elected in 1894; resigned to accept the position of bookkeeper in the office of the secretary of state, 1894-1897; edited *The State*, 1897-98; correspondent in state treasury 1898-1902; was graduated from the law depart-

ment of the University of Wisconsin, 1896; pursued post-graduate studies at the university; is by profession a lawyer; was elected to the fifty-ninth congress to fill a vacancy and to the sixtieth congress; was elected to the sixty-first congress and re-elected to the sixty-second congress as a republican; and resides in Madison, Wis.

FREDERICK HOBBS ALLEN,
United States Diplomat,

Was born May 30, 1858, in Honolulu, Hawaii, and is a son of the late Hon. Elisha Hunt Allen, the eminent diplomat and congressman. He studied in Germany and Switzerland and under private tutors. In 1880 he graduated with the degree of A.B. from Harvard university; and in 1893 graduated with the degrees of A.M. and LL. B. from that institution of learning. In 1882 he was secretary to the Hawaiian legation and in 1883 was charge de affaires of the Hawaiian legation. He resigned; and in 1883 was admitted to the bar. He has been corporation counsel of the village of Pelham Manor; and also served as president of the village. He is chairman of the democratic county committee of Westchester county, N. Y.; and is the senior member of the law firm of Allen and Camman of New York City.

PETER APPEL,

Secretary State Dental Board of Wyoming,

Was born Nov. 22, 1881, at Green River, Wyo. He was educated in the public schools and at the University of Wyoming; and graduated from the Northwestern Dental school of Chicago, Ill.; and has received the degree of D.D.S. He is a successful dental surgeon of Wyoming; is identified with the republican party; and a member of various associations. He is secretary of the state dental board of Wyoming; is now serving his second term of 1909-13.

JOHN JAY WATSON, JR.,

Banker,

Was born Jamestown, R.I., Nov. 12, 1874; son John Jay and Gertrude T. (Stanhope) Watson; educated public schools, Rogers high school, etc.; married Providence, R. I., Nov. 14, 1900, Eliza Ralph. He is a member of the firm of Watson and Pressprich, 36 Nassau street, New York City. Was treasurer and director of United States Rubber company and president of Rubber Goods Manufacturing company, and largely interested in the rubber industry until 1910, when he resigned to take up private banking. He is a director of Industrial Trust company, Providence, R.I. Representative town of Jamestown in Rhode Island, 1899-1904; while in legislature was member house commission on corporations, and on finance and several minor committees. Alternate national republican convention, Chicago, 1904. Republican. Member New England Rubber Club, Rhode Island Historical society, New England society, Squadron A., N.G.N.Y., Royal Arch Mason K. T.; member state board of charities and correction for Rhode Island for seven years. Clubs: Union League, Riding, Church, Squadron A. Clubs, New York: Ardsley club at Ardsley-on-Hudson, Sleepy Hollow Country club at Scarborough-on-Hudson.

ROBERT D. CAREY,

President State Fair Commission,

Was born Aug. 12, 1878, in Cheyenne, Wyo. He received a thorough education; and in 1900 graduated from Yale college. He is identified with the republican party of Wyoming; has been chairman of the republican county central committee; and held various other positions of trust and honor. He is engaged in the live stock and ranching business in Wyoming. He is president of the Wyoming state fair commission; is now serving his second term of 1909-12.

ALBERT ULMANN,

Banker and Broker,

Was born July 2, 1861, New York City. Son of Edward Ulmann and Philippine Michels. Educated in New York City public schools. B.S., 1881, College City of New York. Married Tillie Sulzbacher. Trustee American Scenic and Historic Preservation society; governor and one of the founders of The Judaeans. Member Phi Beta Kappa; New York Historical society; American Historical association; City History club; member Hudson-Fulton celebration commission and historian of the Maiden Lane Historical society. Author: Frederick Struther's Romance; Chaperoned; A Landmark History of New York; New York's Historic Sites, Landmarks, Monuments, and Tablets; The Story of Maiden Lane.

HENRY TUREMAN ALLEN,

Soldier, Governor and Author,

Was born April 13, 1859, in Sharpsburg, Ky. He attended Georgetown college of Kentucky; and in 1882 graduated from the United States military academy. He has been a cavalry officer; in 1885-86 was engaged in explorations in Alaska; 1881-90 was instructor in languages in the military academy; and in 1890-99 was military attache in St. Petersburg and Berlin, except while serving in the Cuban campaign. In 1901 he commanded the forty-third regiment United States volunteer infantry on the island of Leyte, of which island he was civil governor. In 1901 he began the organization of the Philippine constabulary; and in 1903 was made brigadier-general and chief of constabulary. In 1904 he was detailed as military observer with the Japanese forces. Since 1908 he has been acting superintendent of the Yellowstone national park, Wyo. He is the author of Military System of Sweden; and other works.

SILAS E. EVERTS,

Lawyer,

Was born Easton, N.Y., Sept. 17, 1867; son Palmer D. and Elizabeth (Perry) Everts; educated North Granville Military academy, 1885; graduate Williams college, A.B., 1890; University City of New York law school, LL.B., 1892; married Granville, N.Y., June 10, 1892, Lucina Woodard; children: Palmer W., born 1894; Miriam E., born 1898; Roscoe, born 1902. Special county judge of Washington county, director Granville National bank. Republican, Episcopalian. Member State Bar association, New York State Historical society, Masonic order (Granville Chapter, R.A.M., Washington Commandery, No. 33, Saratoga).

BENJAMIN F. BROWN,

State Representative of New Mexico,

Was born Jan. 30, 1880, in Cisco, Texas. He was educated in the public and private schools of Texas, Illinois and New Mexico. He is a successful merchant and dealer in real estate of Mosquero, N.M.; and prominently identified with the republican party. He is now a member of the state house of representatives for New Mexico for the term of 1909-11.

ALFRED W. BELL,

State Representative of West Virginia,

Was born Sept. 5, 1866, in De Kalb, Gilmer county, W. Va. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and in the Glenville state normal school. He has attained success in the practice of law in West Virginia; and is a commissioner in chancery, a commissioner of accounts and a notary public. He was mayor of the town of Henry, W. Va.; was a member of the board of education of the Henry independent district; and principal of the Glenville public schools. He has been a member of the

congressional, senatorial and judiciary committees of the republican party; and is a member of the Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias and other fraternal and patriotic orders. He was a state representative in the West Virginia legislature for the term of 1908-10; is a member of the committee of the judiciary.

WILLIAM RICHMOND PETERS,

Merchant and Manufacturer,

Was born New York City, 1850; son Thomas McClure and Alice (Richmond) Peters; educated private schools; entered Yale in 1870, but was not graduated; married New York City, 1879, Helen Heiser; children: Isabel, Alice R., William Richmond, Jr., Thomas M. President and director Peters, White and company, Peters Realty company, Phosphate Mining company; director Bank of America, Mutual Chemical company, State Realty and Mortgage company. Clubs: Century, Metropolitan, Down Town, Riding. Residence: City, 33 W. 49th street; country, Oyster Bay, L.I.

JOHN FLEMING CARSON,

Clergyman,

Was born Philadelphia, Jan. 28, 1860; son William and Margaret (Fleming) Carson; educated West Philadelphia Classical institute, University of Pennsylvania, A.B., 1881; Reformed Presbyterian Theological seminary, Allegheny, Pa., B.D., 1885 (D.D., 1892, Ursinus college, LL.D., 1910, Ursinus college); married Philadelphia, Feb. 9, 1886, Bessie McKnight. Ordained pastor Reformed Presbyterian church, Brooklyn, N.Y., May 20, 1885; entered Presbyterian church, April, 1892, as pastor Central Presbyterian church, Brooklyn (church organized 1892, with 146 members; membership in 1911 is 2,354). Chaplain forty-seventh regiment, N.G.N.Y. Republican. Moderator of the general assembly of Pres-

byterian church, 1911. Director college board of Presbyterian church; trustee Presbytery of Brooklyn Church Extension society, Brooklyn, Blind Men's Industrial home, chairman executive commission Presbyterian church, Member Pennsylvania society of New York. Clubs: Union League (Brooklyn), Brooklyn Clerical.

GEORGE C. CALKINS,

State Representative of Iowa,

Was born Oct. 4, 1835, in Schnectady county, N.Y. He was educated in the public schools of his native county; ville academy. In 1859 he moved to Illinois; there taught school; and for a few years was engaged in farming and auctioneering. He was assessor of Whiteside county, Ill.; and also filled various other local positions. In 1871 he located in Adams county, Iowa; and has ever since followed the businesses of auctioneering, farming and stock raising in that county. He has been town clerk, assessor and county supervisor for six years, being chairman for attended Kingsborough academy; and also the Charlottesfour years. Since 1906 he has been a state representative in the Iowa legislature from Adams county; is now serving his second term of 1909-11.

B. A. WORTHINGTON,

First Vice-President,

Was born Nov. 20, 1861, at Sacramento, Cal. Educated in the public schools at Sacramento. Entered railway service July 1, 1874, as telegraph messenger Central Pacific railroad at Sacramento, Cal., since which he has been consecutively to 1877, telegraph operator same road; 1877 to 1882, commercial operator Western Union Telegraph company; 1882 to 1888, chief clerk and secretary to general master mechanic Southern Pacific company at Sacramento; 1888 to July, 1895, chief clerk and secretary to vice-president and general manager same company at San

Francisco; July, 1895, to 1898, chief clerk and secretary to assistant to president same company; 1898 to July, 1901, in charge of tonnage rating of locomotives same company; July to October, 1901, superintendent Tucson division at Tucson, Ariz.; October, 1901, to Aug. 20, 1903, superintendent coast division same company at San Francisco; Aug. 20, 1903, to April 1, 1904, assistant to general manager same company at San Francisco; April 1, 1904, to Feb. 9, 1905, assistant director of maintenance and operation Harriman lines (Southern Pacific and Union Pacific systems) at Chicago; Feb. 9 to June 1, 1905, vice-president and general manager Oregon Railroad and Navigation company; June 1, 1905, to date, first vice-president Wheeling and Lake Erie railroad, Wabash Pittsburg Terminal railway and West Side Belt railroad, comprising the Wabash lines east of Toledo, O.; Sept. 25, 1905, to date, also general manager same lines; on June 8, 1908, he was appointed receiver W. and L. E. R. R. Co. and P., W. and L. E. Coal company; same position to date.

WILLIAM B. AHERN,

Solicitor,

Was born in Burlington county, N. J., Nov. 2, 1851. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, and engaged in mercantile pursuits until January, 1879, when he was appointed to a clerkship in the internal revenue office, leaving this position in August, 1880, to accept the assistant clerkship of the court of quarter sessions, where he remained until April, 1885, when he became one of the magistrates of the city, having been chosen at the election in February preceeding for the term of five years. He was re-elected magistrate in February, 1890, and served until April, 1895. In May, 1895, he was appointed clerk of the court of quarter sessions by Governor Hastings for the unexpired term of Gen. James W. Latta, and elected for term of three years to the same office in

November, 1895, retiring therefrom, Dec. 31, 1898, since which time he has been engaged in mercantile pursuits. He represented the twelfth ward in the republican city committee from January, 1878, until August, 1884, and the thirteenth ward from January, 1886, until 1900; was president of that body in 1887, and secretary for sixteen years, and was alternate delegates to the republican national conventions of 1880 and 1888. Address: 2008 Diamond street, Philadelphia.

S. C. CARL,

Lawyer and Statesman of Iowa,

Was born Nov. 1, 1870, in What Cheer, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools; and graduated from the Iowa City Commercial college. He is a member of the democratic party; is prominent in the public and business affairs of his community; and has large interests in real estate and insurance. He is now serving his second term of 1909-11 as a justice of the peace.

DANIEL S. SPENCER,

Railroad Manager,

Was born June 12, 1857, at Salk Lake City, Utah. Educated in the common schools and at Utah university. Entered railway service 1874 as messenger boy Utah Central railroad and Utah Southern railroad. These roads later were absorbed by the Union Pacific and afterwards by the Oregon Short line, and he has been in continuous service of those roads and the Oregon Short line to date, as follows: Telegraph operator, station agent, traveling auditor, ticket agent at depot at Salt Lake City, ticket agent in city office same place, train dispatcher of line Ogden to Frisco, Utah, chief clerk to general agent Salt Lake City, chief clerk general passenger and ticket office Oregon Short line, and is now assistant general passenger and ticket agent same road.

MILNER SEARGEANT,

Master of Trains, Louisville and Nashville Railroad,
Was born May 7, 1867, at Ashley, Ill. Educated at Ashley (Ill.) high school and at Ewing college, 1883 to 1886. Entered railway service November, 1887, since which he has been consecutively to date, with Louisville and Nashville railroad as follows: To May, 1889, watchman at Mt. Vernon, Ill.; May, 1889, to July, 1890, operator same place; July, 1890, to February, 1891, assistant train dispatcher at Evansville, Ind.; February, 1891, to March, 1897, train dispatcher same place; March, 1897, to date, successively master of trains St. Louis division, Henderson division and Cumberland Valley division.

HENRY FLOY,*Consulting Engineer,*

Was born September, 1866, in Elizabeth, N.J. He was educated at Wesleyan, Middletown, Conn.; Cornell, Ithaca, N.Y. Degrees, A. B., A.M., M.E. He was with the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing company for six years, 1892-1898, at Pittsburg, Chicago and Minneapolis. Since 1898 located in New York City, carrying on an independent consulting engineer practice. As consulting engineer has done work in various parts of the United States, Canada and Mexico, in reporting on, appraising and supervising construction of steam and hydro generating stations, power plants, street railways, and long distance transmission lines. Installed the first 25,000 volt underground transmission in 1900 at St. Paul, Minn., which is still in successful operation. Arbitrator in the Colorado Springs lighting controversy. Member of the international jury of awards, Louisiana exposition, 1904. Member of the American Institute of Electrical Engineering, American Society of Civil Engineers, American Electric Railway association, National Electric Light association, Illuminating Engineering society, New York

Electrical society, etc. Author of "High Tension Underground Electric Cables," "Colorado Springs Controversy," monographs and contributions to the technical press.

CHESTER L. COLLINS,
Circuit Judge of Michigan,

Was born June 13, 1847, in New Castle, Coshocton county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools; attended the Iowa Wesleyan university and graduated from the literary department of that institution of learning. He served in the civil war as a member of company A, forty-seventh regiment Iowa volunteer infantry. In 1869 he began the practice of law; and soon attained success in that profession. He is a member of the republican party; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. He is a judge of the circuit court of Michigan; is now serving his first term of 1906-11.

JOSIAH H. DORTCH,
*Chief of Education, United States Division Indian
Affairs,*

Was born Feb. 15, 1858, in Somerville, Tenn. He was educated in the Southwestern Presbyterian university of Clarksville, Tenn.; and at Vanderbilt university of Nashville, Tenn. He is by profession a lawyer and editor; and in 1884 was appointed clerk of the circuit court of Fayette county, Tenn. In 1887 he was a member of the Tennessee state senate from the thirtieth senatorial district; and in 1890-94 was county court clerk of Fayette county, Tenn. While a member of the Tennessee state senate he introduced and passed the election law bill of that state, which with only slight modifications, is still on the statute books. For fifteen years he was editor of the Reporter of Somerville, Tenn. Since 1895 he has been chief of education, division of Indian affairs.

JOSEPH GANS,

Lawyer,

Son Hyman Selig and Rose Gans; born in Germany, May 17, 1881; came to the United States when three years of age; educated in public schools of New York City and New York university, receiving degree of LL.M.; married New York City, December, 1903, Delia L. London; children: Hyman Selig, Ralph A. Admitted to the bar at New York City, 1902, and immediately became member of the firm of Rieger and Gans, succeeding the firm of Levy, Lynn and Rieger. Had previously been associated with Mr. Rieger of that firm for about eight years. Later the firm was dissolved and he entered into practice alone and also entered into many real estate corporations. Member firm of Gans Bros., real estate operators; director and counsel Nassau Beekman Investing company, Trist Realty company, Yorkville Jewelry company, Zuckerman and Liberman, Inc. Democrat. Hebrew. Member New York County Lawyers' association. Has devoted whole time to litigated practice and to real estate operations and has become associated with many enterprises.

GEORGE D. DARNALL,

Physician and Surgeon of West Union, Iowa,

Was born May 28, 1843, near Paris, Edgar county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; attended the Edgar academy of Paris, Ill.; and in 1872 graduated from the Ohio medical college at Cincinnati. He has attained success as a practicing surgeon and physician of West Union, Iowa; and for nearly forty years has continuously followed his profession. He is president of the board of insane commissioners of Fayette county, Iowa; is president of the board of education of West Union, Iowa; is president of the board of pension examiners for Fayette county, Iowa; and is also surgeon to the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railroad at West Union,

Iowa. He has been coroner of Fayette county, Iowa; for fourteen years was a member of the West Union city council; and president of the Fayette county board of pension examiners. He was a representative in the twenty-second general assembly of the Iowa legislature; is now president of the Fayette county national bank of West Union, Iowa; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state.

JOHN ELMER WEEKS,
Physician,

Was born Painesville, O., Aug. 9, 1853; son Seth and Deborah A. (Blydenburgh) Weeks; educated Painesville, O., Corry, Pa., high school; graduate University of Michigan, M.D., 1881; matriculant University of Berlin, Germany, 1884; married New York City, April 29, 1890, Jennie Post Parker; one daughter, Eveline P., born April 11, 1891. Served for five and a half years as interne at Alms House and Workhouse hospitals, New York, New York State Emigrant hospital, New York Ophthalmic and Aural institute, a semester at University of Berlin. Now practicing in New York City. Former chief of clinic, ophthalmic department, Vanderbilt clinic, College Physicians and Surgeons; lecturer on ophthalmology, Bellevue Hospital Medical college, and professor diseases of the eye and ear, Woman's Medical college of New York infirmary; now professor ophthalmology, University and Bellevue Hospital Medical college (New York university); surgeon New York Eye and Ear infirmary. In 1886 discovered and described the microorganism that produces acute contagious conjunctivitis; has written many articles and monographs on medical subjects, in general and special medical journals and in textbooks on diseases of the eye. Author *Diseases of the Eye*, a textbook. Director New York Product Exchange bank. Republican. Member New York Academy of Medicine,

State Medical society, County Medical society, American Medical association, American Ophthalmological society, Ohio society. Recreations: Golf, fishing, hunting. Clubs: Union League, Automobile Club of America, Quill, Montaignais.

JULIAN FRANCIS DETMER,

Merchant,

Was born Cleveland, O.; son Henry and Josephine (Kleine) Detmer; educated in public schools; married, 1896, Esther M. Downey; children: Esther Marie, born 1898; Eugene, born 1899; Jerome, born 1901. Engaged since 1886 in wholesale woolen business as president Detmer Woolen company, the headquarters of which are in New York City.

THOMAS DUFF,

Hancock County Auditor, of Iowa,

Was born July 14, 1840. in Delaware. He was educated in the district schools; has been identified with various mercantile and other businesses; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Garner, Iowa. He is identified with the republican party; and is now serving his second term of 1910-22 as county auditor of Hancock county.

DAVID STANLEY SMITH,

Musician,

Was born U.S.A., 1877. Pupil of Arthur Korteuer, Horatio Parker and C. M. Widor (Paris). Yale university, B.A., 1900; Mus. Bach., 1903. F.A.G.O., 1907. Member, National Institute of Arts and Letters. Winner of one of the Paderewski prizes, 1909. Assistant professor of the theory of Music, Yale university. Organist Center church, New Haven, Conn. F. organist Westminster Presbyterian church, Toledo, O., 1895; organist

Trinity church, Toledo, 1897; organist Center church, New Haven, Conn., 1897-1901; organist church of the Redeemer, New Haven, Conn., 1904-07. Composer of numerous songs, choruses, cantatas and anthems (published by G. Schirmer and Novello and company), also of symphonic compositions and chamber music.

GEORGE H. FRACKER,

Professor of Buena Vista College,

Was born April 14, 1853, in Zanesville, Ohio. He was educated at the University of Wooster, Ohio, from which institution he graduated in 1878. He has attained success in the educational world; and has contributed extensively to educational literature. He is professor of German and French in the Buena Vista college of Iowa; has been acting president of that institution of learning since 1908.

CHARLES H. PARKHURST,

Presbyterian Clergyman,

Was born Framingham, Mass., April 17, 1842; educated Lancaster academy, Amherst college, A.B., 1866; A.M., 1869; D.D., 1880; LL.D., 1892. Clerk in dry goods house, 1858-60; principal Amherst high school, until 1867; professor Greek and Latin, Williston seminary, 1870-71; married Nov. 23, 1870, Ellen Bodman of Williamsburg, Mass. Studied theology at Halle, Leipzig and Bonn; pastor First Congregational church of Lenox, Mass., 1874; pastor Madison Square Presbyterian church, New York City; since 1880, president Society for Prevention of Crime, 1891-1908. Sermon on municipal corruption brought him before grand jury, 1892; led to investigations by New York legislature committee (Lexow committee) of New York police force; caused defeat of Tammany hall, 1894; has since been prominent in all work of reform and against all corruption and crime. Author:

Forms of the Latin Verb Illustrated by the Sanskrit, 1870; The Blind Man's Creed, and Other Sermons, 1883; The Pattern on the Mount, 1885; Three Gates on a Side, 1887; What Would the World Be Without Religion? 1888; The Swiss Guide, 1889; Our Fight with Tammany, 1895; The Sunny Side of Christianity, 1901; and A Little Lower Than the Angels.

WALTER FRANCIS FREAR,

Governor of Hawaii Territory,

Was born Oct. 29, 1863, in Grass Valley, Cal. In 1885 he graduated from Yale university; and in 1890 from Yale law school. He soon acquired success in the practice of law. In 1893 he became the judge of the first circuit court of Hawaii; and three months later became associate justice of the supreme court for the territory of Hawaii. In 1898 he was a member of the commission to recommend to congress legislation concerning Hawaii; and in 1903-05 was chairman of the Hawaiian code commission. In 1893 he became an associate justice; also served as chief justice of the supreme court for the territory of Hawaii. He is governor of Hawaii territory for the term of 1907-11.

HERMAN ROSENTHAL,

He is Chief of Slavonic Department, New York Public Library; Editor Russian Department, Jewish Encyclopedia,

Was born Oct. 6, 1843, Friedrichstadt, Courland, Russia. Son of Moritz Rosenthal and Pauline Birkhahn. Educated at Bausk district school and private board school at Jacobstadt. Married Anna Rosenthal. Arrived in United States, 1881; started the first agricultural colony for Russian Jews in America, in Louisiana; organized two more colonies in South Dakota and New Jersey; was sent by the Great Northern railway on mission to Japan

and China, 1892-1893; secretary German-American Reformed union, 1893-1894; started the Russian Daily Zarya, 1879; published and edited the Hebrew Monthly Intelligencer, New York; member Imperial Russian Orphan asylum; Red Cross society, medal of latter, 1877-1878. Contributor since 1885 to New York Staats-Zeitung. Author: Worte des Sammlers, 1893; Lied der Lieder, 1893; Report on Japan, China and Corea, 1893; Spatherbstnebel, Poems, Stuttgart, 1906. Translator for the German, Hugo Gan's Land of Riddles (Russia), 1904, from the Russian, Prince Serge Mrussov's Memoirs of a Russian Governor, 1908.

JOHN GATES,

Former School Treasurer of Union Township, Floyd County, Iowa,

Was born May 26, 1826, in Sachsenflur, County of Boxberg, State of Baden, Germany. He came to America in 1848; and subsequently engaged as a blacksmith at Atica, N.Y., for five years, when he moved to Floyd county, Iowa, in 1854; and worked in blacksmithing and in farming. He has filled various township offices from road supervisor to justice of the peace; was a notary public; was county supervisor for three years, and resigned in order to serve as a state representative from Floyd county to the twenty-third general assembly of the Iowa legislature. He has acted as an administrator to settle numerous estates; and acted as guardian for a period of more than twenty years until about 1908, with honorable discharge and a regiment of minors grown to womanhood and manhood. He has always been identified with the democratic party. As former school township treasurer on surrendering the office July 1, 1911, he had rendered a continuous service for the space of forty-seven years, at the age of eighty-five, and still resides on the home farm near Marble Rock, Floyd county, Iowa.

KENNETH C. GILLIS,

State Representative of California,

Was born June 3, 1885, in Yreka, Cal. He was educated in the public schools; and attended the University of California. He has attained success in the practice of law; is a member of the firm of Gillis and Gillis of Yreka, Cal.; is prominent in the business and public affairs of his city and Siskiyou county, Cal. He is a member of the democratic party; a member of the Masons, Elks and other fraternal and patriotic orders, clubs and societies. He is now a state representative in the California legislature; is now serving his first term of 1909-10.

JOHN RODMAN PAUL,

Lawyer,

Was born in Philadelphia, Aug. 6, 1852; son of John Rodman Paul and Elizabeth Duffield (Neill) Paul. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B.A. and M.A. He was admitted to the bar in 1875, and is senior member of the law firm of Biddle, Paul and Jayne. He is a director of the Philadelphia Contributorship and Philadelphia Savings Fund. Mr. Paul is an independent republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious affiliation. He is a member of the American Philosophical society, Pennsylvania Historical society, Phi Beta Kappa, Society of Colonial Wars, the Wistar Party, Rittenhouse club, University, Penn and City clubs, and the Philadelphia Cricket club; vice-president of the City Parks association, president of the College settlement.

HARRY GLOSTER ARMSTRONG,

American Representative Manchester Ship Canal,

Was born Belturbet, County Cavan, Ireland, Jan. 17, 1861; son John Armstrong, eminent Irish lawyer, and Sarah Helen (Moffat) Armstrong; educated Royal

school, Cavan; Dr. Chetwode Crawley, Dublin. Received first commission as lieutenant County Cavan regiment, February, 1878; served in royal Irish fusiliers and 105th regiment; attached to thirty-eighth regiment; resigned from army, 1884. Contributed to Army and Navy Gazette and The Broad Arrow many articles; wrote and published a number of drill books; Catechism of Squad Drill (two editions); Words of Command Used in Company Drill (two editions); Words of Command Used in Battalion Drill (two editions); Regulations and Instructions for Encampment. After leaving the army joined the Haymarket Theater company, London, then under the Bancroft management; played in productions of Hugh Conway's Dark Days; later played round of characters with F. R. Benson's Shakespearean company; became business manager for Sir Charles Wyndham at Strand and Comedy theater, 1888-92; manager tours of Our Boys, Fedora, Two Roses, In a Looking Glass, etc. Left stage for commercial life; appointed manager and secretary of Mexican Land and Colonization company; visited Mexico, etc.; appointed, 1896, American representative for Manchester Ship Canal company. Convert to Roman Catholicism, 1905. Fellow Royal Geographical society, London. Recreations: Sailing, swimming, rowing, walking. Clubs: Raleigh (London); United Service (Dublin); Calumet, Downtown association, Lotos, Press, Marine and Field (New York City). Address: Aughnamullen, Ballybay, Ireland.

WILLIAM OCTAVE HART,

Attorney-at-Law,

Was born Aug. 19, 1857, in New Orleans, La. He received his education in the public schools of his native state; and at Lusher's commercial academy. Since 1880 he has practiced law in New Orleans; is one of the foremost lawyers of his state; and has traveled extensively

throughout America and Europe. He has served three terms as a member of the examining committee of the supreme court of Louisiana for the admission of candidates to the bar; in 1898 was a member of the Louisiana state constitutional convention; and in 1900 was a presidential elector. He is treasurer of the Commercial Law league of America; and a member of the committee on uniform state laws of the American Bar association. He is first lieutenant commander of Camp Beauregard No. 130, United Sons of Confederate Veterans; treasurer of the Louisiana Historical society; member of the board of curators of the state museum of Louisiana; and a commissioner on uniform state laws from Louisiana. He is a member of the National Municipal league, American Political Science association, American Institute of Civics and a score of other societies and associations. For twenty-eight years he has been a member of the law firm of Dinkelspiel, Hart and Davey.

SAMUEL EKIN GILL,

President Parral and Durango Railroad Company,
Was born in Allegheny county, Pa., April 23, 1846; son of Samuel Gill and Rachel (Ekin) Gill. He was educated in common schools and academy near Pittsburgh. He married in Pittsburg, Sept. 9, 1869, Kate Wilson, and they have four children: Mrs. James I. Johnston, Mrs. Agnes Du Barry, Ralph E. Gill and Albert E. Gill. He taught school, 1862-1866; member of company K of the fifty-fourth Pennsylvania volunteer militia, 1863, during Lee's invasion of Pennsylvania and Morgan's raid through Indiana and Ohio; manufacturer of bedding and upholstery, 1869-1882; and treasurer of Hidalgo Mining company since that time; organized Parral and Durango Railroad company, 1898, and has been its president since; treasurer of the Pennsylvania State Sabbath School association; member of the board of public charities of the

state of Pennsylvania since 1903. Mr. Gill is a republican in politics, an elder in the East Liberty Presbyterian church of Pittsburgh, member of the Academy of Science of Philadelphia, Geographical society of Philadelphia, member of executive committee Pennsylvania society Sons of the American Revolution, member and past master of the Pittsburgh lodge of Masons, and member of the Duquesne club of Pittsburgh.

FRANK W. HASTINGS,

Farmer and Author, of Glover, Vt.,

Was born Dec. 31, 1856, in Waterford, Vt. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and in 1875 graduated from St. Johnsbury academy of Vermont. He is a successful farmer and insurance man of St. Johnsbury Vt. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Vermont; resides in Glover, Vt.; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is the author of *Wed to a Lunatic: The Untamed Philosopher*; and *With the Plugolians*.

JAMES G. HENDRY,

*Bank President and Justice of the Peace of Bridgewater,
Iowa,*

Was born in Andover, Mass. He was educated in the high school of Fond du Lac, Wis. He is a member of the republican party; has filled the offices of trustee, clerk, assessor and various other positions of trust and honor in the gift of his city, county and state. He is president of the Union bank of Bridgewater, Adair county, Iowa; is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community; and for many years has been justice of the peace.

CHARLES MELVILLE HAYS,
Railroad President,

Was born May 16, 1856, in Rock Island, Ill. Since 1873 he has been consecutively in the passenger department, in the auditor's and superintendent's offices of the Atlantic and Pacific railroad at St. Louis, Mo., in 1873-77; secretary to the general manager of the Missouri Pacific railway in 1877-84; secretary to the general manager and assistant general manager of the Wabash, St. Louis and Pacific railroad in 1884-87; general manager of the Wabash Western railroad in 1887-89; general manager of the Wabash system in 1889-95; and in 1894-95 was vice-president of that road. In 1896 he became general manager of the Grand Trunk railroad of Canada; and is now president of the Central Vermont railway; and president of the Chicago, Detroit and Canada Grand Trunk Junction railroad.

WILLIAM HALLS, JR.,
Banker,

Was born Brooklyn, Aug. 4, 1858; son William and Lavinia M. (Plows) Halls; educated German Commercial institute, Brooklyn; married Brooklyn, Oct. 14, 1879, Sarah W. Whitaker, New York. Director Hanover National bank (formerly vice-president), rose from messenger in bank to that position; was for a period, 1880-82, with stock brokerage firm of Prince and Whitely, acquired, with others, Union college holdings of real estate in Long Island City, 1898, and organizing New York Land and Warehouse company, of which is president and director; reorganized Elyton Land company of Birmingham, Ala., and established the Birmingham Realty company; director Irving National Exchange bank, Flatbush Trust company, First National bank of Summit, president and director The Summit Trust company, vice-president and manager Brooklyn M. E. hospital. Repub-

lican; Methodist. Member New York Chamber of Commerce. Recreation: Travel. Clubs: Union League, Lawyers', Canoe Brook, Highland (New Jersey), Summit Country.

ALFRED HAND,
Lawyer and Jurist,

Was born March 26, 1835, in Honesdale, Pa. In 1860 he began the practice of law in Scranton, Pa. In 1879-88 he was judge eleventh judicial district; and in 1888-89 was justice of the supreme court of Pennsylvania to fill a vacancy. In 1872-79 he was president of the Third National bank, and has been president of the Scranton free library since its foundation.

ISADOR SOBEL,
Postmaster, Erie, Pa.,

Was born Aug. 28, 1858, New York City. Son of Semel Sobel and Cecelia King. He was educated in New York public schools, College City of New York and Erie high school. Married Emma Auerhaim. Admitted to Erie bar, 1888. Elected to Erie city councils, 1891; re-elected, 1893; president councils, 1894; secretary republican county committee, 1889-1891; chairman, 1893-1896; vice-president Republican league of Pennsylvania, 1894-1895; president, 1896-1897; presidential elector, 1896; appointed postmaster by President McKinley, 1898; re-appointed by President Roosevelt in 1902 and 1906; re-appointed by President Taft in 1910; republican candidate for mayor, 1895; president Postmasters' association of Pennsylvania, 1908; first vice-president National Association of Postmasters of Offices of First Class, 1911; president District Grand lodge No. 3, I.O.B.B., 1910-1911; member executive committee American Jewish committee, 1911.

JOHN H. MELLOR,

Banker,

Was born at Wellsville, Ohio, May 11, 1873; son of Jos. S. Mellor and Jane (Moulds) Mellor. He was educated at Rochester high school. He married, at Rochester, Pa., June 8, 1904, Mary Belle Wilson, of Beaver, Pa.; they have one daughter, Mary Bell Mellor, born in 1905. Mr. Mellor has been with the First National bank since 1895, and is now its cashier. He is director of the Rochester Cut Glass company, and the treasurer of the borough of Rochester, the Central Building and Loan association, the Rochester Business Men's association; treasurer Rochester lodge No. 229, F. and A. M.; member clearing house committee Beaver County Clearing House association. Mr. Mellor is a Mason and a Knight Templar. He has traveled through Canada and Mexico. He is a republican in politics, and in religion an Episcopalian.

BAYARD H. TYLER,

Portrait and Landscape Painter,

Was born Oneida, N.Y., 1855; son Henry H. and Elizabeth (Stevens) Tyler; educated Whitestown seminary, 1875-1876; Syracuse university, Fine Arts college; under Dean George F. Comfort, LL.D., 1879; graduate National Academy of Design, New York, 1882, with medals, 1879-1882; pupil Theo. Kaufman; pupil Art Students' league, New York; under Wm. Chase, 1879; married 1883, Charlotte E. Wiltsie. Children, Mary Spofford, Myra Joshu and Bayard Hermance (deceased). Exhibitor National Academy Design; Society American Artists; Pennsylvania academy; Paris exposition; Columbian exposition, Chicago, 1893; exhibition American paintings, Corcoran gallery, Washington, D.C., 1910. Among private collections represented in Hampton D. Ewing Esq., Yonkers; Chas. H. Fox, Esq., Haverhill, Mass.; Chas. A. Green, Rochester; Hon. Thos. Ewing,

Jr., Yonkers; Mrs. Elizabeth D. Boies, Scranton; Congressman John E. Andrews; Jas. G. S. Dey, Syracuse, and others. Among portraits painted are late Wm. H. Sherman, M.D., Yonkers; Hon. Theo. Roosevelt, Municipal Gallery, Albany; Admiral Willard H. Brownson, U.S.N.; Wm. F. Cochran, Esq.; J. J. Albright, Esq., Scranton public library; Rev. James E. Freeman, Rector St. Marks' church, Minneapolis, Minn.; Mr. Alex S. Cochran, Hon. B. B. Odell, Rev. Dr. M. Woollsey Stryker, D.D., LL.D., president Hamilton college, Clinton, N.Y.; Prof. Geo. F. Comfort, L.H.D., LL.D., Museum Fine Arts, Syracuse. Clubs: Lotus, Talmagundi.

STANHOPE REID SPENCER,

Musician,

Was born U.S.A., 1872. Pupil of P. C. Lutkin. N. W. university school of music, 1897., A.A.G.O. Instructor, New York German Conservatory of Music. Instructor, New York School of Music and Arts. Composer of Fugue in A Minor for Organ (published by John Church company, 1903, 75 cents); May Song, part song for Female Voices (published by John Church company, 1910, 10 cents); Minuet in E Major, for Piano (John Church company, 1911): The Critical Seed, song (Brainard's Sons company, 1900, 30 cents); Magnificat and Nunc Dimittis in C Major, for eight part Chorus and Five Soloists; Sonata Romantique in C Major; Canzduetta in E Flat Major for Violin and Piano, Capriccietto in D Flat Major for Violin and Piano; There Is a Blessed House, and Savior, Breathe an Evening Blessing, anthems for mixed quartette; songs: "Nearer My God to Thee," "We Will Forget," "A Voyage at Dusk," "I Love Thee So." Author of "Eclectic Harmony."

FLORENCE BASCOM,

Geologist,

Was born at Williamstown, Mass.; daughter of John Bascom and Emma (Curtiss) Bascom. She was graduated from the University of Wisconsin, receiving the degrees of B.L. and A.B. 1882, B.S. 1884, and A.M. 1887; from that university, and after graduate study at Johns Hopkins university, that of Ph. D. in 1893. From 1893-1895 Miss Bascom was assistant in the department of geology at Ohio State university. Since 1895, she has been successively lecturer, associate, associate professor and professor of geology at Bryn Mawr college, and is geologist on the United States geological survey. Miss Bascom is a Phi Beta Kappa, a fellow of the Geological society of America and of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; a member of the Philadelphia Academy of Sciences, the Washington Academy of Sciences and the National Geographical society. Dr. Bascom is author of: *The Structure, Origin, and Nomenclature of the Acid Volcanic Rocks of South Mountain*, 1807; *A Pre-Tertiary Nepheline-bearing Rock*, 1896; both in the *Journal of Geology*. *The Ancient Volcanic Rocks of South Mountain, Pennsylvania*. Bulletin No. 136, United States geological survey; *The Aporhyolite*, Bulletin No. 343-349; also of Bulletin No. 150, United States geological survey 1898; *Aporhyolite of South Mountain, Pennsylvania*, bulletin of Geological society of America, volume eight, 1896; *The Geology of the Crystalline Rocks of Cecil County, Maryland*, Maryland geological survey publications, 1902; *The Water Resources of the Philadelphia District*, Bulletin 106, United States geological survey, 1904; also in the *American Geologist*, *The Relations of Streams in the Neighborhood of Philadelphia to the Bryn Mawr Gravel*, January, 1897; *The Finland Excursion of the International Congress of Geologists*, November, 1897; *On Some Dikes in the Vicinity of Johns Bay*,

Maine, May, 1899; also several reviews and editorials in the *American Geologist* since July, 1896; Piedmont District of Pennsylvania, *Bulletin Geological society, America*, volume sixteen, pages 289-328, pages 48-63, 1905; *Anhydritzwilling von Ausse*, Groth's *Zeitschrift für Kristallographie*, Leipzig, 1907, with V. Goldschmidt, with collaborators, *The Philadelphia Atlas Folia* and *The Trenton Folio*.

HARRY MARSH HODGES,

Hydrographer United States Navy Department,

Was born June 21, 1855, in Carrollton, Ill. In 1875 he graduated from the United States naval academy; and during twenty-five years has served on all stations around the world. Since 1904 he has been hydrographer to the United States navy.

JOHN L. CUNNINGHAM,

Fire Insurance President,

Was born Hudson, N.Y., April 5, 1840; son Jeremiah and Berthia (White) Cunningham; educated in common and private schools and Union university law school, Albany, N.Y., LL.B., 1861; married Chestertown, N.Y., Elizabeth Fowler (now deceased); one daughter, Beth (now wife of William A. Brown, of Glens Falls, N.Y.). Practiced law at Essex, N.Y., until enlisted, 1862, in 118th New York regiment; went to front and saw much active service; was for some time provost marshal at Portsmouth, Va.; came out of war as major and brevet lieutenant-colonel. On return from war appointed collector internal revenue for sixteenth congressional district of New York; resigned to join field force at Glens Falls Insurance company as special agent; elected, 1872, secretary of company, and was virtually its manager; since death of President Little, 1892, president and director Glens Falls Insurance company. Republican; Presbyterian (elder).

WILLIAM HENRY HOLT,
Lawyer and Jurist,

Was born Nov. 29, 1842, in Bath county, Ky. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; attended the Twinsburg institute of Ohio; and in 1862 graduated with the degree of LL.B. from the New York law university at Albany. In 1863-84 he practiced law in Mount Sterling, Ky.; in 1884-93 was judge of the Kentucky court of appeals at Frankfort; and in 1891-92 was chief justice of Kentucky. In 1893-1900 he practiced law in Frankfort, Ky.; in 1904 was first United States district judge of Porto Rico; and since 1904 has practiced his profession in Louisville, Ky.

HENRY DWIGHT HOLTON,
Physician and Surgeon,

Was born in 1838, in Rockingham, Vt. He was educated at the Saxton's River seminary, Vt., and in 1860 received his degree of M.D. from the University of New York. He has attained success as a physician and surgeon in Battleboro, Vt., where he is a member of the state board of health. He served as commissioner from Vermont to the Mexican national exposition of industries and fine arts; is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; was a delegate to the republican national convention in 1896, and has taken an active part in the public affairs of his city, county and state.

LOUIS ENRICHT,
Civil Engineer,

Was born Mayence, Germany, April 19, 1847; son Dr. C. J. and Albertina Roeslin Enricht; educated in technical school, Darmstadt, Germany; married Oct. 28, 1902, Anna Jakubal; one son, Louise, Jr., and one daughter, Alice. Traveled largely in United States and Mexico; was engaged in mining in early times in California. As-

sistant engineer Golden Gate park, in San Francisco, Cal., 1871-76; then large contractor and member firm of Torrens and Enricht, San Francisco; elected county surveyor Cook county, Ill., 1896, and served four years; now engaged in various enterprises in New York and Mexico. Inventor of various processes of forming artificial stones, etc. Republican. Royal Arch Mason, Knight Templar and member Mystic Shrine. Member seventeenth assembly district republican club, Brooklyn.

WALTER BOUGHTON CHAMBERS,

Architect,

Was born Brooklyn, N.Y., Sept. 15, 1866; son William P. and Caroline (Boughton) Chambers; educated Brooklyn Polytechnic school, Yale university, A.B., 1887, University of Munich, 1887-88, Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris, 1889-91; married first, June 9, 1897, Ethel Notman (died July 19, 1898) second, Dresden, Germany, April 23, 1901, Elizabeth Margery Ferguson; children: Robert Notman, Walter Ferguson and William H. Engaged in practice of architecture in New York City from 1891. Enlisted, 1898, in Squadron A, N.Y. cavalry, served six years; honorably discharged, 1904. Republican. Episcopalian. Member New York chapter, American Institute Architects, and of American Institute of Architects, Washington, Society Beaux Arts Architects. At Yale, member He Boule, Psi Upsilon, Scroll and Key. Clubs: century. Yale, Richmond County Country.

GEORGE M. PRICE,

Surgeon,

Was born Liverpool, N.Y., March 3, 1865; son George T. and Emily H. (Merriman) Price; educated in Cazenovia seminary and Syracuse university; married North Syracuse, N.Y., Jan. 19, 1888, Nettie Belle Reese; children: J. Reese, born 1888; Emily H., born 1890; Letitia

E., born 1894; Willis H., born 1901; George T., II., born 1906. Studied medicine in Vienna and London hospitals; German, in Hanover, Germany. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Syracuse Academy Medicine, Onondaga County Medical society, Central New York Medical association, New York State Medical society, American Medical association. Ex-president Syracuse Academy Medicine; professor clinical surgery, College of Medicine of Syracuse university; surgeon to Hospital of the Good Shepherd, and Syracuse free dispensary. Honorary member Iota chapter, A.K.K.; member Salt Springs lodge 520, R. and A. M., Central City chapter No. 70, R.A.M., and Central City commandery No. 25, Knights Templar; Central City consistory. S.P.R.S., No. 8.

EDWARD HORNIBROOK,

Physician and Surgeon,

Was born Oct. 28, 1838, in Ontario, Canada. He received his education in the public schools, the University of Toronto, and the University of Victoria college. He has served as dean of the medical college of Sioux City, Iowa, and professor of gynaecology in that institution. In 1897-08 he was president of the Iowa State Medical society; has served as consulting physician and surgeon of the Iowa hospital for the insane at Independence; and during 1891-96 was trustee of the State Insane hospital. Since the new organization of the hospital he has been a member of the medical counsel.

WILLIAM STONE HUBBELL,

Soldier and Clergyman,

Was born in 1827 in Wolcottville, Conn. In 1858 he graduated from Yale college; in 1866 graduated from Andover theological seminary and subsequently received the degree of D.D. from Hamilton college. In 1862-65 he served in the civil war; and became captain and brevet

major in the twenty-first regiment Connecticut volunteers. He has filled pastorates in Braintree, West Roxbury and Somerville, Mass.; and in 1881-96 was pastor of the North Presbyterian church of Buffalo, N.Y. Since 1897 he has been general secretary of the New York Sabbath committee. He is chaplain of the New York commandery Loyal Legion; and of other patriotic orders.

THOMAS HAMLIN HUBBARD,

Soldier, Lawyer and Railroad President,

Was born Dec. 20, 1838, in Hallowell, Maine. He received his education in the Hallowell academy, Bowdoin college, and the Albany law school. He served with distinction in the union army during the civil war; was adjutant of the twenty-fifth regiment of the Maines volunteer infantry; was promoted to lieutenant-colonel of the thirtieth regiment Maine volunteer infantry; and to colonel of the same regiment; and subsequently was made brevet brigadier-general United States volunteers. In 1865 he entered the practice of law in New York City.

CHARLES FROHMAN,

Theatrical Manager,

Was born June 17, 1860, Sandusky, O. Educated in New York public schools. Employed in office Daily Graphic, New York; sold tickets at Hooley's theater, Brooklyn; took charge of company sent west to play "Our Boys," 1877; was with J. H. Haverly (Haverly's Mastodon minstrels), 1879-1880, in United States and Europe; went on road with "Lady Clare" and "Victor Durand," 1881; organized a company to bring out Shenandoah, 1881; organized Charles Frohman Stock company, 1890; now proprietor and manager Empire, Criterion, Lyceum, Garrick, Knickerbocker and Globe theaters, New York; Duke of York theater, London; joint manager Globe theater, London.

JUDAH L. LEVIN,

Rabbi of United Orthodox Congregations,

Was born Nisan 6, 5623, at Trab, Government Vilna, Russia. Son of Nahun P. Levin and Liba Abromovitz. Educated at Volosin and Kovno, Russia. Rebbinical diplomas received from Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno, and Rabbi Hirsch Leb Berlin, Volosin. Was rabbi in Liskeveh, Government Suvalki, Russia; Rochester, N.Y.; and New Haven, Conn.

WILLIAM DEMPSTER HOARD,

Soldier, Farmer, Journalist and Governor,

Was born Oct. 10, 1836, in Stockbridge, N.Y. He was educated in the public schools. During the civil war he served in the fourth regiment Wisconsin infantry and in the first regiment New York light artillery; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. In 1870 he founded the Jefferson county union; and in 1885 founded Hoard's Dairyman at Fort Atkinson, Wis. He was president of the Northwestern Dairymen's association. He has been president of the Wisconsin Editorial association; and commander of the department of Wisconsin of the Grand Army of the Republic. In 1889-91 he was governor of the state of Wisconsin. He has also been president of the National Dairy union; and is now president of the board of regents of the University of Wisconsin. He is the wner of a large farm and herd of pure-bred Guernsey cattle; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Wisconsin.

WILLIAM EDGAR HUGHES,

Soldier, Lawyer and Banker,

Was born March 15, 1840, in Morgan county, Ill. He was educated in the Jacksonville high school; and attended the Illinois college to the end of the sophomore year. In 1860 he removed to Texas; was a colonel in the

confederate army; and in 1865 was admitted to the bar. In 1865-73 he practiced law in Weatherford, Texas; and in 1873 continued his profession in Dallas and also in Denver. In 1873 he organized the City bank of Dallas, now the City National bank; and became its president. In 1884 he became president of the Exchange National bank of Dallas, Texas; and since 1881 has been president of the Continental Land and Cattle company of Denver, Colo. In 1890 he became president of the Union Trust company of St. Louis, Mo.; and removed in 1898 to Denver, where he organized the Continental Trust company, of which he is president.

HYMAN NEWMARK,

Cantor (Since 1880 of Temple Israel of Harlem, New York City),

Was born October, 1859, at Warsaw. Son of Moses Newmark. Educated at Warsaw and Breslau, Germany. Diplomas conferred by Obercantor Professor F. Weisshoff, Warsaw, and Obercantor Deutsch, Breslau. Held positions in Rechthal, Upper Silesia, few months, and Rondout, N.Y., one and a half years.

ERNEST AUGUST GEORGE INTEMANN,

Merchant,

Was born Eversen, Hanover, Germany, Oct. 25, 1848; seventh son of Claus Hinrich Intemann, a prosperous farmer; lost parents when quite young; came to the United States 1861; attended German school connected with St. Johannes' church, New York City; married September, 1869, Catherine Margareta Lange, eight children: Mary M., Carolina W., Ernest A. G., Jr., Charles L. H., Alfred C., Agnes H., Flora D., and Frederick W. Learned confectioner's trade; established own business in 1869. Always active in interests of the confectionery trade and was instrumental in having law passed at Albany to per-

mit opening of confectionery and similar stores on Sundays, etc.; since 1886, president United Confectioners' Supply company; also president Confectioners' Manufacturing company, manufacturers of Hygeia ice. Prominent Free Mason. Ex-president German branch Y.M.C.A. Residence: 27 Bank street.

EDMUND ABDY HURRY,

Soldier, Lawyer and Genealogist,

Was born August, 1839, in New York City. In 1860 he graduated from Columbia college; and in 1862 graduated from the law school. He was on volunteer picket duty in North Carolina during the civil war; served in various capacities; and was bearer of despatches to Farragut's flagship at Pensacola harbor. He was wounded at Bermuda Hundreds and at Chapin's Bluff on the James river. In 1864 he was a volunteer nurse of wounded and sick soldiers in New York City. For many years he practiced law in New York City; and is now retired. He is a director of the United States Fire Insurance company. He has made public addresses; and has written on genealogical and semi-historical subjects for New York papers and other publications.

MARTIN VON ZIMMERMAN,

Superintendent of Public Schools, Retired,

Was born near Magnolia, O.; son Jacob and Susanna (Easterday) v. Zimmerman; educated Illinois State university; married Litchfield, Ill., June 3, 1878, Anna Elora Duggan; children: Wayne (deceased), Charles (died 1906, leaving a son, Theodore), Lillian (Mrs. Chester C. Weber). He left college at the end of his sophomore years to become principal of public school at Hillsboro, Ill., and remained in the educational field until 1887, twenty-five years. Has traveled extensively in the United States. Has written and published many works, almost

always anonymously or under a nom de plume. Author: My Country, the National Anthem, The Royal Road to Ex-Tempore Speaking, etc. Republican. Evangelical Lutheran.

MILES GOODYEAR HYDE,

Physician, Surgeon and Author,

Was born June 12, 1842, in Cortland, N.Y. He received his preparatory education at Cortland academy. Graduated from Yale college in 1865; and from Geneva Medical college in 1868. He received his degree of A.M. from Yale college in 1868. In 1868 he began his medical practice in Cortland, N.Y.; and for a number of years was surgeon of the Elmira, Cortland and Northern railroad. In 1872-74 he was demonstrator of anatomy in the medical department of Syracuse university; and in 1874-78 was professor of internal anatomy at the same institution. In 1875-77 for two terms he was president of the Cortland County Medical society; and in 1876 was a delegate to the American medical association. He is the author of On Preventing Deformity in Certain Fractures the Hand; Historical Monograph; and The One-Time Wooden Spoon at Yale. In fiction he is the author of The Story of a Day in London; The Girl from Mexico; and Other Stories; and Mary Markham, a novel.

ROBERT SINEY PELLETREAU,

Lawyer,

Was born East Moriches, N.Y., Oct. 4, 1867; son Jesse Woodhull and Mary Howell (Stevens) Pelletreau; educated Bridgehampton (N.Y.) academy and Yale university, LL.B., 1890; married Bridgehampton, N.Y., Dec. 24, 1895, Mary Woodruff Rogers; two sons, John Rogers, born Nov. 30, 1902, and Robert Halsey, born Dec. 29, 1908. Director and attorney Citizens' National bank of Patchogue, N.Y., and trustee and attorney Union Sav-

ings bank of Patchogue. Republican (formerly democrat); Congregationalist. Member New York State Bar association, Sons of the Revolution, Huguenot society of New York. Life member American Bible society and Long Island Bible society.

GEORGE A. STAFFORD,

Dry Goods Commission Merchant,

Was born Auburn, N.Y., March 30, 1867; son Emmet and Mary Ann (Rockwell) Stafford; graduate Port Byron, N.Y., academy; married St. Louis, Mo., April 12, 1898, Mary Boyle; children: John Boyle, born 1899; Jane, born 1901; G. A., Jr., born 1903; Richard Rockwell, born 1907. President G. A. Stafford and company (Inc.). Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: St. Louis, Illini Yacht (St. Louis, Mo.), Arkwright (New York City); Stamford Yacht, Greenwich Country club, Hillcrest Park, Conn. (P. O. Stamford).

THOMAS CARR POWELL,

Railroad Manager,

Was born Sept. 5, 1865, at Cincinnati, O. Entered railway service 1884 as mail clerk Cincinnati, New Orleans and Texas Pacific railway, since which he has been consecutively rate clerk, chief rate clerk and chief clerk to traffic manager same road; June 1, 1893, to Oct. 31, 1895, assistant general freight agent same road; Nov. 1, 1895, to Aug. 4, 1898, chief clerk to general freight agent Southern railway, in charge of the rate and tariff department; Aug. 4, 1898, to July 1, 1899, general freight agent same road; July 1, 1899, to March 14, 1902, assistant freight traffic manager same road; March 15, 1902, to March 31, 1905, freight traffic manager same road; April 1, 1905, vice-president Southern railway in charge of traffic in the west; also vice-president (since 1907) Cent. New Orleans and Tex. Pa. Ry., Ala. Great Sou. R. R.

JOHN R. KIRK,

President of the State Normal School at Kirksville, Mo.,
Was born Jan. 1, 1851, in Illinois. He was educated in the high school of Bethany, Mo., the Kirksville normal school, the University of Kansas and the University of Missouri. He is a member of the republican party; and a member of the Methodist church. He has been superintendent of schools of Bethany, Mo., superintendent of schools of Westport, Mo., in 1895-1899 was state superintendent of schools of Missouri; and in 1899 was school inspector of the University of Missouri. He is now serving his sixth term of 1909-11 as president of the state normal school at Kirksville, Mo.

ABRAHAM CHARLES KAUFMAN,

Financier and Philanthropist,

Was born Sept. 10, 1839, in Charleston, S.C. In 1871 he began his business life as a financier; and for over thirty years was identified with large enterprises in Charleston, S.C.

FREDERICK NEWTON JUDSON,

Lawyer and Author,

Was born Oct. 7, 1845, in St. Mary's, Ga. In 1866 he graduated from Yale college; and has received the degree of A.M. from the St. Louis law school and LL.D. from the Universities of Missouri and Yale. Since 1871 he has practiced law in St. Louis, Mo. In 1871-73 he was secretary to Governor Gratz Brown; and in 1880-82 and 1887-89 was president of the board of education of St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of *Law and Practice of Taxation in Missouri*; *The Taxing Power; State and Federal in the United States*; and *The Law of Interstate Commerce and Its Federal Regulation*.

HENRY BIRRELL,

Stationer,

Was born in Scotland, Nov. 27, 1856; son Henry and Mary E. Birrell; educated New York public school No. 35; married New York City, Oct. 10, 1889, Mary E. Sarles. Began business, 1871, with Ivison, Blakeman, Taylor and company, and was with its successors, Ivison, Blakeman and company and the American Book company, until Jan. 1, 1902, when was appointed and served as deputy county clerk, New York county, 1902-06, under Thomas L. Hamilton, county clerk. Republican; presidential elector, 1896, from New York state, for McKinley and Hobart; delegate to republican national convention, 1900, from twelfth congressional district, New York; sergeant-at-arms, 1900 at New York headquarters, republican national committee. Irving Press, 121 East 31st street (secretary); Piercy Contracting company, National Equipment company. Member Aldine association, Republican club of City of New York.

WILLIAM KELLY,

Business President and Scientist,

Was born April 17, 1854, in New York City. In 1874 he graduated from Yale college with the degree of B.A.; and in 1877 graduated from Columbia college with the degree of E.M. In 1878 he was chemist of the Himrod Furnace company of Youngstown, Ohio. In 1881-85 and in 1886-89 was superintendent of the Kemble Coal and Iron company of Riddlesburg, Pa.; and in 1885 became superintendent of the Glamorgan Iron company of Lewistown, Pa. He is general manager of the Penn Iron Mining company; manager of the Republic Iron company; treasurer of the Penn Store company; and a director of the Commercial bank of Iron Mountain, Mich.

JOHN F. KELLY,

Electrical Engineer and Inventor,

Was born March 28, 1859, in Ireland. He is president of the Teleelectric and Cokel companies of Pittsfield, Mass., He has received over eighty United States patents for the utilization of electricity, covering apparatus for generating, transmitting, distributing and measuring electricity.

VICTOR DAVID BRENNER,

Medalist,

Was born Shavly, Russia, June 12, 1871; son George and Sarah (Margalis) Brenner; came to United States, 1890; studied at Paris under Louis Roty, 1898; exhibited works in Paris Salon, and received awards from Paris exposition, 1900, and Pan-American exposition, 1901. Designed seals of New York public library, Fine Arts federation of New York, Carnegie institute, etc.; portraits of G. A. Lucas, Wm. M. Evarts, C. P. Huntington, etc. Designed medals for American Geographical society, American commission to Paris exposition, 1900; Typothetae of New York; Prince Henry, commemorating his visit to America; state of Michigan to Her Soldiers and Sailors, etc.; busts of Simeon Stern and Prof. Charles Eliot Norton. Prizes St. Louis exposition, International exposition, Brussels, 1910; portrait of ex-President Roosevelt, Lincoln centenary. Wright Bros. Member National Sculptors' society; National Arts club; Municipal Art society; Architectural league.

EDWIN GREBLE DREER,

Capitalist,

Was born in Philadelphia, Oct. 17, 1862; son of Frederick Annan Dreer and Louisa (Grebbe) Dreer. He was educated in the Pennsylvania Military academy, Chester, Pa., 1877-1880; entered the University of Pennsylvania as a

special student in chemistry in 1882, and was graduated in June, 1884. Mr. Dreer is a member of the General Alumni of the University of Pennsylvania, the Academy of Natural Science, the Historical society, Colonial society, and the Netherlands society of Pennsylvania, also the Fairmount Park Art association, Browning society of Philadelphia, League of American Wheelman, the National conference of charities and correction, the German society, Prison society of Pennsylvania, and the Union League and Priestly clubs. Society of Arts and Letters and Geographical society. He is a member of the Episcopal church.

MARTIN AIGNER,

Clergyman of the Protestant Episcopal Church,

Was born in Munich, Bavaria; came to the United States in early childhood; was educated in the Polytechnic institute, Egg Harbor City, N.J., and the Central high school of Philadelphia; and attended special courses at the University of Pennsylvania; graduated from the Philadelphia Divinity school in 1884; was ordained a deacon by the Right Rev. William Bacon Stevens, D.D., LL.D., in St. James's church, Philadelphia, in 1884, and was advanced to the priesthood by the same bishop in 1886, in St. Luke's church, Philadelphia; he was the assistant minister of this parish from 1884 to 1890. In 1886 he married Laura P. B. Taitt, daughter of James Monroe Taitt; was rector of Trinity church, Mounty Holly, N.J., from 1890 to 1900; during this rectorship he established the services of the church, and erected churches at Lumberton, N.J., and at Ocean City, N.J.; in 1900 he accepted the rectorship of St. John's church, Franklin, Pa. He was elected president of the Associate Alumni of his alma mater in 1900. In 1903 he received from the Philadelphia Divinity school the degree of bachelor of divinity in course; representative to the missionary council, 1903; He has contributed to several magazines.

NATHAN F. MOSSELL,

Surgeon,

Was born July 27, 1856, in Hamilton, Canda, of Afro-American parentage. He came to Pennsylvania in 1873; was graduated from Lincoln university, Chester county, Pa., 1879, and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1882. Through the late Dr. D. Hayes Agnew, was associated with the out-patient surgical department of the University of Pennsylvania; continued his studies in surgery by a post-graduate course at the Philadelphia polyclinic and subsequently went to Europe, where he took post-graduate studies at Guy's Queen's college and St. Thomas' hospitals, London, England. He was president of the National Medical association from 1907 to 1908. In 1895 he organized the Frederick Douglass Memorial hospital and training school, Philadelphia, where he has since been engaged as medical director and attending surgeon. Under his leadership, the board of managers completed in April, 1909, and dedicated a new and modernly constructed hospital building, at a cost of \$118,000. He is the author of a number of important treatise on medical subjects; the most recent, and probably the most widely read, was an exhaustive article read before the National Medical association on Hospital Construction, Organization and Management.

WILLIS VAN DEVANTER,

Associate Justice Supreme Court of the United States,

Was born at Marion, Ind., April 17, 1850; was educated in the public schools of his native town and at Indiana Asbury (now De Pauw) university; was graduated from the law school of the Cincinnati college in 1881; practiced his profession at Marion, Ind., until 1884, and subsequently at Cheyenne, Wyo., where he served as city attorney; a commissioner to revise the statute law of Wyo-

ming, and member of the territorial legislature; was appointed chief justice of the territorial supreme court by President Harrison in 1889, and by election was continued as chief justice on the admission of the territory as a state in 1890, but soon resigned to resume active practice; was a delegate to the republican national convention and also a member of the republican national committee in 1896; was appointed assistant attorney general of the United States by President McKinley in 1897, being assigned to the department of the interior, and served in that position until 1903; was professor of equity pleading and practice 1898-1903, and of equity jurisprudence 1902-3 in Columbian (now George Washington) university; was appointed United States circuit judge, eighth circuit, by President Roosevelt in 1903; was appointed associate justice of the supreme court of the United States by President Taft, Dec. 16, 1910, and entered upon the duties of that office Jan. 3 following. LL.D., De Pauw, 1911.

WILLIAM JOSEPH CARY,

United States Congressman from the Fourth District of Wisconsin,

Was born in Milwaukee March 22, '65; received primary education in the public schools, and at the age of thirteen was left an orphan with five younger children; began work as messenger boy, the younger children being placed in an orphan asylum; at 18 he was a telegraph operator, and at 19 took the younger children from the asylum and gave them a home; was married in 1889; elected alderman in 1900 and re-elected in 1902; elected sheriff of Milwaukee county in 1904 with a plurality of 11,000, leading his ticket by 3,000; was nominated for congress over Hon. Theobald Otjen, at the first trial of the Wisconsin primary election law, and elected to the sixtieth and sixty-first congresses; re-elected to the sixty-second congress as a republican; and resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

HERBERT LATHAM FORDHAM,

Lawyer,

Was born Nov. 23, 1869, in Greenport, N.Y. In 1887 he graduated from the Greenport union school; subsequently received the degrees of Ph.B. and LL.B. from Cornell university; and in 1894-95 was a reader in the English department of Cornell university. He has been a speaker in various prize contests and intercollegiate debates; and in 1896 began the practice of law in New York City. He is attorney for the Southold Savings bank and other institutions. He is a member of the American Bar association, the New York State and City Bar associations, the New York County Lawyers' association and the Suffolk County Bar association. He is a member of the Sons of the Revolution, the American Economic association, the New York State Historical society, the Suffolk County Historical society and other clubs and societies.

GEORGE WASHINGTON OCHS,

Journalist and Publisher,

Was born in Cincinnati, Ohio, Oct. 27, 1861; son of Julius Ochs and Bertha (Levy) Ochs. He attended the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tenn. Mr. Ochs was twice mayor of Chattanooga, Tenn., 1893-1897; declined renomination; president of the Chattanooga chamber of commerce in 1901; president of the Chattanooga board of education, 1898-1900; delegate from the third congressional district of Tennessee to the national democratic convention in 1896; chosen to second the nomination of Grover Cleveland at that convention; delegate from the state-at-large to the Palmer and Buckner convention, 1896; president of the Chattanooga Library association, 1894-97; vice-president of the National Municipal league, 1896-1900; president of the Jewish Chautauqua association of the United States, 1905-1908; director of the New York Times company, Times Printing company of Chat-

tanooga, Tenn.; Public Ledger company of Philadelphia; Tradesman Publishing company of Chattanooga, Tenn. Publisher and general manager of the Philadelphia Public Ledger. He published the exposition edition of the New York Times in Paris in 1900, and was decorated by the French government with Cross of Chevalier of the Legion d'Honneur. He is a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, the City, Art, Franklin Inn, Northfield Country, and the Nameless club of Philadelphia.

JACOB RUPPERT, JR.,

Brewer,

Was born New York City, Aug. 5, 1867; son Jacob and Anna (Gillig) Ruppert; educated Columbia grammar school; passed examination for School of Mines, Columbia college, but did not enter, going instead into his father's brewery business. Has traveled extensively in Europe and America. Served as a.d.c with rank of colonel on staff of Governor Hill, and Gov. Flower; private company B, seventh regiment, N.G., N.Y.; elected to congress and served in fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses. Manager of Jacob Ruppert brewery; president Astoria Silk mills, and director in Alaska Industrial company; director Yorkville bank. Democrat. Catholic. Director of German hospital. Recreations: Yachting, automobiles, horses and dogs. Clubs: New York Yacht, Jockey, New York Athletic, Suburban, Riding and Driving, Liederkranz, Arion.

BEN JOHNSON,

Mechanical Engineer,

Was born 1858 at Ithaca, N.Y. Graduated Cornell university 1878. After one year of mining in Colorado, entered service of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railroad as machinist, remaining in the mechanical depart-

ment of that road til August, 1888, since which time he has been consecutively inspector Westinghouse Air Brake company to December, 1898, master mechanic of Topeka shops, A. T. and S. F. railway, till May, 1900, engineer of tests of same railway till November, 1901, superintendent of machinery of Mexican Central railway, November, 1901, to July, 1908, ranching in California till September, 1909, assistant superintendent of machinery of the United Railways of Havana and Havana Central railroad till June, 1910, and superintendent of machinery of the same railways at this time. Office, Havana, Cuba. Residence, Watsonville, Cal. Married June, 1886, to Mary Vinton.

EDWARD W. PORTER,

*Assistant Comptroller Delaware and Hudson Company,
32 Washington Street, New York,*

Was born April 4, 1865, at Ballston Spa, N.Y. Educated in the public schools. Entered railway service 1882 as telegraph operator Delaware and Hudson company, since which he has been consecutively traveling auditor, auditor railroad department accounts, auditor of disbursements, assistant comptroller. President of Saratoga Wood company, manufacturers lumber, principal office at Albany, N.Y.; roadmaster same road; June, 1892, to June, 1894, roadmaster and chief engineer Macon and Northern railway; June, 1894, to Jan. 1, 1896, superintendent same road; Jan. 1, 1896, to Oct. 1, 1896, roadmaster Central of Georgia railroad; Oct. 1, 1896, to date, engineer of roadway Charleston and Western Carolina railway.

CHARLES B. AYCOCK,

Trustee University of North Carolina,

Was born Nov. 1, 1859, in Fremont, N.C. He was educated in the schools and academies of Fremont, Wilson and Kingston, and graduated from the University of

North Carolina. For several years he was county superintendent of education of Wayne county, N.C.; was district democratic elector in 1888; and elector-at-large in 1902. He has attained prominence as one of the foremost lawyers of the state of North Carolina; and in 1893-98 served with distinction as United States attorney. He was governor of North Carolina for term of 1901-05. For many years he has been a member of the board of trustees of Goldsboro graded schools, trustee of the University of North Carolina, and filled various positions of trust and honor in the gift of his city, county and state. He is trustee of the University of North Carolina.

EUGENE FREDERICK LADD,

United States Army Officer,

Was born in Vermont. In 1879 he was appointed from Vermont as a cadet in the United States military academy at West Point; and in 1884 was appointed second lieutenant in the ninth cavalry. In 1889 he became first lieutenant; in 1898 was promoted major quarter-master of volunteers and in 1901 was honorably discharged from volunteer service. In 1899 he attained the rank of captain and was assigned to the quartermaster's department; and is now lieutenant colonel in the adjutant-general's department.

EMANUEL DE MARNAY BARUCH,

Physician,

Was born San Francisco, Cal., Feb. 22, 1870; son Myron de M. and Elizabeth (Fourman) Baruch; graduate Columbia university, M.D., 1889, University of Tubingen, M.D., 1891; studied also at Universities of Munich, Berlin, Paris. Professor bacteriology and pathology University of State of New York; professor bacteriology and therapeutics, Metropolitan Post-Graduate Medical school; consulting physician to Hospital for Deformities

and Joint Diseases, and to the Philanthropic hospital. Member American Medical association, New York State Medical society, New York County Medical society, Academy Pathological Science, Greater New York Medical association; Manhattan Medical society; Medical Jurisprudence society; member International Tuberculosis congress at Paris and at Washington, D.C. Author of numerous medical essays and treatises; orator on numerous occasions of public importance. Unitarian. Member Columbia university alumni association, president German Scientific club; member Metropolitan Museum of Art, Academy of Political Science, Economic club, etc. A founder of Germany Universities' Alumni association; chairman of Liederkrantz society, etc.

BURTON C. MEIGHAN,

Lawyer,

Was born Mamaroneck, Westchester county, N.Y., 1871; son Thomas J. and Phebe S. (Bryan) Meighan; graduate College City of New York, B.S. (salutory second honor man), 1890; New York university law school (first speaker at commencement, prize for best written examination at graduation), 1894; married Mamaroneck, N.Y., 1899, Effie I. Hunter; children: Burton C., Jr., born 1901; Howard S., born December, 1906; T. Jefferson, born December, 1908. Engaged in practice of law in Westchester county, and New York City, from 1894, firm of Meighan and Necarsulmer. Was trustee of village four years, corporation counsel seven years, Mamaroneck, N. Y. Trustee and counsel Union Savings bank of Westchester county; counsel to First National bank, Mamaroneck, the Larchmont National bank, Larchmont, and the Mamaroneck Co-Operative Savings and Loan association; director, member executive committee, Lawyers' Westchester Mortgage and Title company; director and treasurer Halcyon Park company (New Rochelle); pres-

ident and director, Siwanoy Realty associates (New Rochelle); Meighan Land company (New Rochelle); Rushmore Realty corporation (Mamaroneck); Broad Avenue Realty company (Mamaroneck); chairman commission to condemn lands, Kensico reservoir, New York City. Republican. Member and trustee M. E. church, Mamaroneck, N.Y. Member New York Bar association, Westchester County Bar association, Masonic fraternity, Delta Kappa Epsilon and Phi Delta Phi (legal) fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa society. Clubs: Republican (New York City), Larchmont Yacht, Orienta Yacht.

TULIO LARRINGA,

United States Resident Commissioner to Porto Rico,
Was born in 1847 in Trujillo-Alto, Porto Rico. He received a thorough education; and received the degree of Bachelor of Arts at San Juan in 1864. He studied the profession of civil engineer at Troy, N.Y.; and in 1871 graduated at Philadelphia, Pa. In 1878 he became architect of the city of San Juan; and in 1880-89 was chief engineer of the provincial public works. In 1880 he built the first railroad on the island of Porto Rico; and in 1900 was appointed delegate to Washington, D.C. He is now resident commissioner from Porto Rico to the United States senate.

ALBRECHT KNEULE,

Editor and Publisher,

Was born in Germany, March 1, 1832; son of Adam Kneule and Fredericka (Tritschler) Kneule. He was graduated from the latin school in Esslingen, Konigreich Wurttemberg, Germany, following with four years' apprenticeship as printer, and emigrated to this country in 1851. He married at Skippack, Pa., in November, 1855, Louise Kraft, and they have four sons and one daughter. On arriving in this country he obtained employment as a printer, and worked on Der Neutralist, in Skippack, until

on April 22, 1857, he established for himself as editor and publisher the *Pennsburg (Pa.) Democrat* at Pennsburg, Montgomery county. In 1858 he purchased the *Bauern Freund*, a local weekly, with which *Der Pennsburg Democrat* was united. In 1878 Mr. Kneule became owner of the *Norristown Register*, and in 1880 established the *Daily Register*, which he has ever since conducted most successfully. He is a democrat in politics, and was postmaster of Norristown, 1893-1898, covering the term of the second Cleveland administration. In January, 1900, his wife died, and he married again in May, 1902, Mrs. Auguste Gehse, of Berlin, Germany. In April, 1907, he celebrated the fiftieth anniversary as editor and publisher, and in 1909 he sold the controlling interest of the *Daily Register* to one of his sons, Albert K. Kneule, after having organized the *Daily Register Publishing* company, of which he is still the president.

BENJAMIN K. FOCHT,

Editor and Congressman,

Was born in New Bloomfield, Pa., March 12, 1863. His father was of German descent and a scholar, orator and Lutheran preacher of note, who died when his son was one year old. Some of his parental ancestors served in the revolutionary war. Mr. Focht's maternal grandfather was of English descent, and in the early days owned a large part of what is now Lewisburg, Pa., and operated a number of flouring mills in the neighborhood. Since childhood Mr. Focht resided at Lewisburg, his present residence. He is married and has two daughters and a son, Ellen Wolf and Edith Virginia, and Brown Focht, and his home life is ideal. After attending Bucknell university, Pennsylvania state college and the Susquehanna university, Mr. Focht learned the printing and publishing business, and at the age of eighteen years founded a newspaper which he still edits and directs. He immedi-

ately engaged in politics, and as a mere boy received his political tutelage in heated campaigns from the elder Cameron, his son Donald and M. S. Quay. He is a talented and forceful newspaper writer, and like his father before him, is an orator of ability. His career for twenty-five years in politics and business has been as distinguished and successful as it has been stormy. He has been a recognized republican leader in central Pennsylvania politics for many years. He served as state delegate, many times a congressional conferee, League club delegate, was three times a member of the assembly at Harrisburg, served four years in the Pennsylvania state senate, is author of one hundred laws now on the statute books, served on important committees in the house and senate, addressed Presidents McKinley and Roosevelt, as head of special committees, and was chairman of the committee which had charge of the ceremonies attending the inauguration of Governor Pennypacker. He was elected in 1906 on the republican ticket from the seventeenth Pennsylvania district to the sixtieth congress; re-elected to the sixty-first and sixty-second, in which he is now serving.

JOHN FRANCIS PATCH LE BARON,

Civil Engineer, Geologist and Author,

Was born Sept. 28, 1847, in Boston, Mass. He was educated in the common and high schools of Ipswich, Mich.; and at Lawrence academy of Groton, Mass. In 1887 he became connected with the Nicaragua canal; became chief field engineer and afterward was a commissioner of the Nicaragua canal. He has been chief engineer of over twenty-five railways, waterworks and other constructions. He discovered the immense phosphate of lime deposits in Florida; and has made extensive archaeological studies in Florida for the Peabody's museum of Harvard university; and for the Smithsonian institute at Washington, D.C. He is the author of fifty published books.

VICTOR FREMONT LAWSON,

Journalist and Publisher,

Was born Sept. 9, 1850, in Chicago, Ill. He was educated at Phillips academy of Andover, Mass. He took charge of an interest of his father's estate in a printing establishment; bought the Chicago Daily News in 1876; and with his late partner, Melville E. Stone, developed it to success. In 1881 he started a morning edition; and in 1888 became its sole proprietor. He has been president of the Associated Press. He established the Daily News Fresh Air fund; and has been active in philanthropic work.

JAMES LOEB,

Retired Banker and Litterateur,

Was born Aug. 6, 1867, in New York City. He was educated at Dr. Hull's school, Dr. J. Sade's collegiate institute for boys, and in 1888 graduated with the degree of A.B. from Harvard university. In 1888-1901 he was engaged in the banking business; and now devotes his time principally to art and literature. He has been a member of the executive committee of the New York civil service reform association; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the chamber of commerce, Metropolitan museum of art; American institute of archaeology; the English society for promotion of Hellenic studies; the New York botanical garden and the municipal art society: and is also a member of the Lotus, Nineteenth century, Lawyers', players', and numerous clubs and other societies.

DANIEL OZRO SMITH LOWELL,

Educator and Author,

Was born April 13, 1851, in Denmark, Maine. In 1874 he graduated from Bowdoin college and subsequently received the degree of A.M. from that institution. In 1877 he graduated from the Medical school of Maine; but

adopted teaching as a profession. Until 1884 he taught in various schools and academies in the state of Maine. Since 1884 he has been a master in the Roxbury Latin school of Boston, Mass. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa, of the American philological association, and of other educational and scientific societies. In 1896 he edited the Roger de Coverley Papers; he has contributed extensively to various journals on subjects of travel, literature, and education, and is the author of *Jason's Quest*.

MARK MARSDEN MAJETTE,

Lawyer, Public Official and Occasional Writer,

Was born Sept. 19, 1865, in Hertford county, N.C. He attended the University of North Carolina, and after obtaining law license, commenced practicing law at Columbia, N.C., where he soon attained prominence. He has been mayor of Columbia, and is prominently identified with the public affairs of the town and county in which he resides.

FRANK LYNWOOD GARRISON,

Mining Engineer,

Was born in Philadelphia, Jan. 12, 1862; son of David R. Garrison and Maria Morgan (Pleiss) Garrison. He was educated in Rugby academy, Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania, and the Royal School of Mines, London, England. He married in Philadelphia, Nov. 21, 1894, Adele Mary Dwight, and they have three children: Dwight Garrison, Elizabeth D. Garrison, and Laura Bell Garrison. Mr. Garrison has traveled in Great Britain, Norway, Sweden, Finland, Russia, Siberia, Holland, Germany, France, Austria, China, Japan, South America and other countries. He is a republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief; member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, American Institute of Mining Engineers, Mining and Metallurgical society of America; Institution of Mining and Metallurgy of

London; Canadian Mining institute; was a director of the Franklin institute, 1890-1903; is a member of the Zeta Psi fraternity, and Union League club of Philadelphia. Residence: 1019 Clinton street, Philadelphia.

FERDINAND CLAIBORNE LATROBE,
*Member Board of Park Commissioners of
Baltimore, Md.,*

Was born Oct. 14, 1833, in Baltimore, Md. He received a liberal education in the public schools, and at St. James college of Washington county, Md. He was admitted to the bar in 1860; was elected to the Maryland state legislature in 1867, and was speaker during 1870-72. In 1860 he was appointed judge advocate-general, and assisted in reorganizing the Maryland militia, under the act of 1868, of which he was the author. In 1900 he was again elected to the legislature; and in 1901 was elected speaker of the house of delegates. He is now president of the Consolidated Gas, Electric Light and Power company of Baltimore. In 1875 he was elected mayor of Baltimore, and filled that important office for seven terms—fourteen years in all. He is president of the board of state aid and charities of Maryland. He was a member of the board of Park commissioners for the city of Baltimore for the term of 1904-08.

LOYAL YOUNG GRAHAM,
Clergyman,

Was born in Butler, Pa., October 22, 1827; son of James H. Graham. He received his education in Jefferson college, Canonsburg, Pa., graduated from Jefferson college in 1858, and from Western Theological seminary, 1861, and has received the degree of D.D. He was ordained to the ministry in 1861, and served in Presbyterian churches in Somerset, Pa., four and a half years, Rehoboth, six years, and was pastor of Olivet church, Philadelphia, for

thirty-five years and became pastor emeritus in 1906. Dr. Graham is a trustee of the Presbyterian hospital, Presbyterian board of publication, Pennsylvania Bible society, Sabbath association, and Ministers' fund. He is a member of the general assembly's committee on Presbyterian work in Europe. He is also a member of the western section of the Pan-Presbyterian alliance, and he has been vice-moderator of the general assembly and moderator of synod of Pennsylvania. He has traveled extensively in Europe and the Holy Land. Although not in the active pastorate he is preaching and lecturing constantly.

ELIZABETH STORRS MEAD,
Educator and College President,

Was born in 1832 in Conway, Mass. She was educated in the common schools and at the seminary of Ipswich, Mass. She has received the degrees of M.A. from Oberlin college and L.H.D. from Smith college. For one year she taught in the high school of Northampton, Mass. For two years she taught in Oberlin college: and for six years taught at Abbott academy of Andover, Mass. For six years she conducted a family school with a sister at Andover, Mass. In 1890-1900 she was president of Mount Holyoke college. She is the wife of the late Reverend Hiram Mead.

JOHN E. BRITAIN,
General Passenger Agent,

Was born March 14, 1862, at St. John, N.B. Entered railway service 1879, since which he has been consecutively to 1880, telegraph messenger St. John and Maine railway at Fairville, N.B.; 1880 to 1883, operator and station agent New Brunswick railway at Grand Falls, N.B.; and freight and ticket agent same road at different points; 1883 to March 1, 1887, freight and passenger agent same road at Caribou, Me.; March 1, 1887, to Feb. 1, 1890,

traveling passenger agent Chicago and Northwestern railway; Feb. 1, 1900, to June 1, 1900, New England passenger agent, and June 1, 1900, to date, general agent passenger department same road at Boston, Mass.; until Dec. 1, 1907; since that date general agent freight and passenger department.

J. ROSS COLLINS,

Merchant and Manufacturer,

Was born Lurgan, Ireland, Dec. 31, 1863; son James R. and Elizabeth (Havelock) Collins; educated public schools, New York; graduate New York high schools; unmarried. President Collins, Plass company, mills at Fall River, Mass. Has traveled extensively in Europe, through United States, all of West Indies, Cuba, South America, etc. Republican; Episcopalian. Recreation: Yachting. Clubs: Transportation, Larchmont Yacht (life member).

ISRAEL HEINBERG,

Rabbi (Since 1889) of Congregation B'nai Israel, Monroe, La.

Was born March 1858, at Padberg, Westphalia, Germany. Son of Bendix Heinberg. Educated at Jewish seminary, Munster, Westphalia, and University of Bonn. Rabbinical diploma received from the curatorium of the Marx-Haindorf seminary. Was rabbi at Pensacola, Fla., for one year, and at Alexandria, La., for two years. Father died November, 1887, at Pensacola, Fla.; mother died August, 1895, at New York City. Julius Eichwald (mother's brother) his uncle, came to the United States before the civil war, settled in Philadelphia, music teacher; joined the union army at outbreak of war and stayed in the ranks till the end. Died (I believe) in 1892. Consult the Philadelphia Ledger, which, at the time of my uncle's death had quite an extended and highly compli-

mentary obituary notice about him. Coming back to myself, I wish to add that, after leaving Bonn Rhein, I went for two years to Brussels (Belgium), where I acted as "headmaster" at "Kahn's International institute, after which I resided in London, England, till August, 1886; coming to the United States the following September, landing at New York the 26th of said month.

LOUIS THEODORE MICHENER,

Lawyer and Government Official,

Was born Dec. 21, 1848, in Lafayette county, Ind. He was educated in public schools of Lafayette county, Ind.; and in 1867-68 was a student of the college at Brookville, Ind. He studied law; and in 1871 was admitted to practice. In 1883 he was a delegate to the national educational convention at Louisville, Ky.; and in 1884 was a delegate to the national republican convention at Chicago, Ill. In 1884-92 he was political manager of General Benjamin Harrison. In 1884-86 he was secretary of the republican state committee of Indiana. In 1890 he was chairman of the state republican committee of Indiana.

MAURICE S. CONNORS,

General Manager,

Was born June 7, 1857, at Toronto, Ont. Entered railway service 1872, as water boy Lake Shore and Michigan Southern railway, since which he has been consecutively 1872 to 1873, telegraph operator same road; 1873 to 1879, telegraph operator Philadelphia and Erie railroad; 1879 to 1880, telegraph operator Standard Oil company at Bradford, Pa.; 1880 to 1881, paymaster construction department same company; 1881 to 1883, train dispatcher Evansville and Terre Haute railroad at Evansville, Ind.; 1883 to 1887, train dispatcher Indianapolis division Cincinnati, Hamilton and Dayton railway; 1887 to 1889, master transportation, same division; December, 1889, to

May, 1890, superintendent Cincinnati and Indianapolis division same road; May to December, 1890, general superintendent Peoria and Pekin Union railway; December, 1890, to December, 1891, superintendent Chicago and Eastern Illinois railroad; December, 1891, to May 25, 1896, superintendent Hocking Valley and Ohio river division Columbus, Hocking Valley and Toledo railway; May 25, 1896, to March, 1899, superintendent same road; March, 1899, to May 1, 1910, general superintendent Hocking Valley railway, successor to the Columbus, Hocking Valley and Toledo railway; September, 1901, to July 1, 1909, also general superintendent Toledo and Ohio Central and Kanawha and Michigan railways; November, 1902, to July 1, 1909, also general superintendent Zanesville and Western railway. From May 1, 1910, to date, general manager Hocking Valley railway, Columbus, Ohio.

EDWIN D. METCALF,

Manufacturer and Railroad President,

Was born March 4, 1848, in Smithfield, R.I. He is president of the Columbian Rope company; is president of the Auburn and Northern railroad; and president and director of various other corporations. He has been mayor of Springfield, Mass.; was a representative in the Massachusetts state legislature; and a member of the state senate.

GEORGE NORCROSS,

Clergyman,

Was born in Erie, Pa., April 8, 1838; son of Hiram Norcross and Elizabeth (McClelland) Norcross. He was graduated from Monmouth college, Monmouth, Ill., in 1861; studied theology one year in McCormick Theological seminary, one year in Monmouth United Presbyterian Theological seminary, and one year in the Princeton Theological seminary and received the honorary degree

D.D., from Princeton in 1879. He married Oct. 1, 1863, Mary S. Tracy, by whom he had one son, who died in infancy and the mother died March 25, 1866; married again, in Galesburg, Ill., April 22, 1867, Mrs. Louise (Jackson) Gale, and they have had five children, four girls, and a boy, deceased. He was professor in Monmouth college when he was licensed to preach by the Presbytery of Warren, April 18, 1863; ordained to the ministry, June 6, 1865, and at the same time installed pastor of the North Henderson Presbyterian church, Mercer county, Ill.; called to the Old School Presbyterian church, Galesburg, April, 1866; called to Carlisle, Pa., December, 1868, and began work in the Second Presbyterian church, Carlisle, Jan. 1, 1869, and continued in this pastorate for forty years, or until Jan. 1, 1909, when he resigned and was made pastor emeritus and given the free use of the Manse for life. With his family Dr. Norcross spent a year in Europe, 1890-1891. He was editor and part author of *The Centennial Memorial, Presbytery of Carlisle*, two volumes, 1890; *The Story of a Thirtieth Anniversary*, 1899, and has published various sermons, addresses and papers. Dr. Norcross is a prohibitionist in politics; is a member of the American Historical association, Church History society, National Geographic society, Scotch-Irish society of America, and of the Presbyterian cleric of Harrisburg, Pa.

WILLIAM JACOBSONN,

Physician,

Was born Sept. 1, 1870, in New York City; son Moritz and Fredericke (Appel) Jacobsohn; graduate grammar school No. 74, New York City, 1885, College of City of New York, B.S., 1890, New York university, M.D., 1893. House physician, and house surgeon Randall's Island hospitals and Infants' hospital, New York City, 1893-94; attending physician, children's department, Demilt dispen-

sary, 1894-95; medical and sanitary inspector for the health department, New York City, 1895-97; physician and surgeon at New York Polyclinic school and hospital, and at Mount Sinai hospital, outdoor department, 1896-1900. Consulting physician German Odd Fellows' Home and Orphan asylum, New York City; physician Lebanon hospital. Author: Significance and Management of Fever in Children; contribution to Cellular Therapy; Diagnosis of Smallpox in Early Stages; Nucleis in Fever and Tonaemia; Antitoxin and Communicable Diseases; Tuberculosis and Childhood. Member Medical Society County of New York, Medical Society State of New York, American Medical association; member F. and A. M.

REYNOLD F. MIGDALSKI,

United States Army Officer,

After entering the United States army he was stationed at various posts and filled his positions with honor and distinction. He soon attained the rank of second lieutenant in the twelfth cavalry; saw much service in the Philippine Islands, where he is now stationed; and has been stationed at various forts on the islands. He is now second lieutenant in the twelfth United States cavalry.

EDWARD ULYSSES ANDERSON BROOKS,

Clergyman,

Was born Elmira, N.Y., Oct. 7, 1872; son George and Fannie Emil (Olden) Brooks; educated Elmira grammar school No. 1, and Elmira free academy, graduated 1889; graduated Cornell university law school, LL.B. (honor man), 1892, LL.M., 1893; married Waverly, N. Y., Jan. 31, 1901, Marie Elizabeth Millberry. Admitted to bar of New York state at Syracuse, Nov. 24, 1893. Practiced law at Elmira, N.Y., June, 1894, to October, 1901. Ordained deacon at Bath, N.Y., June, 1897, by Bishop J. B. Small, and an elder at Saratoga, N.Y., June, 1899, by

Bishop Alexander Walters, in ministry of A.M.E. Zion church; assistant secretary general conference of A.M.E. Zion church at Washington, D.C., 1900, and St. Louis, Mo., 1904, and delegate to Philadelphia, 1908. Organized Colored Y.M.C.A., at Elmira, November, 1895; delivered emancipation oration at Auburn, N.Y., Aug. 3, 1897, and at Pen Yan, N.Y., Aug. 5, 1905. United States census enumerator at Elmira, N.Y., 1900. Republican; delegate to city and county republican conventions, 1901. Pastor Hope chapel, A.M.E. Zion church at Auburn, N. Y.; only colored member 1901-08, and president 1903, Utica Ministers' association; now secretary and treasurer Auburn Ministerial association. Senior warden Hiram lodge, F. and M., Utica, 1907; high priest St. Elizabeth's chapter, R.A.M., 1907; prelate Central City commandery, K.T., Utica, 1905-08. Secretary trustee board and special financial agent Harriet Tubman home, Auburn, N.Y. Secretary Western New York conference A.M.E. Zion church since 1905, and compiler of its minutes since 1906. Member Alpha Phi Alpha fraternity (Cornell university). Entered Auburn Theological seminary, October, 1908; graduated May, 1911. Built a handsome parsonage at Auburn, valued at \$3,000, in 1910.

WILLIAM ALEXANDER PARSONS MARTIN,
Clergyman, Missionary, College President and Author,
Was born April 10, 1827, at Livonia, Ind. He is a presbyterian clergyman and missionary, president of the Tungwen college, Peking. Among his writings in Chinese are, *Evidences of Christianity; The Three Principles; Religious Allegories.* In English he has published *The Chinese: Their Education, Philosophy and Letters;* and numerous other works.

ELMER W. B. CURRY,

President Curry Normal and Industrial Institute of Ohio,
Was born in March 1871, in Delaware, Ohio. He was educated in the Delaware high schools, Michael college, and the Ohio Wesleyan university; and subsequently read law. He is a successful educator, lecturer, editor and author; and publisher of *The Informer of Urbana, Ohio*. He is the president and founder of the Curry Normal and Industrial institute of Urbana, Ohio.

MARION A. ADAMS,

Accountant, Educator and College President,

Was born Feb. 18, 1873, in Dalzell, Ohio. He was educated at the Ohio Northern university; attended Zanerian college; and graduated from the Marietta Commercial college, Marietta, Ohio. He is an expert penman. For a number of years he was engaged as a stenographer and bookkeeper; and is now president of the Marietta Commercial college of Ohio.

SAMUEL SHUGERT ADAMS,

Physician,

Was born July 12, 1853, in Washington, D.C. In 1875 he graduated from the West Virginia university; and in 1879 graduated with the degree of M.D. from Georgetown university. He is a professor of theory and practice of medicine and diseases of children at the Georgetown university; and is attending physician to the Children's hospital, Georgetown University hospital, and is the secretary of the American Pediatric society.

CHARLES FREDERICK ADAMS,

Educator, Entomologist and Author,

Was born April 4, 1877, in Atherton, Mo. In 1897 he graduated from the University of Missouri; and subsequently graduated with the degrees of M.D. and A.M. from the University of Kansas. In 1902-04 he held the

Snow research scholarship at the University of Kansas; and made entomological expeditions to the Gulf of Mexico and the southwestern United States. In 1897 he was assistant entomologist of Missouri. In 1900-04 he was professor of history and bacteriology in the Kansas City dental college; and in 1904-05 was assistant in zoology at the University of Chicago. In 1905 he became professor of entomology in the University of Arkansas. In 1909 he was elevated to the deanship of the College of Agriculture and directorship of the agricultural experiment station of the same institute. He is an authority on insect taxonomy, insect histology and cytology; was one of the revisors of Williston's Manual of North American Diptera; and is the author of several Monographs.

JOHN JERVIS ALLEN,

Bank President,

Was born Feb. 22, 1859, in Ireland. He has been prominently identified with all bank positions and is now vice-president of the Citizens' National bank of Monaca, Pa.; and president of the Aliquippa National bank of Pennsylvania. He is a member of the Rochester lodge, Free and Accepted Masons; and numerous other fraternal and patriotic orders.

CLARENCE P. GILLETTE,

Professor Colorado Agricultural College,

Was born April 7, 1859, in Lyons, Mass. He was educated at the high school of Portland, Mich.; attended the Michigan agricultural college; did special work in entomology at the University of Illinois. He was assistant in zoology at the Michigan agricultural college; entomologist of agricultural experiment station at Ames, Iowa; and has attained note in teaching and experimental work in entomology. He now fills the chair of zoology and entomology, and is entomologist and director of the Colorado agricultural experiment station at Fort Collins, Col.

CHARLES FREMONT AMIDON,

Judge United States District Court for North Dakota,
Was born Aug. 17, 1856, in Clymer, N.Y. In 1893 he was a member of the commission to revise codes and statutes of North Dakota. Since 1896 he has been judge of the United States district court for North Dakota.

WINSLOW ANDERSON,

Physician, Surgeon and Author,

Was born in 1860 in Middleboro, Mass. Since 1884 he has practiced medicine and surgery; and in 1893-97 and 1900-04 was a member of the California state board of health. In 1900-04 he was surgeon-general of the California national guard. He has received the degrees of M.D., L.R.C.P., M.R.C.P., M.R.C.S, and L.S.A., London. He is emeritus professor College of Physicians and Surgeons of S. F., 1911; surgeon-in-chief of St. Winifred's hospital, S.F., 1900-1901; surgeon-in-chief Sierra railway company, California, 1904-1907; surgeon general national guard of California, 1900-1904, 1907-1911; vice-president American Anti-Tuberculosis league for California, 1908; abdominal surgeon and gynecologist City and County hospital, S.F., 1905. Fellow, Therapeutical society, London, 1904. He is a member of the American Military Surgeons, San Francisco County Medical society; Medical Society State of California; American Medical association; National Geographical society; International Association of Climatologists, New York; San Francisco Clinical society, and Gynecological society, 1892 to 1893; Western Surgical and Gynecological association; American Association for Advancement of Science, Minneapolis; American Therapeutic society, New York City; American Forestry association; American Health league for San Francisco; executive committee American Anti-Tuberculosis league, 1908; General Medical council, Great Britain, 1896; San Francisco real es-

tate board; Authors' club, London, England; the British Medical association, London, England; the Atlantic union, London, England; American Academy of Political Science, Philadelphia, Pa.; American Health league, New Haven, Conn.; Home Industry league of California; American Social Science association, New York City. He is the author of Mineral Springs and Health Resorts of California; articles on Diseases of the Lungs, written for the Twentieth Century Practice of Medicine; Notes on Travel in S. F. Chronicle, 1890, 1891, 1892.

M. F. ANSEL,

Judge Circuit Court of South Carolina,

Was a judge of the circuit court of South Carolina for the term of 1905-07. Mr. Ansel was born in Charleston, S.C., spent his boyhood in Walhalla, S.C., was admitted to the bar at twenty-one; practiced law in Franklin, N.C., for four years; removed to Greenville, in 1876; took part in the Hampton red shirt campaign in that year to place South Carolina in control of the white race; served three terms of South Carolina legislature; was prosecuting attorney for a district of six counties for twelve years; was elected governor of South Carolina in 1906 and re-elected in 1908. He was largely responsible for the repeal of the South Carolina dispensary law and for the establishment of the present system of local option by counties on the liquor question. His paper on Extradition read before the governors' conference in 1910 has been widely quoted.

WALTER SEYMOUR BALLOU,

Business President,

He is now president of the Banigan Rubber company and the Woonsocket Rubber company of his city.

WILLIAM BARNES,
Journalist,

Is the youngest son of William Barnes, the celebrated lawyer of Albany, N.Y. He was born Nov. 17, 1866, in Albany, N.Y. In 1888 he graduated from Harvard university. He is the editor of the Albany Evening Journal, and contributes extensively to current literature. The Evening Journal is published every evening except Sunday, and also issues a semi-weekly and weekly edition. It is one of the foremost journals in the state of New York, and always advocates the principles of the republican party. It is published by The Journal Publishing company, of which he is one of the largest individual stockholders. In 1911 he was elected chairman of the New York republican state committee.

LOUIS BENECKE,
*Attorney-at-Law, Vice-President First National Bank of
Brunswick, Mo.,*

Was born May 1, 1843, in Duchy of Brunswick, Germany. He received his education in Blankenburg college, Germany, and in the high schools of Brunswick, Mo. He served during the civil war in the eighteenth regiment Missouri infantry, and in the forty-ninth regiment Missouri volunteers, in which he was captain of company I. For fourteen years he was mayor of his adopted city of Brunswick, Mo.; for thirty-eight years has been a member of the board of education of that city; and a director of the First National bank of Brunswick. For four years he served as a member of the Missouri state senate. He stands high in fraternal societies; was grand dictator of the Knights of Honor; judge-advocate, junior, senior, and department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic of Missouri; and a member of the Loyal Legion. He is president of the board of trustees of State Federal Soldiers' home, located at St. James, Mo.; is director of

Brunswick Brick and Tile company, and of the Brunswick Commercial club, incorporated; was delegate to national republican convention, 1908, and delegate and alternate delegate to three prior national republican conventions.

OTTO W. ARNQUIST,

St. Croix County Judge of Wisconsin,

Was born April 1, 1858, in Sweden. He was educated at the River Falls normal school of Wisconsin. For three terms in 1885-91 he was clerk of the circuit court for St. Croix county, Wis.; and for one year was city attorney of Hudson, Wis. For several years he was president of the board of education; and a director of the First National bank. Since 1898 he has been judge of St. Croix county; and is now serving his fourth term of 1910-14.

JAMES DANA BELL,

Lawyer, Legislator and Jurist,

Was born Aug. 30, 1840, in Exeter, N.H. He graduated from the Phillips Exeter academy, and the Harvard law school, and has attained eminence as a successful lawyer and jurist. He was a member of the constitutional convention of South Carolina; and has served as a judge of the probate court. He has always taken great interest in religious matters, and was commissioner to the general assembly of the Presbyterian church of the United States.

EMILE BERLINER,

Engineer and Inventor,

Was born May 30, 1851, in Hanover, Germany. In 1877 he invented the loose contact telephone transmitter; and in 1887 invented the gramophone or Victor talking machine, for which he was awarded the John Scott medal by the Franklin institute of Philadelphia, Pa. In 1879-82 he was chief instrument inspector for the American Bell Telephone company.

EDGAR R. BARTON,

Physician,

He graduated from the medical department of Hamlin university, Minneapolis, Minn., 1901; surgeon Nichols-Chisolm Lumber company; assistant city bacteriologist, Minneapolis, 1900; interne Minneapolis City hospital, 1900-01; medical examiner John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance company, Boston, Mass.; Prudential, Mutual Life, Germania, Mutual Benefit, Provident Life and Trust, Manhattan, Equitable and many others. Local surgeon Northern Pacific railway; secretary Clay-Becker company Medical society; surgeon Frazee hospital; Member American Medical association; Minnesota State Medical association, and Clay-Becker Medical society.

JAMES HENDERSON BERRY,

United States Senator from Arkansas,

Was born May 15, 1841, in Jackson county, Ala. He removed to Arkansas in 1848; entered the confederate army in 1861 as second lieutenant sixteenth Arkansas infantry; and lost a leg at the battle of Corinth, Miss., Oct. 4, 1862. He was elected to the legislature of Arkansas in 1866; was re-elected in 1872; and was elected speaker of the house at the extraordinary session of 1874. He was president of the democratic state convention in 1876; and was elected judge of the circuit court in 1878. In 1883-85 he was governor of Arkansas. In 1887 he was elected United States senate as a democrat, to fill a vacancy, was re-elected in 1889; has since been a member of the United States senate serving the term of 1901-07.

SAMUEL WALKER BEYER,

Educator, Geologist and Author,

Was born on May 15, 1865, in Clearfield, Pa. In 1889 he graduated from the Iowa state college; and subsequently received the degree of Ph.D. from the Johns Hopkins

university. He is assistant geologist in the United States geological survey; and a member of the Iowa geological survey. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science; and a member of the geological society of America. He is the author of Sioux Quartzite and Central Associated Rocks; Geology of Boone, Marshall, Story, and Hardin Counties, Iowa; Clay and Clay Industries; Quarries and Quarry Products; Road and Concrete Materials, etc.

WILLIAM BIERKAMP, JR.,

President Durant Savings Bank of Iowa,

Was born May 12, 1875, in Durant, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the Iowa State university. He has been president of McCausland Savings bank; is cashier of the Bennett Savings bank; president of the Durant Savings bank, and is also in the banking and real estate business in Denver, Colo., and also has deposit vaults.

WILBUR FISK BLACKMAN,

Judge District Court of Louisiana,

Was born Dec. 10, 1841, in Harris county, Ga. For six years he was a member of the state legislature; and for one year, in 1868, was presidential elector for the state at large; and for thirty-two years has been district judge and court of appeals.

THOMAS HIRAM NELSON,

Evangelist and Author,

Was born Feb. 11, 1863, in Canada. He is superintendent of Pentecost bands at Indianapolis, Ind., a home and foreign missionary movement. He is the author of *The Midnight Cry*; *Marvels in Metaphor*; *The Gospel of Cause and Effect*; and other works on theology. He is the joint editor and publisher, with Rev. Elijah P. Brown, of *The Rams*, a thirty-six page monthly magazine.

CHARLES W. BOPP,

Colonel Iowa National Guard,

Was born March 25, 1868, in Hawkeye, Iowa. He was educated at the Iowa state normal school. He has been for seventeen years associated with the Cary Safe company of Buffalo, N.Y.; and has traveled extensively in America and Europe. He is president of the First National bank of Hawkeye, Iowa; and colonel and aid in the Iowa national guard.

ROBERT ALONZO BROCK,

Antiquarian, Historian, Genealogist, and Author,

Was born March 9, 1839, in Richmond, Va. He received an academic education. In 1860 he was corresponding secretary of the Virginia Historical society; and edited eleven volumes of its collections. Since 1887 he has been secretary of the Southern Historical society; and is the editor of twenty-eight volumes of its papers. In 1879-83 he was associate-editor of the Richmond Standard of Richmond, Va. He is a member of about seventy learned societies in the United States, Canada and Europe. Since 1890 he has been registrar and historian since its inception, and is now secretary of the Virginia Society Sons of the American Revolution. He possesses a library of twenty-five thousand volumes; more than twenty thousand folio pages of manuscript notes, genealogical and historical, and recorded in alphabetical order; and also numerous autographs, coins and other articles secured as an antiquarian. He is the author of numerous monographs on historical subjects.

WILLIAM FROTHINGHAM BRADBURY,

Was born May 17, 1829, in Westminster, Mass.; attended Westminster academy; graduated in 1856 as valedictorian, with his brother as salutatorian from Amherst college; received S.M. in 1859, L.H.D. in 1900; after fifty-

three years and a half of teaching in the Cambridge high and Latin schools, is now head master emeritus of the Latin school; author of thirteen mathematical books, trigonometry and surveying, geometries and algebras, elementary and academic, arithmetics, primary and practical; inventor and patentee of a device for illustrating the metric system of weights and measures and of a noiseless school desk with sliding cover; ex-president of the Massachusetts Teachers' association, of the American Institute of Instruction, of the Massachusetts Schoolmasters' club; member of the Cambridge city council for two years; of the Handel and Heydn society since November, 1864; one of its board of directors for fourteen years, then its secretary for ten years; its president since May, 1909; now writing volume II. of its history from 1890, where volume I. ends.

ELMER ELLSWORTH BROWN,

United States Commissioner of Education,

Was born at Kiantone, N.Y., Aug. 28, 1861; educated at Illinois state normal university, University of Michigan and German universities; school principal in Belvidere, Ill., 1881-1884, and at Jackson, Mich., 1890-1891; professor in University of Michigan, 1891-1892, and University of California, 1892-1906; he was United States commissioner of education, 1906-1911. Became chancellor of New York university, July 1, 1911.

JOHN BUTLER TALCOTT,

Manufacturer and Banker,

Was born Sept. 14, 1824, in Enfield, Conn. For two terms he was mayor of New Britain, Conn.; and is now president of the Mechanics' National bank; president American Hosiery company; and president of the New Britain Knitting company.

CHARLES F. BROOKER,

Member Republican National Committee for Connecticut,

He is identified with the business and public affairs of Ansonia, Conn. He is a member of the Connecticut republican national committee for the term of 1904-12.

GEORGE BROWN,

Colonel and Surgeon-General, Retired, Georgia National Guard,

Was born July 16, 1863, in Belton, S.C. He received a thorough education; and has attained success as an eminent practicing physician of Georgia. He has been president of the American Anti-Tuberculosis league; and is now surgeon-general of the Georgia national guard. He resides in Atlanta, Ga., and is a candidate for mayor of that city. In 1909 he married Miss Avis Martin and has two children. He has been president of the American Anti-Tuberculosis league, ex-secretary the American Congress on Tuberculosis, ex-vice-president American Congress on Tuberculosis, member the British Congress on Tuberculosis, member the American Public Health association, member the American Medal association, the Southern Medical association, the Association Military Surgeons, ex-surgeon-general national guard of Georgia, medical director Pine Ride sanitarium, secretary American section International Medical Association for Prevention of War, chairman committee hygiene and sanitation, house of representatives, state of Georgia, etc.

JOHN D. BROWN,

Attorney,

He is vice-president the Pittsburgh Real Estate company; a director of the German National bank, the Hardy and Hayes company, the Dispatch Publish company, and the Oakland Arcade, and is president of the Anchor Savings bank.

JOSIAH HOWARD,
State Representative,

Was born in Williamsport, Lycoming county, Pa., Jan. 3, 1861; educated in the public schools, graduating in 1880; removed to Emporium, Pa., in 1887, since which time he has been engaged in the lumber business as a member of the C. B. Howard company, with saw mills at Emporium; was elected burgess of Emporium borough in 1902; was a member of the house of representatives, sessions of 1905 and 1907; re-elected in November 1908, and 1910.

THOMAS JEFFERSON BROWN,
Chief Justice State Supreme Court of Texas,

Was born July 24, 1836, in Jasper county, Ga. In 1888-92 he was a member of the Texas legislature; and judge of the state district court in 1892-93. Since 1893 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Texas, until January, 1911, when Chief Justice Gaines resigned and Justice Brown was appointed chief justice.

J. P. BUCHANAN,
State Representative of Texas,

Was born April 30, 1867, in Midway, S.C. He was educated in the law department of the University of Texas. He is a successful lawyer of Texas; for two years was justice of the peace; for seven years was county attorney for Washington county; and for seven years was district attorney for the twenty-first judicial district of Texas. He is identified with the democratic party; and is now serving his first term of 1908-10 as a state representative in the Texas legislature.

ABRAHAM JAY BUCKLES,

Soldier, Lawyer and Jurist,

Was born Aug. 2, 1846, in Muncie, Ind. During 1861-65 he served as a union soldier in the civil war; was color bearer in the nineteenth regiment of Indiana volunteer infantry; was promoted to second lieutenant of the twentieth regiment Indiana volunteer infantry; and received a medal of honor from congress for meritorious conduct in the Wilderness battle of May 5, 1864. He was wounded in the right thigh at the battle of Bull Run; in the right shoulder at the battle of Gettysburg; in the right side at the battle of the Wilderness; and by reason of gunshot wound in battle before Petersburg, his right leg was amputated above the knee on March 25, 1865. He has attained prominence as an able lawyer of Fairfield, Cal.; was district attorney for five years; and superior judge of Solono county for twenty-one years. He has been department commander G.A.R. California and Nevada, grand councillor K. of P., association justice appellate court third district California, and is now judge superior court of California.

MAURICE FRANCIS BURKE,

Clergyman and Bishop,

Was born May 5, 1845, in Ireland. He was educated at old St. Mary's of the Lake in Chicago, Ill.; at Notre Dame of Indiana; and studied for nine years at the American college in Rome, Italy, where he was ordained a priest in 1875. For three years he was assistant pastor of St. Mary's in Chicago, Ill., and for nine years was pastor of St. Mary's in Joliet, Ill. In 1887-92 he was the Roman Catholic bishop of Cheyenne, Wyo.; and since 1893 has been bishop of St. Joseph, Mo. He is also noted as an eminent linguist.

ANDREW WOODS SMYTH,

Physician,

Was born Feb. 15, 1833, in Ireland. He settled in New Orleans in 1849. He performed, in 1864, the first and only recorded operation of tying successfully the arteria innominata for subclavian aneurism. In 1866 he also made the first successful reduction of a dislocation of the femur of over nine months' duration; and performed the operation of extirpation of the kidney in 1879; then almost unknown to the profession. In 1864 he also ligated the vertebral artery for the first time in the history of surgery. In 1880 he published a brochure on the Structure and Function of the Kidney, showing the use of the Malpighian bodies, and the impossibility of a communication existing between the interior of their capsule and the uriniferous tubes.

ALBERT E. BULSON, JR.,

Physician,

Was graduated at Rush Medical college, Chicago, Ill. 1890; post-graduate University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1891; professor of ophthalmology Indiana university school of medicine; oculist and aurist to St. Vincent's and the Allen County Orphan asylum, St. Joseph's and Hope hospitals and United States pension bureau for northern Indiana and northern Ohio; editor and manager of The Journal of the Indiana State Medical association. Ex-chairman of the section on ophthalmology of the American Medical association; member of the American Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology and the American Medical, Northern Tri-State, Indiana State and Chicago Ophthalmological association; medical examiner Massachusetts Mutual, Postal Savings, Provident Savings, Bankers of New York, Bankers of Chicago and Chicago Guarantee Life Insurance companies; specialty, eye, ear, nose and throat.

CHARLES WILLIAM BURKETT,
Educator, Lecturer, Author and Editor,

Was born Jan. 3, 1873, in Thornville, Ohio. In 1895 he graduated with the degree of B.Sc. from the University of Ohio; and subsequently received the degree of M.Sc. In 1895-98 he was assistant in agriculture at the Ohio State university; in 1898-1901 was professor of agriculture and agriculturist at the experiment station of New Hampshire college; and in 1901-06 filled the same chair at the experiment station of North Carolina agricultural college. In 1906 he became director of the Kansas experiment station, remaining there until becoming editor of *American Agriculturist*. He was editor of *Country Life* education series of works. He is the author of *A History of Ohio Agriculture*; *Agriculture for Beginners*; *Cotton*, and *Our Domestic Animals*; *Farm Stock*; *The Farmer's Veterinarian*; *Farm Crops*, and joint author *The Hill School Readers*.

ALBERT CAMERON BURRAGE,
Lawyer and Business President,

Was born Nov. 21, 1859, in Ashburnham, Mass. In 1862 his parents settled in California; and in 1883 he graduated from the Harvard university. In 1882-84 he studied law in Harvard law school; and in 1884 began the practice of law in Boston, Mass. In 1892 he was a member of the common council of Boston, Mass.; and in 1894 was appointed a member of the Boston transit commission, which built the Boston subway. Subsequently he became interested in various industrial enterprises such as gas and copper; president of all the allied gas companies of Boston except the Brookline; and in 1899 took an active part in the reorganization of the Amalgamated Copper company.

GEORGE DEXTER BURTON,*Electrical Engineer and Inventor,*

Was born Oct. 26, 1855, in Temple, N.H. He was educated at Appleton academy of New Ipswich, N.H.; and at Comer's commercial college of Boston. He was the inventor of the Burton stock car; and was treasurer of the Burton Stock Car company. He is president of the Burton Electrical Smelting company; and the treasurer of the American Electrical Process company of Boston, Mass. He has lectured upon the subject of Heating and Working Metals by Electricity before the Harvard Lecture club, Massachusetts Institute Technology, Franklin institute, Philadelphia, Pa., and for other scientific institutions. Inventor of the process of tanning leather by electricity, the process of degumming and treating flax and ramie. He is a member of the New Hampshire Historical society, the National Geographic society, Franklin institute, etc.

HIRAM RODNEY BURTON,*United States Congressman from Delaware,*

Was born Nov. 13, 1841, in Lewes, Sussex county, Del. He was educated in the schools of his native town; taught for two years in the schools of Sussex county; in 1862 went to Washington, D.C.; and was engaged in the dry goods business until 1865; he entered the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1865, from which institution he was graduated in 1868, and has since been engaged in the practice of his profession in his native town and county. He was appointed deputy collector of customs for the port of Lewes in 1877; was acting assistant surgeon, United States marine-hospital service in 1890-93; was delegate to the republican national conventions of 1896, 1900 and 1904. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress at large from Delaware for the term of 1905-07; was re-elected in 1906 and served through the sixtieth congress.

ETHELBERT CALLAHAN,
Farmer, Lawyer and Legislator,

Was born Dec. 17, 1829, in Licking county, Ohio. He has been a justice of the peace, a member of the state board of equilization, and a delegate to the general conference of th Methodist Episcopal church. He has twice been a presidential elector, and for four terms served with distinction as a member of the general assembly of the state of Illinois. He has been president of the Illinois State Bar association, and a member of the commission to revise the laws of Illinois.

JOHN SHAW CAMPBELL,
Merchant and Manufacturer,

Was born March 15, 1847, in Butler, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and at Wyers academic cadets of West Chester, Pa. He is a successful merchant and manufacturer of Butler, Pa.; and prominently identified with the business and public welfare of his community.

SOLON AUGUSTUS CARTER,
State Treasurer of New Hampshire,

Was born June 22, 1837, in Leominster, Mass. He was educated in the public schools of his native town. During the civil war he was captain of the fourteenth regiment New Hampshire volunteers. From July, 1864, to close of war he was captain and assistant adjutant-general of the United States volunteer; and was breveted major and lieutenant-colonel. He has been a successful farmer and educator. Since 1872 he has been treasurer of the state of New Hampshire; and is now serving his term of 1911-1913.

JOHN SLAUGHTER CANDLER,

Soldier, Lawyer and Jurist,

Was born Oct. 22, 1861, in Carroll county, Ga. He was educated at Emory college of Oxford, Ga. He has been judge advocate general of Georgia; and solicitor general of Stone Mountain circuit. He has been judge of the superior courts of the Stone Mountain circuit; and associate-justice of the state supreme court of Georgia. During the Spanish-American war he was colonel in the third Georgia volunteer infantry.

WILLIAM M. CHANDLER,

Member Grafton School Board of North Dakota,

Was born Nov. 13, 1847, in province of Quebec, Canada. He was educated at Cedar City, Minn. For nearly seven years he was postmaster of Grafton, N.D.; was a member of the first city council; and served with distinction as mayor for one term. He is vice-president of the Carnegie library building; and for fourteen years has been a member of the city school board. He was chairman of the first county republican convention held in Walsh county. He is a successful merchant and business man; and is still serving as a member of the city school. He has also been president of the board of education for several years; also president for five years of the North Dakota State Funeral Directors' association; was elected delegate to the National F.D. convention held Indianapolis, Ind., 1908; appointed as a member of committee on federal legislation. He has been president of the Carnegie library board for four years, which position he still holds.

THOMAS SPENCER CHILDS,

Clergyman and Author,

Was born in 1825, in Springfield, Mass. In 1847 he graduated from the University of New York; in 1850 graduated from Princeton Theological seminary; and has re-

ceived the degrees of A.M. and D.D. In 1851-66 he was pastor of the First Presbyterian church of Hartford, Conn. In 1871-79 was professor of biblical and ecclesiastical history at Hartford seminary; from 1880 to 1882 professor of mental and moral science at Wooster university, Ohio; and in 1882-1901 filled a pastorate in Washington, D. C. In 1890 he became a Protestant Episcopal clergyman; in 1879-1901 was first archdeacon of Washington; and since 1901 has been rector of the church of Chevy Chase, Md. Since 1892 he has been chaplain of the Sons of the American Revolution. He is the author of *Justification*; *Hints to the Christian*; *The Heritage of Peace*; *The Lost Faith*; and a score of other works.

HIRAM MARTIN CHITTENDEN,

United States Army Officer,

Was born Oct. 25, 1858, in western New York. In 1884 he graduated from the United States military academy at West Point and was assigned to the corps of engineers. He has had charge of government works in the Yellowstone National park; on the Missouri, Ohio and other western rivers, and on reservoir surveys in arid regions. In 1898 he was chief engineer in the fourth army corps during the Spanish-American war. In 1904 he was a member of the federal commission on the Yellowstone National park; and was commissioner of engineers of the Sacramento flood control. He is the author of *Yellowstone National Park, Historical and Descriptive*; *Reservoirs in the Arid Regions*; *Reservoir System of the Great Lakes*; *The American Fur Trade of the Far West*; *History of Steamboat Navigation on the Missouri River*; *Life of Father DeSmet*; and *War or Peace*. In 1910 he attained the rank of brigadier-general on the retired list. He is now president of the port of Seattle commission.

E. M. CLARK,

Minority Leader in the Last Four Sessions of the House of Representatives of the Legislature of Oklahoma,

Was born in 1856 in Huntsburg, Ohio. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; attended Farmington academy of Ohio; and the Wesleyan college of Bloomington, Ill. He is a successful lawyer of Pawnee, Okla.; and is prominently mentioned at this time for state senator from his district. He styles himself a progressive republican, but not an insurgent.

ELIAS S. CLARK,

Attorney-General of Arizona,

Was born June 17, 1862, near Rockland, Knox county, Maine. He was educated in the public and private schools of Thomaston, Maine; and soon attained success in the practice of law. He has been district attorney for Coconino county; district attorney for Yavapai county; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. From March, 1905, until May, 1909, he was attorney-general of Arizona.

JAMES G. CUTLER,

Architect, Manufacturer and Financier,

Was born April 24, 1848, in Albany, N.Y. He is an architect by profession; and retired from active practice in 1894. He is president of the Cutler Mail Chute company, president of the Cutler Realty company, and president of the Alliance bank. For three terms he was president of the Western New York Association of Architects. In 1896 he was president of the Rochester chamber of commerce; was presidential elector in 1900; and in 1904 became mayor of Rochester, N.Y.

JOHN C. CHANEY,

United States Congressman from Indiana,

Was born in 1853 in Ohio. In his infancy he was brought to Allen county, Ind.; and his education was obtained in the schools of Fort Wayne and Sullivan, Ind.; and at the Cincinnati university of Ohio. He was elected to the fifty-ninth and sixtieth congresses from the second district of Indiana from 1905-1909.

HENRY N. COFFIN,

Ex-State Treasurer of Idaho,

Was born March 3, 1849, in Annapolis, Ind. For seven years he was a clerk in the First National bank at Leavenworth, Kan.; and for seven years in the First National bank of Lawrence, Kan.; he entered the state treasurer's office as clerk and for fourteen years was assistant treasurer. In 1890 he came to Boise, Idaho, as first teller, assistant cashier, and for ten years was cashier of the First National Bank of Boise. He organized the Bank of Commerce; and in 1903 was elected state treasurer and was re-elected, serving two terms, and is now retired. He was a member of the capital commission who chose plans for our new state capital building, now under construction. For four years he was a member of the Lawrence city council and for four years in the Topeka city council and served four years in the city council at Boise, Idaho.

CORNELIUS COLE,

Journalist, Lawyer, Congressman and United States Senator,

Was born Sept. 17, 1822, in Lodi, N.Y. He was district attorney of Sacramento for two years; and in 1863 was elected a representative from California to the thirty-eighth congress. He was elected to the United States senate for the term commencing in 1867 and ending in 1873.

EVERETT CONNELLY,

County Judge of Illinois,

Was born Sept. 8, 1877, in Clark county, Ill. In 1900 he graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan with the degree of B.L. In 1902-06 he was county judge of Clark county; and is now prosecuting attorney of Clark county for the term of 1908-11.

JOHN C. CUTLER,

Ex-Governor of Utah,

Was born Feb. 5, 1846, in Sheffield, England. He received his education in private schools. He became a successful merchant of Utah; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that state. In 1884-90 he was county clerk for Salt Lake county, Utah; and filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now president of the Deseret National bank of Salt Lake City, Utah, capital and surplus, one million dollars; is treasurer of the new Hotel Utah, a two million dollar hotel in Salt Lake City; president of the Cutler Brothers' company; vice-president of the Beneficial Life Insurance company of Utah; a member of the executive committee and a director of the Utah and Idaho Sugar companies; and is interested in various other corporations. In 1905-09 he was governor of the state of Utah.

EDWARD MARK DEEMS,

Clergyman and Author,

Was born April 22, 1852, in Greensboro, N.C. In 1874 he graduated from Princeton university; studied two years in the Union Theological seminary; and in 1877 graduated from Princeton seminary. He devoted his vacations to home mission work in Nevada and Colorado; and in 1877 became pastor of the Presbyterian church of Longmont, Col. In 1880-90 he was pastor of the Westminster Presbyterian church of New York City. From

1890 to 1909 he was pastor of the First Presbyterian church of Hornell, N.Y. He has made three voyages to Europe; for nine years he was stated clerk and treasurer of the Steuben Presbytery; in 1887 was a commissioner to the general assembly from the New York Presbytery; and in 1897 from the Steuben Presbytery. Since 1909 he has been pastor of the Church of the Sea. In 1877 Princeton university conferred on him the degree of A.M.; in 1890 the University of New York City bestowed on him the degree of Ph.D., and in 1907 Alfred university conferred on him the degree of D.D. He is the author of a biography of his father, entitled *The Autobiography and Memoirs of Charles F. Deems*, founder and pastor of the Church of Strangers in New York City, and founder of *The American Institute of Christian Philosophy*; and also *Holy Days and Holidays*; and other works.

HENRY MARTYN DENNISTON,

Pay Director United States Navy,

Was born June 13, 1840, in Washingtonville, N.Y. In 1861 he was appointed assistant paymaster of the United States navy; was promoted to paymaster in 1862; became pay inspector in 1876; and pay director in 1884. In 1902 he was retired with the rank of rear admiral. Since 1884 he has been pay director in the United States navy.

LINCOLN DIXON,

United States Congressman from Indiana,

Was born Feb. 9, 1860, in Vernon, Ind. In 1880 he graduated from the Indiana state university. In 1884-92 he was prosecuting attorney; and for many years was a member of the democratic state committee. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress from the fourth district of Indiana; re-elected to sixtieth, sixty-first and sixty-second congresses.

CHARLES H. DONNELLY,

Judge of the Circuit Court of the Seventeenth Judicial Circuit, Illinois,

Which circuit comprises the counties of Lake, McHenry, Boone and Winnebago. He has been judge since June, 1897. Present term of office expires in June, 1915.

JOSEPH W. DONOVAN,

Judge Circuit Court of Detroit, Mich.,

Was born March, 1853. Since 1894-1912 has been judge of the third state circuit court of Michigan, eighteen years, inclusive. He is the author of *Tact in Court*; and *Modern Jury Trials*, both legal works widely read.

CHARLES HOLLAND DUELL,

Associate-Justice Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia,

Was born April 13, 1850, in Cortland, N.Y. In 1873-80 he practiced law in New York City; and in 1878-82 was a representative in the New York state legislature. In 1898-1901 he was United States commissioner of patents. In 1904 he was appointed associate-justice of the court of appeals for the District of Columbia, but resigned Sept. 1, 1906, to resume the practice of patent law in New York City. In 1908 was at the head of the republican electoral ticket of New York state, and was president of it. In 1911 he was one of the five delegates to represent the United States in the convention (held at Washington) for the protection of industrial property.

EDGAR CLARENCE ELLIS,

United States Congressman from Missouri,

Was born Oct. 2, 1854, in Vermontville, Mich. He received his education at Olivet college of Michigan; and later received the degree of A.B. from the Carleton college of Minnesota. In 1881-84 he was superintendent of

public schools of the city of Fergus Falls, Minn. He practiced law in Kansas for a period of three years; and then moved to Kansas City. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress from the fifth district of Missouri for the term of 1905-07; was re-elected to the sixtieth congress, and is now practicing law.

FREDERICK C. EHRHARDT,
Deputy U. S. Marshal,

Was born at Scranton, Lackawanna county, Pa., Sept. 16, 1867; educated in public and private schools of Scranton; he is an active party worker and has frequently been the representative of his district at city and county conventions; is an active member of the Musicians' union; elected to the house of representatives in 1904 and 1906; re-elected in November, 1908, and November, 1910; now deputy United States marshal, middle district of Pennsylvania. Author an act: To promote the safety of travelers and employes upon railroads, by compelling common carriers by railroad to properly man their trains; approved 19th day of 1911 by governor; also an act: Abolishing the select and common councils in cities of the second class; providing a new body, to be known as the council and fixing their terms of office; and providing for the selection of members of council, prescribing the qualifications of members thereof, their powers and duties, and fixing their salaries; approved the 31st day of May, A.D. 1911.

J. D. ENSIGN,
Judge District Court of Minnesota,

He is judge of the eleventh judicial district court of Minnesota for the terms 1889-1915.

WILLIAM LAWRENCE ESTES,
Physician and Author,

Was born Nov. 28, 1855, in Brownsville, Tenn. He was educated at Bethel college and received the degrees of M.D. from the University of Virginia and from the University of New York; and the degree of A.M. from Bethel college in 1893. Since 1881 he has been physician and surgeon in chief at St. Luke's hospital in South Bethlehem, Pa. Since 1887 he has lectured on hygiene and physiology at the Lehigh university. He is the author of *Treatment of Fractures*, and also the chapter on Accident Surgery in Keen's System of Surgery.

CHARLES WARREN FAIRBANKS,
Ex-Vice-President of the United States,

Was born May 11, 1852, near Unionville Center, Ohio. He was educated in the common schools; and in 1872 graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university in the classical course. In 1874 he was admitted to the practice of law; moved to Indianapolis in the same year; and there practiced his profession until his admission to the United States senate. In 1885 he was elected a trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan university. In 1892 and 1898 he was chairman of the Indiana republican state convention. In 1897-1905 he was a member of the United States senate. In 1896, 1900 and 1904 he was delegate to the republican conventions held in St. Louis, Philadelphia and Chicago. In 1904 he was unanimously nominated for vice-president of the United States and was elected on the ticket with Theodore Roosevelt, receiving three hundred and thirty-seven of the four hundred and sixty-six electoral votes. Upon retiring from the vice-presidency he made a tour of the leading countries of the world in 1909 and 1910.

WILLIAM M. FARMER,
Judge Circuit Court of Illinois,

He is judge of the fourth circuit court for the counties of Clinton, Marion, Clay, Fayette, Effingham, Jasper, Montgomery, Shelby and Christian for the term of 1903-09. In 1906 he was elected to the supreme court for a term of nine years.

CHARLES JAMES FAULKNER,
Soldier, Jurist and United States Senator,

Was born Sept. 21, 1847, in Martinsburg, W.Va. His early education was obtained in France and Switzerland; and in 1862 he entered the Virginia military institution at Lexington. He served with the cadets at the battle of Newmarket; and afterward as aide to Generals Breckenridge and Wise in the confederate states army to the end of the civil war. In 1868 he was admitted to the practice of law; and in 1879 became grand master of Masons. In 1880-87 he was judge of the thirteenth judicial circuit of West Virginia. In 1887-99 he was a member of the United States senate. In 1892 he was both temporary and permanent chairman of the democratic state convention; and in 1894, 1896 and 1898 he was chairman of the democratic congressional campaign committee. Since leaving the senate in 1899, he has been actively engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of Washington, D.C., and in the state of West Virginia.

WILLIAM OLIVER FULLER,
Journalist and Author,

Was born Feb. 3, 1856, in Rockland, Maine. Since 1874 he has been editor of the Rockland Courier-Gazette; and since 1902 has been postmaster of Rockland, Maine. He is the author of *What Happened to Wigglesworth.*

JOHN HUSTON FINLEY,

Journalist, Educator, College President, Founder,
 Was born Oct. 19, 1863, in Grand Ridge, La Salle county, Ill. In 1887 he graduated from Knox college; in 1887-89 studied at the Johns Hopkins university; and has received the degrees of A.M., Ph.D. and LL.D. In 1882-92 he was secretary of the state charities aid association of New York. In 1892-99 he was president Knox college; in 1899-1900 was editor with Harper's and McClure's; and in 1900-03 was professor of politics at Princeton university. Since 1903 he has been president of the College City of New York. In 1910-11 he was the Harvard university exchange lecturer, on the Hyde foundation, at the University of Paris and other French universities. He is author, with Dr. Ely, of *Taxation in American States and Cities*; and, with John F. Sanderson, of *The American Executive*.

IRVING FISHER,

Educator, Political Economist and Author.

Was born on Feb. 27, 1867, in Saugerties, N.Y. In 1891 he graduated with the degree of Ph.D. from Yale university; and in 1891-04 studied in Berlin and Paris. In 1891-02 he was tutor of mathematics. in 1892-05 was professor and in 1895-98 was assistant professor of political economy in Yale university. Since 1898 he has been professor of political economy at Yale university. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; was a member of the national conservation commission; and was president of the committee of one hundred on national health to advocate the establishment of the national department of health. He is the author of *Elements of Geometry*; *Bibliography of Mathematical Economics*; *Mathematical Investigations in Theory of Value and Prices*; *Appreciation and Interest*; *Introduction in Calculus*; *The Nature of Capital and Income*; *The Rate of Interest*; *The Purchasing Power of Money*; and other works.

JOSEPH BENSON FORAKER,

Soldier, Lawyer, Governor and United States Senator,
Was born July 5, 1846, near Rainsboro, Highland county, Ohio. He enlisted in 1862 as a private in company A, eighty-ninth regiment Ohio volunteer infantry. He served until the close of the war, at which time he held the rank of first lieutenant and brevet captain. He was elected judge of the superior court of Cincinnati in 1879; and resigned on account of ill-health in 1882. In 1886-90 he was the thirty-fourth governor of Ohio. He was again nominated for governor and defeated in 1889; and in 1897-1909 he was a United States senator.

ELBERT HENRY GARY,

Lawyer, Jurist and Banker,

Was born Oct. 8, 1846, in Wheaton, Ill. He was educated in the public schools; at Wheaton college; and in 1867 he graduated from the law department of the Chicago university. In 1867 he was admitted to the practice of law in Illinois; and in 1878 was admitted to practice in the supreme court of the United States. He was general counsel for several railroad companies, manufactories and other corporations. In 1802-04 he was president of the Chicago Bar association. He was connected with the organization of the Federal Steel company; and in 1898 retired from the practice of law to become president of that company. He was prominently identified with the organization of the United States Steel company; president of the Gary-Wheaton bank of Wheaton, Ill.; and is a director of several banks in Chicago, New York and many other corporations. He is a trustee of the Northwestern university; and is the builder of the Gary Memorial church in Wheaton, Ill. He has had general charge of the building of Gary, Ind., destined to become the greatest steel manufacturing city in America.

WILLIAM H. GANNETT,
State Representative of Maine,

Was born in 1854, in Augusta, Maine. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. About 1888 he began the publication of a family paper entitled *Comfort*, which now has a monthly circulation of over a million and a quarter copies. Since 1903 he has been a representative of the Maine state legislature.

WILLIAM M. GEDDES,
Disbursing Officer United States Service,

Was born Aug. 21, 1858, in Zanesville, Ohio. He was educated in Valparaiso, Ind.; and is a printer and journalist by profession. He has been editor of two daily newspapers; and for four years was assistant cashier in a national bank. For two years he was mayor of Grand Island, Neb.; and in 1895 was chief clerk in the Nebraska state legislature. Since 1898 he has been disbursing officer of the United States government for the Omaha, Buffalo, St. Louis, and Portland expositions.

JACOB GEIGER,
Physician, LL.D.,

He graduated from University of Louisville, medical department, Louisville, Ky., 1872; LL.D. Park college, Parkville, Mo.; member board of trustees and professor principles and practice of surgery and clinical surgery Ensworth Medical college, St. Joseph, and dean of same; professor surgery and clinical surgery St. Louis university school of medicine, St. Louis, Mo.; local surgeon Missouri Pacific railway; president board of manager state hospital No. 2; president United States pension board examiners; member American Medical, Mississippi Valley Medical, Tri-State Medical and Western Surgical and Gynaecological associations; editor surgical department St. Joseph Medical Herald.

JOSEPH S. GILES,

Millard County Attorney of Utah,

Was born April 5, 1833, in Chester county, Pa. He was educated at Hopewell academy; and has attained success in the practice of law in Utah. He has been probate judge, county attorney, county assessor, collector, county surveyor, county clerk, county recorder and county physician, and all for Millard county, Utah. Is chief probation officer for Millard county, licensed abstractor for Millard county, deputy county treasurer, deputy county collector and city justice for Fillmore City, Utah.

FRANCIS ALEXANDRE ADAMS,

Associate-Editor New York Commercial,

Was born May 11, 1874, in New York City. In 1891 he graduated from the New York public schools; and subsequently from the college city of New York and studied law. He has been editor of Printers' Ink and on the staff of the New York Journal. During the Spanish-American war in 1898 he was lieutenant in the fourteenth regiment New York volunteer infantry. He is the author of Truths About Trusts; the Philippine Question; The Transgressors, a political novel, and Roosevelt. He is now associate-editor of the New York Commercial; and resides in New York City.

JOHN P. GRANT,

Judge Delaware County Court, New York,

Was born Feb. 14, 1853, in Stanford, N.Y. For several years he was district attorney of Delaware county, N.Y. He is judge of the county court for Delaware county for the term of 1901-07. He has been county judge and surrogate of Delaware county since 1899.

GEORGE MILBRY GOULD,
Soldier, Physician and Author,

Was born Nov. 8, 1848, in Auburn, Maine. In 1861 he accompanied the sixty-third regiment Ohio volunteers to the front as a drummer boy; two years later was discharged for disability; and in 1865 again enlisted in the one hundred and forty-first regiment Ohio volunteer infantry, with which he served until the close of the war. Since 1888 he has practiced medicine in Philadelphia, Pa., making a specialty of diseases of the eye. In 1892-94 he was ophthalmologist to the Philadelphia hospital; in 1891-95 he was editor of the Medical News; and in 1898-1900 was editor of the Philadelphia Medical Journal; and since 1900 has been editor of American Medicine. In 1893-94 he was president of the American Academy of Medicine. He is the author of a series of Medical Dictionaries; Diseases of the Eye; Suggestions to Medical Writers; Biographic Clinics; The Meaning and Method of Life; Borderland Studies; An Autumn Singer; Anomalies and Curiosities of Medicine; American Year-Book of Medicine and Surgery; Cyclopedia of Medicine and other works.

CHARLES FREDERICK JOY,

Lawyer and Congressman of Missouri,

Was born Dec. 11, 1894, in Morgan county, Ill. In 1870 he entered the academic department of Yale college; and in 1874 graduated from that institution of learning with the degree of bachelor of arts. In 1875 he began the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo. He was elected to the fifty-third congress, but was unseated on a contest in favor of his opponent. In 1894-1900 he was a representative from Missouri to the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh congresses as a republican. He has been for the past five years and still is recorder of deeds of the city of St. Louis.

EDWIN SENECA GREELEY,

Soldier, Merchant and Banker,

Was born May 20, 1832, in Nashua, N.H. In 1855 he settled in New Haven, Conn. At the beginning of the civil war he entered the union army as first lieutenant; advanced through all intermediate grades to colonel of the famous tenth regiment of Connecticut volunteers; and was brevetted brigadier-general for gallant and meritorious service. For thirty-five years after the war he was engaged in mercantile and manufacturing business in New York City, retiring in 1897, and as president of the Yale National bank of New Haven in 1905. Was at one time president-general of the National Society of the Sons of the American Revolution. Is now president of Grace Hospital society and a trustee of the Norwich hospital for the insane. Is interested in the work of several charitable, religious, patriotic and fraternal societies.

ROBERT W. BONYNGE,

*Member of the National Monetary Commission and
Attorney at Law, Denver, Colorado,*

Was born Sept. 8, 1863, in New York City. He was educated in the public schools of New York city; graduated from the college of the city of New York city in 1882; and from Columbia college law school in 1885. In 1888 he engaged in the practice of law in Denver, Col., served in the legislature of Colorado in 1893-94; and was candidate for representative in congress in 1900 and 1902. He was a member of the fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth and sixtieth congresses as a republican from first district of Colorado. After expiration of his term in congress he was continued as a member of the National monetary commission upon which commission he is now serving. He is also a member of the law firm of Bonyng and Warner, of Denver, Colorado.

WILLIAM HORACE HOSKINS,
*Secretary Pennsylvania State Board of Veterinary
Medical Examiners.*

Was born July 23, 1860, in Rockdale, Pa. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; and graduated from the American veterinary college. He has attained success in the practice of his profession; and in 1899 was democratic candidate for mayor of Philadelphia, Pa. He has been president of the United States veterinary medical association; secretary of the United States veterinary medical association; president and secretary of the Pennsylvania state veterinary association; and president and secretary of the Keystone veterinary medical association. Since 1895 he has been the editor of the *Journal of Comparative Medicine and Veterinary Archives*. He is assistant professor on veterinary jurisprudence at the veterinary department of the university of Pennsylvania; and secretary of the Pennsylvania state board of veterinary medical examiners.

ALBERT M. JAEGGI,
Captain Iowa National Guard,

Was born May 30, 1865, in Dubuque, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; attended St. Mary's, St Joseph's and the Bayless college. In 1885 he became a private in company A, fourth regiment Iowa national guard; and became sergeant, second lieutenant and first lieutenant of company A, first regiment. In 1898-99 he was captain and adjutant of the forty-ninth regiment Iowa United States volunteers during the Spanish-American war. He is a successful merchant of Dubuque, Iowa; and captain and adjutant of the fifty-third regiment Iowa national guard. He was presented with the diamond for 25 years continuous service medal by the state Dec. 18, 1910.

W. D. HURLBUT,

Ex-Mayor of Westfield, Ohio,

Was born Aug. 1, 1868, in Huntington, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools and at the Sioux Falls university. For many years he has been engaged as a printer and salesman, and in both capacities has proved his business ability by his success. He is an independent in politics; filled minor offices of trust and honor; and in 1905-10 served with distinction as mayor of Westfield, Iowa; and has now become a progressive citizen of McLaughlin, S. D.; where he publishes the McLaughlin Messenger, the first weekly paper in the United States to publish Sioux indian news in the Sioux language.

WINFIELD SCOTT POPE,

Lawyer, Legislator,

Was born July 20, 1847, in Davidson county, N.C. He is an eminent lawyer; has served three terms in the state legislature of Missouri; and resides in Jefferson City, Mo.

JAMES F. EDWARD,

State Senator,

Was born July 18, 1864, in Stockton county, Pa. He received his early education in Hazle township public schools; was employed in and about the coal mines until 1881, when he became coal shipper at Humboldt colliery for Linderman and Skeer; removed to Hazleton in 1889, and in 1900 engaged in the sale of mine and mill supplies, his present occupation; is vice-president and general sales manager of the Anchor Packing company, of Philadelphia, for the anthracite coal region, secretary and treasurer of the Hazelton steam heating company, the Hazel Hall association and the Hazelton cemetery association; was president of the board of school controllers and has been a member of that body for fifteen years; was mercantile appraiser for Luzerne county in 1902; elected to the senate in November, 1906.

EDWIN M. IRISH,

Soldier, Lawyer, Public Official,

Was born June 11, 1848, in Gorham, Maine. He attended the Gorham seminary; and in 1872 graduated from the law department of the university of Michigan. Since 1872 he has practiced law in Kalamazoo, Mich.; in 1875-80 was prosecuting attorney for Kalamazoo county; and has been city attorney and a member of the Kalamazoo common council. He served twelve years in various grades in the Michigan national guard; was colonel at infantry for six years; (and in 1897-98 was adjutant-general of the state of Michigan, afterwards colonel of the thirty-fifth United States volunteer infantry, Spanish-American War); and was mustered out with his regiment in 1899. He is still actively engaged in the practice of his profession; is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his state.

THOMAS R. GRIFFIN,

Mayor of Somerset, Ky.

Was born in 1850 in Ireland. Since 1877 he has been chief special agent of the Q. and C. railway at Somerset, Ky.; and has an extensive and varied experience and knowledge in the management of railroads. For many years he has been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. As mayor of Somerset he has shown executive ability of a high order; and received the re-election for the fifth term to that office without opposition. Since 1893 he has been filling the office of mayor for the city of Somerset, and is now serving his fifth term of 1909-13.

W. A. GRAHAM,

Commissioner of Agriculture of North Carolina,

He was state commissioner of agriculture of North Carolina for the term of 1905-09.

CHARLES HALLAM KEEP,
*President Knickerbocker Trust Co. of
New York City,*

Was born Feb. 26, 1861, in Lockport, N.Y. In 1885-1903 he practiced law in Buffalo, N.Y. In 1890-1901 he was secretary of the Lake Carriers' association; and in 1898-1901 was also secretary of the Buffalo chamber of commerce. In 1903-07 he was assistant secretary of the Treasury. In 1907 he was superintendent of banks, state department of New York until July 1, 1907, when he became a member of the Public Service Commission of New York state, 1908 to 1912, president Knickerbocker Trust company.

WILLIAM STEDMAN GREENE,

United States Congressman from Massachusetts,

Was born April 28, 1841, in Tremont, Ill. He has been in the real estate and insurance business since 1866 in Fall River, Mass. He was president common council in 1877-79; mayor in 1880-81, 1886 and 1895-97. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixteenth and sixty-first congresses from Massachusetts as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the thirteenth district of Massachusetts for the term of 1911-13.

EDMOND C. HARDESTY,

Official Court Reporter of Wilmington, Del.,

Was born May 20, 1863, in Kent county, Del. He was educated at the high school of Harrington, Del., and subsequently took special courses in languages and mathematics under private tutors. He is prominently identified with the public affairs of his native state; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. Since 1891 he has been in the service of the state of Delaware as official stenographer and court reporter.

WILLIAM JASPER KERR,

College President, Corporation Official,

Was born Nov. 17, 1863; son of Robert Marion and Nancy J. (Rawlins) Kerr; attended university of Utah, 1882-1885; Cornell University, 1890-1891, and summers 1891-93; married Salt Lake City, Utah, July 8, 1885, Leonora Hamilton; six children. Taught school in Smithfield, Utah, 1885-1887; instructor in physiology, geology, and physics, 1887-1888, and in mathematics and astronomy, university of Utah, 1892-1894; president Brig. Y. Col., 1900-1907; president Oregon Agricultural college since 1907. Also president board of directors Oregon Apple company; director and vice-president Portland Cement company; member advisory board American Land and Irrigation company. Delegate to constitutional convention of Utah, 1887, 1895. Presbyterian. Member Association American Agricultural colleges and experiment stations (first vice-president 1909-1910, president 1910-1911; International Dry Farming congress (member executive committee, 1909-1910); member and vice-president 1909-1910 of National Education association; member National council of education; International League for Highway improvement (member organization committee); American Mathematical society; American Academy of Political and Social Science; Farmers' National congress; American Association for the Advancement of Science; Oregon Academy of Sciences National Society for Promotion of Industrial Education. Recreations: walking, automobiling, and riding. Residence: Fifth and Jackson streets.

FRANK W. HOWELL,

United States Commissioner for Ohio,

Was born June 17, 1869, in Dayton, Ohio. He is a successful lawyer; and a prominent member of the republican party of Ohio. He is United States commissioner of Ohio; is now serving his second term of 1909-12.

EDWIN AUGUSTUS GROSVENOR,

*Professor Modern Government and International Law
in Amherst College,*

Was born Aug. 30, 1845, in Newburyport, Mass. In 1867 he graduated from Amherst; in 1872 from Andover theological seminary; and has received the degrees of A. M. and LL. D. In 1873-90 he was professor of history at the Robert college of Constantinople. Since 1901 he has been professor of modern government and international law in Amherst college. He is the author of *The Hippodrome of Constantinople*; *Constantinople*, in two volumes; *The Permanence of the Greek Type*; *Contemporary History*; and other works. He is Senator of Phi Beta Kappa since 1901 and president of the United Chapters of Phi Beta Kappa since 1907. He is a member of the Authors' Club (New York), Authors' Club (London) and the Boston Authors' Club.

JAMES B. HARSH,

Lawyer and Banker of Creston, Iowa,

Was born Sept. 8, 1845, in Clinton county, Ohio. He received a common school education; and was afterward a student at Lombard college of Galesburg, Ill. He has served two terms as mayor of the city of Creston, Iowa; has served with distinction as a member of the state senate; was president of the Blue Grass palace; once chairman of the republican Iowa state convention; and has held several other positions of trust and honor. For many years he has been president of the board of trustees of Lombard college of Galesburg, Ill.; and has been engaged at different times as a teacher, soldier, farmer and editor. He has attained success in the practice of law; and is president of the Creston National bank, and also of the Land Credit bank.

JAMES PARKER HALL,*Dean University of Chicago Law School,*

Was born Nov. 1871, in Frewsburg, N. Y. In 1882-90 he attended the grammar and high schools of Jamestown, N. Y.; and in 1897 with the degree of LL. B. from Harvard law school. In 1897-1900 he practiced law in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1898-1900 he was lecturer on constitutional law and real property at the Buffalo law school; and in 1900-02 was professor of law at the Leland Stanford, jr., university of California. Since 1902 he has been professor of law, and since 1904 dean of the Chicago University law school.

OLIVER ALBERT HARKER,*Dean College of Law University of Illinois,*

Was born Dec. 14, 1846, in Newport, Ind. He was educated in the public schools of Putnam and Dupage counties of Illinois; in 1860-62 studied in Wheaton college; in 1866-69 graduated from McKendree college with the degrees of A. B. and A. M.; and in 1866-67 studied in the law school of the university of Indiana. He served as a private soldier in the civil war in the sixty-seventh regiment Illinois volunteer infantry. In 1867-68 he taught school in Vienna, Ill. In 1870-78 he practiced law in Vienna, Ill. In 1878-1903, for twenty-five years was judge of the circuit court and for twelve years of that term was judge of the appellate court of Illinois. In 1895-96 he was president of the Illinois state bar association. In 1897-1903 he was lecturer in the college of law at the university of Illinois; and since 1903 has been dean of the law faculty in that institution. Illinois commissioner on uniform state laws appointed by governor Deneen for six years in 1908, president Illinois Branch of the American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology.

G. L. HARDISON,

Farmer, Merchant, State Senator, Inventor,

Was born Aug. 14, 1858, near New Bern, N. C. He was educated at the New Bern high school. He has been postmaster; a successful merchant of Thurman, N. C.; and owns a magnificent farm on the River Neuse. In 1897-98 he served with distinction as a state senator in the North Carolina legislature; and since 1898 has been assistant auditor of the Atlantic and North Carolina Railroad company. In 1896 he invented a self-oiler for axles, now extensively used on vehicles of all kinds. In 1906 he retired from active business.

GILBERT N. HAUGEN,

United States Congressman from Iowa,

Was born April 21, 1859, in Rock county, Wis. He was elected to the Iowa state legislature, serving in the twenty-fifth and twenty-sixth general assemblies. In 1890 he was one of the organizers of the Northwood Banking company, now operating banking institutions in Northwood and Kennsett, Iowa, of which concern he is president. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth congress from Iowa as a republican. He was re-elected to the fifty-ninth, sixteenth and sixty-first congress from the fourth district of Iowa.

FREDERIC HENRY HEDGE,

Librarian of Massachusetts,

Was born June 20, 1831, in Arlington, Mass. He was educated at the high school of Bangor, Maine; and in 1851 graduated from Harvard college. He has been assistant librarian at the Providence athnaeum of Rhode Island; and librarian of the Massachusetts historical society. In 1874-1901 he was librarian of the public library of Lawrence, Mass.

JOHN B. HEAD,

Judge State Superior Court of Pennsylvania,

He is judge of the state superior court of Pennsylvania for the term of 1906-1916.

PHILIP KING BROWN,

Consulting Physician of San Francisco,

Was born June 24, 1869, in Napa, Cal. In 1875-85 he attended the grammar and high schools of San Francisco, Cal; in 1890 graduated with the degree of A. B. from Harvard university; in 1893 he received the degree of M. D. from Harvard medical school; and subsequently studied in the universities of Berlin and Gottingen. He was one of the organizers of the San Francisco Settlement Association and San Francisco Boys' Club. Since 1893 he has practiced medicine in San Francisco; and filled a chair in the medical department of the University of California. He raised the money and built the first sanitorium in the central part of California for the care of early cases of tuberculosis in wage earning women. He is consulting physician to the Mount Zion, City and County and Southern Pacific Hospitals and other institutions; and resides in San Francisco, Cal.

ADDISON E. HERRICK,

Judge Oxford County Probate Court of Maine,

Was born June 24, 1847, in Greenwood, Maine. In 1873 he graduated from Bowdoin college; and soon attained success in the practice of law. He is treasurer of Bethel Savings bank. He is judge of the probate court for Oxford county for the term of 1905-09. He is a member of the Board of Overseers of Bowdoin college and president of the trustees of Gould's Academy.

GEORGE W. HESELTON,

State Senator of Maine,

Was born Nov. 2, 1856, in Gardiner, Maine. For two years he was city solicitor; and for six years was county attorney. He was a member of the Maine state senate for Kennebe county in 1905-09; he is past grand chancellor of the Knights of Pythias of state of Maine.

CHARLES W. KENT,

Educator, Author, . . .

Was born Sept. 27, 1860, in Virginia. Since 1893 he has been professor of literature at Linden Kent memorial school of English literature in the university of Virginia. He is the author of Teutonic Antiquities in Andreas and Elene; Shakespears Note Book; and Editor of Library of Southern Literature, etc.

CLIFFORD S. HIDDLESON,

Physician,

He graduated in medicine from Medical College of Ohio (Medical Department University of Cincinnati), Cincinnati, Ohio; New York Post-Graduate, 1903 member American Medical Association, Union Med. Soc. Sixth Councilor Dist. Ohio state and Summit county., Med. Socs; Res. 160 Beck Avenue; office, 405-6-7-8 Flatiron building of Akron Ohio.

CULVER CHANNING SNIFFIN,

Paymaster-General United States Army,

Was born Jan. 1, 1844 in New York city. In 1873-77 he was assistant secretary to President Grant; and in 1877-99 was major and paymaster in the United States army. In 1899-1901 he was deputy paymaster-general, in 1901-06 was assistant paymaster-general, 1906 to 1908 was paymaster-general of the United States army, retired in 1908 and resides in Washington, D. C.

J. D. HICKS,*Soldier, Lawyer and Legislator,*

Was born Aug. 1, 1844, of Welsh parentage, removed from Chester county, Pennsylvania, to Blair county, Pennsylvania, in 1847, and has resided continuously in Blair county and Huntington county since that date. Was educated in the common schools, and served as a soldier in the Pennsylvania volunteer infantry in the civil war. Has always taken an active part in republican politics and has served his party as a County Chairman for six terms, and also as a member of the State Committee. Was admitted to practice law in 1875. In 1880 was elected district attorney of Blair county, and in 1893 was re-elected. In 1884, formed a law partnership with his former preceptor, Col. D. J. Neff, which partnership continues until the present time, under the firm name of Neff and Hicks. Was elected to the fifty-third, fifty-fourth and fifty-fifth congress of the United States, as a republican.

JOSEPH A. LANGFITT,

Allegheny county, Pa., was born Oct. 19, 1858, in Kendall, Beaver county, Pa. He was educated at Washington and Jefferson college from which he was graduated with the degree of A.B. in 1879, receiving degree of A.M. three years later; and was admitted to the bars of Allegheny and Beaver counties in 1882, and has since practiced his profession. He served four years in select council and three years in the board of school control of Allegheny; has been successively president of the Mercantile Bank, Federal national bank of Pittsburg and Bank of Brushton. He is a director of the Bankers Trust company and the Central Trust company of Pittsburg; has been Supreme Regent of the Royal Arcanum and president of the National Fraternal congress; elected to the Senate in November, 1906.

JOHN FREMONT HILL,

*Member Republican National Committee for Maine,
and Acting Chairman of the Committee,*

Was born Oct. 29, 1855, in Eliot, Maine. He was educated at Berwick academy; graduated from the medical department of Bowdoin college and Long Island college hospital of Brooklyn, N.Y. He is a journalist and publisher by profession, and for many years prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Maine. In 1888-92 he was a representative in the Maine state legislature; in 1892-96 was a member of the state senate; in 1906 was a presidential elector; and in 1898-99 was a member of the executive council. In 1901-05 he served with distinction as governor of the state of Maine. In 1900 he was a delegate to the republican national convention; and is prominently identified with the republican party. He is a member of the republican national committee for Maine and acting chairman of the committee.

WILLIAM HARMONG LAMAR,

Attorney United States Department of Justice,

Son of Dr. William H. Lamar, deceased, was born Dec. 11, 1859, in Auburn, Alabama. In 1881 he graduated from the Alabama Polytechnic with the degree of A. B. In 1884 and 1885 he took the degrees of L.L.B. and L. L. M., respectively, from Georgetown university law school, D. C. Practiced law in Washington, D. C. He became captain in the volunteer signal corps in 1898 and served in the campaign in Porto Rico during the Spanish-American war in command of the fifth company U. S. V. Signal corps, and also served on detached duty as signal officer on the staff of major general James H. Wilson. Since 1906 he has been an attorney in the United States department of justice. In 1887 he married Virginia Longstreet Lamar, daughter of justice L. Q. C. Lamar of the U. S. supreme court and has four children.

JOHN R. KIRK,

President State Normal School, Kirksville, Mo.,

Born in Ill., 1851; educated in high school, State normal school and universities of Kansas and Missouri; republican; methodist; member of bar; superintendent Schools, Bethany, Mo., eight years; school principal and high school teacher, Kansas City, Mo., four years; superintendent schools, Westport, Mo., two years; State superintendent schools of Missouri, 1895-1899; inspector of schools, university of Mo., 1899; president Normal school, Kirksville, Mo. since 1899; LL. D., Mo. Wesleyan college, 1907; LL. D., Park college, 1907; designer Model rural school, 1907; Mo. State director, N.E.A., 1895-9; same, 1907-9; same, 1911-1912; Mo. State director, Southern Educational association, 1911-12; member Council N.E.A., 1905; president Dept. N.E.A., 1905-06; same, 1906-7; pres. North Central council, Nor. Sch. presidents, 1906-7; president Library department, N.E. A., 1907-8.

JOHN H. LANDIS,

Superintendent United States Mint,

Was born Jan. 31, 1853, in Lancaster county, Pa. He received his education in the common schools, at the county lyceums, and the Millersville state normal school. During 1878-84 he was a member of the Pennsylvania house of representatives; supervisor of census in 1890; and served with distinction in the Pennsylvania state senate during 1892-96. He was a presidential elector in 1896; and since 1891 has been secretary of the Farmers' Protective Tariff league of Pennsylvania. In 1898-1902 he was coinor of United States mint; and since 1902 has been superintendent of the United States mint at Philadelphia, Pa.

E. R. E. KIMBROUGH,
Judge Circuit Court of Illinois,

Was born March 28, 1851, in Edgar county, Ill. He was educated at the Illinois state normal university; and is a lawyer by profession. He was a representative in the thirty-third and thirty-fourth general assemblies of the Illinois state legislature. In 1897-99 he was mayor of Danville, Ill.; and since 1893 has been a member of the state board of education. He is judge of the fifth judicial circuit court of Illinois for the counties of Vermillion, Edgar, Clark, Cumberland and Coles for the term of 1903-09, and was also circuit judge in 1909 for the term ending in 1915.

JUDSON SUDBOROUGH HILL,
Clergyman, College President,

Was born June 3, 1854, in Trenton, N. J. He was educated at the New Jersey classical and scientific institute, Colgate university, Central Tennessee college and Crozier theological seminary; and has received the degrees of A. M. and D. D. He has been clerk of the New Jersey state senate; in 1900 was supervisor of census; and is a prominent member of the F. and A. M., I. O. O. F. and other fraternal orders. He is an eminent clergyman and has filled several important pastorates. Since 1881 he has been president of Morristown normal and industrial college.

ALLEN McCASKILL KIMBROUGH,
Lawyer, Banker,

Was born Nov. 24, 1850, in Carrollton, Miss. He has been county superintendent of education; chancellor of the seventh chancellor district; and judge of the ninth circuit court district, resigning several years ago. He is now a successful lawyer of his city and vice-president of the First National bank.

E. ADELBERT HESSELTINE,

Lawyer, Jurist,

Was born June 25, 1860, in Kansas. He was educated in the public and private schools of the west; and at the university in Willamette valley, Oregon. He has been postmaster, city attorney, police judge; is the principal land attorney in eastern Washington and has held numerous other positions of trust and honor in the gift of his city, county and state. He donated a library to the town of Wilbur, which is named after him. He is now trustee of the library; and is an eminent lawyer of Wilbur, Wash.

JAMES J. HILL,

Railroad President,

Was born Sept. 16, 1838, in Canada. The St. Paul, Minneapolis and Manitoba company is now identified with the Great Northern railway system, of which Mr. Hill became president in 1890. Since he took charge of its affairs, the railway system has been extended from 380 to 7,500 miles, creating an unbroken line, through the several states, from Lake Superior and St. Paul to Puget Sound on the Pacific coast.

HENRY ORLANDO MARCY,

Surgeon, Author,

Was born June 23, 1837, in Otis, Mass. He graduated from Amherst with the degree of A. M.; received the degree of M.D. from Harvard university; and took a post-graduate course at the university of Berlin. In 1862-65 he was surgeon and medical director in the United States army. He is surgeon to the Surgical hospital of Cambridge, Mass.; and is a member of many societies both in America and Europe. He is the author of *The Anatomy and Surgical Treatment of Hernia*; *Modern Methods of Wound Treatment*, *The Animal Suture* and other works.

GEORGE ROBERT LATHAM,

Soldier, Lawyer, Legislator, Congressman,

Was born March 9, 1832, in Prince William county, Va., on the Bull Run battle ground. In 1852 he began teaching school in Taylor and Barbour counties, Va.; and in 1859 he was admitted to the bar. He enrolled company B, second regiment Virginia volunteer infantry which was the first union company recruited in the interior of the state; he was promoted to captain and colonel; and toward the close of the war was brevetted brigadier-general. In 1864 he was elected a member of the thirty-ninth congress, and during his term served on important committees. He was subsequently appointed United States consul at Melbourne, Australia, for three years. Since 1870 Colonel Latham has retired mostly from public life, with the exception of census enumerator and county superintendent of schools, and minor offices.

JACOB LAUX,

Member Grand Army of the Republic,

Was born Sept. 21, 1844, in Avon, Lorain county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native county and at Cleveland, Ohio. He served as a soldier in the civil war; and was in numerous battles and skirmishes; was detailed on special duty, serving with head quarter scouts at Decatur, Ala. For many years he has been engaged in the printing business, now with the Green Printing company; and was editor of the Northwestern Railway Record and of the Northwestern Witness, both of Duluth Minn. He has been a member of the Minnesota state soldiers' home; special aide in charge of military instruction and patriotic education department of the Minnesota Grand army of the Republic; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1890 he has been a member of the W. A. Norman Post No. 13, Grand Army of the Republic; and resides in Duluth, Minnesota.

EDSON GEORGE HILL,

Magistrate,

Was born Oct. 18, 1828, in Fairfax, Vt. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. For thirty years he was engaged as a general blacksmith; and was town superintendent of schools in Vermont in 1858-61. He was city assessor of St. Charles, Minn., for several years; and for thirty-six years has been a justice of the peace in St. Charles and Eyota, Minn.

FRANK O. LOVELAND,

*Clerk United States Court of Appeals,
for the Sixth District,*

Was born Dec. 12, 1861, in Norwich, Vt. He was educated at St. Johnsbury academy of Vermont; in 1886 received the degree of A. B. from Dartmouth college; and in 1888 received the degree of LL. B. from the Cincinnati law school. He is a lawyer by profession; and a prominent member of the Republican party. He is the author of Loveland on Bankruptcy; Loveland's Appellate Jurisdiction of the Federal Courts; and Loveland's Forms of Federal Practice. He is a member of the University Club of Cincinnati. Since 1894 he has been clerk of the United States circuit court of appeals for the six district, a life position or during good behavior.

EUGENE HENRY COZZENS LEUTZE,

Rear-Admiral United States Navy,

Was born Nov. 16, 1847, in Prussia. In 1863 he was appointed to the United States naval academy. In 1899 he was ordered to the relief of Admiral Dewey in Manila Bay; and in 1899-1900 was commandant of the Cavite navy yards. He is commandant of the navy yard, New York.

JOHN DAVISON LAWSON,

Lawyer, Jurist,

Was born in 1852. In 1875 he received the degree of B.A. L., Osgoode hall; was admitted to bar (Missouri), 1876. Practiced law in 1876-1885; director St. Louis Law Library association, 1881-1885. Editor Central Law Journal, judge civil court, 1886-1891. President Missouri Bar association, 1904. Member Missouri council and committee on penal laws and prison discipline, American Bar association, 1895-1904. Chairman section history of law, Universal Congress of Arts and Science, St. Louis, 1904. Diploma and medal Louisiana purchase exposition, 1904. Member special committee on reform in legal procedure, American Bar association, 1908. Member of general council from Missouri, American Bar association, 1909. Member International Law association, 1907-10. Member American Society of International Law, 1907-10. Editor American Law Review. Commissioner from Missouri to National Conference on Uniform State laws. Vice-president and chairman committee on reform in criminal procedure, American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology. Associate editor Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology. Special commissioner from America, Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology to investigate administration of criminal law in Great Britain, 1909-1910. Contributor to journals of law and jurisprudence, and author of the following works: Contracts of Common Carriers; Usages and Customs; Concordance of Words and Phrases; Expert and Opinion Evidence, first and second edition; Principles of Equity; Leading Cases Simplified, in three volumes; Presumptive Evidence, first and second edition; Insanity as a Defense; Defenses to Crime, five volumes; Rights, Remedies and Practice, seven volumes; American Law of Bailments; American Law of Contracts, first and second edition; Cases on Personal Property; and Cases on Quasi-Contracts.

JAMES DINKINS,
Banker, New Orleans,

Was born Oct. 18, 1845, in Madison county, Miss. In 1860-61 he attended the North Carolina military institute. At the age of sixteen years he entered the confederate army as a private soldier in the eighteenth regiment of Mississippi infantry; in 1863 was appointed first lieutenant of cavalry, C. S. A., and in 1864 was made captain. He participated in every engagement of his command. He took part in all the daring and desperate raids and campaigns of Forrest, in the battles of Bethel, Lusburg, Williamsburg, New Kent Court House, Savage Station; Frayzer's Farm; Malarn Hill; Fredericksburg, Harper's Ferry and Shaysbury.

LAWRENCE M. MAGILL,
States Attorney,

Was born Sept. 13, 1874, in Moline, Ill. He received his education in the public schools, the Rock Island business college at Rock Island, Ill., the Wesleyan university of Bloomington, Ill., and also of the Bloomington Law school of that city. He has practiced law in Moline for the past fifteen years and is now state's attorney of Rock Island county, his term expiring Dec. 6, 1912. He has been chairman of the republican organization of Moline, Ill., through five victorious campaigns, is prominently identified with the business and public affairs in Moline and Rock Island, Ill. He was elected president of the Illinois State's Attorneys association at Chicago, June 3, 1911, and is now serving in that capacity. He has been a member of the Illinois legislature for the thirty-third senatorial district, during the sessions of 1903-1905, and the special session of 1906. He is a member of many fraternal organizations, and of the Rock Island and Moline clubs, and of the Hamilton club of Chicago. He has a wide acquaintance throughout the state of Illinois.

JOHN J. McDONOUGH,
Lawyer, Legislator, Jurist.

Was born March 15, 1857, in Fall River, Mass. Received the rudiments of his education in the schools of his native city; in 1880 graduated from Holy Cross college, Worcester, Mass., with the degree of A.B.; in 1884 graduated from the Boston university school of law, with the degree of LL.B. Received the honorary degree of LL.D. from Holy Cross college in 1908, and has been a trustee of the Falls River public library since 1900. Is noted as a lecturer, essayist and writer of verse. Is a prominent lawyer of his native city and since 1893 has been judge of the second district court of Bristol. He takes a prominent part in the public affairs of his country and state.

JAMES J. MCGILLIVRAY,
Architect, Manufacturer, State Senator,

Was born June 16, 1848, in Canada. He moved to Wisconsin, and since 1866 has been a resident of Black River Falls. He is a noted architect and a successful manufacturer. In 1890 he was elected a member of the Wisconsin state assembly, and received the re-election in 1892. In 1894 he was elected to the state senate, and has been instrumental in introducing and passing numerous bills for the welfare of his state. He is also a brilliant orator, and was instrumental in the election of John C. Spooner as United States senator. Since 1894 he has been a member of the Wisconsin state senate, and is now serving his third term of 1902-06. He was one of the leaders in the reform movement and nominated Senator La Follette for the United States senate. He was president pro tem of the Wisconsin senate for three sessions and led in the movement for good roads and for the railway rate commission.

CHARLES L. McCAWLEY,
*Lieutenant Colonel Assistant-Quartermaster United
States Marine Corps,*

Was born Aug. 24, 1865, in Boston, Mass. He has filled various positions as an officer in the United States marine corps. Since 1897 he has been assistant-quartermaster in the United States marine corps.

B. E. McLIN,
Commission of Florida,

Was born Sept. 22, 1851, near Jonesboro, Tenn. He was educated at King college of Tennessee and at Hampden-Sidney college of Virginia. He read law and subsequently engaged in the lumber and orange industries. He has served with distinction as a member of the Florida state senate from the twenty-third district, served three sessions in the state senate. He is a member of the democratic party; is a member of the Masons, Knights of Pythias and the Elks. He is now serving his third term of 1909-13 as commissioner of agriculture for the state of Florida.

ALBERT E. MEAD,
Lawyer, Ex-Governor of the State of Washington,
Was born Dec. 14, 1861, in Manhattan, Kan. He was educated in the public schools of Kansas, Illinois and Iowa; attended the Southern Illinois normal university; and graduated from the Chicago Union college of law. He has twice been prosecuting attorney of Whatcom county, Wash.; and practiced law in Bellingham, Wash. In 1889 he was a delegate to the first state convention of Washington; and in 1893 was a representative in the Washington state legislature. He was the governor of the state of Washington for the term of 1905-09, and is now practicing law.

ARTHUR WELLINGTON MILES,

State Senator of Montana,

Was born June 20, 1859, in Westminster, Mass. He is a successful merchant; and has served two terms as mayor of Livingston, Mont.; for eleven years he has been a school trustee. He was a member of the Montana state senate from Park county for the term of 1905-09; and was lieutenant-governor for the state of Montana in 1909.

CHARLES MILLER,

Major-General,

Served during the War of the Rebellion; twenty-one years in National Guard of Pennsylvania; and in 1890 was appointed major-general, commanding division national guard of Pennsylvania; and now on the retired list account of age.

D. M. MILLER,

Judge Circuit Court of Mississippi.

He is judge of the circuit court of Mississippi for the term of 1900-07; and now circuit judge of the fourteenth district of Mississippi; term expires May 1, 1914.

JOHN T. MOFFIT,

Attorney,

Was born July 8, 1862, near Mechanicsville, Cedar county, Iowa. In 1884 he received the degree of A. B. from Cornell college of Mt. Vernon, Iowa. In 1887 received the degree of A.M. from the same institution; and in 1886 received the degree of LL. B. from the University of Michigan. In 1896-98 he was mayor of the city of Tipton, Iowa; 1900-04 was a member of the Iowa state senate. In 1898 he was major of the fiftieth Iowa volunteer infantry; and the same year was promoted to lieutenant-colonel during the Spanish-American war. 1905-09 county attorney for Cedar county.

WILLIAM ALEXANDER MONTGOMERY,
Soldier, Farmer, Lawyer, Legislator,

Was born Oct. 18, 1844, in Winston county, Miss. He left the Union university of Murfreesboro, Tenn.; and enlisted in the twelfth regiment, Mississippi infantry; and after twelve months joined cavalry service, was promoted to captain, and was engaged in the principal fights and skirmishes. After the war he went to the law school of Lexington, Ky., and has been a successful lawyer and farmer of Edwards, Miss. In 1873 he served as a member of the Mississippi state senate. He was among the first to raise the cry against carpet bag rule in Mississippi, and in 1875 commanded the citizens forces that went to Jackson to demand that the negro militia companies be disbanded, and was successful in that demand. In 1898 he commanded the second regiment Mississippi volunteers in the Spanish-American war; was a member of the lower house, Mississippi legislature in 1897; member of the Mississippi board of prison trustees, elected in 1907 and again re-elected in 1911; and inaugurated many reforms in the management for the betterment of the prison convicts. Commander of U. C. veterans of Mississippi in 1911; is Mississippi delegate to the fiftieth anniversary of Gettysburg reunion of blue and gray upon that field. During his first month's service as consul he detected a whisky fraud upon the government, which was settled by the payment of \$75,000 into the United States treasury; and, before leaving Melbourne, he collected an indemnity claim of \$45,000 against the Fiji Islands.

WILLIAM JAMES McKEE,

Major-General Indiana National Guard,

Was born Dec. 12, 1853, in Madison, Ind. He is a successful merchant of Indianapolis, Ind. In 1898 he became brigadier-general United States volunteers. Since 1876 he has been a member, and is now major-general commanding, Indiana national guard.

J. BOYD TYRRELL,

Physician, Secretary State Board of Medical Examiners,
Was born July 30, 1879, in Minnesota. In 1902 he received the degree of M. D. from the Rush medical college, the University of Chicago. He is a member of the county, state and American medical associations. He is a successful physician of his city and is secretary of the Wyoming state board of medical examiners for the term of 1909-11.

CHARLES C. HOLBROOK,

District Judge of Colorado,

Was born July 13, 1848, in Russell county, Va. He was educated at Greenup academy of Kentucky. He has been county attorney; and in 1881-82 was district attorney of the fourth judicial district of Colorado. He is president of the San Luis Valley Water Users and Stockmen's protective association. Since 1891 he has been judge of the twelfth state district court of Colorado, and is now serving his fourth term of 1907-13; and resides in Alamosa, Col.

JOHN W. MORTON,

Former Secretary of State of Tennessee,

Was born Sept. 19, 1842, in Hillsborough, Williamson county, Tenn. He was educated in the public schools of Nashville, Tenn.; and graduated from the Western Military institute. For many years he was engaged in agricultural pursuits; and became a successful farmer of Tennessee. He has always been interested in the business and public affairs of his community; and has held various offices of trust and honor. He was secretary of state for the state of Tennessee for eight years.

ROBERT McAFEE,

State Secretary,

Of Pennsylvania. He is secretary of the state of Pennsylvania for the term of 1911-14.

HARPER M. ORAHOOD,
Soldier, Lawyer, Public Official,

Was born June 3, 1841, in Columbus, Ohio. He received his education in the schools of Mt. Vernon, Ohio, and Earlville, Ill.; and had been for two years a clerk in Rock Island when he joined an emigrant train for Colorado in 1860. There he spent ten years in mercantile pursuits at Black Hawk and Central City. During the civil war he served in the army on the frontier; and was captain of company B, third Colorado cavalry. In 1873 he commenced the practice of law; in 1877-81 was district attorney; and then removed to Denver. He was county clerk and recorder of Gilpin county; city attorney and postmaster of Black Hawk; and city attorney of Central City and of Denver. For seven years he was director of school district No. 1, Denver, and was president of the board a part of the time. He is a member of the Gilpin county and the Colorado Pioneer association; is past department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic; and in 1895 was colonel on the staff of Governor McIntire. He is a prominent mason, past master of the Grand Lodge; past commander of the Grand Commandry, and a thirty-three degree in the Scottish Rite.

THOMAS HERBERT NORTON,
United States Consul,

Was born June 30, 1851, in Rushford, N.Y. He was educated at Hamilton college, from which institution he received the degree of A. B. and Sc. D. He then attended the universities of Berlin, Heidelberg, (Ph. D.) and Paris. In 1878-83 he was manager of chemical works in Paris, France; and in 1883-1900 was professor of chemistry at the university of Cincinnati. In 1900-05 he was United States consul at Harput, Turkey; in 1905-06 was United States consul at Smyrna; and since 1906 United States consul at Chemnitz, Germany. During 1911-1912, detailed as special agent department of Commerce and Labor.

JOHN F. L. MORRIS,
Philadelphia,

Was born in Manayunk, Philadelphia, Sept. 21, 1866; educated in the public schools; was graduated from Cornell university and from the law department of Dickinson college; was admitted to the bar but never engaged in the practice of law; elected a member of common council in 1903 and again in 1905; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1908 and re-elected in 1910.

C. W. NOTTINGHAM,
State Senator of Oregon,

Was born June 29, 1848, in Pleasant Plain, Ill. He was educated at McKendree college. He is a dealer in building material in Portland, Ore.; is identified with the republican party; and in 1900-04 served two terms as a representative in the Oregon state legislative. In 1904-08 he was a member of the Oregon state senate; is now serving his second term of 1908-12.

GEORGE W. OSTER,
Business Man and Statesman,

Was born in East St. Clair, township, Bedford county, Pa., June 6, 1860; educated in the public schools and summer normal schools of Bedford county, and at Juniata college, Huntington, Pa.; worked on his father's farm and taught school eleven terms; has always been engaged in general farming and dairying, and for many years has been breeding thoroughbred poultry; served as justice of peace eleven years, school director three years and notary public eight years; is a director of a National bank; was transcribing clerk of the senate, session of 1897; was the Republican candidate for the legislature from Bedford county in 1902; elected to the House of Representatives in 1906; re-elected in November 1908. He is interested in the African Ostrich Farm and Feather company, Pennsylvania's new industry.

JOHN J. O'CONNELL

Brigadier-General United States Army,

Was born in Ireland. He entered the civil war as a private; and attained the rank of brigadier-general. He served in the Indian, Spanish and Philippine wars; and his command was the first to land Cuba. He is brigadier-general United States army, now retired after forty years' service.

GEORGE HENRY PERKINS,

Educator, Scientist, Author,

Was born Sept. 25, 1844, in Cambridge, Mass. In 1867 he received the degree of B.A. from Yale university and in 1869 the degree of Ph.D. from Yale; and in 1911 received the degree of L.L.D. from the university of Vermont. He was professor of geology in the university of Vermont; dean of the same institution; and state geologist of Vermont. He is a fellow of the Geographical society; fellow of the American Anthropological association and a member various clubs and societies. He has published seven volumes of Geographical Reports, and Articles in various Encyclopedias, Scientific and other journals and Proceedings of Scientific Societies.

W. LEON PEPPERMAN,

Assistant to President, Interborough Metropolitan Company and Interborough Rapid Transit Company,

Was born Feb. 28, 1875, in Haynesville, Ala. Devoted several years to Government service, having been at one time commissioner of civil service of the Philippine Islands, inaugurating the civil service system in that territory. In 1905 was appointed chief of office of Isthmian canal affairs at Washington, which position he resigned in March 1907 to accept that of assistant to president of the Interborough-Metropolitan company and Interborough Rapid Transit company.

STANLEY PLUMMER,

Lawyer, State Senator,

Was born in 1846, in Sangerville, Maine. He was educated at Bowdoin college, and at the Albany law school. He was a member of the House of Representatives at the age of twenty-two; was city solicitor of Bangor; chief clerk of the department of the interior, at Washington; was made internal revenue agent, and served for years in all parts of the country. He was postmaster of the United States senate for four years; was again a member of the House in 1895; and in 1899-1903 was a member of the Maine senate. In 1888-92 he was colonel on the staff of the governor of Maine. In 1904 he married Miss Elisabeth Burbank, of Boston, and together they made a tour of Palestine, Egypt, and Europe. In 1896 he was a Reed delegate to the republican national convention held at St. Louis, and presided over the republican state convention of Maine the same year. Since the age of seven years, he has resided in Dexter, Maine, when not in public service. During the last dozen years, not being engaged in active business.

JAMES HENRY MILLER,

Judge Circuit Court of West Virginia,

Was born Dec. 29, in Greenbrier county, Va. For sixteen years he was prosecuting attorney. In 1900-04 he was chairman of the state democratic committee. In 1902 he was democratic candidate for congress. He is judge of the ninth judicial circuit court of West Virginia for the term of 1904-12; and resides in Hinton, W. Va.

WILLIS B. PERKINS,

Judge Circuit Court of Michigan,

Was born Feb. 7, 1861, in Linden, Mich. He is judge of the seventeenth state circuit court of Michigan for the term of 1902-06; and was re-elected for term ending in 1918.

HENRY ALLEN PEARCE,*Judge Circuit Court for Alabama,*

Was born March 1, 1861, near Milton, Fla. For two terms he was mayor of Dothan, Ala.; and has attained success in the practice of law in that city. Was first elected judge of the twelfth judicial circuit of the state of Alabama for the term 1905-10 and is now serving his second term 1911-16.

ISIDOR RAYNOR,*United States Senator of Maryland,*

Was born April 11, 1850, in Baltimore, Md. He was educated at the university of Maryland and the university of Virginia. In 1878-80 he was a member of the Maryland legislature and in 1885 he was elected to the state senate for four years. He was a member of the fifty-second and fifty-third congresses. In 1899-1903 he was attorney-general for Maryland. He was elected to the United States senate for the term of 1905-11; and re-elected for the term 1911-1917.

ETHAN ALLEN PINNELL,*Educator, Soldier, Lawyer, Jurist,*

Was born Nov. 17, 1834, in Crawford county, Mo. He received his education in the public schools of Missouri and Illinois. He served four years in the confederate service as captain of company D, eighth regiment Missouri infantry. After the war he continued teaching until 1873 when he was admitted to the bar at Steelville, Mo. During 1882-86 he was judge of probate in his native county; and attained success as an able lawyer. In 1893 he moved to Florida, where he is a solicitor in chancery, abstractor of land titles and successful lawyer; and is senior member of the law firm of Pinnell and Son; the junior member Wesley Preston Pinnell, is a graduate of the law department of the John B. Stetson university of DeSand, Fla; class of 1906.

MILES POINDEXTER,

United States Senator,

Was born at Memphis, Tenn., April 22, 1868; was educated at Fancy Hill academy, Rockbridge county, Va., and at Washington and Lee university, Lexington, Va., in both the academic and law departments, and took the degree of B. L. in that institution June, 1891; October 10, 1891, located at Walla Walla, Wash., and began the practice of law; in November, 1892 was elected prosecuting attorney of Walla Walla county; in June, 1892, married Elizabeth Gale Page, of Walla Walla; October 10, 1897, moved from Walla Walla to Spokane; for six years was assistant prosecuting attorney for Spokane county, until elected judge of the superior court of the district in November, 1904; remained upon the bench from that time until nominated for Congress in the newly created third district at the primary election September 8, 1908, was elected to the Sixty-first Congress. In the primary September 13, 1910, to show preference for United States senator, he received 67,714 votes, to 26,846 for Thomas Burke, 14,581 for James M. Ashton, 3,924 for John E. Humphries, and 1,975 for Legh R. Freeman; was elected United States senator by the Washington legislature January 18, 1911, by a vote of 126 to 11, and took his seat April 17, 1911. His term of service will expire March 3, 1917.

T. B. PERRY,

Ex-State Senator of Iowa,

Was born April 1, 1832, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1858-61 he was a member of the Iowa state board of education; and has attained success in the practice of law in Iowa. In 1892-94 he was a member of the state senate for the counties of Monroe and Marion in the twenty-fourth and twenty-fifth general assemblies of Iowa.

WILLIAM POTTER,

President Jefferson Medical College,

Was born in Philadelphia, April 17, 1852; educated private schools and university of Philadelphia; solicitor and director, Thomas Potter and Sons company, Inc.; appointed by president Harrison special commissioner to visit London, Paris and Berlin in behalf of the United States and Post Office departments and to negotiate system of sea post offices; delegate to the fourth congress of Universal Postal Union, Vienna 1891; United States minister to Italy 1892-94; member of board of directors of City Trusts, Philadelphia, and one of the managers of the Pennsylvania institution for the deaf and dumb.

JOHN C. POLLOCK,

Judge United States District Court for Kansas,

Was born Nov. 5, 1857, in Belmont county, Ohio. In 1888-1901 he practiced law in Winfield, Kan.; and in 1901-03 was associate-justice of the supreme court of Kansas. Since 1903 he has been judge of the United States district court for Kansas.

CHARLES NEWTON PROUTY,

State Senator of Massachusetts,

Was born Oct. 6, 1842, in Spencer, Mass. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from Wilbraham academy. For nearly half a century he has given close application to business affairs; and is the principal owner of the incorporated firm of Isaac Prouty and company, boot and shoe manufacturers of Spencer, Mass. He is a director in the Spencer national bank; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. He was a member of the Massachusetts state senate for two years in 1906 and 1907; and served on several important committees.

CHARLES NELSON POTTER,

Associate-Justice State Supreme Court of Wyoming,
Was born Oct. 31, 1852, in Cooperstown, N. Y. Removed to Grand Rapids, Michigan, when a child and was educated in the public school of that city. Graduated from law department university of Michigan in 1873. For four years he was attorney general of Wyoming. In 1889 he was elected a member of the constitutional convention at Wyoming. Since 1894 he has been justice of the state supreme court of Wyoming and is now serving the term ending in 1919. During eleven years of his first two terms he served as chief justice.

RALPH EARL PRIME,

Soldier, Lawyer, Author,

Was born March 29, 1840, in Matteawan, N. Y. He was educated at the academy of White Plains, N. Y., by private tutors; studied medicine; later studied law and was admitted to the bar. In 1861 he enlisted as a private in the fifth regiment New York volunteer infantry; held four regimental commissions; and was in numerous battles and skirmishes, attaining the rank of lieutenant-colonel. In 1863 he was nominated by President Lincoln to be brigadier-general. For forty-five years he practiced law in Yonkers; was city attorney in 1875; and in 1895 was deputy attorney-general for the state of New York. In 1902-04 he was governor-general of the order of the Founders and Patriots of America and in 1897-1911 was president of the American flag association. He has crossed the ocean twenty-six times; traveling in Europe, Asia and Africa. He is the author of *The Descendants of James* and numerous monographs.

HENRY THOMAS REED,

United States District Judge for Iowa,

Since 1904 he has been judge of the United States district court for the northern district of Iowa.

STEPHEN RAND,

Pay-Director United States Army,

Was born May 11, 1844, in New Boston, Vt. He was educated at Dartmouth college. Since 1862 he has been an officer of the United States navy; and has served as a soldier, engineer and paymaster. He was pay director in the United States navy and in 1906 retired as rear admiral.

R. R. REES,

Congressman, Judge District Court of Kansas,

He was judge of the thirtieth district court of Kansas for the term of 1905-06; is now a member of congress from fifth district of Kansas.

RAYMOND P. RODGERS,

Rear-Admiral United States Navy and Chief Intelligence Officer,

Was born in the District of Columbia. In 1899 he was promoted commander; and was advanced five numbers for meritorious service in the battle of Santiago and is now commandant of the Naval station and president of the Naval War college, Newport, R. I.

ELLIS HENRY ROBERTS,

Journalist, State Legislator, Congressman,

Was born Sept. 30, 1827, in Utica, N. Y. He was educated at Whitestown seminary and Yale college; and has received the degree of LL. D. from Hamilton college and Yale university. In 1867 he was representative in the New York state legislature and in 1871-75 was a member of the forty-second and forty-third congresses from New York. In 1889-93 he was assistant treasurer of the United States; and in 1897-1905 was treasurer of the United States. He is the author of Government Revenue; and New York, the Planting and Growth of the Empire State.

HENRY C. RILEY,

Ex-Judge of the Court of Missouri,

Was born Dec. 18, 1850. He was prosecuting attorney for New Madrid county for eight years and was judge of the twenty-eighth state circuit court of Missouri for eighteen years; and is now retired.

E. B. ROBERTSON,

Bosque County Attorney of Texas,

Was born Aug. 7, 1869, in Bosque county, Texas. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He has attained success in the practice of law; and is a member of the Masonic order, Knights of Pythias, Woodmen of the World and various other fraternal and patriotic orders. He is identified with the democratic party. He is now serving his second term of 1908-10 as county attorney for Bosque county; has received the re-nomination for the third term of 1910-12. In 1911 he resigned office of county attorney and accepted appointment of assistant attorney-general of Texas.

JAMES F. RUMER,

State Senator of Michigan,

Was born Dec. 12, 1852, in Logan county, Ohio. He received his education at Columbus, Ohio; graduated from the Rush medical college of Chicago, Ill; attended lectures at the London university of London, England; and in 1910 was appointed by governor Warner as a member of the state advisory board in the matter of pardons. He has attained success as an eminent physician of Davison, Mich., has been surgeon for Grand Trunk railroad; president of Genesee county medical society; president of the town of Davison; president of the school board; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He became a member of the Michigan state senate in 1905.

ALEXANDER KELLEY ROBINSON,

Lawyer, Public Official,

Of the old Virginia stock of Robinsons' was born July 26, 1850, in Gallatin county, Ill. He received a thorough education in the schools of Shawneetown, Ill. He then studied law; and has since attained success in that profession in California. In 1890-92 and from 1902-06 he was district attorney of Placer county, Cal., was called the square and honest district attorney who prosecuted and convicted the celebrated criminal murderer, Adolph Meber, in 1903; and filled that office with distinction. He has a lucrative practice in Auburn, Cal.; and takes an active interest in the public affairs of his city, county and state; and is a member of various fraternal orders. In 1904-07 he was district attorney.

LINUS E. RUSSELL,

Physician, Surgeon,

Was born June 16, 1854, in Burton, Geagua county, Ohio; in 1872 he received the degrees of A.M. and M.D. from the Eclectic medical institute of Cincinnati, Ohio, and was professor of operative gynecology and clinical surgery at the same institution. He has been a railway surgeon for twenty-five years and a college teacher for twenty years. He is a successful physician and surgeon of his city and operates in more different hospitals than any surgeon in the United States.

JARED Y. SANDERS,

Governor of Louisiana,

Was lieutenant-governor of the state of Louisiana for the term of 1905-08; and governor of Louisiana for the term of 1908-12. He was elected by Louisiana general assembly to fill a vacancy in the United States senate, but refused to qualify in order to continue as governor to head off fight of New Orleans for Panama exposition.

DEXTER TAYLOR SAPP,

State Senator of Colorado,

Was born July 5, 1847, in Battle Creek, Mich. He is a successful lawyer. During the civil war in 1864-65 he served as a private in the first Michigan volunteer cavalry. He is a member of the Colorado state senate for the term of 1905-09; elected democratic presidential elector in 1908. Department commander, Colorado and Wyoming, Grand Army of the Republic, 1911-12.

WILLIAM FREDERICK SAPP,

Chairman Kansas Democratic State Committee,

Was born Aug. 30, 1856, in Grand Rapids, Mich. He is an eminent lawyer of Kansas; in 1892 was a delegate-at-large to the national democratic convention; and in 1894 was an unsuccessful candidate for congress. He was chairman of the Kansas democratic state committee for the term of 1904-06. He is a member of the democratic national committee, 1908-12.

AARON SCHUYLER,

Professor Kansas Wesleyan University,

Was born Feb. 27, 1828, in Seneca county, N.Y. In 1862 he graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university; and subsequently received the degree of LL.D. from Otterbein university. He was principal of Seneca county academy of Republic, Ohio. For twelve years he was president of Baldwin university; at the same time filling the chair of mathematics in that institution. For six years he was president of the Kansas Wesleyan university; for the past twenty-one years has been professor of philosophy. He is the author of Higher Arithmetic; Complete Algebra; Elements of Geometry; Surveying; The Principles of Logic; Empirical and Rational Psychology; Outlines of Psychology; and Systems of Ethics.

CHARLES S. SHANKLIN,

Real Estate Dealer and Editor of the Political Department of the Marion Sentinel of Iowa,

Was born Sept. 2, 1853, in Linn county, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and attended Cornell college of Mount Vernon, Iowa. He is a member of the Iowa bar; being admitted at the age of twenty years. For four years he was editor and proprietor of the Springville New Era, for two years was editor and proprietor of the Cedar Rapids Standard; became the editor and owner of the Saturday Argus of Marion, Iowa; and is now editor of the political department of the Marion Sentinel of Iowa. He is also a successful real estate dealer of Marion, Iowa; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state. He takes an active interest in politics, having occupied positions of counsel and trust in the democratic party organization; and in campaigns has been one of the effective public speakers.

DORSEY W. SHACKLEFORD,

United States Congressman from Missouri,

Was born Aug. 27, 1853, in Saline county, Mo. In 1879 he began the practice of law in Booneville, Mo.; and in 1882-86 served as prosecuting attorney of Cooper county. In 1892-99 he was judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit of Missouri. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth, sixty-first, sixty-second congresses and is now a member of the house committee on ways and means as a democrat from the eighth district of Missouri.

ARTHUR REMINGTON,

Reporter State Supreme Court of Washington,

He has been reporter of the state supreme court of Washington since 1904.

JAMES SCHOOLCRAFT SHERMAN,

Vice-President of the United States,

Was born Oct. 24, 1855, in the city of Utica, N.Y. His father, Richard U. Sherman, also born in Oneida county, N.Y., was by profession an editor and also prominent in public life; was educated in preparatory schools and Hamilton college; studied law, and was admitted to the bar and practiced until 1906; was married in 1881 to Carrie Babcock, at East Orange, N.J.; three sons, Sherrill, Richard U., and Thomas M., are living and in business at Utica; is president of the Utica Trust & Deposit company and is interested in several other business enterprises; is a regular attendant of the Dutch Reformed church of Utica, treasurer of the church and chairman of its board of trustees; is a member of the Fort Schuyler club of Utica, the Metropolitan club of Washington, and also a member of the Royal Arcanum and of the Order of Elks; is a trustee of Hamilton college, which gave him the degree of LL.D.; is also a member of the Union League, Transportation, and Republican clubs, of New York city; presided over the New York state conventions of 1895, 1900, and 1908; was elected mayor of Utica in 1884; delegate to the republican national convention in 1892; was chairman of the national republican congressional committee in 1906; has made frequent appearances in campaigns, not only in his own district but throughout the United States; was elected to the fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, and sixtieth congresses; was a member of the committee on rules. His principal work was done on the committees on interstate and foreign commerce and on Indian affairs, the latter of which he was chairman; was elected vice-president on the ticket with William H. Taft, receiving 321 electoral votes to 162 for John W. Kern, of Indiana, and entered upon the duties of the office at noon, March 4, 1909.

WILLIAM ORLANDO SMITH,

United States Congressman from Pennsylvania,
Was born June 13, 1859, in Reynoldsville, Pa. He learned the printing trade; for a time published the Reynoldsville Herald; and for six years worked in the government printing office at Washington, D.C. He subsequently became editor of the Punxsutawney Spirit. In 1889-98 he was a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature. He was a member of the fifty-eighth congress from Pennsylvania as a republican. He was re-elected to the fifty-ninth congress from the twenty-seventh district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1905-07.

CHARLES W. CLARKE,

State Senator of Missouri,

Was born Aug. 19, 1840, in Vermont. In 1861-66 he served in the forty-second regiment Ohio volunteer infantry, and attained the rank of captain. He has been prosecuting attorney; judge of the probate court; and a member of the constitutional convention of Mississippi. For two terms he was a member of the Missouri state legislature. He was a member of the Missouri state senate for the seventh district for the term of 1900-09. He was appointed surveyor of Crestown, part of Kansas City, in January, 1906, re-appointed March 3, 1910, by President Taft. Married Miss Janie Croysdale Oct. 9, 1906.

JAMES W. SEAY,

State Representative of Arkansas,

Was born Jan. 6, 1863, in Lemar county, Ala. He was educated in the public schools of Arkansas; is a successful general merchant of Arkansas; and a minister of the gospel. He has been postmaster of Walcott, Ark.; and has held various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1904 he has been a representative in the Arkansas state legislature.

B. DECATUR SMITH,
Physician,

Was born May 12, 1865, of Scotch-Irish ancestry. His father was a confederate officer in the civil war. His ancestors were with Jackson in the war of 1812 and Houston in Texas in 1836. In 1889 he received the degree of M.D. from the Southern medical college of Atlanta, Ga. He practiced his profession nine years in Texas and in 1898 located in Cincinnati. He is a thirty-second degree Mason, Knight Templar and Shriner. He is a member of the American medical association; Cincinnati academy of medicine and Ohio state medical society; American association of railway surgeons; National protective society of Detroit, Mich.; Globe Wernicke company of Cincinnati, and various other societies. He is medical examiner for the Connecticut General Life Insurance company of Hartford, Conn.

ANDREW E. SKAGGS,
Physician, Poet,

Was born April 31, 1868, in New Castle county, Del. He attended the Baltimore medical college, and the veterinary surgeon college. He has filled various public positions of trust in his native county; and is a prominent physician of Townsend. He has contributed many poems to the periodical press; and is widely known as the poet of Delaware. He is a member of the school board for the term of 1906-07.

M. BATES STEPHENS,

State Superintendent of Education for Maryland,
Was born Oct. 5, 1862, in Caroline county, Md. In 1886-1900 he was superintendent of schools for Caroline county, Md. Since 1900 he has been state superintendent of public instruction for Maryland, and is now serving the term of 1910-14.

JOHN L. STARKWEATHER,

Lawyer,

Was born Oct. 4, 1844, in Romeo, Mich. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native city; attended Eastman's business college of Poughkeepsie, N.Y.; and the law department of the university of Michigan. He commenced life as a school teacher, and all his life has been prominently identified with temperance movements and societies. He has attained success as an able lawyer, his specialties being patents and pensions. Since 1891 he has been a prominent Forester, and is a member of various other fraternal orders in his native city. In 1896 he was a delegate to the republican national convention held at St. Louis; and was a member of one of the standing committees. During the past twenty-five years he has been frequently elected as a delegate to the state and congressional conventions; is a forcible debator and accurate parliamentarian.

MARTIN SNYDER SMITH,

Public Official, Railroad President,

Was born Nov. 12, 1834, in Lima, N.Y. He received the rudiments of his education in the schools of Pontiac, Mich. He has been vice-president and treasurer of the Alger-Smith company and the Manistique Lumbering company; president of the Manistique Railway company; president of the American Exchange National bank; president of the Michigan Condensed Milk company; and in 1872-88 was police commissioner.

CHARLES S. TINGEY,

State Secretary of Utah,

Was born Oct. 25, 1859, in Salt Lake City, Utah. He has been cashier of the First National bank of Nephi, Utah; superintendent of county schools; and state auditor. He was secretary of the state of Utah for the term of 1905-08, and is now serving his second term as such.

EDWIN G. STAUDE,

President E. G. Staude Manufacturing Company,

Was born May 27, 1876, at Watertown, Wis., son of Adolph H. and Louisa (Schenck) Staude; educated in common schools, Larimore, N.D.; high school, Grand Forks, N.D.; university of North Dakota. Was born on a farm and at the age of six years moved with his parents to North Dakota; removed to Minneapolis, and secured employment as mechanical draughtsman, 1896; began as consulting engineer, 1900; began in manufacture of paper box machinery, special printing presses, etc., Feb. 1, 1900, incorporating Feb. 1, 1906, as E. G. Staude manufacturing company, of which he is president and managing director. He is a member of the American society of mechanical engineers, Minneapolis engineers' club and is a thirty-second degree mason. Married at Dayton, Ohio, Aug. 7, 1906, to Miss Olive B. Eickhoff. Recreation: Hunting. Office 526-530 South Fifth street.

JAMES L. SLAYDEN,

United States Congressman from Texas,

Was born June 1, 1853, in Graves county, Ky. He was a member of the twenty-third legislature of Texas in 1892; and decline re-election. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the fifty-ninth congress and all subsequent congresses from the fourteenth district of Texas for the term of 1900-07.

LORING E. GAFFY,

Lawyer, Jurist,

Was born in Clinton county, N.Y. Went to South Dakota in 1877. State's attorney at Pierre, S.D., from 1887 until 1892. He was judge of the circuit court, sixth judicial circuit of South Dakota, from January, 1894, up to July, 1906. He resides at Pierre, S.D., and is of the law firm of Gaffy, Stephens and Fuller.

JOHN A. STERLING,
Congressman from Illinois,

Was born Feb. 1, 1857, near Leroy, Ill. He attended the public schools and took the classical course at the Illinois Wesleyan university. He was superintendent of the public schools of Lexington for two years; and was admitted to the bar in 1884. He was state's attorney of McLean county in 1892-96; and a member at large of the republican state central committee of Illinois in 1896-98. He was a member of the fifty-eighth, sixtieth, sixty-first and sixty-second congresses from Illinois as a republican. He was re-elected to the fifty-ninth congress from the seventeenth district of Illinois for the term of 1905-07.

JOHN HENRY STINESS,

Ex-Chief Justice State Supreme Court of Rhode Island,
Was born Aug. 9, 1840, in Providence, R.I. He served in the civil war; and became second lieutenant in the second regiment New York artillery. He has been a member of the commission on uniform state laws; and chairman of the commission to revise the judicial system in Rhode Island. He is a member of the board of fellows of Brown university; and ex-president of the Rhode Island historical society. In 1874-75 he was a representative in the Rhode Island state legislature. From 1875 he was chief justice of the state supreme court of Rhode Island until Nov. 2, 1904.

THOMAS TAGGART,
Ex-Mayor of Indianapolis, Ind.,

Was born November 17, 1856, in county Monaghan, Ireland. In 1861 he located in Xenia, Ohio; in 1874 moved to Garrett, Ind.; in 1877 to Indianapolis. He is proprietor and president of the Denison Hotel of Indianapolis; and president of French Lick Springs Hotel company. In 1886 he was elected auditor of Marion county as a democrat; was re-elected in 1890; and in 1895-1901 served

three terms as mayor of Indianapolis, Ind. He is a member of the democratic national committee from Indiana, and was its chairman in 1904-08.

B. J. TAUSSIG,

Comptroller City of St. Louis, Missouri,

Was born March 23, 1855, in St. Louis, Mo. He was educated in the St. Louis public, grammar and high schools. For many years he was engaged in the lumber business; and in charge of the financial management of estates and business affairs. He is identified with the republican party; has retired from active business interests; and is now serving his first term of 1909-13 as city comptroller.

JOHN MILLER CARSON,

United States Commercial Agent, Department of Commerce and Labor,

Was born June 18, 1838, in Philadelphia, Pa. He learned the printing business; and then became a reporter on the daily press. In 1861-64 he served as lieutenant and captain in the twenty-seventh regiment Pennsylvania volunteer infantry. Since 1873 he has been Washington correspondent of several publications. In 1905 he was appointed chief of the bureau of manufactures, which he organized, and continued its direction until August, 1910, when he was appointed a special commercial agent to visit foreign countries and report on trade conditions. He was one of the founders and twice president of the Grid-iron club, to which he gave its name; and resides in Washington, D. C.

J. MACK TANNER,

Prominent Illinois Orchardist,

Vice-president, Illinois horticulture society. Formerly colonel of the fourth infantry Illinois national guard.

WILLIAM SEWELL THORINGTON,

Lawyer, Jurist,

Was born July 30, 1847, in Montgomery, Ala. In 1867 he was admitted to the bar; has been city attorney of Montgomery and judge-advocate-general for four years. He has been judge of the city court of Montgomery (law and equity court); associate justice of the supreme court of Alabama in 1892. He was appointed trustee of the state university of Alabama to succeed Hon. H. A. Herbert, and filled that position for about eight years. During 1864-65 he was in the confederate service with the Alabama corps of cadets, of which he was adjutant in 1865. This able lawyer and jurist has always been a resident in the place of his nativity. He is the author of several works. In 1897 he was elected dean of the law faculty in the university of Alabama. He was president of Alabama state bar association in 1908-09; special master in Alabama railroad rate cases in the federal court at Montgomery, Ala., 1910-11.

WILLARD B. TANNER,

Associate-Justice State Superior Court of Rhode Island,
Is presiding-justice of the state superior court of Rhode Island.

JOHN THREADGILL,

Member Territorial Council of Oklahoma,

Was born Sept. 28, 1847, in Anson county, N.C. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and for many years was a practicing physician. He has been prominently identified with various business enterprises in the west; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He has been a member of the house and senate; and has served on many important committees. He is one of the regents of the normal school; and identified with various other public institutions. He was a member of the Oklahoma territorial council from the third district for the term of 1905-06. He is vice-president of the board

of control of the confederate home for Oklahoma. He has also been president of the board of education of Oklahoma City.

DONALD MACRAE,

Major Iowa National Guard,

Was born Jan. 24, 1870, in Council Bluffs, Iowa. He was educated at the university of Iowa and at the university of Michigan. He has been professor of surgery in the medical department of the university of Nebraska; and surgeon to the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway and other corporations. He has been a member of the school board of Council Bluffs, Iowa; has been first vice-president of the Iowa state medical society; mayor of his city; and filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. During the Spanish-American war and the Phillipine insurrection he was surgeon to the fifty-first regiment Iowa infantry; and is now major and surgeon of the Iowa national guard; surgeon to Edmundson Memorial and Mercy hospitals.

SOUTH TRIMBLE,

United States Congressman from Kentucky,

Was born April 13, 1864, in Wolfe county, Ky. He was educated in the public schools of Frankfort and Excelsior institute; and is a farmer by occupation. He was elected to the Kentucky house of representatives in 1898 and again in 1900, being elected speaker in the last-named year. He was a member of the fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth congresses from Kentucky as a democrat. He was re-elected to the fifty-ninth congress from the seventh district of Kentucky for the term of 1905-07; and was elected clerk of the national house of representatives, sixty-second congress.

JOHN THOMSON,

Librarian, Author,

Was born in England. For eight years he was private librarian to Clarence H. Clark of Philadelphia, Pa.; and for nearly three years was private librarian for Jay Gould

of Irving-on-the-Hudson, N.Y. Since its opening in 1894 he has been librarian of the free library of Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of *Discriptive Catalogue of Library of C. H. Clark*, in two volumes; *Catalogue of Irving Library of Jay Gould*; *Descriptive Catalogue of the Works of Sir Walter Scott for the Free Library*; and *Hither and Thither*, a volume of literary essays. He is also the author of *Fifteen Annual Reports of the Free Library* and other works.

JAMES HENRY TREWIN,

President of the Iowa State Board of Education,

Was born Nov. 29, 1858, in Du Page county, Ill. He was a member of the Iowa house of representatives during the twenty-fifth general assembly; and was a member of the Iowa state senate during the twenty-sixth, twenty-seventh, twenty-eighth and twenty-ninth general assemblies; and in 1904 was a republican elector at large. He was a member of the Iowa commission in the Louisiana purchase exposition in 1903-4. He is now serving his first term of 1909-15 as a member of the Iowa state board of education.

ANTHONY W. VOGDES,

Brigadier-General United States Army,

Was born in New York. During the civil war he obtained the rank of first lieutenant. In 1899 he became captain; major in 1900; and colonel in 1903. In 1904 he was retired as brigadier-general United States army.

PARDON CLARENCE WILLIAMS,

Justice Supreme Court of New York,

Was born July 12, 1842, in Ellisburgh, N.Y. For six years he was district attorney for Jefferson county, N.Y. For twenty-eight years he has been a justice of the supreme court; served in the New York appellate division for two years; and in the Rochester appellate division for twelve years and in trial courts 14 years. He left the bench Jan. 1, 1912.

EDWIN WARFIELD,

Governor of Maryland, 1904-08,

Was born May 7, 1848, in Howard county, Md. For six years he taught school; and for seven years was register of wills for Howard county, Md. In 1881-86 he served three terms as a member of the Maryland state senate, and in 1886 was president of the senate. In 1886-90 he was surveyor of the port of Baltimore. He has attained success in the practice of law; and is the founder and president of the Fidelity and Deposit company of Maryland; and also of the Fidelity Trust company. He was governor of the state of Maryland for the term of 1904-08; and resides at Oakdale, Woodbine post-office, Howard county, Md.

NATHANIEL MATSON TERRY,

Professor United States Naval Academy,

Was born April 6, 1844, in Lyme, Conn. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of South Weymouth, Mass.; in 1867 graduated from Amherst college; in 1871 graduated with the degree of Ph.D. from Gottingen university; and in 1872 received the honorary degree of A.M. from Yale college. For thirty-five years he has been a professor of physics at the United States naval academy; and for twenty years has been head of the department of physics and chemistry in that institution.

ROYAL ARCH GUNNISON,

Lawyer,

Was born June 24, 1873, in Binghamton, N.Y. Graduated from Cornell university in 1896 with the degree of LL.B.; admitted to bar New York state in 1897. In 1898-1904 he was United States referee in bankruptcy. Now resident lecturer on bankruptcy at Cornell university, 1900-07. United States district judge for Alaska territory, 1904-09. Now practicing law and residing at Juneau, Alaska.

EDWIN STEVENS WATERBURY,

City Attorney,

Of Emporia (commission form of government), and state president of the Kansas league of municipal lawyers, was born in Andes, Delaware county, N.Y., July 1, 1839. He was educated at Beloit college of Wisconsin; and at Westminster college, Mo.; and quit college to join the army in 1861, serving first in the eleventh and afterwards in the sixty-ninth Illinois regiments. In 1868 he was a member of the electoral college for Missouri (republican). In 1904 he was democratic and people's party candidate for supreme judge of Kansas. He was a member of the national executive committee of the people's party for the term 1904-08; and joined the Independence party and was appointed one of its national committee at the Chicago convention of 1908. His political attitude is that of party-independence, and devotion to municipal development and the principle of home rule as the strategic and most important field of American politics. His competence as a lawyer in general practice is unquestioned, and his ambition to excel in the department of municipal law is harvesting adequate results.

ARIOSTO APPLING WILEY,

United States Congressman from Alabama,

Was long engaged as lawyer in Alabama; served in Alabama house and senate for eighteen years; and was appointed lieutenant-colonel of the fifth regiment United States volunteer infantry. He served eleven months in Cuba; was chief legal adviser to General Lawton; later appointed civil governor of Santiago; and framed constitution and set in motion the machinery of a civil government. He was a member of the fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth congress as a democrat. He was re-elected to the fifty-ninth and sixtieth, and served eight years in congress. He died June 17, 1908, in Montgomery, Ala.

LOUIS ARTHUR WATRES,

Lawyer, Colonel Pennsylvania National Guard,

Was born April 21, 1851, in Mt. Vernon, Pa. He received his education in the public and private schools of his native state; and soon attained success in the practice of law at Scranton, Pa. In 1883-91 he served two terms as a member of the Pennsylvania state senate; in 1891-95 was lieutenant-governor of Pennsylvania; and has filled the office of president of the state senate and of the board of pardons. For nine years he was county solicitor of Lackawanna county, Pa.; and in 1891 was chairman of the republican state committee. He has been president of the Spring Brook water supply company; president of the Title Guaranty and Surety company of Scranton, Pa.; and president of the County savings bank; and also president of the Scranton Trust company. He was colonel of the eleventh regiment Pennsylvania provisional national guard during the Spanish-American war. He is a member of the state armory board; right worthy grand warden of the grand lodge of masons of Pennsylvania. He was colonel of the thirteenth regiment Pennsylvania national guard from 1899 to 1904; was general-inspector of rifle practice on the staff of Governor Beaver.

WILLIAM R. WILLCOX,

Ex-Postmaster of New York City,

Was born in 1863 in Smyrna, Chenango county, N.Y. He was educated at the state normal school at Brockport, N.Y.; and at the university of Rochester. He is a lawyer by profession; and in 1901-3 was president of the park board of New York city. In 1905 he was appointed postmaster of New York city by President Roosevelt, which office he held until July 1, 1907, when he resigned to assume the duties of chairman of the public service commission under appointment of Governor Hughes, which office he now holds.

BENJAMIN BRODIE WINBORNE,*State Representative of North Carolina,*

Was born April 14, 1854, in Hertford county, N.C. He was educated at Buckhorn academy of Hertford county, N.C.; attended Wake Forest college of North Carolina; and graduated from Columbia university of Washington, D.C. He has been solicitor and judge; and in 1895-1906 was a representative in the North Carolina state legislature and again in 1905-09, and chairman of the judiciary committee. He was a delegate to the national democratic convention that first nominated William Jennings Bryan for president; and declined to accept nomination for congress in 1896. In 1906 was appointed by the governor of the state delegate to the American divorce congress that met in Washington, D.C. He is one of the leading lawyers of his state. His son, Stanley Winborne, is his partner, the firm being Winborne and Winborne.

DAVID L. WARD,*State Senator of North Carolina,*

Was born Oct. 24, 1860, near Stantonburg, Green county, N.C. He was educated at Wake Forest college of North Carolina; and soon attained success in the practice of law at New Bern, N.C. For six years he was county attorney; and was aide-de-camp to Governor Glenn, with rank of colonel. He was a member of the North Carolina state senate for the eighth district for the term of 1905-07; was also aide-de-camp to Governor Kitchin, and afterwards judge of the superior court.

WILLIAM G. WHIPPLE,*United States District Attorney for Arkansas,*

Was born in Warehouse Point, Conn. In 1887-91 he was mayor of Little Rock, Ark.; and for sixteen years chancellor of the Episcopal diocese of Arkansas. He was United States district attorney for the eastern district of Arkansas for the term of 1905-09.

LUMAN HAMBLIN WELLER,

.. Lawyer and Statesman of Iowa,

Was born Aug. 24, 1833, in New Milford township, Conn. He was educated in the common and state normal school of Connecticut; and in the Literary institute of Suffield, Conn. He has been registered to practice his profession of law in the state courts of Iowa, and in the United States district, circuit and supreme courts. In 1865 he was justice of the peace; has served on the board of county supervisors; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. In 1883-85 he served with distinction as a member of the United States house of congress at Washington, D.C., in the forty-eighth congress; was counted out as a candidate for the forty-ninth congress by two hundred votes. For twenty years he has been editor and proprietor of the Farmers' Advocate. He is a theoretical and practical farmer; has been a member of the National committee of the people's party since its organization; was president of the Chosen Farmers of America; for two years president of the local grange; state attorney-general of the Knights of Labor; has been candidate for governor twice; judge of the supreme court twice; and in 1908 was candidate of the American party for vice-president of the United States. For the past fifty years he has been at the front with every reform movement, except socialism and female suffrage; and is a highly respected resident of Nashua, Iowa.

BENJAMIN F. WHITE,

State Senator of Montana,

Was born in 1833 in New Bedford, Mass. He graduated from Pierce academy; and is a successful banker. He has been a member of the Montana state senate; and fills the office of governor. He was a member of the Montana state senate for Beaver-Head county for the term of 1905-07.

MILTON UPDEGRAFF,

Professor United States Naval Academy,

Was born Feb. 20, 1851, in Decorah, Iowa. He graduated from the university of Wisconsin, and has received the degrees of B.S., B.C.E. and M.S., aide W.S. C. and G. survey, 1882-3. In 1884-87 he was assistant astronomer at the Washburn observatory of the university of Wisconsin; in 1887-90 was astronomo segundo, Observatorio Narcionad, at Cordabo, Argentine Republic; and in 1890-99 was professor of astronomy at the State University of Missouri. Since 1899 he has been professor of mathematics in the United States navy; in 1899-1902 was astronomer in the United States naval observatory; 1902-07 served as instructor at the United States naval academy at Annapolis, Md. Since 1907 he has been on duty at the naval observatory, Washington, D.C.

FRED WELLHOUSE,

President State Horticultural Society of Kansas,

Was born Nov. 16, 1828, in Wayne county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He has attained prominence as a successful fruit grower of Kansas. In 1862-64 he was county commissioner of Leavenworth county, and chairman of the board. In 1866 he was elected a representative to the Kansas state legislature; served several terms; was on various important committees; his last term expiring in 1891. In 1873-88 he was treasurer of the Kansas state horticultural society; and its president in 1894-1904. In 1881-93 he was director of the Kansas state fair association; and vice-president of the fair association in 1889-93. Died Jan. 10, 1911, aged 82 years.

CHARLES L. WEST,

Colonel Minnesota National Guard,

Is colonel and aide-de-camp on the governor's staff of the Minnesota national guard.

EDWIN W. SIMS,

United States Attorney,

Is the son of Walter and Elizabeth (Knowles) Sims; brought up in Bay City, Mich.; graduate of law department of the university of Michigan, 1894. Married Charlotte Smith, daughter of the late Frank J. Smith, in 1898. Previous to 1892, reporter, editor and special correspondent on Michigan newspapers. Admitted to the bar and engaged in the practice of law in Chicago in 1894; county attorney of Cook county from 1900 to 1903; special attorney, bureau of corporations, Washington, D.C., under Commissioner of Corporations Garfield, from 1903 to 1905; solicitor of the department of commerce and labor from 1905 to 1906. Sent by the government to make special investigation of the Alaskan fur seal fisheries on the Pribilof islands in Behring sea in June, 1906; United States attorney, Chicago, 1906 to 1911. Secretary of the Chicago vice commission, president of the Michigan society of Chicago, chairman of the republican congressional committee for the second district of Illinois. Member of the American, Illinois and Chicago bar associations; member of Union League, South Shore Country, Hamilton, Law and Forty clubs.

WILLIAM E. WERNER,

Jurist,

Was born April 19, 1855, in Buffalo. Educated in the public schools of Buffalo. In 1879 was clerk of the municipal court, Rochester, N.Y. 1880 admitted to the bar. 1884-1889 special county judge of Monroe county; 1889-1894 county judge of Monroe county. In 1895 elected justice of the supreme court, which position he held until 1900, when Governor Roosevelt appointed him to fill vacancy on the court of appeals of the state of New York; elected to the same position in 1904, term expiring Dec. 31, 1918.

CLINTON DOUGALD MAC DOUGALL,
United States Marshal for New York,

Was born June 14, 1839, in Scotland. He received the rudiments of his education in Canada, graduated from Jordan academy, New York. He studied law and for many years was a successful banker and manufacturer. In 1861 he raised company A, seventy-fifth regiment, New York infantry volunteers, coming home on leave wounded in 1862. He at once set to work to raise a new regiment after the severe days fight of the army of the Potomac, and was made the lieutenant colonel of the one hundred and eleventh New York infantry, declining the colonelcy on account (as he termed it) the great responsibility. He did not feel that he was old enough, was promoted to colonel Jan. 3, 1863, and on Feb 5. brevetted brigadier general for gallantry. He commanded the third brigade, third division, second corps, and on the reorganization of the army the third brigade, first division, second corps, and afterwards the first division. Was four times wounded and had six horses shot. Postmaster Auburn, 1869-73. Elected to the forty-third and forty-fourth congresses. He was presidential elector in 1888 (republican). In 1876, President Grant offered him the treasurership of the United States, also the commissionership of internal revenue, and in 1877 the commissionership of patents, all of which he declined, but accepted the marshalship of the northern district of New York, holding under appointments of President Garfield, McKinley and Roosevelt, retiring in 1910, having served in that position seventeen years. In 1878 President Hays offered him his choice of consul general of England, France or Egypt, all of which he declined. He retired in 1910 and is now devoting his time to study and travel.

W. A. FLEMING JONES,

Ex-United States Commissioner,

Was born Nov. 30, 1871, in Birmingham, England. Academic education in England. By profession an attorney, specializing in United States public land practice, and capitalist, largely interested in first mortgage real estate loans in southern New Mexico. Republican; member executive committee, republican central committee of New Mexico since 1909. Delegate to republican territorial conventions since 1904. Has been vice-president New territorial society; vice-president from New Mexico of the national rivers and harbors congress, Washington, D.C. Is a member of the American forestry association; National geographic society; Santa Fe archaeological society; Mesilla Valley chamber of commerce; American academy of social and political science, Philadelphia, Pa.; American conservation association; and various other political, scientific and economical societies. United States commissioner, 1906-10; secretary-treasurer New Mexico conservation commission since 1909; and is now serving his third term as member of the board of regents of the New Mexico school of mines. Colonel, New Mexico national guard, aide-de-camp to the governor, thirty-second degree mason, shriner, Elk. Member of Toltec, El Paso, Texas, Army and Navy, and New York clubs.

FRANK PIERCE MESERVE,

Merchant,

Was born Nov. 30, 1852, in Rochester, N.H. He attended the West Lebanon academy, Maine, and subsequently moved to Redlands, Cal. For four years he was a member of the city council, and for two years was library trustee. He is a prominent member of various fraternal orders, and takes an active part in public affairs. He was a member of the California legislature, 1899-1900.

GEORGE STONE,*Soldier, Civil Engineer, Railroad Constructor,*

Was born May 30, 1843, in Delaware county, N.Y. He served in the civil war; first as a private and second lieutenant in the third New York cavalry in 1861-62; in 1863-64 was first lieutenant in the fourteenth New York cavalry; and in 1865-66 was captain in the eighteenth New York cavalry. In 1894-97 he was colonel and engineer officer in the national guard of California; and in 1901-04 was brigadier-general and adjutant-general, state of California. In 1867-69 he was in the civil engineering department of the Union Pacific railroad; then was engaged in mining in California and Colorado; for seventeen years was a railroad contractor; and for six years was president of the Pacific Portland cement company. For six years he was chairman of the republican state committee; for four years was president of the state fish and game commission; and was receiver of public money in the United States land office. Since 1907 he has been president of the fish and game commission of California; appointed by President Taft as naval officer of customs district of San Francisco, 1910, and occupies the position now.

JOHN H. MARTIN,*Representative from Douglas County,*

Was born at Marysville, Tenn., July 27, 1842, and received his education in the schools of that state. Was married to Miss Sarah C. Best, Oct. 10, 1867, at Marysville. In 1871 he came to Missouri, and settled in Dade county, removing to Douglas county in 1879. Was elected circuit clerk and ex-officio recorder of deeds of Douglas county and served for four years. Has been a member of the Methodist church since 1856. Is a farmer and liveryman, and resides at Ava, Mo. In the forty-fifth general assembly was chairman of the committee on federal relations.

BENJAMIN IDE WHEELER,
University President,

Was born July 15, 1854, at Randolph, Mass. Son of Benjamin and Mary E. (Ide) Wheeler. He received the degree of A.B. Brown W., 1875; A.M., 1878; Ph.D., university of Heidelberg, 1885; LL.D., Princeton, 1896; Harvard, 1900; Brown, 1900; Yale, 1901; Johns Hopkins, 1902; university of Wisconsin, 1904; Illinois college, 1904; Dartmouth, 1905; Columbia, 1906. He married Amey Webb, of Providence, R.I., June 27, 1881. He was instructor of Latin and Greek in Brown university, 1879-81; instructor in German, Harvard, 1885-86; acting professor classical philology, 1886-87; professor comparative philology, 1887-88; Greek and comparative philology, 1888-99, Cornell university; president of the university of California since 1899. He was professor of Greek literature, American scholastic classical studies, Athens, 1895-96; lecturer, Harvard division school, 1898; Roosevelt professor university of Berlin, 1909-10; corr. mem. Kaiserliches archaeologisches institute. Author of *The Greek Noun Accent*; *Analogy in Language*; *Introduction to the History of Language*; *Dionysos and Immortality*; *Organization of Higher Education in the United States*; *Life of Alexander the Great*; *Unterricht and Demokratie*. Editor department of philology in Johnson's *Cyclopedia* and in Macmillan's *Dictionary of Philosophy and Psychology*.

WILLIAM A. RODENBERG,

United States Congressman from Illinois,

Was born Oct. 30, 1865, in Chester, Ill. In 1896 he was a delegate to national republican convention. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses from Illinois as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the twenty-second district of Illinois for the term of 1911-13; and resides in East St. Louis, Ill.

FRANK R. WOODWARD,*Manufacturer, Inventor, Legislator,*

Was born Feb. 9, 1845, in Salisbury, N.H. He received his education in the district schools and at the Noyes academy. In 1868 he moved to Manchester, and became superintendent of the Forsaith Latch Needle factory, which business he purchased in 1870, and two years later moved it to the town of Hill. The following year he sold out the needle business and engaged in the manufacture of glass-cutters and other light hardware, for which a world-wide reputation has been established. He has done much to advance the prosperity of his city; gave them Pleasant Hill cemetery, and built a system of water works. In 1884 he was chosen a representative in the New Hampshire state legislature, which he resigned a year later to accept the position of postmaster.

TREODORE TROMLY,*Representative from Stone County, Illinois,*

Was born Sept. 3, 1844, at Mt. Vernon, Ill.; served three years in the union army; was married to Miss Eliza J. Slaten, June 17, 1868, at Mt. Vernon; came to Missouri in 1896, and settled at Poplar Bluff, where he resided until April, 1901, when he moved to Galena, Stone county. Was elected to the forty-fifth general assembly, and was chairman of the committee on printing, and served as a member of a number of other important committees. Is editor and proprietor of the Stone County Oracle.

ARTHUR BURNHAM WOODFORD,*Rector Hopkins Grammar School,*

Was born Oct. 7, 1861, in Winsted, Conn. He was educated at Williston seminary, university of Michigan, Johns Hopkins university, and in Paris and Berlin. He has been professor in the Wharton school of finance in the university of Pennsylvania; is now rector of Hopkins grammar school.

JOSEPH WARREN GARDINER,

Lawyer, Jurist, Poet,

Was born March 2, 1836, in North Kingstown, R.I. He studied medicine for two years and subsequently engaged in educational work. He has lived in various states of the Union; has published several newspapers, and was the editor and owner of the *Dixie Optic* of Jefferson, N.C., and is now (1911) owner and editor of the *Blaine County Booster*, published weekly at Dunning, Neb. In 1869 he was admitted to the bar, and has attained success as a lawyer; and has been prosecuting attorney, and a successful judge. He has filled various public positions of honor. He has contributed extensively both prose and verse to the periodical press, and many of his poems have been incorporated into standard works. He has written several works of poetry, romance and history, and is still actively engaged in literary work.

ERNST MERTON,

Of Waukesha, Waukesha County, Wisconsin,

Was born Aug. 9, 1848, in Germany; came to Wisconsin in 1859; early education was received in parochial schools and higher education obtained by private study, finally studying law, and was admitted to practice in 1877, locating in Burlington, where he served as first president of village from 1885 to 1889, when he moved to Waukesha and entered into law partnership of Ryan and Merton. Has held position of school commissioner in city of Waukesha, president of school board and was a member of the common council of the city when elected to the state senate in November, 1902, when he received 5,848 votes against 5,354 votes cast for Alfred M. Jones, republican.

THOMAS STEPHEN KENAN,

Clerk State Supreme Court of North Carolina,

Is clerk of the state supreme court of North Carolina for the term of 1900-07.

ALFRED JENKINS SHRIVER,

Lawyer, Author,

Was born June 5, 1867, in Baltimore, Md. In 1891 he graduated from Johns Hopkins university with the degree of A.B. and with the highest honors; and in 1893 graduated from the law school of the university of Maryland, standing second in his class. Since 1893 he has been engaged in the practice of law in Baltimore, Md.; and has been prominently identified with estates and will cases. He is a protector of St. Mary's female orphan asylum of Roland Park, Md. He is the author of *Law of Wills and Personal Property in Maryland Prior to Aug. 1, 1884*; *Status of Preferred Stock of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad company*; and other legal publications.

JOHN EMORY ANDRUS,

United States Congressman from New York,

Was born Feb. 16, 1841, at Pleasantville. He was fitted for college at Charlotteville seminary of Schoharie county, N.Y.; and graduated from Wesleyan university of Middletown, Conn. He taught school in New Jersey for four years; engaged in the manufacture of medicinal preparations and is president of the New York pharmaceutical association and of the Palisade manufacturing company. He was elected mayor of Yonkers in 1903; member of New York Life Insurance company, 1906. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress from the thirteenth district of New York for the term of 1905-13.

ISAAC MOSELY DANFORTH,

Judge, County Court for Pettis County, Missouri,

Was born Aug. 8, 1854, in La Fayette, Ind. He is a successful farmer and also engaged in the insurance business. For ten years he has been secretary of the republican county committee. He served two terms, or four years, in the county court of Pettis county, 1905-09.

TIMOTHY NICHOLSON,

Member Indiana Board of State Charities,

Was born Nov. 2, 1828, in Belvidere, N.C. He was educated at the Belvidere academy of North Carolina; and at the Moses-Brown school of Providence, R.I. In 1848-55 he was principal of Belvidere academy; in 1855-59 he was instructor at Haverford college, Pa.; and in 1859-61 was superintendent and treasurer of that institution of learning. He is a bookseller and stationer of Richmond, Ind. In 1868-72 and 1877-79 he was a trustee of the Indiana state normal school. In 1904 he was chairman of the jury of awards in the educational department of the St. Louis exposition. Since 1862 he has been trustee of Earlham college of Richmond, Ind.; and since 1889 has been a member of the Indiana board of state charities.

FLOYD W. BROOKS,

*Representative from the Second District of St. Louis
County, Missouri,*

Was born June 15, 1869, at Manchester, Mo. He attended the public schools of his native county and studied law in the law department of Washington university, afterwards being admitted to the bar. He married Miss Christina D. Blanke Jan. 29, 1896, at Manchester, Mo., and now resides at Valley Park, St. Louis county. Served four years as secretary of the St. Louis county fair association. Was elected to the legislature in 1906 and re-elected in 1908. Was chairman of the committee on life and accident insurance. He is now engaged in the practice of law.

GEORGE A. JOINER,

Judge of Superior Court of Washington,

Was born Aug. 20, 1861, at Wolcott, Wayne county, N.Y. He is judge of the superior court for counties of Skagit and San Juan. Was elected in 1900, re-elected in 1904 and in 1908; his present term will expire Monday, Jan. 2, 1913.

JOHN BUCHANAN ROBINSON,
United States Marshal for Pennsylvania,

Was born May 23, 1846, in Allegheny, Pa. He was educated at Amherst college; entered the United States naval academy in 1864, graduating in 1868. Until 1874 he served in the United States navy, when he resigned. In 1884-86 he was a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature; and in 1890-91 was a member of the state senate. He was a member of the fifty-second, fifty-third, and fifty-fourth congresses from Pennsylvania as a republican. He is editor and proprietor of *The Media Ledger*; and the largest stockholder in the West Chester Publishing company. In 1891-94 he was president of the state league of republican clubs. Since 1900 he has been United States marshal for the eastern district of Pennsylvania.

WALTER SCOTT SMITH,
Lawyer, Statesman,

Was born July 20, 1875, in Lineville, Ala. He holds the degree of doctor of civil law from the George Washington university of Washington, D.C. In 1903-07 he was a member of the Alabama state senate for Clay, Cleburne and Coosa counties; in 1909-11 was solicitor of the seventh judicial circuit, composed of the counties of Calhoun, Clay, Cleburne, Shelby and Tallodega; and in 1904 was a candidate for congress from the fifth district of Alabama; and resides in Lineville, Ala.

BENGT E. SUNDBERG,
State Representative,

Is a farmer and resides at Kennedy, Kittson county, Minn. He was born in Sweden sixty years ago and came to Minnesota in 1871. From 1866 to 1871 he lived in Germany. He has held various offices in his village and county — postmaster, county commissioner, school clerk and town treasurer. Married. Second term in senate.

ENOCH ALBERT BRYAN,

Educator, College President, Author,

Was born May 10, 1855, in Bloomington, Ind. In 1878 he graduated from the Indiana university; in 1893 graduated from Harvard university with the degree of M.A.; and in 1900 received the degree of LL.D. from Monmouth college. In 1878-82 he was superintendent of public schools for Grayville, Ill. In 1882-93 he was president of Vincennes university of Vincennes, Ind.; and since 1893 has been president of the State college of Washington. He is the author of *The Mark in Europe and America*.

THOMAS J. SEEHORN,

Jurist,

Was born April 19, 1863, at Fall Creek, Ill. He received his education at Chaddock college, Quincy, Ill., and came to Missouri Sept. 1, 1887. He located in Kansas City to practice law, and on March 21, 1904, married Mrs. Maggie Barber of that city. Governor Folk appointed him to fill a vacancy on the circuit bench in Kansas City, caused by the death of Judge William B. Teasdale. Judge Seehorn was public administrator for Jackson county from 1892 to 1900. Elected as judge of the sixteenth circuit, division No. three, as a democrat in 1908.

GEORGE HAZEN FRENCH,

Curator Southern Illinois Normal University,

Was born March 19, 1841, in Tully, N.Y. He was educated at the normal school of Cortland, N.Y.; and received the degree of A.M. from the Illinois agricultural college. He was assistant state entomologist of Illinois in 1877-78; and also filled that position afterward for parts of two years. He has written for scientific publications, and is the author of several Monographs. He now fills the chair of landscape gardening and curator in the Southern Illinois normal university.

O. B. STEELE,

State Treasurer of Louisiana,

Was born Dec. 2, 1844, in Henderson, Ky. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and at Henderson academy. He is a successful banker and planter of Baton Rouge, La., and is vice-president of the bank of Baton Rouge, La. For two terms he was a member of the state legislature; for one term was a member of the state senate; and in 1884-92 served two terms of four years each as state auditor of Louisiana. He is now state treasurer of Louisiana for the term of 1908-12. As a soldier he followed the fortunes of the confederacy, and his promotion from bugler boy through every rank to that of a captaincy was rapid, which position he attained before he was twenty-one years of age. As public servant, while a resident of Union parish, he served in the house and state senate, during the terms of Nicholls, Wiltz and McEnery, from 1876 to 1884, and as state auditor from 1884 to 1888. In the heated campaign of 1888, between Nicholls and McEnery, Captain Steele's intimate acquaintance with every detail of the state's financial affairs being recognized, he was unanimously endorsed for re-election by both factions, and served as auditor under Nicholls from 1888 to 1892. His investigation of and report on the bonded debt, made to Governor Nicholls, was most thorough and exhaustive, and today is the highest and best authority on the subject. In 1892 he was one of Louisiana's electors who cast the vote of the state for Grover Cleveland for president. He was the active head of the state treasury under Colonel Pickett, during Foster's first administration. He has had conspicuous part in the formation of the state's fiscal policies and has been the author of much of the best legislation on the statute books concerning this department, among which is the act of 1892, providing for the exchange of the seven per cent. bonded indebtedness, on which interest had been reduced, into the new or now outstanding 4 per cent. bonds of the state, which will ma-

ture Jan. 1, 1914. As a man of affairs he has been a success, being one of the leading business men and financiers at the state capitol; public-spirited, he has taken a most active part in every movement for the upbuilding of Baton Rouge, where he has resided since retiring from the auditor's office. His memorable campaign in 1898 for the state treasurership and unopposed election to that office three years ago, are a part of the political history of the state. If the constitution of the state did not prohibit the treasurer succeeding himself, there is little doubt of his unopposed re-election as state treasurer, if he chose to make that race in the present campaign. Next to the governor of the state, the auditorship is the most important office in the gift of the people. This is especially true at this time when the public debt is to be refunded and the intricate and important matters of the finances of the state are to be adjusted and settled for generations to come.

DANIEL CHESTER FRENCH,

Honorary President National Sculpture Society,

Was born April 20, 1850, in Exeter, N.H. He graduated from Amherst high school; studied one year at the institute of technology at Boston, Mass.; received the degree of A.M. from Dartmouth college; and studied in Florence, Italy. In 1876-78 his studio was in Washington, D.C.; in 1878-87 in Boston and Concord, Mass.; and in 1887-1900 in New York city. Since its foundation he has been a member of the national sculpture society. In 1900 he received the medal of honor at the Paris exposition. His best known works are the Minute Man of Concord; statue of Rufus Choate in the Boston court house; and statue of the republic at the World's Columbian exposition.

ALBERT HENRY YODER,
Superintendent of Public Schools,

Was born Feb. 15, 1866, near Nora Springs, Iowa. He began his education in the public schools of Iowa, was graduated from the Latin course in the State normal school at Madison, South Dakota, in 1888, and from Indiana university as A. B. in 1893. He was a graduate student and fellow in pedagogy of Clark university, Worcester, Massachusetts, in 1893-1894; graduate student in psychology at the university of Chicago in 1895-1896; and took a special course in pediatrics in Northwestern university in 1896. He has been engaged in educational work from 1888; was teacher in common schools three years; superintendent of schools at Madison, South Dakota, from 1888 to 1891; instructor in pedagogy in Indiana university in 1893; principal in the City normal school of San Francisco, California, 1894-1895; president of Vincennes university, 1896 to 1900; professor of education in the university of Washington from 1900 to 1906; superintendent of schools at Tacoma, Wash. 1906-1910. Staff lecturer child sociology, New York school of Philanthropy, since 1910; residence: 76 Bruce avenue, Yonkers, N. Y. He has lectured on Childhood and Adolescence. Since 1896 he has been a member of the National educational association; and was a director of the Tacoma public library.

B. F. DIXON,

Was born May 29, 1879, in Cleveland county, North Carolina. Was graduated at Trinity college, Durham in 1903 and took the degrees of M.A. and LL.B. at Columbia university, New York city in 1905 and 1906 respectively. He was a volunteer in the first North Carolina regiment in the Spanish-American war and upon the death of his father was appointed by the governor to succeed him as state auditor. Is a lawyer and practices his profession in Raleigh, N. C.

SAM WILL JOHN,

State Representative of Alabama,

Was born June 29, 1845, in Uniontown, Perry county, Ala. He was educated in private schools and at the university of Alabama. He has attained success in the practice of law in Alabama; in 1871-72 was solicitor for Dallas county; and in 1874-76 was a member of the city council of Selma. In 1882-83, 1884-85 and 1886-87 was a state representative in the Alabama legislature from Dallas county; in 1894-95 served as a state representative from Jefferson county; and was re-elected to that office in 1906 for term ending in 1910. During the civil war he was a private in company F, third Alabama cavalry regiment confederate service. In 1885-88 he was the first colonel of the third regiment Alabama state troops. He has served on many important committees as chairman in the state legislature; and in 1894 was a member of the commission to devise a new convict system. He served his fifth term of 1907-10 as representative in the Alabama legislature. He was chairman of the joint committee of the legislature which read and revised the manuscript of its code 1886, and of the code of 1907. Author of the employers liability law; delinquent children's law; child labor law; the law providing for a sanatorium for treatment of tuberculosis and dissemination of information on this subject; the revision of the charter of "The Alabama Girls Technical institute"; the law against rebates; creating supernumerary judge; punishing corrupt solicitation; and the uniform jury law. Is president of the board of trustees of the Alabama Insane hospitals, and trustee of the state department of archives and history; and vice-president of the Birmingham board of education.

MARTIN L. SNYDER,

Lawyer,

Was born April 3, 1858, near Sunbury, Pa. He attended the university of Selin's Grove, Pa.; then took a scientific course at the state normal school at Bloomsburg, Pa., finishing his education at the Princeton college of New Jersey. For several years he was connected with the Augusta bank of his native city as cashier; and is now a prominent attorney and real estate dealer. He married Ella S., a daughter of Major Jarred B. Fisher of Centre county, April 18, 1893, by this union there was born one son, Charles F. Snyder, on Oct. 3, 1895, now a young man of exceptional classical attainments and who will make a brilliant lawyer to succeed his father in the legal profession at the bar in his native county and state.

HENRY P. WEBB,

State Representative,

Is a native Minnesotan; born in Blue Earth county forty-three years ago; has been mayor of Sandstone three terms and has held other positions; received a common school education. He is a merchant and banker at Sandstone and is married. He was a member of the Minnesota legislature during the 1907-09 and 1909-11 sessions.

THOMAS ANDREW COOK,

Merchant, Physician,

Was born Nov. 33, 1865, in Sciota county, Ohio. He was educated at the A. and M. college of Lexington, Ky. He studied medicine at the Hospital college of medicine; and iraduated at the Louisville medical college in 1893. He is a successful physician and merchant of Democrat, Ky.; has been United States pension examiner and chairman of the Letcher county republican committee. He is examiner for the New York life insurance company; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor; and resides in Democrat, Ky.

BENJAMIN MASON AMBLER,
Lawyer,

Was born Jan. 14, 1850, in Winchester, Va. He graduated in several schools from the university of Virginia and studied law under judge Richard Parker of Winchester, Va.; and in 1874 was admitted to the bar. He settled at Parkersburg, W. Va., where he formed a partnership with W. W. Van Winkle, as Van Winkle and Ambler. In 1879-81 he was city attorney; and in 1882 was admitted to the supreme court of the United States. In 1888-89 he was president of the West Virginia bar association. He is a member of the American bar association; delegate to international congress of jurists and lawyers, St. Louis, 1904, and was a delegate to the general convention of protestant episcopal church in 1892 to 1910; and resides in Parkersburg, W. Va.

JOHN M. GRIGGS,
Soldier, Lawyer,

Was born July 25, 1837, near Indianapolis, Ind. He was educated in select schools; and attended Wabash college of Crawfordsville, Ind. In 1861-64 he served in the civil war in company K, twenty-first regiment Indiana volunteer infantry, which was changed to the first Indiana heavy artillery. He was in the battles of Baton Rouge, Donaldsonville, Camp Bisland, Port Hudson, Cane river crossing, Marksville Plains, and various other battles and skirmishes. Since 1867 he has been engaged in the practice of law in Audubon county; and resides in Audubon, Iowa.

PATRICK WHALEN,

Trustee Eastern Hospital for the Insane of Illinois,
Was born May 22, 1858, in Providence, R.I. He is a grain merchant and banker. He is a member of the board of trustees of the Eastern hospital for the insane of Illinois for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Cabery, Ill.

JAMES FRANKLIN AILSHIE,

Associate Justice State Supreme Court of Idaho

Was born June 19, 1868, in Green county, Tenn. For two terms he was regent of Idaho state university. Since 1903 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Idaho for the term of 1903-09; re-elected 1908 without opposition. He was candidate for 6 year term. Chief Justice 1907-8.

CHARLES HILL MORGAN,

*Manufacturer and Mechanical Engineer,
of Massachusetts,*

Was born in January, 1831, in Rochester, N.Y. Since 1887 he has been president of the Morgan construction company; and is president of the Morgan spring and wire company. He is president of the American society of mechanical engineers; and is director of the First national bank. He died Jan. 10, 1912, in Worcester, Mass.

B. F. DIXON,

State Auditor of North Carolina,

Was born March 27, 1845, in Cleveland county, N. C. He served as a captain in the civil war. He became a successful physician; was superintendent of Oxford asylum; and president of Greensboro female college. He has been a representative in the North Carolina state legislature; and trustee of the university of North Carolina. He served as a major in the Spanish-American war of 1898. He was auditor of the state of North Carolina for the terms of 1900-1904; 1904-1908; 1909 until his death in office on Sept 26, 1910.

CALEB S. REINHARDT,

Clerk State Supreme Court of Washington,

He is clerk of the state supreme court of Washington, appointed in 1891, and holds his office during the pleasure of the court; and resides in Olympia, Wash.

WICKLIFFE ROBERT SMITH,

State Representative of Idaho,

Was born June 11, 1875, in Celina, Tenn. He was educated in the public schools; and graduated from Liberty college of Glasgow, Ky. For several years he was engaged in educational work; and as editor of the educational department of the Wisconsin Republican. Since 1904 he has been a representative in the Idaho state legislature and a member on several important committees. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Cameron, Idaho. He is the author of *Blades of Bluegrass*; *The Midnight Freight*; *Derivative Words and Synonyms*. Since 1904 he has been a representative in the Idaho state legislature, and resides in Cameron, Idaho.

WILLIAM LEWIS DOUGLAS,

Manufacturer, Governor,

Was born Aug. 22, 1845, in Plymouth, Mass. He was educated in the public schools of Massachusetts. He learned the trade of bookmaking at Hopkinton and South Braintree, Mass.; in 1869 he began the manufacture of shoes with a small shop; and is now the owner of three factories and of seventy-eight retail stores in the large cities of the United States. In 1883-84 he was a member of the Massachusetts house of representatives; and in 1886-87 was a member of the state senate. In 1891 he was mayor of Brockton, Mass. In 1905 he was governor of Massachusetts. In 1884, 1892, 1896 and 1904 he was a delegate to the national democratic conventions.

ARTHUR LOOMIS SANBORN,

Judge United States District Court for Wisconsin,

Was born Nov. 17, 1850, in Beasher Falls, N. Y. In 1880-1905 he practiced law. Since 1905 he has been judge of the United States district court for the western district of Wisconsin; and resides in Madison, Wis.

BERNARD NADAL BAKER,*Chemist, Merchant, President, Philanthropist,*

Was born May 11, 1854, in Baltimore, Md. He received a thorough education and graduated from the Sheffield scientific school of Yale university. He was president of the Atlantic transport company; president of the Baker-Whitely coal company; and president of the Baltimore storage and lighterage company. He gave the ship *Missouri* to the United States government, being moved there-to by her record in life-saving. The *Missouri* rescued almost a thousand persons from sinking and disabled ships; she carried gratuitously food for thirty-thousand people in the Russian famine; and she transported between one and two thousand patients and hospital attaches in the war with Spain. He also gave the hospital ship "*Maine*" to the British government.

CHARLES BANKS,*President Business League of Mississippi,*

Was born March 25, 1873, in Clarkdale, Miss. He was educated at the Southland college of Arkansas, and Rush university of Mississippi. Since 1889 he has been a successful merchant in his native town; has been supervisor of United States census. He has been a delegate to the republican national convention; and organized and is cashier of the Bank of Mound Bayou, Miss. He has been vice-president of the National business league; and is now president of the Mississippi business league.

EDWARD BERTRAND FINCK,*Lawyer, Author,*

Was born Oct. 16, 1870, in Louisville, Ky. He was educated at Allmond's university school; and at the Louisville law school. He is a successful attorney-at-law of Louisville, Ky. Under the nom de plume of Bert Finck he is the author of *Pebbles, Webs, Plays, Musings and Pastels*, all works of a philosophical and poetic nature.

THOMAS B. COOK,

State Representative from Ray County,

Was born near Lawson, Mo., May 6, 1855. He attended the common schools of Ray county and the high school of Lathrop, Mo. He taught school in Ray county from 1874 to 1880. Began the study of medicine in the office of Dr. W. C. James of Lawson, Mo., in 1880, and graduated from the university of Louisville, Ky. in 1883. Returning to Ray county, he married Miss Maude Mossberger of Carrollton, Mo., and located in Rayville, where he has since practiced his profession. Was elected to the legislature in 1906 and was re-elected in 1908. In the forty-fourth general assembly Dr. Cook introduced and had passed a measure giving to circuit clerks power to fix bail of persons charged with crime, during the vacation of court. He was made chairman of the committee on accounts and in that capacity acquired the sobriquet of watchdog of the treasury. He took a leading part in placing on Missouri's statutes many of her most important laws. Besides enjoying a lucrative practice, he is interested in the mercantile business, and also banking and farming. He has one son, Thomas, Jr., who is a student in Central college, Fayette, Mo., where he is taking a course, preparatory to entering upon a regular course in some medical school.

JONATHAN LeMOYNE SNYDER,

President Michigan Agricultural College,

Was born Oct. 29, 1859, in Butler county, Pa. In 1886 he graduated with the degree of A. B. from Westminster college of Pennsylvania, receiving the degree of Ph. D. in 1891. The university of Michigan conferred upon him the degree of LL.D. in 1908. In 1889-96 he was principal of the fifth ward schools of Allegheny, Pa., adding the kindergarten and manual training departments. Since 1896 he has been president of the Michigan agricultural college; and resides in East Lansing, Mich.

CHARLES JAMES FOX,
*Major and Chief of Ordnance, District of Columbia
National Guard,*

Was born Dec. 8, 1877, in Boston, Mass. He was educated in the European universities of Geneva, Paris and Heidelberg; and received the degree of Doctor of Philosophy from Heidelberg university. He is a successful journalist; and owns a large farm near Rockville, Md. He has been Washington correspondent for syndicate, including papers in every state in the union. He is the author of Napoleon Bonaparte at the siege of Toulon; The Trust Problem and a Solution; and is an extensive contributor to current magazines. He is a member of the University club of Washington, D.C.; member of Dawson lodge, F.A.A.M.; and various other patriotic and fraternal orders. Since 1910 he has held the rank of major, ordnance department, District of Columbia national guard; and resides in Rockville, Md.

FRANK E. BELTZHOOVER,
Statesman,

Was born Nov. 6, 1841, in Cumberland county, Pa. In 1858 he entered Pennsylvania college at Gettysburg, where he graduated in 1862. He was admitted to the bar in 1864 and has practiced since. In 1868 and 1873 he was chairman of the democratic executive committee of the county; and in 1874 was elected district attorney, and served for three years. In 1878 he was elected to the forty-sixth and forty-seventh congresses; and in 1880 to the fifty-second and fifty-third congresses as a democrat. In 1876 he was a delegate to the democratic national convention held at St. Louis, and voted for Samuel J. Tilden; and in 1896 he was also a delegate to the democratic national convention at Chicago, and voted for William J. Bryan. In 1892 he was chairman of the democratic state convention of Pennsylvania, and supported Grover Cleveland. He still practices law in Carlisle, Pa.

JOHN WILLIAM HESTON,
Educator, College President,

Was born Feb. 1, 1854, in Bellefontaine, Pa. From 1879-1890 member of faculty of Pennsylvania state college, chair of science and art of teaching. In 1894-96 he practiced law. In 1892-93 he was president of the Washington agricultural college and school of science; 1896-1903 president South Dakota Agricultural college. Since 1905 president Madison, S. D., state normal.

EDWIN WILDMAN,
Journalist, Diplomat, Author,

Was born May 9, 1867, in Corning, N.Y. In 1897, he was vice and deputy consul general at Hongkong, China. In 1898-1900 he was special war correspondent in the Philippines; and in 1900-01 was special war correspondent with the allied troops during the boxer revolution in China for the Hearst newspapers; and later on the New York World. He is the author of *Aguinaldo, a Narrative of Filipino Ambitions*. President Wildman Magazine and News Service, 118 East Twenty-eighth street, New York.

D. M. FIELD,
Inventor,

Was born April 21, 1849, in Dahlonga, Ga. In 1864 he was a volunteer soldier in the confederate states army; and in 1898 was a government employee in the Spanish-American war. In 1893 he was a member of the Arizona state legislature. In 1904 he organized the democratic party in Porto Rico. Was a member of the Porto Rico democratic national committee for the terms of 1904 to 1912. He is inventor of a duplex derrick, also of a duplex chain sling, automatic cane feeder; and simple process to refine sugar; also for settling and collecting mineral in slimey ores, by electric astringency.

CHARLES SHARPLESS PASTORIUS,
*Treasurer of The Colorado Investment and
Realty Company,*

Was born April 22, 1866, in Germantown, Pa. He received a thorough education; and in 1887 graduated with the degree of A.B. from Harvard university. He has filled numerous positions of trust and honor; and is now treasurer of the Colorado Investment and Realty company, of Colorado Springs, Col. He is a member of the American association for the advancement of science; and has contributed extensively to current publications.

JOHN MOTLEY MOREHEAD,
Manufacturer,

Was born July 20, 1866, in Charlotte, N.C. He was educated in the primary schools of his native city; and at the Bingham military school of North Carolina. In 1886 he graduated from the university of North Carolina with the degree of A.B.; and took a business course in Bryant and Stratton business college of Baltimore, Md. He was a buyer and dealer in leaf tobacco at Durham, N.C.; and is owner of the Phifer farm in Cabarrus county, N.C. He is vice-president of the Leaksville woolen mills at Spray, N.C.; and is interested in manufacturing and farming. In 1909-11 he was a representative from North Carolina to the sixty-first congress as a republican.

ROBERT TAYLOR,
State Senator of Wyoming,

Was born in 1846, in Berwickshire, Scotland. In 1866 he went to Pennsylvania; and the following spring moved to California by the Nicaragua route. In 1880 he trailed sheep from California to Wyoming; was one of the pioneers of the business; owns a ranch in Wyoming and a breeding and feeding farm of nine thousand acres in Nebraska; and is a successful breeder of registered Hampshire and Leicester sheep and mutton merinos.

JOHN CURTIS CALDWELL,

United States Consul,

Was born April 17, 1833, in Lowell, Vt. In 1855 he graduated from Amherst college; and was subsequently admitted to the bar. In 1861-62 he was colonel in the eleventh regiment Maine volunteer infantry; became brigadier-general in 1862; and was brevetted major-general in 1865. In 1864-65 he was president of the military commission. He was a member of the Maine state senate; and in 1867-69 was adjutant-general of Maine. In 1869-74 he was United States consul at Valparaiso, Chili. In 1874-82 was minister and charge d'affaires to Uruguay and Paraguay. In 1885-93 and 1895-97 he was chairman of the Kansas state board of pardons. He has retired from consular service.

WILLIAM N. DECKER,

Member of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania,

Was born March 30, 1873, near New Oxford, Pa.; son of Jeremiah G. Decker and Susan C. Decker. He was graduated from the state normal school, Shippensburg, as M.E. in 1895, also student at Ursinus college and American business college. He married in Macungie, Pa., June 16, 1898, Hattie D. Schmoyer, now deceased; remarried Sept. 24, 1910, to Vida B. Wolcott, and he has one child, Leah S., born in 1905. He taught public school for twelve years, worked at bookkeeping for three years, and traveled for Maynard, Merrill and company for one year. Mr. Decker has been a member of the town council and school director of Macungie Borough, member of the house of representatives, being elected in the fall of 1906, re-elected in 1908. He was also principal of schools of Macungie and principal of schools of Coplay. He is a democrat in politics, and a member of the Reformed church, also a member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows.

LUCIAN JOHN FOSDICK,
Merchant, Author and Farmer,

Was born Feb. 5, 1849, in Lowell, Mass. He was educated in the public schools and at McCoy's commercial college of Lowell, Mass.; and in 1890 he graduated from Chautauqua literary and scientific circle. Since 1866 he has been identified with the wholesale dry goods business in Boston, Mass.; is president of Fosdick department store of Biddeford, Maine, and director of the Dorchester trust company. He has been president of the Boston Baptist Bethel society and of the Boston Baptist South Sunday school teachers' association and is a member of the Boston Baptist social union. He was a member of company C, sixth Massachusetts national guard and has filled many other positions of trust and honor. He has made a success of cranberry culture and is the author of Monographs on Cranberry Culture for the state boards of agriculture for the states of Massachusetts and Rhode Island. He is also the author of the French Blood in America, second edition, published by the Baker and Taylor company of New York.

ARCHELAUS G. FIELD,

Physician and Surgeon of Des Moines, Iowa,

Was born Nov. 15, 1829, in Gorham, N.Y. In 1854 he graduated from the Starling medical college; studied in the medical department of Columbia university; and graduated from the Simpson centenary college of law. He attained success as a noted physician and surgeon of Iowa; and for many years filled the chair of physiology and pathology in the Keokuk medical school. In 1872 he was president of the Iowa state medical society; and was president of the Des Moines school of technology. In 1876 he was a delegate to the international medical congress; served two terms as mayor of North Des Moines; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor; and resides in Des Moines, Iowa.

EDMUND DUNCAN MONTGOMERY,

Physician and Biologist,

Was born March 19, 1835, in Scotland. He was educated in the university of Heidelberg; at Berlin, Bonn, and Wurzburg; and in 1858 graduated from the university of Prague as M.D. In 1859 he graduated from the university of Vienna; and in 1861 became a member of the Royal college of physicians of London, England. In 1860-61 was resident physician of the German hospital of London. In 1861-62 was medical attendant at Bermondsey dispensary and at the poor district; and in 1861-64 was pathologist of St. Thomas' hospital of London, England. In 1865-70 he practiced medicine in Madeira, Mentone and Rome; and since 1872 has practiced his profession at Hempstead, Texas. He has been extensively engaged in original investigations in biology and philosophy, particularly in regard to the vital functions of an organization of the living substance, protoplasm, and the biological explanation of philosophical problems. He is the author of *Refutation of Kantian Theory of Knowledge*; and other medical Monographs.

ROBERT TUTTLE MORRIS,

Physician, Surgeon, Scientist, Author,

Was born May 14, 1857, in Seymour, Conn. He was educated in Cornell university; graduated in biological course in the class of 1880; received the honorary degree of A.M. from Centre college of Kentucky; and in 1882 graduated with the degree of M.D. from the medical department of Columbia university. Since 1882 he has been engaged in the practice of medicine; and is professor of surgery in the New York postgraduate medical school and hospital surgeon, and also visiting surgeon to the same institution. He is a fellow of the New York academy of medicine and of the American association of obstetricians and gynecologists. He is the author of various books and Monographs on surgical topics.

JOHN C. OLSEN,

Teacher, Chemist, Author,

Was born July 22, 1869, in Galesburg, Ill.; son of Michael and Cecelia (Johnson) Olsen; graduated from Knox college, Galesburg, Ill., A.B., 1890; A.M., 1893; university work at Chicago university, 1895-1896; Johns Hopkins university, 1894 and 1898-1900; fellow, 1899-1900; Ph.D., 1900; married at Normal, Ill., Aug. 31, 1898, Ella Walker; children: Julian Walker, born 1900; Eugene Updike, born 1902; Mary Elizabeth, born 1905. Teacher of science, Jerseyville (Ill.) high school, 1890-91; principal, schools at Ipava, Ill., 1891-94; instructor in physics and chemistry, Austin high school, Chicago, Ill., 1895-98; professor analytical chemistry, Polytechnic institute, Brooklyn, N.Y., since 1900; lecturer on same, Brooklyn institute of arts and sciences since 1900; instructor of same Pratt institute, Brooklyn, 1900-06; food and drug inspection chemist, United States department of agriculture since 1907. Methodist. Member German chemical society, American chemical society, charter member and secretary, 1908, American institute of chemical engineers; director department of chemistry, Brooklyn institute of arts and sciences; member Phi Beta Kappa society. Author of *Quantitative Chemical Analysis*; *Pure Foods, their adulteration, nutritive value and cost*, Ginn and company; lecturer on same subject; editor *Van Nostrand Chemical Annual and Transactions American Institute of Chemical Engineers*.

BRACEY CURTIS,

President National Bank of Nogales, Arizona,

Was born July 21, 1870, in Medfield, Mass. He was educated in the public schools of Medfield; and at the Allen school of West Newton, Mass. He is a successful banker and president of the First national bank of his city; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Nogales, Ariz.

EUGENE HOFFMAN PORTER,

*Physician, Sanitarian, Commissioner of Health for
State of New York Since 1905,*

Was born Aug. 7, 1856, in Ghent, Columbia county, N.Y.; son of Curtis H. Porter, of old Dutch ancestry, connected with the Depeyster, Van Buren and Douw families; educated at Cortland normal school, Claverack college, Cornell university; New York medical college, M.D., 1885, Rutgers college, A. M., 1889; married, 1889, Alice A. Day, of Upper Lisle, N.Y.; one son. Engaged in practice in N.Y., 1885; editor, since 1892, North American Journal of Homeletics. Was professor of physiological materia medica in New York homeopathic medical college and hospital; was also professor of medicine, chemistry and sanitary science for several years; now consulting physician Laura Franklin free hospital for children, and the Hahnemann hospital; medical examiner, Manhattan life insurance company and Penn Mutual life insurance company; manager State insane hospital since 1897; university lecturer Cornell university, 1908-09; president several business organizations; has large farming, dairy and creamery interests; was one of advisory committee on International health exposition held in New York city, 1898. Member society medical jurisprudence; National civic association; associate member G.A.R.; honorary member Society medicale homeopathique de France, British homeopathic society; member American institute homeopathy; general secretary 1894-1901, New York state homeopathic medical society (ex-president), New York county homeopathic medical society (served as vice-president and chairman legislative commission); member board of trustees Hudson-Fulton celebration commission; member New York academy of sciences, American academy of political and social science, National geographic society New York museum of Natural history, American public health association. Member New York state press association, National editorial associa-

tion Columbia Lodge 98, F. and A.M.; president Columbia county association in City of New York; Hudson Lodge, B.P.O.E. Clubs: Unanimous, Meissen, Communipaw (all medical); republican (member board of governors), Cornell university, Colonial, Twilight, City club (New York city); Fort Orange (Albany).

CLARENCE A. CARR,

Captain United States Navy,

Was born July 26, 1856, in Crawford county, Pa. He entered the naval academy at Annapolis, Md., as a cadet engineer, in September, 1875; was graduated in June, 1879; served in all grades of the engineer corps, and was commissioned as chief engineer in the navy in February, 1898; and promoted to commander, July, 1906, and to captain in July, 1910. He married, in October, 1898, Blanche, daughter of the late Rear Admiral Joseph Lannan, United States navy; he has had fifteen years and two months service at sea, and this includes duty on every station except the South Atlantic. During the Spanish-American war he had duty in connection with the fitting out of auxiliary cruisers in New York, and as chief engineer of the ordnance supply vessel *America*. During the Philippine campaign he served on the *Monadnock*, *Bennington*, *Solace*, and at the naval station, Cavite, P. I. In 1885 he received the honorary degree of M.E. from the Stevens institute of technology, to which place he was detailed for three years as professor of marine engineering. Much of his shore duty has been as inspector of machinery, in which capacity he served in connection with the building of the torpedo boats *Bailey*, *Wilkes* and *Stewart*; the cruiser *Marblehead*, and the battleships *Kentucky* and *Nebraska*. In September, 1904, he was made fleet engineer of the Atlantic coast squadron, and in June, 1906, engineer office of the Mare Island navy yard, California. Since June, 1910, he has been naval inspector of machinery, New York city.

LEE KAUFER FRANKEL,
Charitologist,

Was born in Philadelphia, Aug. 13, 1867, son of Louis Frankel and Aurelia (Lobenburg) Frankel; educated public schools, Rugby academy, university of Pennsylvania, B.S., 1887, Ph.D., 1891; married, 1897, Alice Reizenstein. Instructor in chemistry university of Pennsylvania, 1888-93; consulting chemist, Philadelphia, 1893-99; chemist, Retail grocers' association, Philadelphia, 1896-99; president, 1898, chemistry section Franklin institute; congregation Rodeph Shalom, Philadelphia, 1894-99; managing director Jewish chautauqua society, 1897-99; honorary vice-president auxiliary branch united Hebrew charities of Philadelphia; manager united Hebrew charities of New York, 1899-1908; resigned May 1, 1908, to take up work with Russel Sage foundation; resigned Feb. 1, 1909. Manager industrial department and assistat secretary Metropolitan life insurance company; vice-president, 1903, chairman committee on needy families, 1905, New York state conference charities and correction; member Ellis Island commission appointed by President Roosevelt, 1903. Editor Jewish Charity, 1905-07; associate editor Charities and the Commons, 1905-09; chairman committee on Standard of Living, New York state conference of charities, 1907. President National conference of Jewish charities, 1910-12. Has delivered many addresses on charitable subjects. Author (chemistry): The Oxinides by the Electric Current; Electrolysis of the Oxidation of Metallic Arsenides by the Electric Current; Electrolysis of the Metallic Sulphocyanides; Food Adulteration and the Pure Food Law; The Jew and the Bible in Alchemy; also contributor of various articles on Jewish Charity in Encyclopedia Americana and Jewish Encyclopedia, articles on Common Sense Charity; The Equipment of the Worker; The Uses and Limitations of Material Relief; Unusual Forms of Relief; Tuberculosis as Affecting Jewish Charities; Fifty Years in Jewish Char-

ity; Co-operation and Health Insurance; Workingmen's Insurance in Europe (Frankel and Dawson), editorials and articles in Jewish Charity. Member Judeans, Pharisees clubs.

WILLIAM EVANS ROGERS,

Lawyer,

Was born in Philadelphia, April 11, 1884; son of William Evans and Harriette (Ruggles) Rogers; educated in Paris, France, December 1856, to October, 1858; university of Pennsylvania, 1861-63; United States Military academy, West Point, N.Y., 1863-67; married, Feb. 13, 1868, Susan L. R. Fish; children: Julia Fish, married Kenneth Frazier, Nov. 27, 1894, Harriette, Cornelia, William Beverley (married Grace Chapin, June 1, 1908). Enlisted in first troop Philadelphia cavalry, campaign of 1863; during the invasion of Pennsylvania was appointed to West Point in August, 1863; graduated into United States corps of engineers, June, 1867; stationed at West Point as instructor to first class in artillery practice, then ordered upon survey of lakes with headquarters at Detroit; resigned from army; admitted to bar; came to New York city in 1872; for several years engaged in mercantile and railway pursuits, particularly in survey and construction of New York, Lackawanna and Western railway, in February, 1883, appointed by Governor Cleveland, an original member of the state board of railroad commissioners as "experienced in railroad business," under the requirements of the statute to that effect; served nine years; five years as chairman, since February, 1893, practicing law in New York city. Republican; Episcopalian; vestryman and treasurer of St. Phillips church in the highlands. Member sons of the revolution, society Colonial wars. Clubs: Metropolitan, Union League.

MARCUS M. MARKS,
Clothing Manufacturer,

Was born March 18, 1858, in Schenectady, N.Y.; son of David and Leontine Marks, educated in the public school 35, New York city, and class of '77 college, city of New York, entering senior year; married in New York city, May 21, 1890, Esther Friedman; children: Bernice, born 1891; Alan, born 1895; Eric, born 1896; Warren, born 1899; Doris, born 1903. Started present firm, with father, in 1877; incorporated, 1903, David Marks and Sons, of which he is president. Member committee of one hundred that nominated Seth Low and other Fusion candidates of New York city; takes prominent part in movements for city betterment and writer for magazines; public speaker on labor questions and philanthropy. Accepted by Governor Hughes on commission of Immigration. Republican. Hebrew. Member numerous societies for study of political economy and civics; member President Roosevelt Noble prize committee of nine on industrial peace. President National association of clothiers, member executive committee of National civic federation; member chamber of commerce, trustee Hosp. Saturday and Sunday association. President Tuberculosis prevention for children. Director Merchants' association; member City club and republican club.

JAMES BRADLEY ORMAN,
Miner, Railroad President, Governor,

Was born Nov. 4, 1849, in Muscatine, Iowa. For many years he was engaged as a contractor, building many railroads in Kansas and Colorado; and has also built large irrigation canals. For five years he was president of the Pueblo street railway; and is identified with large mining interests. In 1901-02 he was governor of the state of Colorado. He is the president of the Bankers' consolidated mines of Ouray, Col.

HENRY MAGIFFORD ECHLIN,

General Agent Aetna Life Insurance Company, 1904-07,
 Was born Dec. 13, 1863, in Hamilton, Ont.; son of Henry M. and Mary Ann (Cassidy) Echlin; educated at Albion (Mich.) college, 1884-86; Northwestern university, B.Sc., 1892; married, Feb. 7, 1901, at Chicago to Daisy Haines Snell; one son, Henry Molyneux, born 1906; one daughter, Margaret Snell Echlin, born 1908. Assistant secretary Chicago society for university extension, 1892-93; instructor mathematics, Armour institute, Chicago, 1893-94; organizer University extension centers for university of Chicago, 1894-95; western representative Leach, Shewell and Sanborn, publishers, 1895-97; manager Chicago office Charles Scribner's Sons, 1897-98; western manager D. Appleton and company, 1898-1900; agency director New York life insurance company, 1900-04; general agent Aetna life insurance company since 1904. Republican. Methodist. President Michigan society of New York, 1907-08; trustee Beta Theta Pi Alumni club of New York, 1907-08. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: City, Saegkill, Golf. Residence, New York city.

JOHN FLESHER NEWSOM,

Geologist, Author,

Was born Sept. 6, 1869, in Elizabethtown, Ind. In 1891 he graduated with the degree of A.B. from the university of Indiana; and in 1892 received the degree of A.M. from Leland Stanford, Jr., university. In 1899-1901 he was post-graduate student and teacher at the Leland Stanford, Jr., university. In 1891-93 he was assistant geologist to the geological survey of Arkansas; and instructor in geology in 1895-96; and assistant professor of geology in 1896-98, at the Indiana university. In 1898 he became assistant professor, and since 1901 has been associate-professor of mining at the Stanford university of California. He is the author of Syllabus of Lectures on Economic Geology.

FREEMAN DAILY BOVARD,
Educator, Journalist, Mathematician,

Was born Jan. 5, 1851, in Alpha, Ind. He graduated from De Pauw university of Greencastle, Ind., and has received the degrees of A.B., A.M., D.D. and Ph.D. In 1875 he was ordained to the Methodist Episcopal ministry. In 1880-85 he was professor of mathematics at the university of Southern California, of which he was also vice-president. In 1887-93 he was presiding elder of the San Francisco district. In 1889-1900 he was secretary of the movement for the exemption from taxation of churches in California. In 1900, 1904, 1908 and 1912 he was delegate to the general conference. Since 1900 he has been editor of the California Christian Advocate; and is the author of valuable contributions to current literature of the church. Fraternal delegate, 1910, to the Methodist church of Canada and delegate to the Ecumenical conference at Toronto, 1911.

JOHN HENRY PARKER,
Captain United States Army,

Was born Sept. 19, 1866, near Tipton, Mo. He was educated at Clarksburg college; and at the United States military academy of West Point, N.Y. In 1898 he was commander of the gatling guns at the battle and siege of Santiago, Cuba; and in 1899-1901 was major in the thirty-ninth infantry United States volunteers. In 1901 he was assistant to the judge-advocate, division of the Philippines, in charge of military commissions. He is the inventor of combination machine gun and ammunition cart. He is the author of Gatling Guns at Santiago; Tactical Uses and Organization of Machine Guns in the Field; The Oriental Problem of the United States; and Brown of the Steenth, a novel of the Philippines. Since 1901 he has held the rank of captain in the twenty-eighth infantry United States army.

HARLAN HOYT HORNER,
*Chief, Examinations Division, New York State
Education Department,*

Was born May 4, 1878, at Moravia, Iowa; son of Eugene Brandon and Susan Cordelia (Sears) Horner; graduate of university of Illinois, A.B., 1901; married at Cerro Gordo, Ill., Sept. 15, 1904, Gioga Dagmar Gaston. Instructor in rhetoric university of Illinois, 1901-02; secretary to president university of Illinois, 1903-04; secretary to New York state education department Oct. 1, 1907 to Oct. 1, 1910; chief examinations division in same department since Oct. 1, 1910. Republican; Presbyterian. Member Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa society, Masters lodge, No. 5, A.F. and A.M. National education association; New York state historical association, Hudson river schoolmasters', University and Aurlia clubs.

FRANK WHEELER MONDELL,
United States Congressman at Large from Wyoming,
Was born Nov. 5, 1860, in St. Louis, Mo. He is a successful discoverer, developer, and manager of extensive coal interests at Newcastle, Wyo. He engaged in mercantile pursuits and in railway construction in various western states and territories. He was mayor of Newcastle in 1888-95. He was a member of the first state senate in 1890; and served as president of that body at the session of 1892. He was a delegate to the republican national convention at Minneapolis in 1892. In 1897 he was appointed assistant commissioner of the general land office. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the district of Wyoming for the term of 1911-13 and resides in Newcastle, Wyo.

NORRIS LINDSAY NORDEN,

Was born in 1887. He received the degree of B.S. from Columbia university, 1909, M.A. in 1910, and Bachelor of Music in 1911. Studied orchestration and composition under Cornelius Rubner, professor of music, Columbia university, and Max Spicker, theorist and composer, New York city. Assistant organist, Holy Trinity church, New York city, 1902-04, special student in music, Columbia university, 1904-05, assistant organist, St. Paul's chapel, Columbia university, 1905-10, assistant organist, St. Bartholomew's church, New York city, under Mr. Richard Henry Warren, 1904-05; also organist of the chapel and music director of the parish house, directing choirs in German, Chinese and Armenian departments, as well as English choirs. Organist and choirmaster, St. Mary's P.E. church, Brooklyn, 1906; director of St. Mary's choral society, 1907-08; instructor in music in the high school of commerce, New York city, 1909; also director of the orchestra of fifty pieces of the high school. At present director of St. Mary's choir of forty voices. Composer of "Four Hymns" (published by Pond and company, N.Y.), "Ave Verum," a capella (Luckhar and Belder, N.Y.), "God That Madest," "Shepherd of Tender Youth," "There's a Home for Little Children," "Hail Thou Once Despised Jesus," other numerous hymns and chants, "Thanatopsis" (a meditation of death) for soprano, tenor and bass solo, chorus and full orchestra (accepted for the degree of M.A. in Columbia university, in partial fulfillment), "Te Deum," "Benedictus" and "Jubilate," for soprano solo, chorus, and full orchestra (accepted for part of the requirement for the degree of Mus. Bac.), several kindergarten songs and marches, "Lord, Thou Art God," for soprano solo, chorus and organ (published, Boston Music company), etc. Student of choral singing and boy choir efficiency. Gave combined services and recitals, with St. Ann's choir assisting, 1908-

10, in St. Mary's church, numerous choir recitals and presentations of religious works.

WILLIAM ALONZO WILCOX,

Lawyer,

Was born in Olean, N.Y., July 25, 1857; son of Nathan Pendleton Wilcox and Celestine (Birge) Wilcox; and is a descendant in the ninth generation from Edward Wilcox, of Rhode Island, 1638; also from Governors Haynes and Wyllis, of Connecticut, and Dudley of Massachusetts; from Mabel Harlakenden, from Richard Warren and John Alden. He married, April 22, 1885, Katherine Jenkins, of Wyoming, Pa., and they have three children: William J., Emily and Helen. He was admitted to the bar in January, 1880, and has been in practice at Scranton since that date. He served in the national guard of Pennsylvania, 1880-89. Mr. Wilcox was formerly title officer of the Title Guaranty and Surety company of Scranton and is now trustee of the Scranton Trust company; is a director of the Lackawanna law and library association; charter member of the Pennsylvania bar association; member of the American bar association. He is vice-president of the Wyoming commemorative association and the New England society of Northeastern Pennsylvania, corresponding member of Wyoming historical and geological society; past master of Nicholson lodge and past high priest of Factoryville chapter of masons. He edited a volume of Pennsylvania law reports and a Wilcox-Brown-Medbery genealogy. Mr. Wilcox is a Presbyterian in church relations and a democrat in politics. He is a member of the Scranton club. Received honorary degree of A.M. from Hamilton college in 1908.

WILLIAM C. NIXON,
Railway Official,

Was born Feb. 15, 1858, in Earlville, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of Illinois. In 1871 he began railway service with the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railway; and until 1896 was superintendent of terminals, Chicago, and in 1897-1900 was superintendent of the Chicago division. In 1900-02 he was general superintendent, in 1902-04 was general manager and in 1904-06 was second vice-president and general manager of the Gulf, Colorado and Santa Fe railway. In 1906 he became vice-president and general manager of the St. Louis and San Francisco railway. He has always been interested in the science of agriculture.

THOMAS MACDONALD PATTERSON,
United States Senator from Colorado,

Was born Nov. 4, 1840, in Ireland. In 1874 he was appointed attorney for the city of Denver, Col. He was elected a delegate from Colorado to the forty-fourth congress; and upon the admission of Colorado as a state in 1876 was elected a representative from that state to the forty-fourth and forty-fifty congresses as a democrat.

N. F. REED,

Treasurer State Committee of Iowa,

Was born Oct. 1, 1869, in Joliet, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of Eldon, Iowa. He is prominently identified with the business affairs of Ottumwa, Iowa; is interested in the drug business in several cities in southern Iowa; and identified with the Central drug company of Ottumwa. He has been chairman of the sixth district congressional committee; chairman of the city central committee; and director of the Iowa state pharmaceutical association. In 1908 he became treasurer of the state committee of Iowa.

WALDO GRANT MORSE,*Lawyer, Counsel,*

Was born March 13, 1859, in Rochester, N.Y. For two years he attended the university of Rochester; spent two years in travel and reading; and in 1884 was admitted to the practice of law. Since 1886 he has practiced his profession in New York city. He was appointed on the palisades commission by Governor Morton and drew up the palisades national reservation bills which passed the New York and New Jersey legislatures; and drew up a congressional bill. He was twice president of the Morse society of America; counsel and director of the Darien and western railway company; vice-president and director of the State bank of Seneca Falls, N. Y.; and is a director of several corporations.

HENRY BREWER QUINBY,*Banker, State Senator, Governor,*

Was born June 10, 1846, in Biddeford, Maine. In 1869 he received the degree of A. B. from Bowdoin college, the degree of A. M. in 1872; the degree of M. D. in 1880; and LL. D. in 1909. He is president of the Laconia savings bank; was state senator in 1889-90; and in 1909-11 was governor of New Hampshire.

CHARLES LEONARD ROLLINS,*Astronomer and Philosopher,*

Was born Nov. 7, 1856, in Carlton, N. Y. In 1877-78 he was a student at Albion academy. In 1882-99 was a contractor and builder of Albion, N. Y.; and in 1888 moved to Buffalo, N. Y. He built the Pierce invalids' hotel and the World's dispensary of Buffalo, N. Y. Since 1902 he has been general manager of the Pixley land company; and has built two thousand houses. He is the author of *Theories Regarding Light, Heat, Magnetic Forces and General Physics*, which he has expounded before the International progressive league at Buffalo, N. Y.

ARTEMAS B. SMITH,

Lawyer,

Was born at Westminster, Worcester county, Mass., March 21, 1844; son of George and Eunice (Garfield) Smith; educated in public school and academy of native town; Wesleyan academy, Wilbraham, Mass., Amherst college, A.B., 1868, and law department of Columbia university; married at Brooklyn, N.Y., Sept. 23, 1874, Margaret Graham. Engaged in active law practice in New York city; member law firm of Smith and Bowman, since April, 1880. Democrat (independent). Member New York law institute, New York county lawyers' association. Clubs: Brooklyn university, Brooklyn democratic.

CHARLES R. HUDSON,

Vice-President Mexican Central Railway,

Was born Sept. 29, 1860. Entered railway service Nov. 1877, since which he has been consecutively to Nov. 1887, in various minor positions, such as telegraph operator, brakeman, clerk, stenographer and station agent, on several railroads; Nov. 1887 to April 1, 1889, general freight and passenger agent Mexico-Arizona railway and Sonora railway at Guaymas, Mex.; April 1, 1889, to Jan. 1, 1890, vice-president Rio Grande and El Paso railroad and division freight and passenger agent Atchison Topeka and Santa Fe railroad at El Paso, Tex.; Jan. 1, 1890, to Sept. 15, 1899, assistant general freight agent Atchison Topeka and Santa Fe railroad at Topeka, Kan.; Sept. 15, 1899, to Jan. 1, 1903, general freight and passenger agent Mexican Central railway; Jan. 1, to July 7, 1903, traffic manager same road, July 8, 1903, to July 1, 1905, president San Antonio and Aransas Pass railway; July, 1905, to Feb. 1, 1909, vice-president in charge of operating departments Mexican Central railway. Since Feb. 1909 to date, vice-president National railways of Mexico, at Mexico City.

RICHARD LOPER BAIRD,
Lawyer,

Was born in Philadelphia, Dec. 4, 1850; son of William Merser Baird and Susan I. (Cooper) Baird. He entered the university of Pennsylvania in the classical course in 1867, but left at the close of the Freshman year to enter the Philadelphia Polytechnic institute, from which he he was graduated as C.E. in 1870; afterward entered the law department of the university of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated as LL. B. in 1875. Mr. Baird married Elizabeth Borden Hopkinson, daughter of Oliver and Elizabeth (Swain) Hopkinson. Since 1875 Mr. Baird has been engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia, and is now senior member of the firm of Baird and Hopkinson. He was acting deputy collector of customs of Philadelphia from January to August, 1889. In 1891 he was appointed state clerk by city treasurer William Redwood Wright and conducted the laborious investigations into the methods and conduct of the then mercantile appraisers of the city of Philadelphia which resulted in their arrest, indictment, their pleas of guilty and dismissal from office by the court. On May 23, 1893, Mr. Baird was appointed by President Grover Cleveland assistant appraiser of merchandise for the district of Philadelphia and on April 1, 1896, was appointed by President Cleveland appraiser of merchandise for the district in place of Hon. Charles E. Ingersoll, the former appraiser who had resigned. Mr. Baird held this position until the appointment by President McKinley of Hon. Lynn Hart-ranft as appraiser on April 20, 1897 when Mr. Baird resumed the practice of his profession.

JEFFERSON SCOTT POLK,

*President of the Consolidated Street Railway System
of Des Moines, Iowa,*

Was born Feb. 18, 1831, near Georgetown, Ky. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; attended the Georgetown college of Kentucky; and in 1854 was admitted to the bar. In 1856 he engaged in the practice of law in Des Moines, Iowa; and soon attained prominence as one of the ablest lawyers in the state. In 1885 he retired from the active practice of law; and devoted his time and attention to his various personal interests. His principal work has been in promoting the building of various railroads leading into the city of Des Moines; and in building other improvements of that city. He is largely interested in the business and public affairs of his city; has filled various positions of trust and honor; and is now president of the Consolidated railway system of the city of Des Moines, Iowa.

MOSES TAYLOR PYNE,

Lawyer, Trustee, Railroad President,

Was born Dec. 21, 1855, in New York City. He graduated from Princeton university and from Columbia law school. In 1880-92 he was general counsel of the Delaware, Lackawanna and western railroad company. He is a trustee and chairman of the finance committee of Princeton university; of Lawrenceville school; and of St. Paul's school of Concord, N. H. He is president of the Cayuga and Susquehanna railroad company, vice-president of the Princeton insurance company; and chairman of Princeton township, N. J. He is director of the national city bank; the farmer's loan and trust company; the consolidated gas company, and other corporations in New York City. He became public library commissioner of the state of New Jersey; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor.

CHARLES CARROLL ALBERTSON,

Clergyman, Author,

Was born Feb. 11, 1865, in Plainfield, Ind.; son of Benjamin and Martha (Bowman) Albertson; educated for the law, but later took theological course at Garret Biblical institute of Northwestern university; honorary D.D., Allegheny college, 1899; married, 1899, Florence Edith Romer at Buffalo, N.Y. Pastor Methodist Episcopal churches at Goshen, Ind., 1888-92; Jamestown, 1892-93; Buffalo, 1895-99; Philadelphia, 1899-1904; Central Presbyterian church, Rochester, N.Y., since 1904. Also lecturer and contributor to current literature, poems, essays, etc. Author: *Safe Counsel and Sweet Comfort*, 1891; *The Gospel According to Christ*, 1898; *Many Voices*, 1904; *Death and After*, 1906; *College Sermons*, 1910; *Distinctive Ideas of Jesus*, 1911. Editor: *Light on the Hills*, 1904; and other works. Founder and president Booklovers' Guide (Philadelphia). Member Phi Delta Theta, Phi Alpha, American Philosophical society, Victoria institute (London) National Civic federation; Authors' Council, Public Health, Americans of America, Achræol. section university of Pennsylvania. Clubs: Union League (Philadelphia); Genesee Valley, Oak Hill country (Rochester).

JAMES H. REEVES,

United States Army Officer,

Was born in Alabama. In 1888 he was appointed from Alabama as a cadet in the United States military academy at West Point; in 1892 graduated from that institution of learning and was appointed second lieutenant in the fourth cavalry. In 1897 he was transferred to the sixth cavalry; in 1898 promoted first lieutenant in the second cavalry; in 1901 became captain in the fourteenth cavalry.

FREDERICK JAMES HALL,

Business Man,

Was born in New York city Nov. 1, 1861; son of James F. Hall ((brigadier-general of engineers) and Violetta Morgan (Marsh) Hall; educated in private schools and Peekskill military academy; married Oct. 1, 1903, Elizabeth Wotherspoon Miles; children: Victorine Morgan, born Sept. 28, 1904, Elizabeth Wotherspoon, born May 1, 1908. Successively clerk assistant to general manager, assistant general manager, general manager and now treasurer of the Habirshaw Wire company, successors to the India rubber and gutta percha insulating company. Usually republican in politics; confirmed in Episcopalian church; now Unitarian. Member A. A. A. S., National Geographical society, American institute of electrical engineers, New York state historical society, American academy of political and social science, Mil. Order Loyal Legion, Society Sons of the Revolution, American economic association. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: Transportation, Knollwood country.

WILLIAM J. HOBBS,

Railroad Vice-president,

Was born Jan. 16, 1854, at Wells, York county, Me. Entered railway service December, 1872, since which he has been consecutively to 1874, clerk in auditor's office; 1874-75, cashier in treasurer's office; 1875-83, paymaster and cashier; and 1883-84, auditor Eastern railroad; 1884-85, auditor Boston and Maine railroad; 1885-90 general auditor; 1904-11, fourth vice-president and general auditor; no twice-president and general auditor, same road in charge of finance and accounts; is also general auditor Vermont Valley, Sullivan county and Mt. Washington and St. Johnsbury and Lake Champlain railroads; comptroller Montpelier and Wells river railroad and Barre railroad company; and auditor New York harbor and beach railroad.

ROYAL RICHARDSON,

Banker and Statesman of Iowa,

Was born Feb. 12, 1827, in Phillipston, Mass. He was educated in the common schools, attending three months in a year. In early life he was engaged as a carpenter; and for many years has been a successful farmer. For fifty-four years he has been a resident of Pleasant, Iowa; where he has filled various positions of trust and honor, and served as acting mayor. He has been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community, but has retired from active business life on account of his advanced age. He is a member of the Methodist church. He is president of the bank of Pleasanton in Iowa. He is proprietor of a large farm in Decatur county.

WILLIAM AUGUSTINE GOLDEN

Lawyer (Notary),

Was born June 28, 1857, at Taneytown, Md.; youngest child (3d son) of William and Mary A. Wivell) Golden: descendants of pioneer settlers of that state. Educated chiefly at Eagleton institute, Taneytown; Berkeley academy, Martinsburgh, W. Va.; and Rock Hill college, Ellicott City, Md. Studied law, in Pittsburg, with State-senator Jos. M. Gazzam (latterly and now of Philadelphia,) and United States district attorney Harry H. McCormick; admitted in that city January 8 and in Baltimore, March 16, 1880; in Westminster, Md., Nov. 14, 1882. Latter part of 1875 and most of 1876, 1883 and most of 1884, last of 1885 to middle 1889 generally engaged in journalistic, principally editorial work; mainly socio-religious. Latterly in forefront in local civic organizations; e. g. president Uptown board of trade, the vice-president of (21) allied boards and affiliated bodies of like character, etc. Is a brother of the federal congressman 1903-11 from the eighteenth New York district.

THEODORE BELZNER,

Civil Engineer and City Surveyor,

Was born Feb. 4, 1879, in New York city; son of Julius Christian and Elizabeth (Heim) Belzner; graduated public schools, 1893; student Cooper union scientific school, 1896-97; International correspondence school (bridge engineering course). Appointed city surveyor, City of New York, Oct. 12, 1897, by Mayor Strong; now inspector of steel and bridge inspector of maintenance, Williamsburgh bridge, department of bridges, City of New York; married in New York city, 1903, Helen Nelson Davenport. Began engineering profession under T. G. Smith, civil engineer, architect and builder, 1893-98; in detailing many buildings which were condemned by City of New York made personally about 300 separate reports regarding conditions of buildings; superintendent of building construction, on engineering work, private and public surveys, etc.; topographical draftsman, city department; assistant to John F. O'Rourke, contracting engineer, New York city island bridge; engineer inspector, tunnel construction, W.Va. Short Line railroad; United States inspector dike repairing, Manasquan Inlet, N.J.; architect superintendent with Oscar Lowinson, architect and engineer; United States inspector lock and dam construction, Warrior river, Ala.; Jan. 1901, to April, 1907, inspector of masonry and steel construction, New York rapid transit railroad commission, on large part of beam tunnel from City Hall to Thirty-third street, Manhattan Valley viaduct (seven-eighths of a mile long), east side viaduct (over three and one-half miles long), reinforced concrete inspection shed, West Farms, N.Y.; west side viaduct (one and one-half miles long); Harlem ship canal bridge at Kingsbridge, west side viaduct extension, and steel foundation Van Courtlandt park extension. April, 1907, to 1909 inspector of steel Blackwell's island bridge (No. 4) and 1909 to date bridge inspector and inspector of steel, Williamsburgh bridge. Former private New York

signal corps, national guard, N.Y. Lutheran. Junior, American society of civil engineers (elected Oct. 5, 1897) and associate, May 3, 1910, also member of the Technical league. Recreation: Athletics (of all sorts).

THOMAS RYAN,

*First Assistant Secretary United States Interior
Department,*

Was born Nov. 25, 1837, in Oxford, N. Y. In 1862 he entered the union army; and in 1864 was mustered out as captain on account of wounds received in the battle of the Wilderness. In 1865 he settled in Topeka, Kan.; was county attorney for eight years; and assistant United States attorney for Kansas for three years. He was a member of the forty-fifth, forty-sixth, forty-seventh, forty-eighth, forty-ninth, fiftieth and fifty-first congresses from Kansas as a republican. For four years he was United States minister to Mexico. Since 1897 he has been first assistant secretary United States department of the interior.

CHARLES GRAY SHAW

Educator, Author,

Was born June 23, 1871, in Elizabeth, N.J. In 1894 he graduated from Cornell university with the degree of B.L.; in 1897 he graduated from the New York university as Ph.D.; and in 1897 received the degree of B.D. from Drew theological seminary. He was student of philosophy at Jena in Berlin. Since 1899 he has been professor of philosophy in the New York university; and is constantly engaged in the work of public lecturing. He is a member of the American philosophical association; a member of the religious education association; a member of the Society of colonial wars; a member of the Sons of the revolution. He is the author of Christianity and Modern Culture; The Precinct of Religion; and The Development of Philosophy.

JOHN SCHUTT,

State Representative of Idaho,

Was born Nov, 13, 1853, in Germany. He came to the United States in his youth; and was educated in the public schools. He settled in Idaho, and soon became a successful farmer. He took great interest in the educational affairs of his adopted state; and was elected a school trustee. He is a member of the republican party; and is prominently identified with the business affairs of his city, county, and state. In 1906 he became a member of the Idaho assembly; and was re-elected in 1908.

FRANK SMITH

Educator, Zoologist, Scientist,

Was born Feb. 18, 1857, in Winneconne, Wis. He was educated at Hillsdale college and Harvard university; and has received the degrees of Ph.B. and A.M. Since 1893 he has been instructor and later associate professor of zoology in the university of Illinois. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science; and has made special researches in zoology.

CHARLES ALBERT RICHARDSON

Soldier, Lawyer, Public Official,

Was born Aug. 14, 1829, in Freetown, N. Y. He received the rudiments of his education in the common schools, and attended Cortland academy of Homer, N. Y. He has been county treasurer and surrogate of Ontario county, N. Y.; New York state commissioner for Gettysburg and Chattanooga monuments; and United States commissioner for Gettysburg national park. During the civil war he served in the union army as lieutenant, captain and major of the one-hundred and twenty-sixth regiment New York volunteer infantry. He is one of the foremost lawyers of the east, and has a large practice at Canandaigua, N. Y.

CYRUS CLINE,

*United States Congressman from the Twelfth District
of Indiana,*

Was born in Richland county, Ohio, July 12, 1856, the son of Michael and Barbara Cline; his parents moved very early to Steuben county, Ind., where he has resided ever since. He was educated in the Angola high school and Hillsdale college, Mich., graduating in the scientific course in 1876, receiving the Master's degree in 1878; was elected superintendent of schools of Steuben county in 1877, and remained in that work till 1883; in 1884 began the practice of law, continuing in the practice to this time. Mr. Cline also engaged in the banking business in connection with several other gentlemen, who organized the First National bank of Angola in November, 1903; at that time Mr. Cline was elected as its president, has continued in that capacity for six years. He was elected to the sixty-first congress as a democrat and was re-elected to the sixty-second congress; and resides in Angola, Indiana.

EDWARD MARTIN SHEPARD,

Educator, Geologist, Author,

Was born May 15, 1854, in West Winstead, Con. He was educated in Russells collegiate and military institute of New Haven, Conn.; at Williams college and at the Waynesburg college of Pennsylvania. In 1878 he was professor of natural science in Waynesburg college. Since 1879 he has been professor of biology and geology; in 1893-94 he was acting president; and since 1903 has been dean of Drury college; in 1894-95 he was special assistant of the Missouri geological survey; and since 1903 has been field assistant of the department of hydrology in the United States geological survey. Since 1893 he has been a member of the board of managers; in 1903-06 he was vice-president; and since 1906 has been secretary of the Missouri bureau of geology and mines. He is the author of *Systematic Mineral Record*.

ISABELLE THOMPSON SMART,
Physician,

Was born in New Jersey; daughter of James Fraser and Louisa (Green) Smart; of Scotch, English and Dutch ancestry, tracing descent back to the Covenanters in Scotland, of clans Campbell, Fraser and Leslie; descendants in direct line of Captain Francois Janson Bloodgood, 1635-76; chief military officer and privy councillor to the governor of New Amsterdam, 1635-76; educated in public and private schools of Jersey City and Monmouth county, N.J., college preparatory, West Chester, Pa.; graduate and post-graduate diploma New York school of expression (honor student), Columbia university and Teachers' college, New York university, M.D., New York medical college and hospital for women, university state of New York ((honor student-medical jurisprudence); post-graduate medical study in Vienna, Zurich and London, and in Yale university. Teacher of science, college preparatory school for girls; supervisor physical training, New York city, licensed supervisor evening recreation centres, New York city; lecturer New York hospital; lecturer on physical diagnosis, New York medical college for women; special lecturer New York normal school of physical education; medical examiner and lecturer, Yale university summer school, 1905-06; medical examiner of mentally feeble children, department of education, city of New York; examiner in lunacy, state of New York. Has traveled in Europe for study of social problems. Presbyterian; member Marble Collegiate Dutch Reformed church. Member alumnae associations New York medical college for women and New York school of expression; member American physical education association, International congress on tuberculosis, society of moral and sanitary prophylaxis, American academy of political and social science, National association for the feeble-minded (England), National educational association, American hygiene association, Epsilon Tau fraternity, American

national red cross, International congress of school hygiene, American medical association, Medical society of the state of New York, New York county medical society, New York academy of medicine, Women's medical society, state of New York. Author of numerous scientific articles on the treatment and care of children, and of *The Mysteries of Life*, in four volumes.

EDWARD ROBINSON SMITH,
Librarian, Artist,

Was born Jan. 3, 1854, in Syria. He was educated in the Phillips Andover academy; attended the technical institute of Worcester, Mass.; and in 1876 graduated from Amherst college as A. B. He studied sculpture and painting in Boston, Florence and Paris. He has traveled frequently in Europe to study monuments and collections in architecture, painting and sculpture. He has pursued his profession in New York city for several years. In 1895 he was appointed reference librarian of the Henry O. Avery architectural library at Columbia university. He is a member of the Municipal and several other art societies.

FRANK MELLEEN NYE,
Republican, of Minneapolis,

Was born in Shirley, Piscataquis county, Me., March 7, 1852; was educated in the common schools and academy at River Falls, Wis.; is a lawyer; was district attorney of Polk county, Wis.; a member of the Wisconsin assembly; 1884-85; when the Hon. John C. Spooner was first elected to the United States senate he made the nominating speeches in the legislative caucus in his behalf; held the office of county attorney of Hennepin county 1893 to 1897, prosecuting many important cases, notably that of *The State v. Harry T. Hayward*; is married and has four children; was elected to the sixtieth and sixty-first congresses, and reelected to the sixty-second congress.

EDWARD SHERWOOD COONS,

Lawyer,

Was born at Charlton, Saratoga county, N.Y., Sept. 24, 1866; son of William H. and Jane Elizabeth (Sherwood) Coons; graduate Union college, C.E., 1892; married Ballston Spa, N.Y., Oct. 25, 1899, Maria Ball; children: Robert B., born 1901, Mary B., born 1902, Edward S., Jr., born 1905. Admitted to bar, 1898, and since then practicing at Ballston Spa, N.Y. Republican; school commissioner, first district, Saratoga county, N.Y., from Jan. 1, 1906. Episcopalian. Royal Arch Mason; member Sigma Phi fraternity. Club: Utopian.

CONRAD EMIL LINDBERG,

Professor of Theology,

Was born June 9, 1852, at Jonkoping, Sweden; arrived in the United States in 1871; collegiate and gymnasium education in Sweden; also graduate of Augustana college, Rock Island, Ill.; graduate of Augustana theological seminary, graduate of Philadelphia Lutheran theological seminary. Pastor at Philadelphia, 1876-79; pastor of Gustavus Adolphus church in New York city, 1879-90; president of the New York conference of the Augustana synod, 1879-89; professor of theology since 1890 at Augustana theological seminary; vice-president of Augustana college, 1901-10; vice-president of Augustana synod, 1899-1907; member of the Home and Foreign mission board of the Augustana synod since 1899. Received D.D. from Muhlenberg college, Va., 1893; decorated by the king of Sweden Knight of the Royal Order of the North Star, 1901; LL.D. from Muhlenberg college, Pa., 1910. Author of *Dogmatics*, 466 pages; *Syllabus in Church Policy* and smaller books and pamphlets, contributor to magazines, reviews, periodicals and papers. Has exercised great influence in educational work as teacher, lecturer and preacher. In national politics, republican, and otherwise, independent republican.

ALEXANDER G. HACKSTAFF,

Railway Manager,

Was born May 16, 1852, in Middletown, Conn.; son of William G. and Anna (Garr) Hackstaff; educated at St. Paul's school, Concord, N. H.; married at Greenfield, Mass, 1879, Cornelia Tilden Allen; one daughter. Vice-president and director Illinois Central Railroad company; vice-president and director Mississippi Valley corporation; director Chicago, St. Louis and New Orleans Railroad company; Yazoo and Mississippi Valley Railroad company, Canton, Aberdeen and Nashville Railroad company; member St. Nicholas society, Society War of 1812. Clubs: New York yacht, Union.

GEORGE W. SNYDER,

Assistant Engineer Pennsylvania Railroad,

Was born Jan. 9, 1866, at Pottsville, Pa. Educated at the Lehigh university. Entered railway service 1884 as rodman Pennsylvania railroad; was subsequently assistant supervisor and supervisor Philadelphia and Erie Railroad division same road at Pennsylvania; June 10, 1897, to July 1, 1900, supervisor Altoona yard Pennsylvania railroad; Jan. 1, 1901, to June 1, 1903, assistant engineer Monongahela division same road; June 1, 1903, to date assistant engineer Pittsburgh division same road. Principal assistant engineer, western Pennsylvania division, Pennsylvania railroad company.

MILTON SMITH,

Chairman Colorado Democratic State Committee,

Was born July 31, 1866, in Sussex county, N.J. He was educated at the high school of Ellensville, N.Y.; and in 1887 graduated from Cornell university of Ithaca, N.Y. He is a successful lawyer, principally giving his attention to corporation, mining, irrigation and insurance law. Since 1896 he has been chairman of the Colorado democratic state committee.

JOSEPH SHIPPEN,

Statesman of Seattle, Washington,

Was born Sept. 10, 1839, in Meadville, Pa. He was educated in the public and private schools; and at Allegheny college of Pennsylvania; and graduated from Harvard university with the degree of A. B. and A. M. He was commissioned by the state of Pennsylvania to visit, relieve and report as to sick and wounded Pennsylvania soldiers in the civil war. He was agent and secretary of the United States sanitary commission for western Pennsylvania at Pittsburg. For one year he taught in a high school of Worchester, Mass.; was master in chancery of the United States circuit court for the eastern district of Missouri.

PAUL NELSON SPOFFORD,

Merchant, Business President,

in select schools. He has been director in banks, railroads, Was born in New York city. He received his education insurances and other companies. He was president of the Grocer's steam sugar refining company; and president of the Samama bay company. He was on the staff of Governors Youngs and Hamilton Fish, as engineer-in-chief of the state of New York with the rank of brigadier-general; and as first engineer, organized that department. He is a member of the society of colony wars, a member of the American association for the advancement of science; and a member of the New York chamber of commerce.

GEORGE P. SMITH,

Agriculturalist, Author,

Was born Nov. 25, 1858; and is a son of Rufus Smith. He is a prominent citizen of Sutherland, Mass.; and in 1900 was a delegate to the farmers' national congress. In 1898-1901 he was a member of the Massachusetts state board of agriculture. He is the author of *An Essay on The Evolution of Farm Machines in Massachusetts Agriculture.*

FREDERICK TENCH,

Contractor,

Was born in Grimsby, Ont., Canada; son of William Eastwood Carruthers and Ellen (Murray) Tench; educated public school and grammar school, Niagara Falls, Ont.; married, Germantown, Pennsylvania, Oct. 30, 1899, Emma Harriet Roberts; children: John Roberts, born 1901, Sarah Ellen, born 1906. Has been engaged in bridge building on the Mississippi, Missouri and Snake rivers, and in Louisiana and New York city; built New York end of Williamsburg bridge, a large part of New York subway, ship canal bridge, etc. Vice-president The Terry and Trench company (Inc.), treasurer Terry, Tench and Proctor Tunneling Machine company. Episcopalian. Member Canadian society. Clubs: Transportation, Faculty, Church, Engineers, Long Beach, Long Island.

HENRY A. WISE WOOD,

Inventor, Writer,

Was born Mar. 1, 1866, in New York city; son of Fernando Wood, ex-mayor of New York city, and Alice Fener (Mills) Wood; educated at Media academy, Media, Pa.; married Elizabeth Ogden Brower; one daughter, Elizabeth Wood. Inventor of an automatic machine, called Autoplate, now in general use, which has revolutionized the making of the stereotype printing plates of newspapers, theretofore made by hand, for which was granted, 1908, the Elliott Cresson gold medal by the Franklin institute, Philadelphia. Author: Fancies, poems, 1903; The Book of Symbols, 1904; Money Hunger, 1908, and other writings. President Autoplate Company of America, Wood and Nathan company, Henry A. Wise Wood company, Automatic Furnace company, and American High Speed Press company, Wood Flong company. Member American Geological society, Fellow A.S.A.S. and Society naval architects and marine engineers. Clubs: New York Yacht, Aero club of America.

LUCIUS C. ANDREWS,

Physician,

Was born March 25, 1853, in Venice Centre, Cayuga county, N.Y.; son of William Harrison and Emeline (Harris) Andrews; educated at Moravia Union school and university of City of New York, M.D.; married, first, at Norfolk, Ohio, March 16, 1880, Esther E. De Graff; second, at North Pitcher, N.Y., Nov. 14, 1905, Florence Blackman; one son, George L. Andrews, born July 22, 1881. Practised medicine at Venice Centre, N.Y., 1880-87; at Pitcher, Chenango county, N.Y., since 1887. Held office of coroner of Chenango county for twelve years. Republican. Congregationalist, Member Cortland county medical society, Chenango county medical society, Masonic order.

PHILIP CARPENTER,

Lawyer,

Was born Mar. 9, 1856, in Bath, N.H.; son of Hon. Alonzo P. Carpenter, chief justice of New Hampshire, and Julia (Goodall) Carpenter; educated at St. Johnsbury (Vt.) academy and Darmouth college, A.B. (class historian), 1877; studied law, 1877-80; married, West Winsted, Conn., Sept. 3, 1880, Fanny Hallock Rouse. Admitted to New Hampshire bar, Sept. 2, 1880; practiced at Lancaster, N.H., 1880-85, since then in New York city. Judge-advocate-general of New Hampshire, 1885-86; assistant district attorney of New York, 1897. Republican. Member Association bar city of New York, New York county lawyers' association, New York state bar association, Society medical jurisprudence, New York law institute, New Hampshire historical society, Darmouth association in New York, New Hampshire society of New York, Delta Kappa Epsilon association of New York. Clubs: Union League, republican, National arts, Darmouth.

JOHN A. THOMPSON,

Lawyer,

Was born in Bristol, Conn., Dec. 28, 1872; son of Rev. George L. and Elizabeth (Wilson) Thompson; educated at Wesleyan university, Middletown, Conn., A.B., 1894, New York law school, LL.B., 1897; married in Bridge Hampton, Suffolk county, N.Y., Oct. 17, 1905, Pearl Haines; one son, John A, Jr., born Sept. 23, 1906. Engaged in law practice since 1897; member firm of Thompson and Fuller. President University club ((Brooklyn), 1909-10. Secretary, National Bridge Works, John H. Mahnken company. Independent republican; Congregationalist. Member Alpha Delta Phi fraternity. Recreations: Golf, tennis. Clubs: Lawyers, University (Brooklyn), Bridge Hampton Golf, Midwood Manor.

JOHN SAMMIS SEYMOUR,

Patent and Trade-Mark Lawyer,

Was born in Whitney's Point, N.Y.; son of George Whitfield and Mary Freeman (Seymour) Seymour; graduate Yale college, A.M., 1875, LL.B., 1878; married, Norwalk, Conn., Clara E., daughter of General Charles Olmstead; children: Marion Franke (deceased), Harold Freeman Seymour (of Asheville, N.C.), Geoffrey Olmstead (deceased), Mary. Member of law firm of Seymour, Seymour and Megrath, practicing patent, trade-mark and corporation law in New York city. Served as state senator in Connecticut in the dead-lock sessions of 1891-93; commissioner of insurance of Connecticut, 1893; United States commissioner of patents, 1893-97. Democrat. Clubs: Lawyers ((New York city), Norwalk, Country, Pine Lodge (Con.).

ISIDOR SINGER,
Publisher, Editor,

Was born in Weisskirchen, Moravia, Austria, Nov. 10, 1859; educated in high schools. Ung. Hradisch, Troppau, and Kremsier; university of Vienna (Ph.D.) and university of Berlin. Founded and published Allgemeine Oesterreichische Literaturzeitung, Vienna, 1884-85; went as secretary and librarian to the late French Ambassador at Vienna, Count Alexandre Foucher de Careil (editor of Leibnitz's works), to Paris, 1887; became employe French foreign office, in Bureau de la Presse; founder and editor-in-chief La Vraie Parole (paper founded to counteract Ed. Drumont's anti-Semitic La Libre Parole); went to Italy, 1891; came to New York city, 1895 to carry out his life work of The Jewish Encyclopedia (of which he was managing editor), and whose twelfth and final volume was issued Dec. 30, 1905; originator and managing editor, The International insurance encyclopedia (Vol. 1) 1910; of the Hebrew Classics (25 volumes) and German Classics of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries (20 volumes). Has taken active part in the New York east side campaigns in favor of the Republican party, and, in 1905, in the Jerome campaign. Late president Justice Lodge 536, I.O.B.B. Publications: Berlin, Wien und der Antisemitismus, 1882; Presse und Judenthum, second edition, 1882; Sollen die Juden Christen werden? (with prefatory letter by Ernest Renan) second edition, 1884; Briefe Beruhmter Christlicher Zeitgenossen uber die Judenfrage, 1884; Die Beiden Elektren-Humanistische Bildung and der Klassische Unterricht, 1884; Auf dem Grabe Meiner Mutter (translated into Hebrew by Dr. Solomon Fuchs), 1888; Le Prestige de la France en Europe, 1889; La Question Juive, 1893; Anarchie et Antisemitisme, 1894; Der Juden Kampf ums Recht, 1902; Russia at the Bar of the American People, 1904; Jacob H. Schiff and the Zionist; Rabbi and Pope, 1907; The

Jews and Jesus, 1908; also numerous translations of French works into German. Recreations: Extended promenades.

CHARLES BARNARD,

Writer,

Was born Feb. 13, 1838, in Boston, Mass.; son of Rev. Charles F. and Sarah (Holmes) Barnard; practically self-educated; married May 17, 1881, Mary E., daughter of Alexander Knight (now deceased). Contributor to leading magazines on technical and scientific subjects; wrote many children's stories and large number of books upon many subjects. Author: The County Fair (play), Contributing editor to the Century Dictionary upon tools and machines. Republican. Member of and was for ten years corresponding secretary American dramatists' club, New York city. Maintains at his home an experiment station for testing new housekeeping methods, materials, utensils, tools and machinery.

ALBERT H. F. SEEGER,

Jurist,

Was born in Stuttgart, Germany; son of John and Louise (Hammer) Seeger; graduate Newburgh academy, 1875; married, Newburgh, N.Y., 1884, May E. Riker; one son, John A., born 1885. Admitted to bar, 1880; practicing since then at Newburgh. Assistant district attorney of Orange county, 1896-1904; district attorney of Orange county, 1904-07; county judge Orange county, since 1907. Practicing in the courts of New York state and United States courts. Director Columbus Trust company of Newburgh. Republican. Member New York state bar association, Newburgh canoe association: Clubs: Republican (New York city), Newburgh city, Wheelmens, Washington Heights.

AUGUSTUS B. CARRINGTON,

Lawyer,

Was born in Delphi, N.Y., Jan. 31, 1853; son of Ira and Phebe (Stoddard) Carrington; graduate of Wesleyan university, A.B. (first honors, special honors in mathematics), 1876, A.M., 1879; married, Williamsport, Pa., Aug. 2, 1883, Elizabeth Dart; one son, George Dart Carrington. Principal high school, Cochituate, Mass., 1877-78; professor higher mathematics, Williamsport Dickinson seminary, 1879-80; at Columbia law school, 1880; admitted to bar, June, 1881; has practiced law in New York city since 1883; member law firm of Carrington and Pierce. President Manhattan Mortgage company since 1901; also president The Estates Settlement company. Vice-president and general manager of Guaranteed mortgaging company of New York since 1909. Member West Side republican club. Member Association bar of New York city, Phi Beta Kappa society, Wesleyan Alumni association of New York city, Delaware Valley society of New York city, New York historical association, Academy of political science in the city of New York, President, 1911, Wesleyan university, Club of New York. Recreation: Golf. Club: Baltusrol Golf (Springfield, N.J.). In 1901 organized Manhattan Mortgage company, which commenced business with a cash capital of \$2,500. The business was successful from the start, and has steadily increased. The company now has a paid up cash capital of \$1,000,000. In 1909 he organized the Guaranteed Mortgage company of New York, which in operation has been closely associated with the Manhattan Mortgage company, and thus far has been equally successful. Mr. Carrington has the reputation in real estate and banking circles for conservatism and a strict adherence to accepted principles in matters of investment. In New York city he is considered a high authority on questions of real estate law.

WILLIAM SACHEUS MORGAN,
Clergyman,

Was born Feb. 3, 1865, in Rhymney, Wales. Both his maternal and paternal grandfathers were ministers. His mother, Sarah Webley, died in 1898. His father is still living in Wales. Upon graduation in Pontypool college, Wales, he came to this country to enter the Yale divinity school in 1889. He graduated from this institution with the degree of B.D. in 1892. He then continued his studies in the graduate department of Yale university, specializing in psychology and philosophy and took the degree of Ph.D. in 1895. He was lecturer in the history of philosophy in Yale university, 1894-95; minister of the Greenport, Long Island Baptist church, 1895-98; assistant minister of the Madison avenue Baptist church, New York city, 1898-99; minister and founder of the Unitarian church in Derby, Conn., 1899-1906; minister of the First Unitarian church, Albany, N.Y., 1907-10. At present he is professor of systematic theology in the Pacific Unitarian school for the ministry at Berkeley, California. He entered upon his duties here in October, 1910. In religion he is a Unitarian; in politics an independent. He has written extensively upon civic and political topics. He was associate editor of the Albany Citizen. Since coming to California he has been a prominent advocate of woman suffrage, taking the platform with men like President David Starr Jordan of Stanford university. He is a writer for religious and philosophical magazines. He is associate editor of the Pacific Unitarian. In 1910 Professor Horatio M. Pollock and Professor Morgan went to Europe to study municipalities. They took letters of introduction from Philander Knox, secretary of state, President Arthur T. Hadley of Yale and other prominent Americans. This gave them a very unique opportunity for the study of municipal conditions. They were most cordially received by Mayor Nathan of Rome and others prominent in European municipalities. A book will appear shortly incor-

porating the results of their investigations. Professor Morgan was appointed chairman of a committee to bring out a volume bearing the title *Philosophy and Life*, a collection of philosophical essays affectionately dedicated to Professor George Trumbull Ladd, LL.D. by his pupils. The authors of these essays studied philosophy with Professor Ladd in Yale university. Professor Morgan is constantly delivering public lectures on *How to Manage a City*, *The Social Evil*, *The Housing Problem*, *Woman Suffrage*, and the *Management of Municipalities*, etc.

OLIVER PERRY SHIRAS,
Soldier, Lawyer, Jurist, Author,

Was born Oct. 22, 1833, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He removed to Dubuque, Iowa, and was there admitted to the bar in 1856. He was aid-de-camp and judge advocate on the staff of General Herron in the army of the frontier during 1862 and 1863; and in 1882-93 he was United States district judge for the northern district of Iowa. He is the author of *Equity Practice in Circuit court of United States*.

GEORGE FREDERICK CLOVER,

Clergyman, Superintendent St. Luke's Hospital,

Was born in Mass., June 12, 1866, son of Rev. Lewis P. (D.D.) and Sarah (Ackerman) Clover; educated at Hobart college, 1889; married in Louisville, Ky., April 22, 1896, Laura Brand. Rector Calvary church, Homer, N.Y., 1891-92; assistant pastor and superintendent, 1892-1900; since 1900 pastor and superintendent St. Luke's hospital, New York city. Canon and registrar, Cathedral St. John the Divine, New York city. President Hospital Conference of Greater New York. Member of the hospital committee of the State charities aid association. President Hospital bureau of standards and supplies. Member Kappa Alpha society. Clubs: Century, Pilgrim.

FREDERIC E. BOOTHBY,

President Maine State Board of Trade,

Was born Dec. 3, 1845, at Norway, Maine. Educated at the Waterville Classical institute. Entered railway service 1861, carrying mails and assistant to his father, then agent Maine Central railroad at Waterville, Maine; May 1, 1864, to 1871, general ticket agent same road; April, 1871, at consolidation of Maine, Central and Portland and Kennebec railroads, to 1874, paymaster and freight auditor at Augusta, Me.; 1874 to 1911, general passenger and ticket agent Maine Central railroad; also general passenger agent Washington county railway, Somerset railway, and a director in Portland and Ogdensburg railroad; has occupied same position on Phillips and Rangely railroad and also for many years general passenger and ticket agent of the Portland, Mt. Desert and Machias Steamboat company; was for five years president Portland board of trade and for three years mayor of Portland, Me. He was chairman Maine delegation to Chicago convention which nominated Roosevelt. President Maine State society for the protection of animals; president Forest City Loan and Building association; treasurer Maine Eye and Ear infirmary. Elected president Maine state board of trade in September, 1911.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN HOWELL,

*United States Congressman from the Third District
of New Jersey,*

Was born January, 1844, in Cumberland county, N.J. He is president of the People's National bank of New Brunswick. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifth-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth and sixtieth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-first congress from the third district of New Jersey for the term of 1909-11; and resides in New Brunswick, N.J.

WILLIS KIMBALL STETSON,

Librarian, Free Public Library of New Haven, Conn.,

Was born May 8, 1858, in Natick, Mass. In 1881 he graduated from the Wesleyan university; and received the degree of A.M. from that institution. Until 1887 he was librarian of the Wesleyan university and Russell library of Middletown, Conn.; and since 1887 has been librarian of the free public library of New Haven, Conn.

JOHN BION BOGART,

Surgeon,

Was born in Lower Granville, Annapolis county, Nova Scotia, Sept. 19, 1859; son of Captain John Henry and Caroline Elizabeth (Croscup) Bogart; educated at Horton academy and Acadia university, Wolfville, N.S., Provincial normal school, Fredericton, N.B.; principal King's St. public school, St. Stephen, N.B., 1879-81; graduate of medical department New York university, 1884; interne New Haven (Conn.) hospital, 14 months, receiving hospital diploma, 1885; married, Montreal, 1889, Maud Lewis (died Jan. 13, 1905). Practicing medicine in Brooklyn since May, 1885. Surgeon to out-patient department, 1885-88, assistant demonstrator of anatomy, 1886-91, Long Island college hospital; assistant surgeon, 1887-92, surgeon from 1892, Methodist Episcopal hospital; attending surgeon Kings county hospital from 1896; attending surgeon Jewish hospital, Brooklyn, 1906-08; consulting surgeon Bushwick hospital, since 1890, and Home for consumptives since 1906. Contributor of surgical papers to proceedings of medical societies. Member Medical society county of Kings, Associated physicians of Long Island, Medical society of New York, American medical association, Brooklyn surgical society (ex-pres.), Holland society of New York and Canadian society. Clubs: University and Hamilton (Brooklyn), Mastigouche fish and game (Quebec, Can.).

GEORGE EDWIN TAYLOR,

Was born Aug. 4, 1857, in Little Rock, Ark. Became an orphan at age of four years. Reared on a farm in La Crosse county, Wis. Educated at Wayland academy, Beaver Dam, Wis., after reaching maturity. Embarked in the newspaper business upon leaving school, attaining notable success as a forceful, brilliant, fearless writer. Located in Iowa, in the year 1891, where he still resides (Ottumwa), devoting the most of his time during the past twenty years to writing and lecturing. He is an acknowledged leader of his race and in 1894 was a candidate for president of the United States, heading the National Liberty ticket. His lecture on Backward Steps has made him famous and is pronounced the ablest discussion of the race problem since the days of Frederick Douglas. During the present year he has organized and promoted the Magnolia Remedy company of St. Augustine, Fla., and is secretary and manager. Mr. Taylor is now writing a book entitled Remove the Mask.

CHARLES HERBERT ALLEN,

Merchant, State Senator, Congressman, Governor,
Was born April 15, 1848, in Lowell, Mass. He held several local offices in Lowell; was a representative in the Massachusetts state legislature in 1881 and 1882; and was a state senator in 1883. In 1885-89 he was a representative from Massachusetts to the forty-ninth and fiftieth congresses. In 1891 he was republican candidate for governor; and in 1898 became assistant-secretary of the navy. In 1900-04 he was governor of Porto Rico.

WILLIAM H. DRAPER,

*United States Congressman from the Twenty-second
District of New York,*

Was born June 24, 1841, in Worcester county, Mass. He moved to Troy in 1847 and has resided there ever since; attended the public schools until 1856 and then entered upon a mercantile career. He is now engaged in manufacturing cordage and twine under the firm name of William H. Draper and Son. For four years he served as trustee of the village of Lansingburg; and in 1896-1900 was commissioner of jurors for Rensselaer county. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses from New York as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the twenty-second district of New York for the term of 1911-13 and resides in Troy, N.Y.

GEORGE W. KOONTZ.

Representative from Johnson County,

Was born March 20, 1845, in Washington county, Penn. He came to Iowa City, Johnson county, Iowa, in 1855; and was educated in the common and high schools of Iowa City, Iowa. Is married and has two children, a son and daughter. Was elected clerk of courts of Johnson county in 1874, re-elected in 1876-1878. Was elected county auditor in 1883 and served two terms in that office. In 1884 was admitted to the bar and was elected to fill vacancy as representative in the twenty-seventh general assembly and has served continuously as a member in the lower house of the general assembly, to and including the thirty-fourth general assembly. Has been identified since 1888 with the banking interests of the state, and has been for some years past president of the Citizens' savings and trust bank at Iowa City, Iowa. A democrat in politics and at the present time is mayor of Iowa City, Iowa.

LUCIAN RICHMOND BLACKMER,

President Blackmer and Post Pipe Company,

Was born Mar. 6, 1848, in Barnard, Windsor county, Vt.; son of Lucian and Elvira J. (Richmond) Blackmer; common school education; married, St. Louis, Jan. 1, 1879, Caroline L. Jones; children, Lucian G., Albert E., Katherine (Mrs. C. H. Miller), Edward L., Percy R., Gladys (Mrs. V. E. Taylor). Began business career as clerk in country store at Barnard, Vt., for three years; came to St. Louis in the early part of 1867; accepted position with St. Louis Stoneware company, first as bookkeeper, later as secretary and treasurer, until fall of 1877; sales agent for sewer pipe manufactory of East Alton, Ill., 1877-78. In 1878, with L. W. Post, began business in St. Louis under firm name of Blackmer and Post, which continued until July 5, 1892, when the business was incorporated as the Blackmer and Post Pipe company, manufacturers of sewer pipes and kindred products, of which he is president. Also director of Webster Groves Trust company. Republican. Protestant. Member Legion of Honor. Favorite recreation: fishing. Clubs: Mercantile, Algonquin, Maine fishing and hunting.

GEORGE WASHINGTON TAYLOR,

United States Congressman from Alabama,

Was born Jan. 16, 1849, in Montgomery county, Ala. He enlisted as a private in company D, first regiment South Carolina cavalry, and served as a courier till the end of the war. He was elected to the lower house of the general assembly of Alabama in 1878; and served one term as a member from Choctaw county. In 1880 he was elected state solicitor for the first judicial circuit of Alabama, and was re-elected in 1886. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the fifty-ninth congress from the first district of Alabama for the term of 1905-07.

EDWARD ALLYN WEBB,

President Webb Publishing Company,

Was born Mar. 5, 1852, in Dindegul, East India, son of Edward and Nancy Allyn (Foote) Webb; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and in Pittsfield, Mass., high school; married at St. Paul, Minn., Sept. 4, 1882, to Luella Simmons. Spent seven years with The Argus (newspaper), Fargo, N.D., at which place The Farmer (of which he is now publisher) was started. Came to Minnesota, May 1890; incorporated, 1901, the Webb publishing company, St Paul, book and periodical publishers, publishing The Farmer, The Farmer's Wife, also agricultural books; also conducts a model farm of 400 acres near St. Paul, where pure bred cattle, sheep and swine are bred. Presbyterian. Clubs: Minnesota and Commercial.

GALUSHA BURCHARD BALCH,

Physician,

His ancestor, John Balch, came to America in 1623; landed at Cape Ann; was one of a company to carry on a fishery; in 1626, he with a small company removed to Naumkeag, now the city of Salem, Mass. He received a grant of land of two hundred acres from the English government, which he located in the present city of Beverly, Mass., and built thereon a house in 1639, which is now standing and occupied as a dwelling. His great grandfather was Ebenezer Balch of Wethersfield, Conn., who had nine children. The average ages of which, with himself (ten in all), was over 84 years, a greater longevity in any one family than has yet been found. His grandfather, Ebenezer Balch, and grandmother, Sarah (Burchard) Balch were each 84 years of age at death; they moved to Plattsburgh, N.Y., in 1804. Ebenezer was engaged in the lumber trade and farming. His father, Alvah Burchard Balch, and mother, Mary (McArthur) Balch, lived upon the farm bought by his father.

JOHN MELLEN THURSTON,

Lawyer, State Legislator, United States Senator,

Was born Aug. 21, 1847, in Montpelier, Vt. He was elected a member of the Omaha city council in 1872; city attorney of Omaha in 1874, and a member of the Nebraska legislature in 1875. He was president of the republican league of the United States in 1889 to 1891. In 1877 he became assistant attorney of the Union Pacific railway company, and in 1888 was appointed general solicitor of the Union Pacific system, and held that position at the time of his election to the senate. In 1895 he was tendered in writing the unanimous vote of the entire republican membership in the legislature, and was elected for the term commencing March 4, 1895. His term of office expired March 3, 1901. He was permanent chairman of the republican national convention of 1896 which nominated President McKinley. He is a constant contributor to current publications; and an able orator.

BENJAMIN ROBINSON SCHENCK,

Surgeon,

Was born Aug. 19, 1872, in Syracuse, N. Y.; son of Adrian A. and Harriet (Robinson) Schenck; educated in Syracuse high school; Williams (Mass.) college, degree of A. B., 1894; Johns Hopkins university, degree of M. D., 1898. Married at Niagara-on-The-Lake, Can., Aug. 17, 1904, Jessie Jean McCallum. Resident house surgeon Johns Hopkins hospital, 1898-1902, resident gynecologist, same, 1900-03, instructor in gynecology, Johns Hopkins university, 1901-03. Has practiced in Detroit since 1903. Junior attending Gynecologist to Harper hospital; consulting obstetrician to the Women's hospital. Member Michigan state medical society, Wayne county medical society, Detroit academy of medicine, American medical association, American gynecological society. Member Zeta Psi. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat.

PHILLIP AUGUST BECKER,

Secretary The George F. Dittman Boot and Shoe Co.,
Was born Aug. 25, 1872, in Gros-Gerau, Germany; son of John Philip and Anna (Camman) Becker; educated in Washington university, St. Louis; married, St. Louis, Nov. 14, 1900, Adele Dittman; children, John William, Virginia D. Began business career as boy with John P. Becker dry goods house, East St. Louis, 1887, and remained in employ of that house until 1897, then in business under firm name of Becker & Aal until 1900, when he bought stock in the George F. Dittmann Boot and Shoe company, manufacturers and jobbers of boots and shoes, of which later he became a director and is now secretary and treasurer of the company. Unitarian. Clubs: Union literary, Apollo, Business men's league. At present president of St. Louis sales managers' association.

LIVINGSTON C. LORD,

*President of the Eastern Illinois State Normal
University,*

Was born Aug. 27, 1851, in Killingsworth, Conn. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and at the state normal school of New Britain, Conn. He has attained success in educational work. He has been city superintendent of schools at St. Peter, Minn.; president of the state normal school at Morehead, Minn.; and filled various positions of trust and honor. Since 1899 he has been president of the eastern Illinois state normal university at Charleston, Ill.

JOHN GEORGE SPENZER,

Physician, Chemist, Author,

Was born Sept. 6, 1864, in Cleveland, Ohio. Since 1896 he has been professor of general and medical chemistry and pharmacology at the Cleveland college of physicians and surgeons. He is the author of *The Principles of Pharmacology, with Practical Exercises.*

WILLIAM C. HAYWARD,
Secretary of the State of Iowa,

Was born Nov. 22, 1847, in Chattaragus county, New York, of American parents with English and Scotch-Irish ancestry. He moved with his father's family to Dakota county, Minnesota, in the spring of 1861; moved to Hancock county, Iowa, in 1864; thence to Winnebago county in 1867. He worked on a farm, attended district school, clerked in a store, taught two or three terms of school, and at the age of twenty-one entered the first class at the opening of the State college of agriculture and mechanic arts at Ames, remaining in college until the middle of his junior year. He then returned to Winnebago county, was elected county surveyor, and became half owner of the Winnebago Press (now Summit). In 1873 he sold out to his partner and moved to Garner, Hancock county, where he bought The Hancock Signal and was appointed postmaster, which position he held for about eleven years, when he sold his newspaper and resigned as postmaster. Soon after he helped to organize and became cashier of the City bank of Garner, afterwards merged with the Hancock county bank into the First national. Mr. Hayward helped organize and was one of the officers of the company that built the so-called "Slippery Elm" railway from below Eldora, via that city and Iowa Falls to Alden. He became associated with William Finch, under the firm name of Finch and Hayward, in the grain, coal and stock business, operating a line of twenty-five stations in Iowa, Minnesota, and South Dakota. The firm moved headquarters from Garner to Davenport, Scott county, in 1866, and Mr. Hayward became a resident of Davenport at that time and has made his home there ever since. He helped to organize the Union savings bank of Davenport and was its president for some years. He also served as president of the Davenport national bank. He was a member of the Davenport school board for nine years. He was

elected to the state senate in 1897 and re-elected in 1901, serving during the twenty-seventh, twenty-eighth, twenty-ninth, thirtieth and thirty-first general assemblies. He was elected secretary of state in 1906, re-elected in 1908 and again re-elected in 1910. He has always been a republican.

BENJAMIN H. THROOP,

Physician, Surgeon,

Was born Nov. 9, 1811, in Oxford, N.Y. He was educated in the Oxford academy; and at the Fairfield medical college. In 1832 he began the practice of medicine at Honesdale, Pa. For one year he practiced in Oswego, N.Y.; and then moved to New York city, practicing there until 1840; when he moved to Scranton, Pa. He was a dealer in coal lands; and assisted in organizing several mining companies. In 1854 he obtained a charter from the state legislature for a gas and water company; and also for the Lackawanna hospital. He was extensively engaged in real estate operations and in the lumbering business. In 1877 he became president of the Scranton city bank. He served as surgeon in the civil war; and established a field hospital. He presented a medical library to the Lackawanna medical society.

E. PERRY THOMAS,

State Senator of Alabama,

Was born Aug. 26, 1872, in Henry county, Ala. He was educated in private school, attended the Southeast Alabama agricultural school at Abbeville, and graduated from the state university at Tuscaloosa, Ala. He is a successful lawyer; is identified with the democratic party; and for two terms was mayor of Clayton, Ala. Since 1902 he has been a member of the Alabama state senate; served his second term of 1906-10; and resides in Eufaula, Ala.

FRANK TILFORD,
Merchant, Banker,

Was born July 22, 1852, in New York city. In 1876 he joined the real estate exchange, and, from that time to the present, has been an extensive operator in real estate, both in Harlem and on the west side above Fifty-ninth street. In 1885 he was elected a trustee of the North River savings bank. During the same year Park and Tilford opened a branch store at Fifty-ninth street and Fifth avenue, and Mr. Tilford was placed in charge of this establishment. Even this additional increase of labor was not sufficient to employ all of his active energies; and in 1889, together with George G. Haven, he organized the bank of New Amsterdam, of which Thomas C. Acton is president. Mr. Tilford has been vice-president of the bank from the day it opened.

KARL J. JOHNSON,
Representative from Mitchell County,

Was born June 6, 1870 at Osage, of Norwegian-American parentage, where he has since resided. Completed the course in the Osage public schools in 1887, the Cedar Valley seminary in 1893 and graduated from the law department of the university of Iowa with the class of 1900. Has been associated with the Farmers national bank, of which he is the present cashier, since its organization in 1893. Previous to that time was agent of American express company at Osage. Is married and has two children. Has never held public office previous to this time in politics. Elected representative in 1908. A republican in politics.

MINNIE PRIEST DUNTON,
Librarian of the State Library of Idaho,

Since May 1, 1907, she has been state librarian for the state of Idaho.

EDWARD PRATT TULLER,

Clergyman, Missionary.

Was born April 16, 1859, in Hartford, Conn. He has received the degree of A.B. and A.M. from Brown university; received the honorary degree of D.D. from Kalamazoo college and in 1887 graduated from the Newton theological institution. In 1886 he was ordained to the baptist ministry; and has filled pastorates in Providence and Newport, R.I.; in the second baptist church of Lawrence, Mass.; in the first baptist church of Detroit, Mich.; and the Memorial baptist church of Chicago, Ill. Since 1906 he has been pastor of the Brighton avenue baptist church of Brighton, Mass. In 1901-06 he was secretary of the board and since 1888 has been a member of the board of managers of the baptist missionary union. In 1902-05 he was a trustee of the Kalamazoo college.

ALBERT M. HENRY,

Lawyer,

Was born Sept. 20, 1845, in Grand Rapids Mich., son of William G. and Huldana (Squier) Henry; educated in Grand Rapids public schools and university of Michigan, graduating, degree of B.S. and M.S., 1867; married at Detroit, Jan. 23, 1875 Frances M. Burns. Admitted to bar at Omaha, Neb., practicing there, 1869-75; came to Detroit, 1875, and has since continued in practice of law; one of the organizers and first president Dime savings bank; member State Board of Pardons under Gov. Alger. Formerly member city council, Detroit, and member board of Estimates, Psi Upsilon (university of Michigan), Sons of American Revolution, Detroit Board of Commerce (chairman education committee). Mason (32°); member Ashler Lodge, F. and A. M., Michigan Sovereign Consistory, Moslem Temple, A.A.N.M.S. Clubs: Detroit (charter member), Country.

WILBUR GLENN VOLIVA,

Clergyman, Overseer,

Was born March 10, 1870, in Newton, Ind. In 1891 he graduated from the Union christian college of Meron, Ind.; and received the degree of D.D. In 1889 he was ordained to the ministry of the Christian church and in 1889-93 filled pastorates in Linden, Ind., and Urbana, Ill. In 1893-94 he studied theology in Stanfordville, N.Y. and in 1897 graduated from Hiram college as B.A. In 1893-94 he supplied a pulpit in the Chestnut street Christian church of Albany, N.Y.; and in 1897-99 was pastor of the Christian church of Washington court house, Ohio. In 1889 he became a member of the Christian Catholic church; in 1899 was ordained elder and later became elder in charge of tabernacles in Chicago and Cincinnati. In 1901-06 he was overseer of the Christian catholic church in Australia; in 1906-07 was assistant of John Alexander Dowie; when he became general overseer of the Christian Catholic apostolic church in Zion throughout the world.

H. E. WADSWORTH,

Superintendent and Special Disbursing Agent United States Indian Service,

Was born April 5, 1865, in Auburn, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and is by profession an accountant. He is a member of the republican party; is a member of the Masons, Sons of the American revolution and various other fraternal and patriotic orders. In 1889-1900 he was chief clerk in the Shoshone agency in Wyoming; and in 1900-03 was clerk for the United States senate committee on claims under chairman Senator Warren, of Wyoming; since 1903 he has been superintendent and special disbursing agent in the United States Indian service, department of the interior; is superintendent of the Shoshone industrial school.

JAMES WOLCOTT WADSWORTH,

Legislator, Congressman,

Was born Oct. 12, 1842, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was brevetted major for gallantry at the battle of Five Forks. He was a representative in the state legislature in 1878-79, and was comptroller of the state in 1879-81. He was a member from New York to the forty-seventh congress to fill a vacancy, and was a member of the forty-eighth, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the fifty-ninth congress from the thirty-fourth district of New York for the term of 1905-07.

WILLIAM G. WORMLEY,

Railroad Superintendent,

Was born Sept. 30, 1862, in Marshall, Mich., son of S. P. and Maryett (Fargo) Wormley; educated in public schools of Marshall, Mich.; married at Chicago, 1893, Miss Stella Hahn. Began active career as clerk for American Express company, at Grand Rapids, Mich., 1880; was route agent Michigan division, and later assistant superintendent same division; removed to Detroit, 1900, and since 1902 has been superintendent Michigan division. (Club) Dalmit golf club. Office: Elks' Temple building.

ALPHONSO CALHOUN AVERY,

Soldier, Lawyer, Jurist,

Was born September 11, 1837, in Morgantown, N.C. He entered the army in 1861, and was commissioned first lieutenant; in 1862 was elected captain; and the same year was appointed major and assistant adjutant general. At the close of the war he resumed the practice of law. In 1866-67 he was a representative in the North Carolina state legislature. In 1878-88 he was judge of the superior court; and in 1888-97 was justice of the state supreme court of North Carolina. He now practices law in Morgantown, N.C.

JEROME ANTHONY WATROUS,

United States Army Officer,

Was born in Conklin, Brown county, N.Y. He was educated in the common schools; and for one term was a student at Lawrence college of Appleton, Wis. In 1861 he enlisted as a private soldier in the sixth Wisconsin infantry; was made ordnance sergeant of a brigade and later made ordnance sergeant of a division. He then became sergeant-major of his regiment; and was soon made a first lieutenant and adjutant, going from that position to adjutant-general of the Iron brigade of the West. He served four years and won a captaincy, and in 1865 was honorably mustered out. He has served as a colonel and brigadier-general in the National guard. He has been county superintendent of schools; a member of the Wisconsin state legislature; and collector of customs at Milwaukee, Wis. In 1898 he returned to the service of the United States as major and paymaster, and in 1904 was retired as lieutenant-colonel. He has been engaged as an editor and publisher; is still writing for the press.

PETER D. WANNER,

Lawyer, Business President,

Was born Dec. 1, 1840, in Kutztown, Pa. In 1857-58 he taught school; and in 1859 he entered Union seminary of New Berlin, Pa.; and in 1860 became a student and teacher in Fairview seminary of Kutztown; and in 1862 entered Franklin and Marshall colleges of Lancaster, and graduated in 1865. Since then he has practiced law in Reading, Pa.; in 1871 was elected district attorney for Berks county; and after the expiration of his term he became county solicitor. In 1878 he was a candidate for congress as a democrat. For many years he was a president for several iron and quite a few water companies; but since 1902 has devoted himself entirely to law practice.

JOSEPH PARSHALL GOODRICH,

Insurance, Loans and Real Estate,

Was born June 26, 1864, in Blissfield, Mich., son of Nelson Lyman and Clarissa Cornelia (Parshall) Goodrich; graduate West Blissfield (Mich.) high school, 1881; married at Detroit, Nov. 7, 1889, Viella Tuttle. Entered insurance business, December, 1881, with late brother, John C. Goodrich; was with Goodrich Bros., 1884-1901; founded Goodrich insurance agency, Jan. 1, 1901, of which has since continued the head. Republican. Baptist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Palestine lodge No. 357, F. and A. M., King Cyrus chapter No. 133, R. A. M., Monroe council No. 1, R. and S. M., Michigan sovereign consistory (32°), Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S., all of Detroit. Recreation: Traveling

CARL ERNEST SCHMIDT,

Tanner,

Was born Dec. 31, 1856, in Detroit, son of Traugott and Wilhelmina (Beck) Schmidt; educated in German-American seminary, Detroit, until 14, and in public schools of Germany until 19, married at Detroit, Nov. 4, 1880, Alice M. Candler. Learned the tannery business with his father, with whom he was associated until his death, 1897; now member Carl E. Schmidt and company, tanners (organized, 1897). Also president Gabriel concrete steel company. Member Detroit police board, 1892-94, State Board of Arbitration and Mediation, 1897-98. Appointed member Board of Forest Inquiry, 1907 (purpose of the board is to investigate forestry conditions in Michigan and to report to the legislature). Republican. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Harmonie society. Recreations: Outdoor diversions.

JOHN PARRAN BRISCOE,

..Judge Court of Appeals of Maryland,

Was born Aug 24, 1853, in Lower Marlboro, Calvert county, Md. He was educated at Charlotte hall academy; and at St. John's college at Annapolis, Md. In 1879-90 he was states attorney for Calvert county, Md.; in 1905-06 president of the Maryland state bar association; and chairman of the local council for Maryland of the American bar association. He has been president of the Mutual Fire insurance company of Calvert county; secretary and treasurer of vestry of St. Paul's parish of Calvert county; a member of the Maryland state library committee; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1891 he has been judge of the Maryland state court of appeals and chief judge of the seventh judicial circuit of Maryland.

JOSEPH RALPH HARKER,

Educator, Clergyman, College President,

Was born June 30, 1853, in Durham, England. In 1888 he graduated with the degree of A.B. from Illinois college; and subsequently received the degrees of A.M. and Ph.D. from that institution of learning. In 1863-71 he worked in the coal mines of Durham, England; and in 1871-74 worked as a coal miner in Du Quoin, Ill. In 1874-76 he was principal of schools at De Sota, Ill.; in 1876-77 was principal of the grammar school of Beardstown, Ill.; in 1877-81 was superintendent of schools at Medosia, Ill.; then in 1881-84 was superintendent of schools at Waverly, Ill.; and in 1884-93 was principal of Whipple academy at Jacksonville, Ill. In 1889-93 he was professor of pedagogy in the Illinois college; and since 1893 has been president of the Illinois woman's college of Jacksonville, Ill. In 1891 he was ordained to the ministry of the methodist episcopal church.

LEVI F. EATON,

President Peninsular Engraving Company

Was born Sept. 20, 1851, in Windsor, Vt., son of Hezekiah C. and Elizabeth (Damon) Eaton; educated in the public and private schools; married at Pomfret, Conn., Aug. 23, 1882, Susan Medbury. Began active career as bookkeeper in provision house of Meriden, Conn., 1867, later engaged in provision business for himself; entered engraving business at Meriden, 1883, under title of the Illustrating engraving company, later becoming Eaton and Peck company, sold out interest to Meriden gravure company and came to Detroit, 1891, as foreman of engraving department of Winn and Hammond; organized the Peninsular engraving company, 1895, of which has been the head since time of organization. Independent republican. Baptist. President Employing Photo Engravers association, term expired Sept. 22, now on executive board; member Detroit Board of Commerce, Employers' association of Detroit. Mason (32°), Shriner Club: Detroit motor boat. Recreation: Motor boating.

WILLIAM M. HARVEY

Physician,

Was born Oct. 8, 1863, in Romeo, Mich., son of James and Hattie (Penoyer) Harvey; graduate Romeo high school, 1882; Detroit college of medicine, M.D., 1887; post-graduate course, Berlin, Germany, 1900; married, Ohio, Oct., 1891, Miss Alice Fox. Began practice in Detroit, 1887; since taking course at Berlin has made specialty of diseases of the stomach and intestines. City physician of Detroit for eight years, and for twelve years on medical staff of Michigan national guard, with rank of major. Member American medical association, Wayne county medical society, Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft, Recreations: Fishing and all athletic sports.

D. H. YOUNG,

Physician to the Missouri School for Deaf,

Was born July 3, 1857, in Columbia, Mo. He was educated in the public schools, at Kemper's family school, at the Missouri university, at the Missouri medical college, and at the Bellevue hospital medical college. He soon attained success as a practicing physician and surgeon; is a member of the American medical association; is a member of the Missouri medical association; and a member of the Callaway county medical society. He has been president of the board of managers of the Missouri state hospital for the insane; in 1883-91 was assistant physician to that institution; in 1892-96 was president of the board of that institution; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He is now serving his fourth term of 1910-11 as physician to the Missouri school for the deaf.

JOHN HARVEY KELLOGG,

Physician, Superintendent Battle Creek Sanitarium

Since 1876,

Was born Feb. 26, 1852, in Tyrone, Mich; son of John Preston and Ann Janette Kellogg; educated in Michigan state normal school; graduated Bellevue hospital medical college, 1875; studied in Europe, 1883 and 1889; married, Feb. 22, 1879, Ella E. Eaton, Alfred Center, N.Y. Has practiced at Battle Creek, Mich., since 1875. President American medical missionary college; president Haskell orphans' home since 1891; president James White memorial home for aged people since 1891. Inventor of improved apparatus and instruments for medical and surgical purposes. Author: Text Book and Charts on Physiology for Use of Schools; Home Handbook of Hygiene and Rational Medicine; Man the Masterpiece; Art of Massage; Rational Hydrotherapy; The Stomach; also many technical papers and articles. Editor Good Health; Modern Medicine.

HENRY REMSEN WHITEHOUSE,

Diplomat, Author,

Was born Aug. 17, 1857, in Brooklyn, N.Y.; son of James Henry and Mary (Schenek) Whitehouse; educated in Germany, Switzerland; married, Trinity church, Boston, June 1, 1892, Margaret McBurney; one child: Beatrix, born Ouehy, Switzerland, July 9, 1893. Studied painting in studio of Gerome, Paris; afterward entered United States diplomatic service; served as secretary of legation 14 years; consul gen., Guatemala; author of *The Sacrifice of a Theme*, received from King Humbert I of Italy, order of *Commendatore dei Santi Maurizio e Lazzaro*. Secretary of Pan-American conference at Washington; delegate of China to Second Peace conference at the Hague; commander Order of Double Dragon. Author: *The Collapse of the Kingdom of Naples*; *A Revolutionary Princess* (in press); *Christian Belgiojoso-Trivulzio*, *Life and Times*, 1808-71 (Fisher Unwin and company, London); *Life of Lamartine* (in press) contributor to press. Board of editors of "Bibliothèque Universelle," a Swiss monthly review founded in 1796. Associate member of *Academis de Macon*, France. Recreation: Golfing.

ALFRED J. SKIFFINGTON,

Was born Sept. 11, 1869, in Kingston, Ont., son of James A. and Annie G. (Dowler) Skiffington; educated in Detroit public schools and Detroit business university; married at Detroit, 1895, Miss Marie L. Walker. Came to Detroit with parents, 1871; began active career as clerk in office of the old Detroit steel and spring works, continuing for two and one-half years; then became connected with the Fulton iron and engine works, the title of which was changed to National-Fulton brass manufacturing company in 1902; has been secretary and treasurer of the company since 1904. Catholic. Recreations: Outdoor sports.

JOHN GEORGE BOHMER,
*President of Jones Commercial College of
St. Louis, Missouri,*

Was born Nov. 9, 1848, in Rich Fountain, Mo. He received his education in the parish and public schools, from private tutors, and at the Jones commercial college. He is one of the most prominent educators of the west; has filled the chairs of penmanship, bookkeeping, commercial law and English; and is now the principal of the Jones commercial college of St. Louis, Mo., which was established in 1841 by Professor Jonathan Jones. This college is the only institution in St. Louis that teaches bookkeeping and actual business practice; and their system is protected both by patents and copyright. Professor Bohmer has made this college the leading institution of its kind west of the Mississippi.

RUDOLPH HERING,
Engineer, Author,

Was born Feb. 26, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. He received a thorough education and in 1867 graduated from the Dresden polytechnic institute of Germany. In 1872 he was engaged as astronomer of the Yellowstone national park; and in 1873-80 was assistant city engineer of Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1880 he has been engaged in private practice; and is an authority upon sewerage, water supply and refuse disposal. He has been consulting engineer for the water supply or sewerage works of Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington, Buffalo, Cleveland, Atlanta, New Orleans, Los Angeles, San Francisco and Honolulu. He was a member of the engineering committee for an additional water supply for New York city. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science. He is the author of many published reports on sewerage and water supply of cities.

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN NICHOLLS,

Real Estate and Financial Agent,

Was born Jan. 4, 1855, in Camden, N.J.; son of Ebenezer and Rebecca Young (Anderson) Nicholls; educated in Quaker school, Camden, N.J., public school and high school, Philadelphia; married, St. Louis, June 1, 1881, Julia Cleaveland Chamberlain; children, Julie C., Charles C., Jr. When 14 years old entered employ of Lee and Walker, music publishers, Philadelphia, and remained with them 5 years; came to St. Louis when 19 years old and was one year with Mullanphy Planing Mill company; in 1875, entered employ of Beard and Brothers, dealers in cotton ties and safes, and two years later, when business was incorporated as Beard and Brother Safe and Lock company was made secretary and remained with them until 1885, when Mr. Beard died; wound up the business and administered Mr. Beard's estate, amounting to about \$250,000. Started in real estate business, 1885, and in 1892 sold a half interest to E. P. V. Ritter, organizing the Nicholls-Ritter Realty and Financial company, which company sold out its business to Nicholls, Ritter, Goodnow Realty company, increasing capital to \$300,000, and of both companies Mr. Nicholls has been and is now president. The company also has an office in Flat Iron building, New York. Director Citizens' Insurance company and vice-president Industrial Trust company. Member Business Men's league and Merchants' exchange. Republican in national and state affairs. Elder in Grand avenue Presbyterian church; member Young Men's Christian association. Clubs: City, Mercantile.

EDMUND FELLOWS JENKINS,

Soldier, Philanthropist, Founder,

Was born July 28, 1844, in Weedsport, N.Y. He served in the civil war; and was promoted to the rank of first lieutenant. In 1875 he became secretary and superintendent of the New York society for the prevention of cruelty

to children, which position he still occupies. He is a recognized authority on humane matters throughout the world; has visited Europe several times; and aided in organizing such societies of England, France, Germany and Italy.

WILLIAM ALEXANDER CALDERHEAD,
*United States Congressman from the Fifth District
of Kansas,*

Was born in Perry county, Ohio, Sept. 26, 1844; received his education in the common schools and from his father, Rev. E. B. Calderhead, a minister of the United Presbyterian church; spent the winter of 1861-62 in the preparatory department of Franklin college, New Athens, Ohio; enlisted in August, 1862, as a private in Company H, one-hundred and twenty-sixth Ohio infantry; was transferred to Company D, ninth veteran reserves, for disability incurred in the service, and discharged June 27, 1865; spent two years recovering health, then one session at school; went to Kansas in the fall of 1868 and engaged in farming; in 1872 settled on a homestead near Newton, Harvey county, Kans.; taught school one year in Newton; read law and was admitted in 1875; went to Atchison, Kans., during that year and spent four years there reading law and teaching country schools during the winters; settled in Marysville in November, 1879, and engaged in the general practice of law; was elected county attorney in the fall of 1888 and served two years; was for several years clerk of the board of education of the city; was elected to the fifty-fourth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth and sixtieth congresses, and re-elected to the sixty-first congress as a republican. He served 10 years on the committee on banking and currency, and four years on ways and means committee and was a member of the conference committee on the Payne tariff bill.

WILLIAM D. WASHBURN, Jr.

State Representative of Minnesota,

Was born April 3, 1863, in St. Paul, Minn. He received a thorough education; and in 1888 graduated from Yale university. In 1900-01 he was associate-editor of the Minneapolis Tribune; and now devotes his time to the lands and investments business in Minneapolis, Minn. In 1900-02 he was a representative in the Minnesota state legislature; and was again a representative in the Minnesota state legislature for the term of 1905-07.

JOHN C. HORN,

Educator, Lawyer, Clergyman, Missionary, Lecturer,
Was born Sept. 22, 1849, in Butler county, Ohio. Since 1876 he has been a clergyman of the Methodist Episcopal church. He has filled the chairs of languages, mathematics, science, history, philosophy and elocution in several colleges; has been president of the McGee college, and also president of the Lewis college, from which latter institution he received the degree of A.M. He has traveled extensively in Europe and for several years was a missionary in South America.

GEORGE SCRANTON HUMPHREY,

Engineer, Financier,

Was born Aug. 1, 1856, in Ithaca, N.Y. He attended scientific lectures at Cornell university. In 1885 he became assayer and superintendent of reduction works in Carlisle, N.M.; in 1887 became assistant manager and treasurer of the Kokomo glass company of Indiana; and since 1900 has been treasurer and purchasing agent of the C. W. Hunt company of New York city. He has traveled extensively in the United States and Europe; and attended the joint meetings of the American and English engineering societies in Europe in 1900. For many years he was greatly interested in republican politics; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor.

FRANK JUDSON HALE,

Manufacturer,

Was born Aug 14, 1862, in Newton, Upper Falls, Mass. He was educated in the public schools; and in 1880 graduated from the high school of Newton, Mass. For many years he was engaged as a machinist; and since 1907 has been a director and agent of the cotton machine works of Newton, Mass.; and is also the director of the corporation of Saco and Pette machine works, with machine shops at Saco, Maine, and also at Newton Upper Falls, Mass. In 1888-89 he was a member of the common council of Newton, Mass.; in 1890-1900 was a member of the Newton school board. He is a member of the national association of cotton manufacturers; and is a director of the Lawrence cotton mills and a score of other manufacturing and financial corporations.

CHARLES HEDINGER,

Soldier, Physician, Surgeon,

Was born Aug 17, 1821, in Westphalia, Germany. In 1842 he graduated from the university of Gottingen; and in 1848-54 practiced medicine in New York city. Then for five years prior to the civil war he served in the United States army; and for three years was assistant surgeon in the second Colorado cavalry. He has attained success in the practice of his profession in Kansas; in 1888-92 was United States pension examiner for Chase county; and for five years was mayor of Canton, Kan. He is medical examiner for the Ancient order united workmen; is medical examiner for the Woodmen of the world; is a member of the health officers' association of McPherson county, Kan.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor.

HENRY H. SANGER,

Cashier,

Was born Sept. 21, 1866, in Detroit; son of Henry P. and Frances A. (Hulbert) Sanger; educated in public schools of Detroit and Cornell university, graduating, degree of B.L., 1891. He married June 1, 1909. Elected vice-president and cashier, National bank of commerce, 1911. Began active career in employ of First National bank, Detroit, 1891, continuing for nine years; then assistant cashier Commercial National bank, six years, resigning, to accept position as cashier National bank of commerce, June 1, 1907. Also director Hayes manufacturing company. Member Kappa Alpha. Clubs: Detroit (director and treasurer), University, Country, Detroit Boat.

SIDNEY J. BLOMFIELD,

Real Estate Dealer,

Was born Sept. 14, 1878, in London, Eng., son of Rev. Frank and Charlotte (Williams) Blomfield; came to Michigan with parents at 8 years of age; student for 3 years at Olivet college; won gold medal for wrestling, 1900; married Edith M. St. John, daughter of George and Mary St. John of Highland, Mich., Nov. 24, 1909. Began active career as receiving clerk for the Pingree company, 1901, continuing until 1904; studied law at night at Detroit college of law, 1904-06; entered real estate and fire insurance business for self, 1904, and has developed a lucrative business in building houses, \$3,000 to \$8,000 each, and selling them to home seekers; built and sold 20 to 25 houses a year since. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order. Recreation: Hunting, fishing and outdoor sports.

HARRY FRENCH KNIGHT,*Stock and Bond Broker,*

Was born Feb. 18, 1864, in St. Louis; son of Augustus and Fanny (French) Knight; educated in public school, Smith academy and Wyman institute; married, St. Louis, June 22, 1888, Bertha Judith ((now deceased), daughter of Rev. Dr. James H. Brookes; children, James B., Fanny F., Oliver D., Harry H. Began business career in 1881, as employe of Crow, Hargadine and company, wholesale dry goods; became director of Brown-Desnoyers Shoe company, 1889; since, September, 1894, vice-president of A. G. Edwards and Sons Brokerage company. Also member of firm of A. G. Edwards and Sons, and director of the Third National bank. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: St. Louis, University, Noonday, St. Louis Country, Log Cabin, Cuivre.

FRED AUSTIN ROBINSON,

Was born July 27, 1860, in Edgerton, Wis., son of George O. and Helen S. (Mather) Robinson; educated at St. Johnsbury (Vt.) academy; Detroit high school, university of Michigan, degree of A.B., 1882, law department, same university, LL.B., 1883; married at Detroit, May 2, 1888, Clara L. Hayes. Has been engaged in business in Detroit since Mar., 1883. Member Robinson and Flinn, lands, established 1872; managing director The Farrand Company, pianos, etc., Detroit. Member Detroit Bar association. Member Board of Estimates, Detroit, eleven years, 1893-1904 (president, 1895-96). Republican. Methodist. Member Chi Psi, University of Michigan, '82. Clubs: University, Boylston (musical), Old club. Recreation: Automobiling.

JOHN JAMES SPEED,

Lawyer,

Was born Jan. 14, 1839, in Ithaca, N.Y.; son of John and Ann (Morrell) Speed; moved to Aldril in 1848; educated in private schools and university of Michigan; married to Mary Clark Aug. 20, 1867, and, she having died, was again married, Detroit, Sept. 1, 1899, to Ella C. Hastings. Studied law and was admitted to the bar before the supreme court of Michigan; began practicing in Detroit, 1861; member state legislature, 1873-74; judge of circuit court, 1882-89; corporation counsel, 1890-96; also attorney for police department; ex-member board of education. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit bar association. Mason. President North Channel club. Recreation: Fishing.

FRANK SARGENT HOFFMAN,

Educator, Author,

Was born Feb. 9, 1852, in Sheboygan Falls, Wis. In 1876 he graduated with the degree of Ph.D. from Amherst college; receiving the degree of B.D. from Yale college; and studied in Germany. In 1883-85 he was instructor in philosophy at the Wesleyan university; and since 1885 has been professor of philosophy at Union college of Schenectady, N.Y. He is a member of the American philosophical society; a member of the American association for the advancement of science; and a member of various other education and scientific societies. He is the author of *Sphere of the State*; *Sphere of Science*; *Psychology and Common Life*; and other works.

NATHANIEL LYON MOFFITT,

Grain Commission,

Was born St. Louis, Oct. 17, 1862; son of William and Mary (Stewart) Moffit; educated in public schools of St. Louis; married, St. Louis, 1895, Olive Boogher; children, Sophie Josephine, Olive and Natalie. Began business

career in 1879 as clerk at the East St. Louis elevator; became clerk with Hubbard and Bartlett commission company, 1882-86; became secretary of the same company, from 1886 until firm changed to present style of Hubbard and Moffit company, grain commission merchants, of which he is now vice-president. Member St. Louis Merchants' exchange, Chicago Board of Trade, Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce, Kansas City Board of Trade. Methodist. Club: St. Louis City. Member Tuscon lodge, A.F. and A.M., Missouri consistory.

JOHN URI LLOYD,

Manufacturing Pharmacist, Chemist, Author,

Was born April 19, 1849, in West Bloomfield, N.Y. He has received the degrees of Ph.M., Ph.D., and LL.D. Until 1887 he was professor of pharmacy at the Cincinnati college of pharmacy; and in 1897-1904 was professor of chemistry; and president of the Eclectic medical institute at Cincinnati, Ohio. He was associate editor of the Pharmaceutical Review and other journals. In 1887 he was president of the American Pharmaceutical association. He is president of the Lloyd library of botany and pharmacy. He is the author of Chemistry of Medicine; Etidorhpa, or The End of the Earth; The Right Side of the Car; Strengtown on the Pike; Red Head; Warwick of the Knobs; and Scroggin.

WILLIAM H. C. BURNETT,

Industrial Agent and Promotor,

Was born Oct. 2, 1866, in London Ont., son of George B. and Eliza J. G. (Miller) Burnett; public school education; married, Detroit, 1897, Alice E. Erb. For fifteen years acted as traveling representative and general western manager Gordon and Delworth, preserved fruits, New York city; located in Detroit, 1897. Recreations: Outdoor sports.

EDWARD LAWRENCE ADREON,

Brake Manufacturer,

Was born St. Louis, Dec. 23, 1847; son of Stephen W. and Emily Gates (Learned) Adreon; educated in Wyman's St. Louis university; married, St. Louis, Dec. 23, 1871, Josephine L. Young; children, Edward Learned, Josephine M. (deceased), Robert Enos. Entered office of comptroller of city of St. Louis as clerk, March, 1865, and remained in that office twenty years and one month, the last eight years, 1877-85, as comptroller, to which office was twice elected. Since April, 1887, vice-president and general manager of the American Brake company, manufacturers of locomotive brakes (In 1910 his son, R. E. Adreon, succeeded him as general manager). Since Aug. 1, 1888, Southwestern manager of the Westinghouse Traction Brake company. Vice-president of the Broadway Savings Trust company; secretary and treasurer of the Westinghouse Automatic Air and Steam Coupler company, and director Adreon manufacturing company. Republican. Member Business Men's league; vice-president from Missouri of Trans-Mississippi congress; member Manufacturers' association; vice-president Latin-American club. Member advisory board and executive committee of the National irrigation association; and president Railway Supply Manufacturers' association.

HIRAM HARRISON LOWRY,

Clergyman,

Was born May 29, 1843, in Peking, China; son of Hiram and Margaret (Spear) Lowry; A.B., A.M., Ohio Wesleyan university, 1867; (D.D., Dickinson college and Ohio Wesleyan university); married, Delaware, Ohio, Feb. 28, 1867, Parthenia Nicholson. Served in 67th Ohio volunteer infantry, Aug. 11, 1862, to Feb. 23, 1863. Ordained to Methodist Episcopal ministry, 1867; now president Peking university; chairman China Centenary conference general board of education.

WILLIAM HOLMES THOMSON,

Cashier Boatmen's Bank,

Was born in Frederick county, Md., April 16, 1837; son of William James and Margaretta Ann (Davis) Thomson; attended common school in Frederick county, Md., in early boyhood, and, 1852-55, boarding schools at Strausburg, Pa., and Mount Joy, Pa.; married, 1st, St. Louis, July 16, 1862, Margaret Lewis Foote Larkin; one daughter, Maggie Larkin; married, 2d, St. Louis, Jan. 23, 1872, Annie Lou Hargadine; children, Julia Hargadine, Annie Lou, Mary McCreery, William Hargadine, Susan Larkin, Virginia McCullough, Georgia Betts, Holmes Lackland. On leaving school in 1855 entered civil engineering corps, for about a year, surveying Metropolitan railroad, from Washington city to Point of Rocks, on Baltimore and Ohio railroad; then entered employ of Love, Martin and company, western produce merchants, Baltimore, Md. On leaving there, after a year or so, came to St. Louis; entered employ of Boatmen's Bank, April 16, 1857; served as clerk, teller, etc., till Oct. 26, 1869, when appointed assistant cashier, and on May 17, 1870, was appointed cashier, which position he held till Jan. 10, 1911, when he was made vice-president; an uninterrupted connection with the said institution of more than 54 years. Democrat. Episcopalian. Clubs: St. Louis, Country, Jefferson, Missouri Athletic.

ANTHONY J. MAAS,

Clergyman, Librarian, College President, Author,

Was born Aug. 23, 1858, in Germany. Since 1885 he has been professor of Hebrew, since 1888 librarian, since 1891 professor of Scripture at the Woodstock college of Maryland, since January, 1907, president of Woodstock college. He is the author of *Life of Christ*; *Day in the Temple*; and *Christ in Type and Prophecy*.

EDWARD EMMET MONTGOMERY,

Physician,

Was born May 15, 1849, in Newark, Ohio; son of Henry A. and Mary (Lemert) Montgomery; graduate Denison university, 1871, LL.D., 1901; Jefferson medical college, 1874; married, Philadelphia, Dec. 27, 1876, Helen M. Buckley. Interne Philadelphia hospital, 1874-75; obstetrician, same, 1878-94; professor gynecology, Medico-Chirurg. college, 1886-91; professor obstetrics and gynecology, same, 1891-92; professor clinical gynecology, Jefferson medical college, 1892-98; professor gynecology, same, since 1898; gynecologist St. Joseph's hospital since 1890; ex-president Philadelphia medical club; ex-president Philadelphia clinical society; Philadelphia obstetricians' society, American association of obstet. gynecologists, Pennsylvania state medical society, Alumni association Jefferson college; member College physicians, American gynecologists society, American medical association. Associate editor Universal Medical Annual and Sajous' Annual and Analytical Cyclopedia of Practical Medicine. Contributor to Keating and company's Practical Gynecology, W11; American Text-Book of Gynecology, and various medical journals. Author: Practical Gynecology, third edition.

OSCAR S. STRAUS,

*Member Permanent Court of Arbitration at the
Hague, Appointed in Place of President
Harrison, Deceased,*

Was born Dec. 23, 1850; son of Lazarus Straus. Educated in Georgia, A.B., 1871; A.M., 1873, and LL.B., 1873, Columbia university; L.H.D., 1896, Brown university; LL.D., 1897, Washington and Lee university; LL.D., 1898, Pennsylvania university; LL.D., 1910, Columbia university. Vice-president American International Law association. Married Sarah Lavanburg. Envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Turkey, 1887-

90, and 1898-1900. President National primary league, 1895; American social science association, 1899-1903; and National conference of capital and labor, 1901; first vice-president, until 1898, American Jewish historical society; vice-president National civic federation. Was member Indian commission appointed by President Roosevelt as governor of the state of New York; of commission to investigate New York city public schools; and of commission to investigate pauper insane institutions. Secretary of commerce and labor, 1906-09. Ambassador to Turkey, 1909-11. Author: *The Origin of Republican Form of Government in the United States*, 1885; *Roger Williams, the Pioneer of Religious Liberty*, 1894; *The Development of Religious Liberty in the United States*, 1896; *Reform in the Consular Service*, 1897; *Our Diplomacy*, 1902; *The Protection of Naturalized Citizens*, 1900; *The American Doctrine of Citizenship*, 1904; etc.

CHARLES CALVIN ZIEGLER,

Secretary American Brake Company.

Was born June 19, 1854, in Rebersburg, Pa.; son of Isaac and Catherine (Kern) Ziegler; educated in public schools of Redersburg, Pa., State university of Iowa, Ph.B., 1878, A.M., 1880, Harvard college, A.B., 1884; married, St. Louis, April 13, 1888, Mary Catherine Conser; children, Laura Alpha (died Nov. 30, 1899), and Calla Alpha. Engaged in clerical work after leaving college; became clerk, 1887, with the American Brake company, of which, Oct. 19, 1901, he was elected to present position as secretary and treasurer. Author of "Drauss un Deheem," a small volume of poems in the Pennsylvania German dialect, published in Leipzig, Germany, 1891. Independent in politics. Member St. Mark's Evangelical Lutheran church. Member Pennsylvania German society (of Pennsylvania), Pennsylvania society (St. Louis), and Forest Park Lodge No. 578, A.F. and A.M. Clubs: Harvard, St. Louis Railway.

ALONZO ROUSE KIEFFER,

Surgeon,

Was born March 18, 1885, in Watertown, N.Y.; son of Major Luther and Polly (Rouse) Kieffer; educated in public schools of New York and Missouri, Missouri medical college, graduating, M.D., with honors of class, 1879; married, Versailles, Mo., April 13, 1880, Belle Spurlock; children, Victor Barcroft, Bernice, Theodore Easley, Roland Spurlock, Lois, Alonzo Rouse, Jr., William Tolbert. Taught in public schools of Missouri four years. Practiced medicine in Benton county, Mo., 13 years, and since 1892 in St. Louis. Professor anatomy and clinical surgery, Barnes medical college, 11 years; professor surgical diseases of women and clinical surgery, Barnes medical college, 5 years; professor surgery, 3 years; member Board of trustees, Barnes university. Member St. Louis medical society, treasurer 8 years. Saved \$3,500 from dues, which became nucleus of a building fund which made possible erection of building by St. Louis medical society, containing lecture hall with 250 opera chairs, committee rooms, etc., altogether \$15,000 has now been spent. (Chairman building committee.) (Ex-president), Missouri state medical association. (Ex-first vice president, ex-president) American medical association. (Member house of delegates.) Republican. Congregationalist.

WARWICK MASSEY HOUGH

Lawyer,

Was born Sept. 29, 1862, in Columbus, Miss. son of Judge Warwick and Nina Eliabeth (Massey) Hough; educated in public schools of Kansas city, Mo., St. Louis university and Central college, Fayette, Mo., where completed academic course in 1883; married, Waterloo, Ia., Oct. 22, 1890, Elizabeth Gage. Studied law under guidance of father, 1883-86, also gained experience in office of clerk of Supreme court of Missouri, where assisted in

preparing opinions of the court, for the official reporter; admitted to bar, Feb. 1, 1886, and engaged in practice of law in St. Louis. Was assistant United States district attorney of eastern district of Missouri during last part of President Cleveland's first term and was called upon to make specially close study of internal revenue laws of the United States; therefore although engaged in general practice has given special attention to litigation growing out of the enforcement of the revenue laws and the federal pure food laws. Had charge of the "what is whiskey" case, representing the independents against the whiskey trust and Dr. Wiley, and successfully established his definition under the pure food laws; member of law firm of Klein and Hough from 1901 to 1910, since which time he has been engaged in the practice alone. Was very active in campaign of 1896 as a supporter of the principles of Bryan democracy. Member of St. Louis and American bar associations, Law Library association, Missouri History society, the Civic league of St. Louis and numerous societies outside of Missouri, looking to the universal uplift. Clubs: St. Louis, Noonday, Raconet, Country, Bellevive and Chery Chase at Washington, D.C. Recreations: hunting and fishing, golf and literature.

OLIVER LAWRENCE GARRISON,

President Big Muddy Coal and Iron Company,

Was born Oct. 13, 1848, in St. Louis; son of Oliver and Louisa (Hale) Garrison; educated in Wyman institute, St. Louis; married, 1879, Mary S. Siegrist; children, Oliver L., Jr., Hazel Marie, Clifford R. Has been identified with the Big Muddy Coal and Iron company since its organization, first as secretary, and since 1897, as president; also president St. Louis Paper company; director Merchants-Laclede National bank, Missouri Pacific railway company; president Kentucky Coal company, Chicago, Ill. Clubs: St. Louis, Mercantile, Glen Echo and Union League (Chicago, Ill.). Recreation: Fishing.

FRANCIS RAMALEY,
Educator, Scientist, Author,

Was born Nov. 16, 1870, in St. Paul, Minn. In 1895 he graduated from the university of Minnesota as B.S.; and subsequently received the degrees of M.S. and Ph.D. from that institution. He studied in Java and in the Royal botanical garden of Ceylon. In 1896-98 he was an instructor of botany in the university of Minnesota; and since 1899 has been professor of biology at the university of Colorado. In 1903-04 he traveled around the world. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science; and is a member of other learned societies. He was president of the Associated charities of Boulder, Col.; and secretary of the park commission. He has made special researches in plant anatomy; in the anatomy of seedlings, morphology of certain brown seaweeds; and cotyledon anatomy of tropical plants. He is preparing a book giving a popular account of Rocky mountain vegetation; has published articles dealing with forests and forest trees; and a plant geography of the Rocky mountains.

WILLIAM HENRY LYON,
Clergyman,

Was born Dec. 23, 1846, in Fall River, Mass; son of Henry and Julia Ann (Wilbur) Lyon; graduate Brown university, 1868 (D.D., 1896); graduate Harvard divinity school, 1873; married, April 5, 1893, Louise Dennison, Boston. Ordained and settled Unitarian clergyman, Ellsworth, Me., 1873; Mt. Pleasant church, Roxbury, Mass., 1880; All Souls Unitarian church, Roxbury, 1890; First Parish, Brookline, Mass, 1896. Councillor Hungarian Unitarian synod; secretary National Unitarian conference; president Unitarian Sunday School society, Brookline educational society. Clubs: St. Botolph, Twentieth Century (Boston). Author: A Study of the Sects, 1891; Early Old Testament Narratives, 1893; and Later Old Testament Narratives, 1905.

WILLIAM COLEMAN BITTING,

Clergyman,

Was born in Hancover county, Va., Feb. 5, 1857; son of Charles Carroll and Caroline (Shadinger) Bitting; educated at Lynchburg classical and commercial school to 1871, Richmond (Va.) college, M.A., 1877, Crozer theological seminary, Chester, Pa., 1800 (D.D., Howard college, Ala., and Richmond college, Va., and Brown university, 1910); married, Baltimore, Md., Nov. 17, 1886, Anna Mary Biedler; children, William Charles, Frank Milton (deceased), Kenneth Hills. Ordained to ministry of Baptist church, May 15, 1881; served as supply, Lee street church, Baltimore, July, 1880, to February, 1881; pastor Luray, Va., February, 1881, to Dec. 31, 1883; Mount Baptist church, New York city, Jan. 1, 1884 to Oct. 31, 1905, Second Baptist church, St. Louis, since Nov. 1, 1905. Corresponding secretary Northern Baptist conventions, since May, 1907; Independent in politics. Author: *Earthly Blooms from Heavenly Stems*; *Foundation Truths*. Contributor to magazines, papers, etc.

JOSEPH RUSSELL KNOWLAND,

United States Congressman from the Third District of California,

Was born Aug. 5, 1873, in Alameda, Cal. He was educated in public and private schools; and in the university of the Pacific. He is associated with father, Joseph Knowland, in the wholesale lumber and shipping business; and is a director of the Union Savings bank of Oakland and the Alameda National bank and Alameda savings bank of Alameda. Was a member of California legislature, 1899-1903, and in 1904-05 was a member of the fifty-eighth congress as a republican to fill vacancy and a member of the fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the third district of California for the term of 1911-13.

LE BARON BRADFORD PRINCE,

Lawyer, Jurist, State Senator, Governor, Author,

Was born July 3, 1840, in Flushing, N.Y. In 1866 he graduated from the Columbia law school, and received the degrees of LL.D. from Kenyon and Colorado colleges. In 1871-75 he was a member of the New York assembly; and in 1872 was chaplain of the judiciary committee, having charge of impeachment of judges of New York city. In 1874 he was father of the constitutional amendment committee; and in 1866-77 was a member of the New York state senate. In 1878 he declined the governorship of Idaho; in 1878-82 was chief justice of New Mexico; and in 1889-1903 was governor of New Mexico. Since 1883 he has been president of the New Mexico historical society; and has the largest collections of American stone idols in existence. He is the author of *Epluribus Unum*, or *American Nationality*; *General Laws of New Mexico*; *The American Church and its Name*; and *the Money Problem*.

FREDERICK C. AMEISS,

Physician,

Was born Feb 16, 1859, in St. Louis, Mo.; son of David and Elizabeth (Eckert) Ameiss; educated in private schools, St. Louis; graduated Concordia college, Fort Wayne, Ind., 1879, and Missouri medical college, M.D., 1882; married, St. Louis, Aug. 6, 1884, Therese Lindenschmit; one daughter, Therese E. Engaged in general medical practice in St. Louis since 1882. He is president of the Wild Flower Honey company of St. Louis, and is owner of large apiaries in Missouri and Arkansas. Late clinical professor of gynecology, St. Louis Post-Graduate school of medicine and Missouri medical college. Member St. Louis medical society, St. Louis obstetrical and gynecological society, American medical association, St. Louis academy of sciences, National beekeepers association, etc.

ALBERT TODD TERRY,

Real Estate Dealer,

Was born Dec. 19, 1869; in St. Louis; son of John H. and Elizabeth (Todd) Terry; educated in public schools and Smith academy, St. Louis, and Cornell university; married, St. Louis, Oct. 24, 1897, Bessie D. Whitelaw; children, Whitelaw, Elizabeth, Lucy. After leaving school in 1890, entered father's real estate office, and in 1898 became a member of the firm of John H. Terry and Sons, and afterward also organized the firm of Albert T. Terry and company, real estate and financial agents. President Real Estate exchange; director Trust Company of St. Louis county; member Merchants' exchange, Business Men's league, Loyal Legion; treasurer Missouri historical society. Democrat. Unitarian. Clubs: St. Louis, St. Louis Country, Round Table, Missouri Athletic (director), Jefferson, Cornell club (St. Louis), Grand Pass Hunting club. Favorite recreations: Hunting, fishing, golf and horseback riding.

EDWIN JOHN MEYER,

Secretary of Insurance Companies,

Was born Nov. 29, 1855, in St. Louis, son of Frederick and Claudine (Hugo) Meyer; educated in public schools and Wyman's school, St. Louis. Began business career as boy in printing house, then was for some years in the passenger department of the Frisco line, and afterwards for nine years with Wickham and Pendleton, wholesale grocers. In 1888 became assistant secretary and in 1902 was elected to present position as secretary and trustee of the German Mutual Life Insurance company of St. Louis, and secretary and treasurer of the Washington Mutual Fire Insurance company of St. Louis. Republican. Protestant. Member Liederkrantz and of the St. Louis Hurn Verein. Club: Union. He was married Jan. 17, 1911, to Miss Louise Lee Rabuske.

MINOT JUDSON SAVAGE,

Clergyman, Author, Poet,

Was born June 10, 1841, in Norridgewock, Maine. He was educated principally at Bowdoin college and in 1864 graduated at the Bangor theological seminary. He has been a Congregational missionary in California; has been pastor of several prominent churches; became pastor of the church of the Unity of Boston, Mass.; and now fills a pastorate in Cleveland, Ohio. He is the author of Christianity the Science of Manhood; Beliefs About Man; Belief in God; Life Questions; Poems; The Religion of Evolution; The Religion of Morals; Talks About Jesus; The Modern Sphinx; Man, Woman and Child; Social Problems; My Creed; Religious Reconstruction; Signs of the Times; Helps for Daily Living; Four Great Questions Concerning God; The Evolution of Christianity; Is This a Good World?; Jesus and Modern Life; A Man; Light on the Cloud; Bluffton, a novel; and The Minister's Handbook.

AUGUST GRUMME,

President Western Optical Company,

Was born S. Louis, Dec. 14, 1867; son of William and Marguerite (Kroop) Grumme; educated in public schools of St. Louis; married, St. Louis, April 14, 1897, Matilda Haller; one daughter, Marguerite Evelyn. Began business career with the Erker Bros. optical company for five years, then with A. S. Aloe for four years, and in 1890 established present business as member of the firm of Grumme and Durouaux, which was incorporated in 1901 as the Western optical manufacturing company, of which he has since been president. Sold interest in Western optical manufacturing company, Dec. 14, 1910, reestablished as Aug. Grumme optical company. Republican. Member Keystone lodge, No. 243, A. F. and A. M. Member St. Louis Central Sharpshooters association.

JAY HERNDON SMITH,

Investment Banker,

Was born April 8, 1871, in Urbana, Ill., son of William H. and Mary (Herndon) Smith; educated in public schools of Urbana and Champaign, Ill., and university of Illinois, but not graduated; married, St. Louis, 1899, Lida Brookings Wallace, daughter of A. A. Wallace; children, Wallace Herndon, Robert Brookings and Katherine Herndon. Began business career as office boy with Lobdell, Farwell and company, bankers and brokers, Chicago, 1890, and remained with that firm until 1896, when went into business for self at Chicago; came to St. Louis in 1899, and has since been member of firm of A. G. Edwards and sons, bankers and brokers, and president of A. G. Edwards and sons brokerage company. Member St. John's Methodist church. Member Business Men's league, Civic association. Clubs: St. Louis, Noonday, St. Louis Country.

THOMAS HENRY WEST,

Banker,

Was born July 27, 1846, in Mifflin, Henderson county, Tenn; son of John and Martha F. West; educated in schools of Tennessee; entered Confederate service early in 1863 and served under General Forrest until close of war; married, first, 1868, Miss Florence Terry; children, John Terry, Allen, Allen T., Thomas H., Jr., Florence, Walter H., Carroll; married, second, 1900, Miss Virginia Hodges; one daughter, Frances. Was engaged in business in Louisville, Ky., for about five years immediately after the Civil war; then moved to Mobile, Ala., and was engaged in the cotton business for several years, coming to St. Louis, 1889; since organization, 1889, of St. Louis union trust company, has been its president from its organization until 1908 and since that time chairman of the board. Baptist. Clubs: Commercial, St. Louis.

FRANK HUGH SULLIVAN,

Lawyer,

Was born in Caldwell county, Ky., Jan. 2, 1869; son of Dr. Flavius J. and Lucy Mary (Beckner) Sullivan; educated in public school in Kentucky; prepared for university at Princeton (Ky.) collegiate institute; graduated from Cumberland university, Lebanon, Tenn., LL. B., 1890; married, Paragould, Ark., June 12, 1894, Susie Hope Hicks; one son, Hugh Hicks Sullivan. Reared on farm and worked with farm hands when not at school; father a country physician. After graduation went to Paragould, Ark., 1891, and engaged in practice of law there until 1898, when removed to St. Louis, where has practiced law ever since; June, 1904, of law firm of Block and Sullivan (with George M. Block and Frank B. Coleman). Member of St. Louis and Missouri bar associations. Democrat. Baptist by birth and training—not attached. Member of Mercantile club. Recreations: fishing and hunting.

THEODORE CORSON SEARCH,

Manufacturer,

Was born in 1841, in Southampton, Bucks county, Pa., son of Jacob M. and Nancy M. S.; educated Pennsylvania state normal school and Chester normal and high school; married Southhampton, Dec. 25, 1862, Anna L. White. Treasurer and general manager John B. Stetson company, 1893-1900; director bank of North America and of other commercial enterprises; president National association of manufacturers, 1897-1902; president Cold Spring bleaching and finishing works; president Philadelphia musical and school of industrial art. Member Home Market club (Boston), Manufacturers club, Union League (Philadelphia), New England Cotton Manufacturers' associations, American Protective association and other leading clubs and associations.

THEODORE WELLS BARHYDT,
Railroad President, Banker, Capitalist,

Was born April 10, 1835, in Newark, N.J. He received an academic education in the Lyceum academy of Schenectady, N.Y. In 1855 he moved to Burlington, Iowa, where he became one of the principal clerks in the postoffice. In 1859 he entered mercantile business; and since 1870 has been president of the Merchants' national bank of Burlington, of which institution he was one of the organizers. He was one of the organizers of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Northern railroad company, and is now president of the Burlington and North Western railroad companies. He is the owner of the Delano hotel and several other fine business buildings; was instrumental in establishing the Burlington water works; and was one of the principal promotors and builders of the first street railroad in his city. He has been president of the board of trade, and a member of the city council, and filled various other public positions of honor.

LOUIS N. BURNS,

Implements,

Was born Jan. 16, 1866, in St. Louis; son of Lewis H. and Julia (Hildebrand) Burns; educated in country district school and in business college at Peoria, Ill.; married, Peoria, Ill., May 17, 1887, Flora E. Bethard; children, Ray Alexander, Gladys, Julia, Robert, Florence Virginia, Donald. Began in 1882 with Kingman and company, at Peoria, Ill.; in 1884 came to the St. Louis house of same firm; when in 1894 company was reorganized as the Kingman St. Louis implement company, became manager and a few years later also vice-president. Republican. Methodist. Member Implement and Vehicle Board of Trade, Business Men's League and Missouri Athletic Club. Mason.

EMIL LEOPOLD BOAS,

General Manager Hamburg-American Line,

Was born Nov. 15, 1854, in Goerlitz, Germany. He was educated at the Royal Frederick William gymnasium in Breslau; at Sophia gymnasium in Berlin; and graduated in 1872. In 1873 he became connected with the Hamburg-American line; and the same year came to the United States. Since 1892 he has been general manager of the Hamburg-American line; president of the Atlas line steamship company; and has taken a prominent part in all efforts to improve transportation facilities by water. He was on the committee for the extension of pierhead lines; was on the committee before congress to secure appropriation for a new channel to the sea; and was treasurer and chairman of the finance committee of the Greater New York canal association. He is a member of the board of the New York civic federation; is a member of the New York produce exchange; a member of the chamber of commerce of the state of New York; and a member of various business, fraternal, scientific and charitable societies. He has a country residence in Greenwich, Conn.

LAWRENCE SCANLON,

Clergyman, Bishop,

Was born Sept. 29, 1843, in Ireland. He was educated in the common schools; and in 1868 graduated from the college of Dublin, Ireland; in 1868 he was ordained to the priesthood; in 1868-70 he was assistant pastor of St. Patrick's church; and in 1870--71 was assistant pastor of St. Mary's cathedral of San Francisco, Cal. For three months he filled a pastorate in Woodland, Cal.; and for a short time preached in Pioche, Nev., and Peteluma, Cal. In 1873 he was appointed pastor of Salt Lake city and of the whole territory of Utah; and in 1887 was consecrated bishop of Laranda and vicar apostolic of Utah. In 1891 he was appointed first bishop of Salt Lake city.

JAMES WILLIAMSON BYRNES,

Belting Manufacturer,

Was born Memphis, Tenn., Apr. 4, 1868; son of M. J. and Irene (Williamson) Byrnes; educated in private school, Memphis, Tenn., preparatory and collegiate departments of St. Louis university, A.B., 1886; graduated from Eastman's business college, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. 1899. Married, St. Louis, Oct. 10, 1903, Genevieve von Phul. Began business career as clerk in hardware business of Caruth and Byrnes hardware company for two years; then was connected with Meacham arms company for three years, and subsequently five years with the Revere rubber company, two years as manager of its St. Louis house. Organized, 1896, and ever since president and treasurer of the James W. Byrnes belting and hose company, manufacturers of leather belting and jobbers of hose and packings; also president and treasurer the St. Louis fire hose company, dealers in fire hose and fire department supplies. Democrat. Catholic. Clubs: St. Louis, Noonday, Mercantile, Missouri Athletic, Bellevue Country club. Recreations: shooting and fishing.

HUGO ARTHUR KOEHLER,

President of the Independent Breweries Company,

Was born St. Louis, Nov. 22, 1868; son of Henry and Otilie (Schlapp) Koehler; educated in public and high schools of Davenport, Ia., and academic department of Griswold college, Davenport; unmarried. Since 1910 has been president and director of the Independent breweries company. Director Davenport malting company, since 1902; vice-president and director of the St. Louis, Rocky Mountain and Pacific company, owning and operating (in New Mexico) the largest coal fields in the west; also director St. Louis, Rocky Mountain and Pacific railway company; director, International bank of St. Louis. Member Ethical society. Clubs: University, Noonday, St. Louis, Field.

JAMES PORTEUS MAIN,

Railroad Official,

Was born Dec. 25, 1869, in Portland, Me.; son of John and Mary (Whiteley) Main; married at Detroit, 1900, Anna Belle Richardson. Began active career in office of James H. Muir, treasurer of the Grand Trunk railroad, at Detroit, 1885; was transferred to transportation department of the road, 1886; became chief clerk to superintendent and superintendent of telegraph in March, 1894, continuing until 1904; superintendent and traffic manager Detroit and Toledo shore line railroad, since April 30, 1904. Republican. Presbyterian; superintendent Westminister Presbyterian Sunday school since 1904.

ALONZO ABERNETHY,

Member of Board of Regents State University of Iowa,

Was born April 14, 1836, in Sandusky county, Ohio. He attended the public schools of Bellevue, Ohio; and subsequently graduated from the university of Chicago. He served as a union soldier during the civil war, enlisting in company F, ninth Iowa volunteer infantry, serving four years, going out as a private and returning as lieutenant-colonel in command; and was twice wounded. He was in forty battles, including Pea Ridge, Vicksburg, Brandon, and Atlanta. In 1886 he represented his county in the lower house of the Eleventh general assembly. In 1870 he was elected principal of the Des Moines Baptist college, served one year, and has been a member of its board of trustees continuously since. In 1871 he was elected superintendent of public instruction of Iowa; was re-elected in 1873, and again in 1875. In 1876 he served as president of the university of Chicago; and in 1881-1902 was principal of the Cedar Valley seminary of Osage, Iowa. Since 1890 he has been a member of the board of regents of the Iowa state university.

CHARLES POPE O'FALLON,

Manager of Estates,

Was born in Madison county, Ala., Aug. 3, 1868; son of John J. and Caroline (Mastin) O'Fallon; educated in St. Louis public schools, Smith academy, private schools and Princeton university, in class of 1890; married. Began business career in 1889 as clerk with Merchants' national bank, then in real estate business for one year, and since then has been engaged as manager of estates, having charge of the affairs of John J. O'Fallon, and since 1902 of estate of Mrs. Carolina Pope. Republican. Member M.E. church, South. Clubs: St. Louis, St. Louis Country, Favorite recreation: riding.

WILLIAM C. MANCHESTER,

Lawyer,

Was born Canfield, O., Dec. 25, 1873; son of Hugh A. and Susan Rosanuah (Squire) Manchester; took a six-year course in Northwestern Ohio normal college, Canfield, graduating, degree of A.B., 1894; graduate university of Michigan, law department, LL.B., 1896; married at Bay city, Mich., Dec. 27, 1898, Margaret Katherine MacGregor. Jan. 1, 1897, began to practice law in Detroit, where he is now actively engaged in his profession. Elected delegate to constitutional convention, state of Michigan, 1907; delegate to Republican national convention, Chicago, 1908; member of Republican state central committee, 1910 to present time. Member Detroit bar association, Michigan bar association, American bar association. Member Detroit board of commerce. Presbyterian in church affiliation. Member Corinthian Lodge No. 241, F. and A. M. Cyrus Chapter No. 133; R.A.M. and Detroit Commandery No. 1, Knights Templars.

MOSES GREENWOOD, Jr.,

Real Estate,

Was born May 30, 1862, in New Orleans; son of Moses M. and Mary (Whittlesey) Greenwood; educated in university high school, New Orleans, La., Roanoke college, Va., B.S., C.E., 1881; M.A., 1886, moved to St. Louis, Mo. in 1883; married, St. Louis, June 5, 1884, Margaret, daughter of Robert K. Woods;; children, Mary Whittelsey, married William M. Imbrie, April 21, 1910, Annie Louise, married William A. Herron, January 18, 1909, Moses Merritt, died April 30, 1892, Margaret F. Entered service of Mississippi river commission as United States assistant engineer of topographic surveys, 1882; in charge of hydrographic surveys for Mississippi river commission, 1884-86: real estate business (Carr and Greenwood) 1886-89; since 1889 in partnership with father, M. M. Greenwood, real estate. Gold democrat. Presbyterian. Life member Y.M.C.A. Club: Mercantile, moved to New York in 1909. Real Estate Securities.

CHARLES F. JUNGHANS,

*Vice-President and Secretary Standard Furniture**Manufacturing Company,*

Was born March 15, 1877, St. Louis; son of Edward J. and Johanna (Niemeyer) Junghans; educated in public schools of St. Louis; married Sept. 9, 1906. On leaving school, in 1891, began business career in the factory of the Standard furniture manufacturing company, manufacturers of kitchen furniture, then located in North St. Louis, and learned trade, and in 1901, became vice-president and secretary of the company; sold out old plant Dec., 1905, and moved business to present location. Independent in politics. Lutheran.

EDWARD JOSEPH O'NEILL,
*General Agent Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific
Railroad Company,*

Was born Feb. 15, 1869, in St. Louis; son of Peter J. and Anna (McGough) O'Neill; educated in St. Columbkills parish school and St. Louis university; married, St. Louis, Nov., 1895, Mary E. Gavin; children, Florence, Marian, Ester, Dorothy. Began railway service as bill clerk, Missouri Pacific railroad, 1889-93; chief bill clerk, Iron Mountain and Southern, Missouri Pacific and "Frisco" railways, at Carondelet, 1893-1902; chief clerk Wabash railroad freight department, 1903-04, and since 1904 general agent Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railroad company. Was member of House of Delegates of St. Louis, one term, 1903-05. Catholic. Member Modern Woodmen, Knights of Columbus, Club: Mercantile. Also member Board of Education, St. Louis Traffic club, Missouri Athletic club, Irish American Athletic club, Business Men's league, St. Louis. Recreations: hunting and fishing.

CHAUNCEY H. TROYER,
Chief of Police, Duluth,

Was born Feb. 28, 1861, at Goshen, Ind.; son of Seth and Elizabeth (Kenagy) Troyer; educated in common schools of Indiana. Came to Duluth from Goshen, Ind., in 1886; entered police force as patrolman, April 7, 1891; was placed in detective department, April 20, 1896; became chief of detectives, March, 1900; was appointed chief of police, Jan. 1, 1902. Member International Association of Chiefs of Police. Member I.O.O.F., B. P.O.E., Modern Samaritans. Married at Scott, Ind. Dec. 13, 1891, to Miss Ida A. Hagerty. Duluth Boat club.

JOHNSON N. CAMDEN,

Lawyer, Legislator, United States Senator,

Was born March 6, 1828, in Lewis county, W. Va. He was appointed a cadet to West Point in 1846; and resigned in 1848. He was admitted to the bar in 1851; appointed prosecuting attorney for Braxton county in 1852. He was engaged in the banking business from 1854 to 1858, when he entered into the development of petroleum and manufacturing interests at Parkersburg; and was made president of the first national bank of that city in 1862. He was the nominee of the democratic party for governor in 1868 and again in 1872; and was a delegate to the democratic national convention of 1868, 1872 and 1876. He was elected to the United States senate, and took seat Mar. 4, 1881, and served till March 3, 1887; and was in the United States senate in 1898-95, to fill a vacancy. He was instrumental in organizing the Ohio river railroad company and building a road on the east bank of the Ohio river from Wheeling, by way of Parkersburg, to Huntington, and later he organized and built the railroad from Fairmont to Clarksburg, opening up a coal field which is now marketing over a million tons of coal and coke annually. He is president of the Monongahela river road, and the West Virginia and Pittsburg road; and is also the president of other railroads and business enterprises.

HENRY WILLIAM LOHMANN,

Western and Southern Manager for James Stewart and Company, Contractors,

Was born Jan. 8, 1870, in the city of St. Louis; son of Henry and Catherine (Herpel) Lohmann. His father was a native of Germany and on his arrival in America in 1857, settled in St. Louis, where he engaged in the hay and grain business until his death in 1894. He was lieutenant in company H, second regiment of artillery of Missouri volunteers during the civil war and served throughout the period of hostilities. His mother was

also a native of Germany and in her girlhood she came to America with her parents and settled in Georgetown, Missouri, died in 1904,, survived by three sons and two daughters. He was educated in the St. Louis public schools and on leaving the polytechnic high school pursued the study of architecture. On Mar. 1, 1889, he entered the employ of James Stewart and company, and in his twenty-three years of service has filled almost every position and through gradual rise coming to him in recognition of his ability and trustworthiness, his promotions ultimately made him in 1912 manager of the St. Louis office; as the firm's business was expanded he was entrusted with its management in the south and west and now holds the position of western and southern manager, with headquarters at St. Louis and has permanent offices under his management at New Orleans, Houston, Denver and Salt Lake, with many other branch offices. In addition to the contracting business Mr. Lohmann is director and officer in many business interests and member of the various clubs of the city of St. Louis.

WILLIAM HENRY SHELTON,

Author, Artist,

Was born Sept. 4, 1840, in Ontario county, N.Y.; son of Joseph C. and Mary Colt (Taft) Shelton; educated at Canandaigua academy; when ready to enter college went into army; unmarried. Served in Army of Potomac, participating in all battles from Second Bull Run to the Wilderness; at Cedar Mountain, Rappahanock Station and Groveton before reaching Bull Run. Served in Reynolds' Rochester battery L, of 1st New York state artillery; captured at the Wilderness; prisoner at Macon, Ga., Charleston and Columbia, S.C., 10 months; escaped four times, finally reached union lines March, 1865. Author: *A Man Without a Memory*, 1895; *The Last Three Soldiers*, 1897; *The Three Prisoners*, 1904. Contributor short stories to Scribner's and Century.

AUGUSTE ARTHUR CAILLE,

Inventor, Manufacturer of Coin-Slot Machines,

Was born April 1, 1867, in Detroit, Mich.; son of Joseph M. and Catherine (Moret) Caille; educated in public schools of Owosso, Mich., 1876-80, and Saginaw high school. Lived in Saginaw, 1880-1893; invented and patented, 1888, in association with his brother, Adolph, new type of service for conveying cash in stores; later invented coin-slot devices which resulted in establishment of penny arcades in the leading cities of the world. President and treasurer The Caille Bros. Co., which has grown until it gives employment to more than 500 mechanics and plant occupies full frontage of a city block, branch offices being maintained in New York, Chicago and Paris, France. President Casino company, builders and operators of penny arcades and popular price theaters, which the company has established in various cities.

GEORGE HENRY WETTERAU,

Wholesale Grocer,

Was born Oct. 14, 1842, Germany; son of John and Regina (Meytrott) Wetterau; educated in schools in Germany and at Bryant and Stratton business college, St. Louis; married, St. Louis, 1872, Christine Trautwein; children, George C., Otto J. C., Theodore, and five daughters. Early life spent in Germany, where was engaged in farming and in the grocery business; came from Germany to St. Louis in 1868, and began business career here as clerk with the firm of John F. Lauman and company, wholesale grocers, in 1869; started in business on own account in 1877 as a member of the firm of Goebel and Wetterau, wholesale grocers, which continued until 1899, when that firm dissolved and with his sons, George C. and Otto J. C. Wetterau, established present firm of G. H. Wetterau and sons.

JABEZ BUNTING WATKINS,

Lawyer, Banker, Land Owner,

Was born June 25, 1845, near Punxsutawney, Pa.; son of James and Garbara (Sprinkle) Watkins; educated, Dayton (Pa.) academy, 1864-66; L.L.B. university of Michigan, 1869; married in Brooklyn, N.Y. Nov. 10, 1909, Elizabeth Josephine Miller of Lawrence, Kansas. Practiced law at Champaign, Ill., 1870-73; developed large business in examination of real estate titles and real estate loans. Removed to Lawrence, Kansas, 1873, enlarged business, incorporating it 1883, as J. B. Watkins land mortgage company, starting branches in New York 1876, London 1878, Dallas, Texas, 1881; beginning with 1872, invested \$12,000,000 in land mortgages; bought 1,500,000 acres of land in south-west Louisiana. 1883 from State and United States Governments, on which, in 1890, he built, owned and operated 100 miles of railway, Lake Charles to Alexandria, La. Established Watkins banking company at Lake Charles, La., in 1884; president Watkins national bank, Watkins land mortgage company, Gulf land company and at one time president, St. Louis Watkins and Gulf railroad. Democrat. Baptist. Published The True Money System for the United States, 1896.

JAMES SEELY FITCH,

Son of the Rev. Silas Fitch,

Was born Dec. 2, 1847, in the town of Coeymans, Albany county, N.Y.; was educated at Delaware academy at Delhi, N.Y., and was graduated from Columbia college law school in 1875. He was principal of the Hudson academy, at Hudson, N.Y., during the year 1868. In 1869, he made Yonkers his residence, and was engaged as a teacher in the public schools, for six years. Mr. Fitch is a real estate broker, and makes a specialty of real estate law. He is a member of St. John's Episcopal church, Nepperham lodge, Terrace City chapter, Yon-

kers Commandery, the Board of Trade and was a member of the Board of Education for 10 years. He is a Republican, and has taken an active interest in political matters during his residence in Yonkers. In 1876, he was married to Miss Martha P. Munson, at Dedham, Mass. Their children are Edith Munson (deceased), Edward Arthur and Florence Mary.

EUGENE CHARLES GEHRUNG,

Physician,

Was born June 10, 1840, in Mulhouse, Alsace, France; son of Jean Christophe and Elise (Zurcher) Gehrung; educated partly in France and partly in America, the latter by private tuition; professional education in St. Louis medical college and (original) College of physicians and surgeons, graduating, M.D., from latter, 1870; also M.D., ad eundem, from Missouri medical college; married, Denver, Col., Oct. 25, 1870, Beatrice R. Fahndrich, daughter of Dr. J. Fahndrich; children, Adolph E., Dr. Julian A., Eugene S. Engaged in gynecological practice of medicine in Denver, Col., and St. Louis since 1864. Member St. Louis medical society, St. Louis obstetrical and gynecological society (ex-president, two terms), Medico-Chirurgical society, Missouri state medical association, American gynecological society, American Electro-Therapeutical society, Societe Obstetrique et de Gynecologie, Paris, France, Electro-Therapeutic society of France; honorary member South Eastern Missouri medical society; ex-president and gynecologist of the South Side Dispensary; formerly consulting gynecologist of the St. Louis Female hospital and Missouri Baptist Sanatorium; permanent fellow of and once delegate for the United States government to the International periodical congress of obstetricians and gynecologists. Evangelical Lutheran.

GILBERT ASA DAVIS,

Manufacturer, Legislator, Author,

Was born Dec. 18, 1835, in Chester, Vt. He was educated at Chester academy of Chester, Vt. In 1872 and again in 1874 he was elected a member of the Vermont house of representatives from the town of Reading; and in 1876 was elected to the state senate. He has been states attorney for two years for Windsor county, 1878-80; and for fifty-two years has practiced law with success in the Vermont courts and in the state and the United States court of New England. He has been the owner of the Windsor drug store; and is an extensive owner of real estate. He was for ten years president of the Windsor machine company, and is director of the Windsor canning company. He is the author of A History of the Town of Reading; the Congregational Church in Windsor; and a Compilation of the School Laws of Vermont. For twenty-five years he has been clerk of the Windsor congregational church; was registrar of the local court for the District of Windsor, Vt., for four years. He is a referee in bankruptcy, having been appointed in July, 1898, by the United States district court for Vermont and has since held this position continuously. He is chairman of the Vermont board of bridge commissioners, appointed by Gov. Bell in 1905. He married Della J. Roller, at West Chicago, Ill., April 15, 1862. He is secretary of the Windsor Electric Light company; treasurer of Vermont historical society. In 1899 he built and gave to the town of Reading a handsome brick public library building; has frequently delivered public addresses and notably in 1910 at the Old Home day in Chester, Vt., his native town. He is a member of the law firm of Davis and Davis, with his son, Gilbert F. Davis. His daughter Mary married Stanley Carleton, of Oak Park, Ill. He has one grandson, Gilbert Davis Carleton; and resides in Windsor, Vt.

MRS. JANE LUELLA DOWD SMITH,

Educator, Author, Poet,

Was born June 16, 1847, in Sheffield, Mass. At the age of eighteen she graduated from Westfield normal school. After teaching school for a year, she entered the Ladies' seminary of North Granville, New York, where she graduated valedictorian of the class in 1868. She attained success in educational work; was principal of the South Hampton high school, Sheffield high school, Stamford high school, and the South Egremont academy. In 1875 she was married to Dr. H. Hadley Smith, of Hudson. She is an earnest temperance worker, holding important positions in the Woman's Christian Temperance Union and in the Woman Suffrage reforms. She is the author of three volumes of verse, entitled *Wayside Leaves*; *Wind Flowers*; *Flowers from Foreign Fields*. She has written for many papers and magazines. For a quarter of a century she was a contributor to the *Youth's Temperance Banner*, published by the National Temperance society. She has published several pamphlets and a strong temperance book, entitled—*Ways to Win*. At present, she is devoting herself to humane and philanthropic work: trying to teach "The Art of being Kind."

WILLIAM HENRY GREGG,

Retired Manufacturer,

Was born March 24, 1831, in Palmyra, N.Y.; educated public schools, Rochester, N.Y., to 1845; removed to St. Louis, 1846; married, Nov. 21, 1855, Orian Thompson, of St. Louis. President Southern White Lead company, of St. Louis and Chicago, 1867-89, until it was sold. President Gregg Genealogical company. Author of *Where, When and How to Catch Fish on the East Coast of Florida* and *Controversial Issues in Scottish History*, 1911, Putnam Sons, New York.

LYMAN BRUMBAUGH STOOKEY,

Physiologist,

Was born July 30, 1878, in Belleville, Ill.; son of Dr. Lyman Polk and Louise (Brumbaugh) Stookey; A.B., Yale, 1900; Ph.D., 1902; student university of Strausburg, 1904-05; married, Belleville, Dec. 31, 1903, Margaret Powell. Associate in physiology, New York State Pathology institute, 1902-04; professor physiology, university of Southern California since 1905. American contributor to International Year Book of Chemistry. Physiology and Pathology since 1905; has published many researches in physiology in American and European journals. Fellow A.A.A.S.; member American Physiologists' society; American society of biological chemists, New York society physiological chemists, American chemists' society; Society of Experimental Medicine and Biology. Club: University.

CLARENCE EDWARD SKINNER,

Physician,

Was born June 8, 1868, in New Haven, Conn.; son of William Joseph and Cecelia Eliza (Hogan) Skinner; preparatory education, Russell's military academy, to 1884; M.D., Yale medical school, 1891; LL.D., Rutherford college, 1900; married, New Haven, December, 1896, Edith Hart Hotchkiss. Has practiced at New Haven since 1891; began experiments in dry hot air in treatment of diseases, 1897; professor thermaerotherapy, New York school of physical therapeutics, 1901; editor department of thermaerotherapy, Journal of Advanced Therapeutics, 1901-4; editor-in-chief Archives of Physiol-Therapy, 1904-06; organized Newhope private sanitarium, New Haven, 1900 (now the Elm City Sanatorium corporation, of which he is secretary, director and physician-in-charge). Episcopalian. Associate fellow New York academy of medicine; member American medical association, American Electro-Therapeutic association

(secretary 1902-05), American Rontgen Ray society (vice-president 1905), Societe Francaise d' Electrotherapie et de Radiologie, Connecticut state and New Haven county medical societies, New Haven historical society. Clubs: Quinnipiac, Union League, Economic, New Haven Yacht. An extensive contributor to medical journals. Awarded Diplome d' Honneur by International Congress of Physiological Therapy, Liege, Belgium, 1905. Author: Therapeutics of Dry Hot Air, 1902.

H. HORACE GRANT,
Physician,

He graduated from Jefferson medical college, Philadelphia, Pa., 1878; Professor of surgery and treasurer Faculty hospital college of medicine, medicinal department Central university; professor of oral surgery Louisville college of dentistry; member visiting staff City hospital; business editor Louisville Monthly Journal of Medicine and Surgery.

CHARLES TORREY SIMPSON,
Zoologist,

Was born June 3, 1846, in Tiskilwa, Ill.; son of Jabez and Matilda Simpson; educated in public schools; special student zoology and especially of mollusks; married, Revere, Mass., Sept. 17, 1902, Flora G. Roper. In United States national museum, Dec. 14, 1889, to Dec. 31, 1902. Member Academy Natural Sciences, Davenport, Iowa; Biological society of Washington. Author: Geographical Distribution of the Land and Fresh Water Mollusks of the West Indies, 1895 U29; Synopsis of the Naiades, or Pearly Fresh Water Mussels, 1900 U29; Report on the Mollusks of the Fish Hawk Exposition to Porto Rico.

JOHN HARCOURT ALEXANDER MORGAN,
Entomologist,

Was born Aug. 31, 1867, in Kerrwood, Ont., son of John and Rebecca Truman Morgan. He began his education at the Kerrwood public schools, and the Collegiate institute at Strathroy, Ont., and in 1887 was graduated at the Ontario agricultural college with the degree of A.O.A.C. He received the degree of B.S.A. at the university of Toronto in 1889, and did graduate work at Cornell university during 1892-98. He attended the Marion Biological laboratory in 1895. He was professor of entomology and horticulture at the Louisiana state university during 1889-93, and professor of zoology and entomology during 1893-1904. He was the entomologist at the Louisiana experiment station during 1889-1904, and the secretary as well as the entomological expert of the Louisiana crop pest commission during 1904-05. He was director of the Gulf Biologic station during 1899-1905, and since the latter year has been professor of zoology and entomology and chairman of the college of agriculture of the university of Tennessee, besides being director of the Tennessee agricultural experiment station and state entomologist. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and a member of the Association of economic entomologists, of which he was president in 1907. He was married June 25, 1895, to Sara E., daughter of Edwin H. Fay of Clinton, La., and has two sons and three daughters.

FRANK WOODMAN,

Manufacturer, Charleston, W. Va.

Was born Sept. 26, 1846, at Mineral Point, Wis. Is a descendant of the first man child who saw the light of day in Newbury, Mass. As the son of Cyrus Woodman, lawyer, banker and real estate owner, and of Charlotte Flint, his wife, Mr. Woodman began life with some advantages of

culture and ease. Graduating from Harvard college in 1869, he chose an open air profession at first and served as an axeman on the Burlington and Missouri River railroad in Nebraska for a year, and rose to the place of division engineer. In 1875, Mr. Woodman selected Charleston, W. Va., as his future habitation, and, with an inherited means, soon infused much northern energy into that tranquil and patrician state. At the threshold of his career there, he became a manufacturer of woolen goods in the Kanawha Woolen Mills, and later of articles for household use in the Dawley Furniture company and the Roy Furniture company, but has since been occupied with nearly every problem connected with local development, and, as a maker of bricks, president of the Charleston Water Works company, manager and chief owner of the Elk Foundry and Machine company, and the Charleston Gas and Electric company; first vice-president of Charleston Board of Trade and the promoter of other enterprises, has revived the city immensely. He is also largely interested in the Mountain Lake Land company and in lands in Minnesota. A bright mind, unflagging labor and sleepless activity have made him the leading business man of his city. Oct. 15, 1884, Mr. Woodman married Nannie M., daughter of Dr. John Cotton, a descendant of the Rev. John Cotton of Boston, and he is the father of Ashton Fitzhugh and Charlotte Woodman.

ARTHUR S. GARRETSON,
Railroad Builder.

Has been prominent in financial circles for twenty-five years and connected with the growth and development of northwest Iowa and South Dakota; has resided in Sioux City since 1874; was at the head of a syndicate that built the S. C. & N. railroad, terminals and the stock yards at Sioux City; is a democrat of some distinction; was a candidate for congress in 1896; has literary tastes and is a self-made man.

JAMES RENWICK BREVOORT, N. A.,
Architect,

Was born July 20, 1832, in Westchester county, and is a lineal descendant of Jan Heinrich van Brevoort, who emigrated from Gronigen, Holland, and settled in New Amsterdam (now New York) about 1642. He received most of his art education in New York, in the studio of the late Thomas S. Cummings, then vice-president of the National academy of design. In 1873, he went to Europe, where he remained about seven years, visiting nearly all the schools and art centers of Europe, studying the ancient and modern works of art in the galleries of the Old World. Most of the time while in Europe, his residence was in Florence, Italy, where he had his studio and pursued his profession, painting many works of Italian scenery, particularly of the Italian lakes. During his residence in Florence, he received the honor of being made a member of the Royal Academy of Urbino, the birth-place of Raphael. Some of his most important works have been pictures of English heaths and moorlands — such as *A Windy Day on the Border of a Heath*, *A Day of Wind and Rain on a Moor*, *The Night Wind Swept the Moorland Lea*, *Home of the Witch*, *Haunted Pool*, etc. The artist's taste has inclined him to paint more of the solemn and weird aspects of nature, to which the heaths and moors of England most readily lend themselves. More recently he has devoted himself to water-colors of American and foreign scenes. His works are well-known, and can be found in various private collections. He was made an Academician of the National academy of design in New York in 1863. In 1870 he was appointed professor of scientific perspective at the Academy of design, upon which subject he gave courses of lectures with demonstrations during three years. Before devoting himself to the study of landscape painting, he was employed in the office of his cousin, Mr. James Renwick, the well-known architect, during four years, and was Mr. Renwick's assistant

in preparing the plans for St. Patrick's cathedral in New York, the workhouse on Blackwell's island, and many other public and private buildings. He came to Yonkers in 1880, and in 1890 built his present residence. He was married in 1873 to Miss Marie Louise Bascom, and has three children, two daughters and one son.

GEORGE WARREN WOOD,

Presbyterian Minister,

Was born Jan. 1, 1844, in Bebek, Turkey. His father was a missionary of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. He was educated in the state of New York, and except one year at Hamilton college, in the city; received the degree of Bachelor of Arts in the city and two years afterward (1865) from Hamilton college, at Clinton, Oneida county,; Master of Arts from the college of the city of New York in 1866; and was graduated from Union Theological seminary in 1869. He was licensed to preach in April of that year, and was ordained by the Presbytery of Saginaw (Synod of Michigan) April 11, 1872. The next month (May 13) he married Harriet Snyder, who has borne him two sons and five daughters. They live in Michigan, with the exception of one daughter, who is in Alabama. He labored in Michigan under the Presbyterian board of home missions until 1876, and under the American Bible society in 1877, 78 and 79. He was a missionary to the Dakota (Sioux) Indians on the upper Missouri river from 1879 to 1889. In 1892-93 he was a home missionary at Lakefield in the upper penninsula of Michigan. He published a little paper at Mackinaw, Mich., called the Mackinaw Witness; and afterward went to Fairhope, Alabama, where he has been treasurer of the Fairhope Single Tax corporation since 1908.

GEORGE WELCH SIMMONS,*Vice-President Simmons Hardware Company,*

Was born Aug. 12, 1878, in St. Louis, son of Edward C. and Carrie (Welch) Simmons; graduated from Smith academy with highest standing in class of 1895, and from Yale university, A.B., 1900; married, St. Louis, Nov. 21, 1903, Virginia Wright; three children, Richert Wright, Virginia and Lulie Simmons. Began with Simmons Hardware company of St. Louis Jan. 1, 1901, at bottom, pushing trucks in warehouse at a salary of twenty dollars per month; worked up through every department of house and went on the road; made general manager, January, 1904; the company is wholesale dealer in hardware, cutlery, sporting goods, pocket cutlery, etc. Also vice-president Simmons Hardware company of New York, secretary of Hillman Land and Iron company, vice-president of Simmons Warehouse company, Simmons Hardware company of Minneapolis, Standard Simmons Hardware company of Toledo, Dymond Simmons Hardware company of Sioux City, Simmons Hardware company of Wichita. Episcopalian. Member Missouri historical society. Clubs: St. Louis, Noonday, St. Louis Country, Round Table, City. Office, 900 Spruce street; residence, Clayton, St. Louis county, Missouri.

GEORGE WARREN BROWN,*President The Brown Shoe Company and Pioneer of Successful Shoe Manufacturing in St. Louis.*

Was born March 21, 1853, in Granville, N.Y. He was educated in the public schools of his native town; and in 1872 graduated from the Bryant and Stratton commercial college of Troy, N.Y. In 1873 he secured position as shipping clerk in a shoe house at St. Louis, Mo.; became traveling salesman within a year; and in less than five years became a leading man with his firm, at which time he was greatly impressed as to the future possibilities of

St. Louis as a shoe manufacturing center, but was unable to make his employers see the same idea sufficiently strong to induce them to then attempt manufacturing. He became so much enthused over the idea, however, that he resigned a lucrative position to put himself on the altar of shoe manufacturing in St. Louis, if results should so decree, but the enterprise proved successful so that his hard earned savings put into venture, and his investment of time were not sacrificed. The success of this pioneer concern caused other to soon follow and St. Louis has become in a comparatively short period the greatest shoe market (selling exclusively retail dealers) in the United States. The Brown Shoe company was organized in November, 1878, under name of Bryan-Brown Shoe company. This institution has become one of the greatest shoe organizations in America. Mr. Brown has been an important factor in helping to build up many St. Louis enterprises for the advancement of the city of his adoption. He is also prominent in religious and philanthropic affairs in St. Louis.

TEMPLIN MORRIS POTTS,

*Commandant and Naval Governor of the Island
of Guam,*

Was born Nov. 1, 1855, in Washington, D.C. He was educated in the private schools of Washington, D.C.; and at the United States naval academy. He has filled various positions of trust and honor in the service of the United States government. He is now commandant and naval governor of the Island of Guam; on detached duty as governor of Guam, November, 1907; commanded U.S. Cruiser Des Moines, 1908; served as assistant Lupinn Unthraut naval fencing, Washington, August, 1908, to March, 1909; commanded battleship Georgia, 1908; chief intelligence officer of January, 1909, to date.

JOHN W. ILIFF,
Cattle Ranchman,

Was born in 1831, in Ohio. A self-made man, never made more than one excursion into any business vocation not connected with the soil of his native land. He spent his early life in farming and managed to gain a good education and graduated from Delaware college. He first went to Kansas in 1853, and then to Colorado in 1856, with a wagon train of provisions, from the proceeds of which he bought cattle. He originated and developed the driving of cattle from Texas to the northern ranges of Colorado, Wyoming and western Nebraska. He gradually acquired the land on all the small streams and around springs to the extent of some 60,000 acres and this controlled a range of several hundred thousand acres. At one time he had as many as 60,000 head of cattle. He died Feb. 9, 1878, at his residence in Denver, Col., leaving a widow, Elizabeth, two sons, William S. and John W. Jr., and two daughters, Edna and Louise. All his children survive him except his youngest son, John W. Jr. His widow, Elizabeth, is now the wife of Bishop H. W. Warren and his son William is largely interested in various gas, electric and street railway systems in the western states, also irrigation and coal companies.

FRANK DYER CHESTER,
American Consul-General,

Was born Dec. 2, 1869, in Newton, Mass. He was educated in Newton and received the Franklin medal from the English high school of Boston; and graduated from Harvard university, from which institution he has received the degrees of A.B., A.M., and Ph.D. He has attained prominence as a noted linguist. In 1893-95 he was assistant in semitic languages at Harvard university. In 1897-1904 he was United States consul at Budapest; and since 1904 consul-general to Hungary, with headquarters at Budapest, Hungary.

REMY JOSEPH STOFFEL,

Physician,

Was born Dec. 1, 1851, in Paris, France, son of Remy and Adelhaid (Marque) Stoffel; educated in public schools of St. Louis, St. Vincent college, Cape Girardeau, Mo., graduating in commercial department, 1874; taught school in Randolph county, Ill., 1874-77; attended St. Louis medical college, and was graduated as M.D., 1880; married, St. Louis, 1880, Mary E. Green; children, Leonie, Remy, Irene, Clarence. Engaged in general practice of medicine since March 3, 1880. Also proprietor of Lemp Avenue pharmacy, and treasurer of Josephine Hospital corporation. In 1908 in company with his son, Remy E., a graduate in chemistry from the university of Michigan at Ann Arbor, he established the Empire Supply and Manufacturing company, engaged in manufacturing the Royal brands of disinfectants, with laboratories at 1815 Pertaloggi street.

EDWARD BREITUNG,

Capitalist, State Senator, Congressman,

Was born Nov. 10, 1831, in Germany. In 1872 he was elected a representative to the Michigan state legislature for the term of two years; was state senator in 1877-78; and was mayor of Neguinee in 1878-80 and 1882. In 1883-85 he was a representative from Michigan to the forty-eighth congress as a republican. He died March 3, 1887, in Neguinee, Mich.; and afterward his body was moved to Marquette, Mich. Edward N. Breitung for many years was identified with the business and public affairs of Marquette, Mich.; is the son of the late Edward Breitung; and now maintains offices in New York city, under the corporate name of Breitung and company, Limited. He has several times doubled his father's fortune; and has successfully acquired mineral lands and mines and similar projects in a scientific way through experts.

J. N. HURTY,

State Health Commissioner and Secretary of the State Board of Health,

Was born in 1852 in Lebanon, Ohio, of German parentage. His father was a pioneer teacher in Indiana, having been superintendent of schools at Richmond in 1856, at Liberty from 1858 to 1862, and later at North Madison, Rising Sun and Lawrenceburg. Dr. J. N. Hurty, the subject of this sketch, studied medicine, pharmacy and chemistry, at Philadelphia from 1872 to 1875. Selecting his life work early, there was no hesitancy. Dr. Hurty has been a continuous resident of Indianapolis since 1873. During that time he served two years as a member of the faculty of Purdue university. He served as a member of the Indianapolis city board of health, and was city health officer for nine years. He became state health officer, and secretary of the state board of health in 1887, and has held the position continuously since, rendering the people of the state most valuable service. He has earned and enjoys fully the utmost confidence of the citizenship. No subject affecting the public health is too insignificant to incite his interest and investigation, and no point in the state is too remote for his personal visitation when duty seems to call. Dr. Hurty is also entitled to much credit for recent legislation to prevent food adulterations, and to safeguard the public health in various ways. Dr. Hurty is a member of the American medical association, the Indiana state medical society, the American public health association, and the American Association for the Advancement of Science. He is also professor of hygiene in the Indiana university school of medicine, at Indianapolis. He has contributed numerous papers on medical, chemical and hygiene subjects, and is the author of *Field Water Inspection, School Lessons in Physiology, Hygiene and Life with Health.*

JOHN B. WORRALL, D. D.

Minister,

Was born in Oxford, Ohio. Centre college, Danville, Ky., A.B., 1873; same college, M.A., 1876, and D.D., 1893. Western Theological seminary, Pittsburgh, Pa., North Side, B.D., 1876. Licensed to preach by Presbytery of Ebenezer, in Kentucky, 1875. Ordained and installed pastor of Warren Presbyterian church, Louisville, Ky., November, 1876. Pastor Loveland, O, 1879-81; Galesburg, Ill., 1885-89; Keokuk, Iowa, 1889-95; Evangelist, 1896-1903; Kansas City, Kans., First Presbyterian church, 1904-07; Wichita, Kans., Lincoln Street Presbyterian church, 1907-09. Cherry Tree, Pa., since 1909. Dr. Worrall is son of one of the best known ministers of the Presbyterian church in the United States, Rev. Dr. John M. Worrall, Prof. Emeritus of the Presbyterian Theological seminary, of Louisville, Ky., now living in Philadelphia. Dr. Worrall has occupied some of the best pastorates in the middle west, Galesburg, Ill., Keokuk, Iowa, and Kansas City, succeeding men of distinguished ability in the church. He has never sought any prominent positions in the church, but has given his life intently to the pastorate and to evangelistic work. In this pastoral capacity he is well known all through the church in the union.

JOHN MERLE COULTER,

Botanist,

Was born Nov. 20, 1851, in Ningpo, China. He was graduated at Hanover college, Ind., in 1870, and during 1872-73 was botanist to the United States geological survey of the territories in the Rocky mountain system. In 1874 he became professor of natural sciences in Hanover college, where he remained until 1879, when he was appointed to the chair of biology at Wabash. During 1891-93 he was president and professor of botany in Indiana university; during 1893-96 president of Lake Forest uni-

versity; and from 1896 to the present, professor and head of the department of botany in the University of Chicago. Prof. Coulter is editor of the *Botanical Gazette*, and is the author in part of *Synopsis of the Flora of Colorado* (Washington, 1874); *Manual of Rocky Mountain Botany* (New York, 1885 and 1910); *Manual of Texan Botany* (Washington, 1891-94); *Plant Structures* (New York, 1899); *Plant Studies* (New York, 1900); *Plant Relations* (New York, 1901); *A Text-book of Botany* (New York, 1905); in collaboration with C. J. Chamberlain, *Morphology of Gymnosperms* (Chicago, 1910); *Morphology of Angiosperms* (New York, 1903); in collaboration with C. R. Barnes and H. C. Cowles, *A Text-book of Botany* (New York, 1910).

WILLIAM M'CONOCHIE,

Mayor of Rock Island,

His family came to Joliet when he was six and one-half years. He did not leave the trade of stone cutting until after the war. He drifted into the army in a Missouri regiment late in the fall of 1861 in St. Louis, but on account of his youth was not accepted until Feb. 1, 1862, as a drummer; was at Fort Donalson, Shiloh, Corinth and with Grant's army at Holly Springs and the Vicksburg campaign and in the fall of 1863 was temporarily in Grangers corps at Chicamauga and was with Thomas at Nursery ridge, all under an assumed name; went home in December and soon after enlisted in the 72nd Illinois as a recruit; was in the Atlanta campaign and returned to Nashville under Thomas; fought at Columbia, Spring Hill, Franklin and Nashville, and closed military career at Mobile, Ala. Was mayor of Rock Island four times; one term as alderman, 1887-89; mayor, 1889-93, 1899-1901 and again from 1903 to 1905. Member of contracting firm of William McConochie and Sons. His daughter, Margrete, passed away April 1, 1909.

JAMES BRECKINRIDGE SPEED,
Merchant,

Was born in Louisville, Ky.; son of William P. and Mary Ellen (Shallcross) Speed; educated public schools; bank clerk Louisville and Chicago until 1861; served in Union army, private and later adjutant, twenty-seventh Kentucky infantry, 1861-65, serving in all the campaigns in the West; married, 1868, Cora, daughter of George W. Coffin, Cincinnati. In business in Louisville since war; president Louisville Cement company, Louisville street railway system, Ohio Valley telephone company; head of J. B. Speed and company, cement, etc., and Byrne and Speed, coal.

JAMES TALCOTT,
Banker and Commission Merchant,

Was born Feb. 7, 1835, in Connecticut; son of Seth and Charlotte Stout (Butler) Talcott; traces descent from an ancient and honorable family of Colchester, Essex, England, the motto on whose coat of arms is *Virtus sola nobilitas*. The father of the American branch, John Talcott, of Braintree, Essex, England, came to New York in the company of the Puritans led by Thomas Hooker and John Cotton, landing at Boston in 1633, and removed with Rev. Mr. Hooker and his church to Connecticut in 1636 and became one of the founders of the city of Hartford. Another ancestor, the Worshipful John Talcott, was treasurer of the colony of Connecticut from 1652 to 1659. Another ancestor was governor of the colony of Connecticut from 1724 to 1741. James Talcott was educated in the common schools of West Hartford, Conn., Westfield academy, and Williston seminary, Easthampton, Mass. Married Henrietta E. Francis; children, James Frederick, Francis Edgar, Grace (Mrs. Warner M. Van Norden), Edith C. (Mrs. H. Roswell Bates), Arthur Whiting and Reginald. Commenced business in New York city 1854, under his own name; his houses, with its vari-

ous annexes in New York and other cities, sells or finances the product of a large number of mills and manufacturers of foreign and domestic woollens, cottons, silks, gloves, embroideries, dress goods, etc. Also finances any and all lines of trade. Director Manhattan Company bank, American Hosiery company. Vice-president Chamber of commerce, New York; member New York board of trade and transportation, Merchants and Manufacturers' Board of Trade. Presbyterian elder; founder and trustee of Northfield seminary, Northfield, Mass. Trustee Young Women's Christian association, New York city. Member, International committee, Young Men's Christian association, New England society, American Museum of Natural History, Metropolitan Museum of Art, Botanical and Zoological gardens; life member of American Geographical society. Clubs: Republican, Patria, American Yacht, New York Riding.

CHARLES DYER,

Second Vice-President National Coal Dump Car Company,

Was born April 30, 1845, at Springfield, Vt. Educated at Rutland (Vt.) high school and Eastman's business college at Poughkeepsie, N.Y. Entered railway service 1863, since which he has been consecutively to 1866, telegraph operator Rutland and Bennington railway at Rutland, Vt., 1868-70, clerk and operator Boston and Albany railroad; Nov. 1, 1870, to Feb. 1, 1900, with the Atchison Topeka and Santa Fe railway successively as clerk and operator, agent, chief dispatcher, trainmaster and division superintendent; Feb. 1, 1900, to Jan. 30, 1903, general superintendent Colorado and Southern railway; May, 1903, to date, second vice-president National Coal Dump Car company.

COLONEL ALLEN LEWIS FAHNESTOCK,
Merchant at Glassford,

Has been a faithful member of the Masonic order ever since 1851, in which year, Feb. 10, he was initiated as an entered apprentice, April 14 as fellow-craftsman, and May 12 as a master mason. Next year, May 4, he received the degrees of mark master and past master, and royal arch Jan. 6, 1853, at Peoria in the days when that noted Mason, editor and lecturer, Thomas J. Pickett, was master of the lodge in that city. At present Mr. Fahnestock holds his membership in Lancaster lodge, No. 106, and in the Peoria chapter. He was worshipful master of the blue lodge from 1853 to 1862 inclusive, in 1865, and again in 1896; and he has been a member of the grand lodge of the state all the time he has been master of the local lodge. Mr. Fahnestock was born in Abbottstown, Adams county, Penn., Feb. 9, 1828, and came west in the autumn of 1837, locating at Lancaster, a mile and a half from Glassford. Ever since 1856 he has been engaged in merchandising. Aug. 27, 1862, he was mustered in as captain of Company I, eighty-sixth Illinois volunteer infantry, of which regiment he was appointed major Feb. 5, 1864; April 14 following he was promoted as lieutenant-colonel, and was finally commissioned colonel, but too late for muster. He served in the department of the Cumberland, and engaged in the battles of Perryville, Chickamauga, Missionary Ridge, Buzzard's Roost, Resaca, Rome, Kenesaw Mountain, Peach Tree creek, Atlanta, Jonesboro, Savannah, Averysboro, Bentonville, etc., — all of which were important and hotly contested engagements. Mr. Fahnestock is a member of Timber Post, No. 432, G.A.R., of which he has been commander. In civil offices Mr. Fahnestock has served as town clerk, school treasurer, supervisor, and in 1866-67 was county treasurer of Peoria county.

EDWIN GRAHAM POTTER,

State Senator,

Was born Oct, 1852, in Adams, N.Y.; son of George Nelson and Mary Griswold Potter. His great grandfather was Major Israel Potter of the revolutionary war, his grandfather was Edwin Potter, a soldier of the war of 1812. Mr. Potter has been prominent in the affairs of Minnesota since his arrival there in 1881, having been two years president of the State Dairy association, seven years president of the Minneapolis Produce association, two years a member of the board of farm institute work, two years a member of the Minneapolis city council, and two years president of that body, ten years a member of the Minnesota state senate, four years a member of the republican state central committee, besides having occupied many other offices of trust. Mr. Potter is a prominent member of the Commercial club, and closely identified with the public work of that body. Mr. Potter was married in 1876 to Irma Northey, and in 1894 to Anna Keough, and is the father of four children.

CHARLES GILBERT HINDS.

Lawyer and Statesman,

Was born Aug. 31, 1866, at Shakopee, Minn. The ancestors of the subject of this sketch, on both the paternal and maternal sides, were of good old Colonial stock, having come to this country about the year 1650. Several members of the family were soldiers in the War of the Revolution. Henry Hinds, the father of Charles, was an early pioneer in the state of Minnesota, coming here in 1854 and settling at Shakopee, where he has ever since resided and practiced law. He was born at Hebron, New York, in 1826; graduated from Albany Normal college in 1850; took up the study of law in the Cincinnati law school and graduated from that institution in 1852. In 1853 he was married to Mary F. Woodworth, the mother of the subject of this sketch. The following year Mr. Hinds came to Minnesota and opened a law office at Sha-

kopee. He has held many offices of public trust. He was one of the leading lawyers of the eighth judicial district up to the time of his retiring from active practice in 1884. In the early days he acted as the county-attorney of Scott county and judge of probate. He was a member of the lower house of the legislature from Scott county in 1878, and was made a member of the board of managers in the impeachment of Judge Page, making the closing argument for the board before the senate. In 1879 and 1881 he served in the state senate. Charles Gilbert Hinds received his early education in the common schools of Shakopee, and in 1883 entered the state university, taking a special course for two years. In 1885 he entered the law department of the university of Michigan, graduating with a degree of LL.B. in 1887. He received his certificate of admission to the bar on his twenty-first birthday, and immediately began the practice of his profession in his native town—Shakopee—where he has remained. In 1894 he was elected county attorney at Scott county. He is a mason, a member of the A.O.U.W., of which he was grand master workman of the state, and the M.W. of A. He is also a member of the legal college fraternity of the Phi Delta Phi. September 25, 1888, Mr. Hinds was married to Maude Plumstead, of Shakopee. They have two sons, Frank H. and Frederick C.

MORRIS BEACH BEARDSLEY,

Judge,

Was born Aug. 13, 1849, in Trumbull, Conn., belongs to an old and representative family and is a descendant of William Beardsley, who settled in Stratford in 1638. He is the son of Samuel G. Beardsley and Mary Beach, his wife. He received his preparatory education at Stratford academy, matriculated at Yale in 1866, and was graduated with the class of 1870. He subsequently entered Columbia law school, where for one year he attended the lectures of Prof. Dwight, and afterward studied in the

law office of William K. Seeley of Bridgeport, one of the foremost lawyers of his period in Fairfield county, who took him into partnership at the end of two years. He was elected city clerk, and held the office three terms, and in the fall of 1876 was elected judge of the probate court, entering upon his duties Jan. 1, 1877, and has been steadily re-elected, with the best feeling of both parties. On June 5, 1873, he married Lucy J. Fayerweather, niece and adopted daughter of the late Daniel B. Fayerweather, the munificent benefactor of Yale. He is one of the original members of the Fairfield county alumni association, one of its trustees, and its treasurer, a Mason of the thirty-second degree, an Odd Fellow, a member of the Sea Side club in Bridgeport, and of the Aldine club, New York city. He has served on the board of education and a number of other positions of trust in Bridgeport, is prominent in church affairs, is a scholarly man of high culture, and is popular in all his relations to society.

FREDERICK CLEMENT STEVENS,

Congressman,

Is a lawyer and resides in St. Paul. Mr. Stevens' father was a physician, Dr. John Stevens, of Bangor, Maine. At the time of the birth of the subject of this sketch, Dr. Stevens was a resident of Boston, and Frederick Clement Stevens was born there Jan. 1, 1861. He began his education in the village schools of Searsport, Maine, and graduated from the high school of Rockland, Maine, 1877. The following year he entered Bowdoin college, at Brunswick, Maine, where he graduated in the class of 1881. Mr. Stevens had decided to adopt the profession of law, and began his preparation with Hon. A. W. Paine, of Bangor. Soon afterwards, however, he came west and completed his law course in the state university of Iowa, where he graduated from the law department in 1884. The same year he removed to St. Paul, and entered upon the practice of law. He was elected to the lower house of

the legislature from the twenty-sixth district, in 1889, and was re-elected by both republicans and democrats in 1891. He was elected to congress from the fourth congressional district of Minnesota as a republican in 1896 and has since been seven times re-elected. He was married at Lansing, Mich., in 1889, to Ellen J. Fargo. They have no children.

HENRY J. HEINZ,

Manufacturer,

Was born Oct. 11, 1844, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He was educated in the public schools, and at the age of fifteen became his father's bookkeeper and practical assistant in the business of brick-making, building and contracting, carried on at Sharpsburg, a suburban town to which the family had moved. He also devoted a part of his time in operating a garden near the family residence, selling the product in the Pittsburgh market. In 1869 he began to bottle horse radish for the market, and from this beginning has grown the H. J. Heinz company, of which he is president, which is the largest food product establishment of its kind in the world, having ramifications in both production and distribution in almost every country in the world. Mr. Heinz is a director of the Union National bank, Pittsburgh; Western Insurance company, Pittsburgh; president of the Winona Interurban railway company, Indiana; and president of the Pennsylvania State Sunday School association; and connected as trustee or director with many other civic, educational and religious organizations. In politics he has acted with the republican party on national issues, but has never sought or held office. He is a member of the Presbyterian church. In 1869 he was married to Sallie Sloan Young, who died in 1894. He has four children, one daughter and three sons.

EUGENE D. SCRIBNER,

Lawyer,

Was born Dec. 21, 1867, in Delafield, Wis., son of Robert C. and Frances L. (Hillabrandt) Scribner. Educated in the public schools of Fulton county, N.Y. Married, New York city, April 20, 1899, Mollie A. Groff; children, Donald Chevalier, born Feb. 24, 1900, Hilda Elizabeth, born Sept. 30, 1901, Robert E. D., born May 30, 1903, Phillip Le Grande, born June 13, 1908, William Francis, born Jan. 12, 1910, Victor Gordon, born Sept. 6, 1911. Successful general practitioner of law, orator and journalist; present corporation counsel of the city of Gloversville, N.Y., and assistant district attorney of the county of Hamilton, N.Y.; served as police judge of Northville, N.Y.; president of the Northville fire department, member of the board of education; for five years chairman of the democratic assembly district committee, comprised of the counties of Fulton and Hamilton. Director of People's Conservative stores of Fulton county, N.Y. Democrat, Episcopalian. Member of New York bar association and Gloversville bar association, I. O. Red Men, I.O.O.F., L.O.O.M., Maccabees. Trustee Northville schools. Recreations: Athletic sports and horsemanship. Clubs: Manhattan, Tilden (New York city).

JOHN PATRICK GRACE,

Business Man and Statesman,

Was born December 30, 1874, in Charleston, S.C. He was educated in the public schools and academies of his native state. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Charleston, S.C.; and is an active member of the democratic party. He has filled numerous positions of trust and honor; and in 1911 was elected mayor of Charleston for a four-year term ending in 1915.

EDWARD HITCHCOCK,

Educator,

Was born Sept. 1, 1854, in Stratford, Conn., a son of Prof. Edward Hitchcock, and grandson of President Edward Hitchcock, both of Amherst college. He was graduated from Amherst in 1878, and took his degree of A.M. there three years later; studied medicine and took the degree of M.D. at Darmouth college in 1881, and afterward spent some time in post-graduate medical work at Bellevue college and dispensary, New York city. He returned to Amherst, Mass., where he practiced medicine and was appointed instructor in physical culture under his father. During this time he practiced medicine in the town. He was also appointed instructor in elocution at the Massachusetts agricultural college of the same place. Dr. Hitchcock was appointed acting professor of physical culture at Cornell university in 1884, and later full professor at the same institution. To the duties of this position were afterward added that of lecturer in hygiene. Dr. Hitchcock is a vice-president of the American academy of medicine, and secretary of the American association for the advancement of physical culture. He resigned from Cornell university in November, 1903, and since 1905 has been a medical visitor with the state board of charity, Boston, Mass. - Address, State House, Boston, Mass.

JOHN B. SHANNON,

State Senator of Maryland,

Was born November 7, 1865, in Springfield, W.Va. He became chairman of the Allegany county democratic committee; and subsequently was elected register of wills for six years. At the expiration of his term he was nominated and elected to the state senate of Maryland. He has frequently been named as an available candidate for the democratic nomination for congress from the sixth district of Maryland; and resides in Frostburg, Md.

CHARLES MORTIMER WARNER,

Manufacturer,

Was born April 8, 1845, at Van Buren, Onondaga county, N.Y. He received his early education in the public school of the neighboring town of Jordan, and at the age of eighteen engaged in the grocery business for himself at Peru, N.Y. At twenty-one he returned to Jordan, where he embarked first in the milling business and subsequently in that of coal and lumber. In 1879 he engaged in the malting trade in Syracuse, N.Y., and soon built up an establishment which, in 1894, was the largest of its kind in the world, having branches in nine different cities. He is identified with the asphalt paving companies of Rochester and Syracuse, and has also large interests in the electric light and street-car plants in Fall River, Mass., and several western cities. He is president of the board of police commissioners of Syracuse and was respectively postmaster and mayor of Jordan, N.Y. In 1875 Mr. Warner was married to Alice Emerick of Jordan, who died in 1893. On June 6, 1894, Mr. Warner announced to the city of Syracuse his intention to erect a monument to the memory of his wife and to the honored soldier-dead of Onondaga county. The cost of this gift is estimated at \$100,000, making it one of the handsomest memorials in the country.

HERBERT P. KELLER,

Lawyer and Statesman,

Was born February 7, 1875, in St. Paul, Minn. He received a thorough education in the public schools and academies of his native state. He soon attained success in the practice of law in Minnesota; has been third assistant corporation attorney of St. Paul; and for three terms served as assemblyman in the common council. He has filled numerous positions of trust and honor; and is now serving his first term as mayor of St. Paul, Minn.

GEORGE BURLEY SPALDING,

Clergyman,

Was born Aug. 11, 1835, in Montpelier, Vt., the third son of James Spalding, a distinguished physician and surgeon, and Eliza Reed. The family of Spalding gave its name to the town in Lincolnshire, Eng., which is mentioned in a charter for the foundation of the great Crowland abbey, granted by King Ethelbert, whose reign began in 716. On the maternal side the ancestry is unbrokenly traced to Brianus de Rede, who in 1139 held a great estate at Morpeth, on the Wensback, in the north of England. The earliest American ancestors were Edward Spalding, of Braintree, Mass., at Virginia, 1619, and John Reed, of Rehoboth, Mass. Many of their descendants served in the early Indian wars and in the revolution. George Burley was graduated from the university of Vermont in 1856, studied law with Judge W. G. M. Davis, of Tallahassee, Fla., studied theology two years at the Union theological seminary, New York city, and one year at Andover, Mass., graduating in 1861. In August of that year he married Sarah Livingston, daughter of Rev. John W. Olmstead, D. D., of Boston, Mass., and has several children. On Oct. 5, 1861, Mr. Spalding accepted a call to the Congregational church at Vergennes, Vt., where he remained until September, 1864, when he removed to Hartford, Conn., to accept the pastorate of the North church, of which Dr. Horace Bushnell had long been pastor. The church is now known as the Park church. On Sept. 1, 1869, he became pastor of the Congregational church at Dover, N.H. During his seminary course in New York Mr. Spalding contributed various articles to the New York World, of which his brother, James Reed Spalding, was the founder; to the Courier and Enquirer, and to the New York Times. While at Dover he wrote a large number of editorial leaders for the Watchman, and in January, 1881, established the New Hampshire Journal, the state organ of the Congregationalists, and was

its editor for several years. He was chairman of the school committee of Dover, president of the trustees of the state normal school, member of the constitutional convention of New Hampshire, in 1877 representative of the city of Dover in the state legislature, and chaplain of that body. He was also trustee of the New Hampshire missionary society, and of the state orphan's home. Mr. Spalding accepted a call to the Franklin street Congregational church at Manchester, N.H., in 1883, and to the First Presbyterian church at Syracuse, N.Y., in 1885, where he has since been elected trustee of Auburn theological seminary, and of Hamilton college, and vice-president of the American tract society. The degree of D.D. was conferred upon him by Darmouth college in 1878; LL.D. by the Syracuse university, 1904, and D.D. by Vermont university, 1907. Dr. Spalding has published several valuable religious and historical works. At the close of fifty years of ministry and a pastorate of twenty-five years of the First Presbyterian church at Syracuse, N.Y., Dr. Spalding has retired with the honor of Pastor Emeritus.

MARK BRICKELL KERR,
Mining Engineer of California,

Was born June 28, 1860, in St. Michaels, Md. He was educated in the public schools of Washington, D. C.; and received a special education as civil engineer under private tutors. In 1886 he made the ascent of Mount Shasta; and was geographer of the expedition sent out in 1890 by the United States geological survey and the national Geographical society to explore Mt. St. Elias and vicinity. He is a successful consulting mining engineer of San Francisco, Cal.; and a member of the Philosophical, Anthropological and National geographical societies of Washington. He is the author of *A Journey in Ecuador* and various other geographical articles in current publications.

JOSHUA LEVERING,
Merchant,

Was born Sept. 12, 1845, in Baltimore, Md. He received a private school education, and in 1865 entered into the coffee-importing business of his father, at first as an employe, but later as a member of the firm, conducting the business with his brother Eugene after the death of his father, in 1870. He has taken an active part in religious and charitable enterprises, serving as president of the board of trustees of the Southern Baptist theological seminary, at Louisville, Ky., as vice-president of the American Baptist publication society, as president of the Baltimore Young Men's Christian Association, and in other offices of similar character. In politics he held with the democratic party until 1884, in which year he joined the prohibition party. He was a candidate for state comptroller of Maryland in 1891, and in May, 1896, he was nominated for president, with Hale Thompson, of Illinois, for vice-president, by the majority or narrow-gauge section of the prohibition party, at the convention held in Pittsburgh, Penn.

WILLIAM FRANKLIN BARCLAY,
Physician,

Was born near Jacksonville, Indiana county, Penn., Feb. 13, 1842, son of John Agnew Barclay, a school-teacher and farmer, distinguished for his industry, honesty and sobriety. His mother was Margaret Medlar Lomison. His paternal grandfather, Lawry Barclay, was born in county Antrim, Ireland, and was a farmer. His paternal grandmother, Martha Ann Agnew, was born in county Antrim, Ireland. His maternal grandfather, William Lomison, was a farmer and miller; his maternal grandmother was Annie Fulkison. He was reared on a farm, and educated at Mechanicsburg academy, Indiana county, Penn., at Cherry Valley academy and Jacksonville academy, and was graduated M.A. in Washington and

Jefferson college in 1867. He taught school for a number of years, and at the outbreak of the war enlisted in company D, 54th Pennsylvania regiment. He read medicine with Dr. H. G. Lomison of Greensburg; entered Jefferson medical college, 1865, being a member of the class of 1865 and 1866; entered Long Island college hospital, 1866, and was graduated the same year. He began the practice of medicine in Saltsburg, Indiana county, 1866, and remained there until 1877, and located in Pittsburgh in 1881. Dr. Barclay discovered and applied gold compounds in 1893, in which he successfully combined gold with bromine, mercury, arsenic, and other metals, in the face of the decree of chemists that such compounds were impossible, but which have since been adopted in the practice of the most conservative physicians. Dr. Barclay is a member of the sixth ward school board, and has been president of the board for six years. He is a member of the Third Presbyterian church of Pittsburgh, Pa.

HORATIO NELSON CHUTE,

Physicist,

Was born Dec. 26, 1847, in Grovesend, Ontario, Canada. He was graduated at the university of Michigan in 1872. From 1867 to 1869 he was principal of public schools in Aylmer, Ontario, and from then until 1870 instructor in Latin and English in Woodstock college. In 1873 he was appointed instructor in mathematics and the physical sciences in the high school at Ann Arbor, Mich. He has published Complete School Register (Detroit, 1878); Complete Class Register (1878); System of School Reports (1878); Complete Record Book (1879); Arithmetical Cabinet (1879); and a Manual of Practical Physics (1886); in connection with Dr. Carhart, Elements of Physics (1893); Physical Laboratory Manual (1894); in connection with Dr. Carhart, High School Physics (1901); in connection with Dr. Carhart, Physics (1912).

ROBERT WILLIAM THOMPSON, JR.,

Lawyer,

Was born May 20, 1874, in New York city; son of Robert William and Martha Macfarlan Thompson; educated in public schools, college city of New York, A.B., 1893, Columbia college, A.M., 1894, Columbia law school, LL.B., 1896. Admitted to bar 1896 and since then in active practice in New York city; member law firm of Thompson, Warren and Pelgram. His family has resided on West 97th street continuously for seventy years, and his grandfather, Adam Thompson, once cultivated a farm of four or five acres near the present junction of Broadway and 97th street. Republican. Member Alpha Delta Phi and Phi Delta Phi fraternities, Albion lodge, F. and A. M., Association Bar City of New York, West End association. Clubs: Republican, Englewood Golf, Columbia University.

CHARLES HEALY DITSON,

Publisher of Music,

Was born Aug. 11, 1845, and is a son of the late Oliver Ditson, founder of the house of Oliver Ditson and company, in Boston. He was educated in the schools of Boston, and began business life as an employe in his father's store. He showed capacity and was admitted to the firm in 1867. The same year the firm established a branch house in New York city, under the name of Charles H. Ditson and company, incorporated under New York laws, and Charles has, since that time, made New York city his home. He is president of the now incorporated firm of The Oliver Ditson company, in Boston, and president of Charles H. Ditson and company, of New York. Mr. Ditson belongs to the Players' club and the New England society of New York city, and the Algonquin club of Boston.

JOHN EBERHARD FABER,
Lead Pencil Manufacturer,

Was born March 14, 1859, in New York city, was christened John Robert Faber and was educated at the school of mines, Columbia college, and in Nurenberg, Germany, and Paris, France. He then entered the office of his father, where he learned every necessary detail of the manufacture and sale of lead pencils. In 1879, he took charge of the business in America, and then received permission from the courts to change his middle name to Eberhard. Several years later, he admitted his brother Lothar to the firm. Mr. Faber is a very capable manager of his business. He operates a factory in Brooklyn, and derives his supply of red cedar from Florida, which state alone grows this wood in perfection. Mr. Faber operates a large cedar yard and factory in Cedar Keys, Florida, at which the red cedar logs are sawed into slabs, ready for transportation to New York or Europe. His agents are continually exploring Florida for cedar lands, and have purchased for him large tracts of the standing timber. He was married in 1887 to Abby Boles Adams.

JAMES HUTCHINS BAKER,
President of the State University of Colorado,

Was born Oct. 13, 1848, in Harmony, Maine. He entered Bates college, at Lewiston, Maine, in 1869, and graduated from that institution in 1873. He afterwards became principal of the Yarmouth, Maine, high school. In 1875 he became principal of the Denver, Col., high school, and from that time identified himself closely with the educational interests of Colorado. In 1892 he was elected president of the university of Colorado. He was president of the National council of education in 1892, and president of the National association of state universities in 1907. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of Science. Dr. Baker was prominent in the scheme of harmonizing and unifying the work of second-

dary education through the entire country, and was one of the committee of ten, whose report on Secondary Education in the United States, was published in 1893. In connection with the National educational association he has contributed many valuable papers to educational science, has served on many important committees of the N.E.A. and of the National association of state universities, and has been prominent in organizing investigations of subjects of national significance such as Standards of American universities, A National University, and Economy of Time in Education, this latter being really a question of the Re-organization of American Education. He is the author of *Elementary Psychology, Education and Life*, and *American Problems*. The growth and influence of the university, of which he has been president for the past twenty years, are noteworthy in recent educational progress.

GRANVILLE STANLEY HALL,

Psychologist,

Was born Feb. 1, 1845, in Ashfield, Mass. He was graduated at Williams in 1867, was professor of psychology at Antioch college, Ohio, in 1872-76, studied in Berlin, Bonn, Heidelberg and Leipsic, and was lecturer on psychology at Harvard in 1876 and again in 1880-81, becoming professor of that branch at Johns Hopkins university in 1881. In 1888 he accepted the presidency of Clark university. Harvard gave him the degree of Ph. D. in 1878. Professor Hall has written extensively for periodicals on psychological and educational topics, and is editor of the *American Journal of Psychology*. He is the author of *Aspects of German Culture*; with John M. Mansfield, *Hints Toward a Select and Descriptive Bibliography of Education*; *Adolescence*; *Youth—Its Education Regime and Hygiene*, and *Educational Problems*, in two volumes.

JAMES CHAMPLIN FERNALD,

Clergyman, Author, Editor,

Was born Aug. 18, 1838, in Portland, Me.; son of Henry B. and Mabel C. Fernald; graduated at Harvard university, 1860 (first Bowdoin prize for English composition); Newton theological institution, 1863; ordained to Baptist ministry at Rutland, Vt.; L.H.D., Denison university, 1904; married, first, Rutland, Vt., 1869, Mary B. Griggs (died 1870); second, McConnellsville, O., June 18, 1873, Nettie S. Barker; children: Charles Barker, Henry Barker, Luther Danna, James Gordon, Grace Maxwell, Mabel Ruth. Pastor of Granville, Springfield and other churches in Ohio twenty years until 1889; on staff of Standard Dictionary, as editor of synonyms, antonyms and prepositions; two years editor-in-chief of Students' Standard Dictionary, selecting and defining 65,000 words from the 300,000 of the larger work; has since prepared other abridgements, the Standard Primary, Intermediate, etc.; for a time editor Homiletic Review; associate editor Columbian Cyclopaedia. Lecturer on English Prose Style, Y.M.C.A., Washington, D.C., since 1906. Author: The Economics of Prohibition, 1890; The New Womanhood, 1894; Synonyms, Antonyms and Prepositions of the English language, 1895; The Spaniard in History, 1898; The Imperial Republic, 1898; Home Training of Children, 1898; True Motherhood, 1900; Connectives of English Speech, 1900; A Working Grammar of the English Language, 1908.

M. C. METZGER,

President State Board of Pharmacy of Illinois,

Was born June 9, 1855, in Bridgeport, N.Y. He is a successful druggist and business man of Cairo, Ill.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He is a member of the state board of pharmacy of Illinois and resides in Cairo, Ill.

NETWON WHITING GILBERT,

*Vice-Governor and Secretary of Public Instruction of the
the Philippine Islands,*

Was born May 24, 1862, in Worthington, Ohio, 1862. After studying in the public schools of Indiana and at the Ohio state university Mr. Gilbert was admitted to the bar of Indiana, and practiced law at Angola and Fort Wayne. From 1896 to 1900 he was a member of the Indiana senate, and from 1900 to 1904 lieutenant-governor of the state. He was elected a member of the fifty-ninth congress (1905—1907) from which he resigned in 1906 to accept an appointment as judge of the court of first instance in the Philippine islands. In 1908 he was appointed a member of the Philippine Commission, and on March 1, 1909, secretary of public instruction, and in February 1910 vice-governor of the Philippine islands. He is chairman of the board of regent of the university of the Philippines, and a member of the army and navy club (Washington), Columbia Club (Indianapolis), and of the university, army and navy, Manila, Manila polo, and Columbia clubs of Manila. His home is Fort Wayne, Indiana, and his address Manila, Philippine Islands.

WILLIAM NELSON LITTLE,

Captain U. S. A.,

Born at Newburg, N. Y., December 31, 1852. Appointed a cadet engineer in the Navy, October 1, 1872. Commissioned as assistant engineer, July 1, 1877. Commissioned a passed assistant Engineer, October 17, 1885; on board the "Swatara," on N. A. Station, from August 5, to November 5, 1878, during which time served one week aboard the ironclad "Catskill," on passage from Port Royal to Norfolk; on shore duty at navy yard, Pensacola, Fla., from November 16, 1878, to April 22, 1880; on board the "Monocacy," Asiatic station, from June 27, 1880, to July 26, 1883, where he assisted as topographer in survey of the Salee River, Corea; at the Navy Yard, New

York, January 10, 1884, to August 27, 1884, when he was ordered to temporary duty aboard the "Nina," to attend the wreck of the "Tallapoosa;" resumed duty at navy yard, New York, September 3, until November 8, 1884; on board coast survey steamer "Gedney," from November 15, 1884, to January 17, 1885; at the Worcester (Mass.) polytechnic institute, as professor of mechanical engineering, from January 17, 1885 to September 17, 1886; on board the "Galena," from September 17, 1886, to August 1890; navy yard, August 1890—2; "Philadelphia" N.A. Station, 1892—5. Promoted to chief engineer, December 1896; navy yard, Norfolk, March 1896; U. S. receiving-ship "Franklin," March, 1896-8; naval station, Key West, March to July, 1897; promoted to lieutenant-commander, March 3, 1899; served in the West Indian Campaign in war with Spain; served in the Philippines against the insurrection on board the "Iris," "Charleston," "Baltimore," and "New Orleans." On board the latter vessel in China with the allied fleets (Boxer rebellion.) Returned to the U.S. on the "Newark" August 1901; New York navy yard, 1901—1903. "Minneapolis" 1903—1904. Inspection duty bureau of steam engineering and bureau of ordinance, located at the works of the Fore River shipbuilding Co., Quincy, Mass., at present (1912.) Inspected the construction of machinery for the Dubuque, Paducah, Flusser, Reid, Paulding, Perkins, Sterrett, Walke, Henley, Duncan, and Nevada. Performed the general duties of the line aboard the New Orleans and Baltimore. Promoted to commander 1904; captain 1908.

J. W. REDMOND,

Reporter state supreme court of Vermont.

He is reporter of the state supreme court of Vermont. Chairman of the Republic Service, commissioner of Vermont since December 1906; and resides in Montpelier, Vt.

CLARENCE WALKER SEAMANS,

Manufacturer,

Was born June 5, 1854, in Ilion, N.Y. He attended school in his native town until the age of fifteen, and then secured employment with the Remington Arms company, the principal industry of the village and then the main source of its prosperity. He has since attained celebrity in the firm of Wyckoff, Seamans and Benedict, formed in 1882 to manage the sale of the Remington typewriter. When, in 1886, his associates and he incorporated under the old title, Mr. Seamans became treasurer and later general manager of the concern. Since the recent death of Mr. Wyckoff, senior partner in the old firm and president of the incorporated company, Mr. Seamans and Mr. Benedict have been the principal managers of the business. The story of the house is told more fully elsewhere in these pages.

ALEXANDER COCHRANE,

Manufacturer and Capitalist,

Was born May 12, 1840, in Scotland. He was educated in the public schools of Billerica and Lowell, and for six years attended the Howe school at Billerica, Mass. He became connected with his father's business in the manufacture of chemicals; and in 1859 became a partner in his father's factory in Malden, Mass. In 1883 this business was incorporated as the Cochrane Chemical Company, with a capital of three hundred and fifty thousand dollars, and he was made president. The factory is now located in Everett, Mass. and is the largest chemical factory of its kind in New England. He was a director of the American Bell Telephone Company from the beginning; and is a director of the American Telephone and Telegraph Company, and president and director of various other corporations.

DANIEL GAMBLE,*Clergyman, Legislator, Author,*

Was born Oct. 24, 1857, in county Donegal, Ireland. In 1875 he graduated from Beck's Business College of San Francisco, Cal.; and in 1880 graduated from the San Francisco theological seminary. He has filled pastorates in presbyterian churches in Idaho and Victoria, B.C.; and became chaplain to the provincial parliament. In 1884—89 he was pastor of the First Presbyterian Church at Goldendale, Wash, and retired on account of ill health. In 1895—96 he was a state representative in the third legislature of Idaho. He is now a successful farmer and literary writer of Moscow, Idaho.

CHARLES FRANCIS BRUSH, Ph. D., LL.D.*Inventor of the Brush Electric Light.*

Was born March 17, 1849, in Euclid township, Cuyahoga county, Ohio. His father, Colonel Isaac Elbert Brush, was a manufacturer of woolen goods in Orange county, New York, prior to migration to Ohio in 1846. His mother was Wisner Phillips-Brush. Both parents descend from old lines of American families. One of the early ancestors on the parental side was Thomas Brush, who came to United States from England, and settled near Huntington, Long Island, in 1652. On the maternal side the first representative to settle in this country was Rev. George Phillips, who came with governor Winthrop in 1630 and settled near Boston. Charles Francis Brush obtained his early education in the public schools and graduated from the high school of Cleveland, Ohio. It was very early in his career that he showed a decided preference for electricity and chemistry, as well as engineering, and he graduated with the degree of Mining Engineer from the university of Michigan, in the class of 1869. Later he took the post-graduate degree of M. S. from the same university, and the degree of Ph.D. from the Western Reserve University; later this university conferred on him the degree of LL.D. In the year 1877 Mr. Brush

dropped any and everything that he had been interested in, in order to devote himself entirely to the development of electric lighting. In this he was the pioneer, and in 1878 he first gave to the world the now universally used electric arc light. In 1880 the Brush Electric company was formed for the purpose of introducing his inventions and the arc light grew quickly in favor; Cleveland was the first city to use the light for street lighting. In 1891 the light was introduced, and found immediate favor, in England and all Europe. The business of the Brush electric company soon extended all over the globe. In 1881 Mr. Brush was decorated by the French government, Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, in recognition of his electrical discoveries, and in 1899 the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, awarded him the great Rumford medals, "For the practical development of electric arc lighting." Mr. Brush has now practically retired from business affairs, yet he has an extensive laboratory at his home, and at any time we can expect something wonderful to come from his hands and brain.

Mr. Brush is a member of the Union club (he was president for two terms), also of the university, the country, the euclid and the golf clubs of Cleveland; he is president of the Winous Point shooting club and a member of the University Club of New York. He is a life member of the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce, also of the Ohio State Board of Commerce, a member of the National Board of Trade, a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, a life member of the British association, a life member of the American society of mechanical engineers, a member of the American institute of electrical engineers, the National electric Light association, the Archæological institute of America, the American historical association, the Franklin institute of Philadelphia, the American chemical society, and the American Philosophical society; received the degree of LL.D. from Kenyon college in 1903. He is president of Cleve-

land Arcade Company and of The Linde air products company, president of The Cleveland Chamber of commerce, Trustee of the Western reserve university, Adelbert college, University school, Cleveland school of art, Lake View cemetery, Corporator of the Case school of applied science, warden of Trinity cathedral and member of the Smoking fund commission of Cleveland. In 1875 Mr. Brush was married to Mary E. Morris; there are three children, Edna, Helene and Charles Francis Brush Jr.

RUSSELL THOMAS BOSWELL,

Lawyer,

Was born Nov. 27, 1863, in Carlisle, Cumberland county, Pa.; attended the A. D. Bache, Thomas Wood and Thaddeus Stevens public schools and the Protestant Episcopal academy, graduated from Dickinson college, Carlisle, Pa., as A.B., 1884, A.M. in 1887. He married, Jan. 22, 1895, Martha West, daughter of Adam S. and Eliza F. Bare. After three years' course, the last two at the law department, he graduated as LL.B. at the university of Pennsylvania, 1887, and he was admitted to practice the same year; visited Europe in 1889; Jan. 1, 1903, with Walter E. Buckley, he formed the law firm of Boswell and Buckley; member of the Law academy, Law association of Philadelphia, and charter member of the Pennsylvania bar association.

EDWIN C. MESERVEY,

Lawyer and Statesman,

Was born March 4, 1861, in Hallowell, Maine. He was educated in the public schools and academies of New England. For many years he has been identified with the business and public affairs of Missouri, where he has attained success in the practice of law. In 1905—09 he was city counsellor of Kansas city, Mo.; and since 1910 has been president of the board of civil service of this city.

JOHN WALKER,
Manufacturer,

Was born in Stirling, Scotland; son of James and Margaret (Sharp) Walker; came to America, 1858; educated in Detroit public and high schools, Detroit commercial college and university of Michigan; married at Detroit, 1880, Miss Isabel Paton. Has been engaged in manufacture of metal goods with the same house, since the beginning of his active career; general manager and chief owner of Walker Manufacturing and Supply company. Member Board of Commerce; vice-consul Republic of Paraguay. Mason (thirty-third degree), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf, Royal Canadian Yacht. Recreation: Yachting, automobiling, golf.

GEORGE W. CLARK,

State Representative of Vermont,

Was born in Hyde Park, Vt., June 10, 1846, and located in town about 1875; occupation, dealer in real estate and loans; was educated in Stowe high school and People's Academy, Morristown, Vt.; has been a member of the Republican district committee for Lamoille county for ten years; has been notary public for a long time, cemetery commissioner twenty years, superintendent of poor farm four years and a member of the board of village trustees three years. Religious preference, congregationalist. Post Office address, Morrisville, Vt. Represented his town in legislature from 1910 to 1912 as town representative.

WILLIAM LYNESON SAYRE,

Educator and Scientist of Philadelphia, Pa.,

Was born April 24, 1840, in Byberry, now a part of Philadelphia. In 1858 he commenced teaching in Bucks county, Pa.; and in 1872—85 was principal of the Vaughan grammar school of Philadelphia. He is now principal of the Central Manual Training High School of Philadelphia, Pa.

FAYETTE LAMARTINE COOK,

Educator, College President,

Was born Aug. 22, 1850, in Grand Rapids, Mich. He was educated at the Minnesota state normal school at Winona, Minn.; and in various other educational institutions. He has been county superintendent of schools for Olmsted county, Minn.; was city superintendent of schools at Sauk Center, Minn.; and a teacher at Winona and other institutions. He is a member of the republican party; and has contributed extensively to current literature. For over a quarter of a century he has been president of the South Dakota state normal school; and resides in Spearfish, S. D.

WESLEY MARTIN,

Lawyer and Statesman,

Was born December 19, 1848, in Navarre, Ohio. He received a thorough education in the public schools of his native state; studied law and soon attained success at the bar. He has become one of the foremost lawyers of Iowa; and is a member of the leading bar associations. For many years he has identified with the business and public affairs of Webster City, Ia.; has been treasurer of his city and served with distinction as its mayor.

ARTHUR FRISBEE BOUTON,

Lawyer and Statesman,

Was born July 1, 1872, in Roxbury, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools and academies of native state; and soon attained success in the practice of law. He is a member of the bar of New York State; and practices in the United States courts. He is a member of the Masonic order, an Odd Fellow and a Noble of the Mystic Shrine; and is also supreme secretary of the Order of the Golden Seal. He has been president of the Board of Education of Roxbury, N. Y.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his City.

WILLIAM STORY,

Lawyer, Jurist,

Was born April 4, 1843, in Waukesha, Wis. He attended the Salem classical and high schools, Mass.; and graduated from the law department of the Michigan university. He is one of the foremost lawyers of the west, being the senior member of the law firms of Story and Story at Ouray, Colorado, and of Story and Steigemeier at Salt Lake City, Utah.

JOHN B. BROWN,

Lawyer and Statesman,

Was born October 24, 1864, in North Stonington, Conn. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of New England; and in 1866 graduated from Knox College with the degree of A.B., subsequently receiving the degree of A.M. from the same institution of learning. In 1888-89 he attended the Columbia Law School of New York City; and has since attained success in the practice of law. In 1897—1905 he was Master-in-Chancery in the Circuit court of Warren county, Ill., has filled various other positions of trust and honor, and is now engaged in the practice of his profession in Monmouth, Ill.

A. H. FLOATEN,

Merchant and Statesman,

Was born June 19, 1856, in Norway. He was educated in the public schools of Norway and Wisconsin; and studied in the Northwestern Business College of Madison, Wis. In 1877 he became enrolling clerk in the Wisconsin state legislature. He then moved to Nebraska; became County Commissioner of Greeley county, Neb.; and was elected and served as mayor of Scotia, Neb. Afterwards he settled in Colorado; and served as city alderman of Telluride. He became a successful merchant of Denver, Colo.; and is a member of the Denver local socialist party. He is now serving his fourth term of 1911—12 as secretary of state for Colorado; and resides in Denver, Colo.

T. ALBERT JENNINGS,

Business President and Banker,

Was born January 8, 1865 in Jennings, Hamilton county, Fla. He was educated at the Emory College of Oxford, Ga. For many years he has been identified with the business and public affairs of Florida; and is a successful banker and president of the Jennings Naval Stores company, naval stores factors and wholesale grocers of Pensacola, with a branch office in New Orleans, La. He represented the democratic party in the national conventions held in St. Louis in 1888 and in Chicago in 1892. In 1904 he was presidential elector on the Parker and Davis ticket. He became a member of the Florida House of representatives; and in 1911 was made speaker of the House. He is now serving the term of 1908—12 as a member of the democratic national committee.

EDWIN ORIN WOOD,

Business Agent and Statesman,

Was born October 29, 1861, in Goodrich, Mich. He received a thorough education in the public schools of Michigan, graduating from the Saginaw high school. He was engaged for twelve years as a commercial traveler; and was special agent of the United States treasurer in 1893—97. He was president of the National Fraternal Press Association in 1904; was president of the National Fraternal Congress in 1905; and is now president of the Insurance company of the Loyal Guard, a fraternal beneficiary society. In 1904 he was chairman of the democratic state central committee of Michigan; in 1908 was elected a member of the democratic national committee for Michigan, and was made a member of its executive committee. For seventeen years he has been editor of *The Loyal Guard Magazine*; and is the author of *History of Mackinac Island and Northern Michigan*.

FRANK GRIGGS McMILLAN,

Born at Danville, Vermont, October 4, 1856. His father Col. Andrew McMillan was a graduate of West Point. The family is decended from Col. Andrew McMillan, of Ulster, Ireland, who immigrated to America in the year 1754. General John McMillan, one of his sons was the grandfather of Frank Griggs McMillan. He was educated in the common schools and Dummer Academy, Byfield, Mass. Served apprenticeship in the printing trade in early life in old "North Star" office, the second oldest newspaper established in Vermont. Worked later as a journeyman in Boston. Came to Minneapolis in 1878, engaged for a time at his trade. Gave up the printing business on account of ill health, and sought out-of-door occupation. Interested himself in building, and at the present time is one of the leading building contractors in the city. Elected State Senator on the democratic ticket in 1890, was chairman of the senate capital commission for two years, and author of the bill providing for the erection of the magnificent new state capitol at Saint Paul. Was appointed by Governor Lind member of the state board of equalization, and served two years as the chairman. Was member of Minneapolis board of park commissioners for two years, and served for six years as member of the board of Education. Is serving now as member of the board of correction and charities. Is member of the Minneapolis commercial club, LaFayette club, Minnetonka beach, St. Anthony Falls commercial club, the John A. Rawlins post of the citizens staff, Six o'clock club, Minnesota Society sons of the American Revolution, Minnesota society of colonial wars, Vermont association of Minnesota, and member and trustee of the First congregational church of Minnesota. Married at Minneapolis 1881 to Miss Lillian A. Connor, a native of Minneapolis. Children Corrine, Lililan, Howard, and Jessamine.

WILLIAM JAMES YOUNG,

Business President of Bartletttsville, Okla.

Was born Nov. 8, 1842, in Pittsburg, Pa. He received a thorough education in the public schools and academies of Pennsylvania. In 1873—91 he served coonsecutively as cashier, vice-president and president of the Oil City Trust company of Oil City, Pa. He then became vice-president, general manager and treasurer of the Forest Oil Company of Pittsburg, Pa., the largest oil producing corporation in the state of Pennsylvania, with a capital of five and a half million. He also became president of the Taylorstown Natural Gas company; has always been prominent in public affairs and a member of several fraternal and patriotic orders. At the present time he is actively identified with the Barnsdall Oil company, a large corporation at Bartletttsville, Okla.

M. DREW CARREL,

Statesman of Porto Rico,

Was born Feb. 1, 1877, in Reading, Mich. He received a thorough education in the public schools and colleges of his native state; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He has been private secretary to the Military Governor of Cuba. He has served as deputy surveyor of Customs of the Phillipine Islands; was a member of the Phillipine board of customs appeals; and a member of the Phillipine board of tariff revision. He is now secretary of Porto Rico; is vice-governor and a member of the upper house of the Portorican legislature; and prominent in government reforms.

THOMAS LINCOLN CHADBOURNE,

Lawyer of New York City,

Was born March 21, 1871, in Houghton, Mich. He is a director of the Norfolk Southern Railroad company, the Ahmeek Mining Company and the Harbison Walker Refractories company.

JAMES W. WHITE,
Journalist and Statesman,

Was born November 8, 1860, in Woodstock, New Brunswick, Canada. He was educated in the Main Normal School. He is past-president of the Florida Press Association; past vice-president of the National Editorial Association; is editor and proprietor of the Florida Fraternal Record; and is on the editorial staff of the Florida Times-Union. He has been elected to office over two hundred times, and belongs to more secret societies than any other man in the United States. He has also been county commissioner; member of the city council; and member of the school board of Jacksonville, Fla.; and also secretary of the National Good Roads Association. He is a successful journalist and lecturer; and resides in Jacksonville, Fla.

WILLIAM C. T. ADAMS,
President of Highland College, Kansas,

Was born July 6, 1869, in Vernon County, Wis. He graduated from the Wisconsin State Normal school, the upper Iowa university, the Taylor university and the university of Michigan; and has received the degrees of M.A. and M.S. He was ordained a minister of the Presbyterian church; has been principal of schools in Wisconsin and North Dakota; and filled professorships in upper Iowa university and in Bellevue college of Nebraska. Since 1909 he has been president of Highland college of Kansas.

W. JOHN HARRIS,
Physician, Author,

Was born June 17, 1852, in England. He has conducted a large practice in St. Louis, and is also surgeon of the Good Samaritan hospital. He is the author of Alcohol, its Rational Use; The Use of Anæsthetics; and The Hygiene of Consumption.

WILLIAM LISTON BROWN,

Manufacturer,

Was born August 23, 1842, at St. Joseph, Mich., son of Hiram and Jane Reese Tilton (Liston) Brown. His father (1804—83) was born at Groton, N. Y., and settled in Michigan in 1833, being one of its earliest pioneers and prominent in the grain forwarding business. In 1848 he removed to Chicago, Ill., and was for a time one of the members of the Chicago board of trade. His wife was the daughter of William Liston of Michigan. Liberty Brown, the father of Hiram Brown, lived at Groton, N.Y. He raised a company which took a prominent part in the war of 1812 and was actively engaged at Fort Niagara and vicinity in that campaign. William L. Brown went to Chicago when six years of age and received his early education in the Chicago public schools, notably at the Jones public school, which he attended during 1852—56. The following two years he spent at the Garden City Academy. His first business position was as a clerk with the commission house of H. Bacon and company, which he held until the outbreak of the civil war, when he became a member of the famous Chicago battery of light artillery and with which he served until the close of the war. He served with his battery through the Mississippi River, Louisiana, Texas and Alabama campaigns. He was at Vicksburg in the Red River expedition and at the capture of Mobile. From private he rose to quartermaster sergeant, with which distinction he received his honorable discharge at the close of the war. Within a few weeks he had accepted a position with A.A.Meeker as cashier and bookkeeper and in 1871 he became a partner in the firm of A.B. Meeker and company. In 1883 he bought out Mr. Meeker's interest in the business and founded the new widely known firm of Pickands, Brown and company, which since that time has grown to be one of the largest handlers of pig iron and coke in America. In 1904

Pickand, Brown and company was incorporated with an authorized capital of \$1,500,000. In 1890 he helped to organize the Chicago Shipbuilding company, which afterward became one of the most important industries of the Great Lakes and in 1889 he was elected president of the American Shipbuilding company, of which he later was chairman of the board of directors. He is president of South Chicago Furnace company, one of the largest manufacturers of pig iron; he is also a director of the First National Bank of Chicago, the First Trust and Savings Bank of Chicago, the Federal Furnace Co., the Lackawanna Steel company, and a large number of lake shipyard and steamship corporations. The life of William L. Brown represents the opening up and development of the pig-iron manufacture of the central West. In forty years of active service in this field he has tended and watched this development as one of the guiding minds, having been connected actively with and interested in over thirty blast furnaces, all situated in the Lake Superior district. For many years a member of the Chicago Board of Trade, and he is a member of the society of naval architects and marine engineers; and the American Iron and Steel institute. His leading club associations are the Chicago, Commercial, Evanston county and a large number of other social organizations in Chicago and other cities. His principal recreations are golf and fishing. While Mr. Brown has not entered largely into public life and has never accepted a public office, he has, however, done much for the public good generally and in Chicago is a member of the board of trustees of Northwestern university and the Chicago Orchestral association. On Sept. 27, 1871, he was married to Catherine, daughter of Dr. Stephen Seymour of Chicago.

JOHN DAVID HANRAHAN,

Physician,

Was born in Rathkeale, county Limerick, Ireland, June 18, 1844, son of James and Ellen (O'Connor) Hanrahan. His father removed with his family to New York city in 1850, where the son became a pupil of the public school and the free academy. He then entered the New York Medical University, where his studies were interrupted in 1861 by his entering the U. S. Navy as assistant surgeon. He served in the Potomac flotilla until Aug. 23, 1863, when the vessel on which he was serving was captured, and all on board made prisoners. After six weeks' imprisonment in Richmond he was paroled. While a paroled prisoner in Washington he attended a course of lectures at the medical department of the Georgetown University. In 1864 he was exchanged, and ordered to duty in the north atlantic squadron, where he served until discharged in July, 1865. He received his diploma from the medical department of the New York University in 1867, and practiced in New York city until the spring of 1869, when he removed to Rutland, Vt., and built up an extensive practice. Outside of his professional duties Dr. Hanrahan has been county commissioner, trustee of the village of Rutland, as well as the president of the board, and village president. He was appointed president of the Rutland county pension board in 1885 by president Cleveland. President Harrison continued him in office. He resigned in 1893 to accept the postmastership of Rutland by appointment from president Cleveland. Dr. Hanrahan is a strong Irish nationalist, a potential factor in the Rutland Land league, and a delegate to all the national conventions. He has served as chairman of the Rutland County democratic committee, and as a member of the state committee. He was a delegate to the democratic national conventions of 1884, and chairman of the delegation in 1892. Dr. Hanrahan is a member of the local G. A. R. post, and

has served on the staffs of Commanders-in-chief Veazey, Palmer, and Weissert, and has been medical director of the department of Vermont. He is director of the Rutland Hospital (Hotel Dieu), Winooski, Vt. In his religious creed he is a Roman Catholic, worshipping with the congregation of St. Peter's in Rutland. Dr. Hanrahan was married Feb. 12, 1870, to Mary, daughter of Bernard and Elizabeth (Halpin) Riley, of Willingford. She died in April 1882. On Oct. 31, 1883 he was married to Frances, daughter of Dr. John and Mary (Hughes) Keenan, of Rutland. There have been six children born as a result of the second marriage. In 1911 he was elected Surgeon-general of the Grand Army of the Republic.

WALTER DENIS DENEGRÉ.

Lawyer, Statesman,

Was born June 17, 1858, in New Orleans, La. He was educated at the Jesuits' college of New Orleans, La.; studied two years at St. Johns college of Fordham, N.Y.; in 1879 graduated from Harvard; and in 1881 graduated from the law department of Tulane university. He began the practice of law in 1881. In 1881 he was special counsel for the United States before the French and American claims commission. In 1889 he helped suppress the Mafia in New Orleans. He was a leader of the independent democracy in Louisiana; in 1896 was a candidate for United States senator; and it was claimed he was elected. He was a conspicuous leader in the campaign of 1899, which brought about the drainage and sewerage of New Orleans, and which gave that city a pure and clear water plant. He served as a member of the board of administrators of the Tulane university educational fund; is a member of the Boston Club of New Orleans University, the Brook, Harvard and of other clubs of New York and Washington. His home is in New Orleans, and he resides in summer at Manchester, Mass.

LANSING BURROWS,

Clergyman,

Was born in Philadelphia, Pa., Apr. 10, 1843, the son of Rev. J. L. Burrows, well known in the Baptist circles of Pennsylvania, Maryland and Virginia. Lansing was graduated from Wake Forest College at the age of nineteen, after interrupting his studies by two enlistments, having been for some time a prisoner of war. After graduating he again enlisted, and served until 1864. During his college vacation, when not in the field, he reported the proceedings of the Virginia legislature for the Enquirer, writing later for the Times and the Bulletin, until Gen. Terry suppressed the latter for condemning reconstruction abuses. He then taught for a year in the Stanford Academy. He had experienced religion at fifteen, and determining to enter the ministry, was ordained in 1867, and became pastor of the Stanford Baptist church. He then married Lulie, the daughter of Col. C. H. Rochester, of Danville, Ky., and after preaching in Missouri, accepted a call to Bordentown, N. J., to the church of the gifted Wm. Staughton. After five years' service there he went to Newark, N. J., thence to Lexington, Ky., and in 1883 located in Augusta, Ga. After seventeen years of active service in one of the most prominent churches of this delightful city, he was called to the First Baptist church, Nashville, Tenn., when he became prominent in modern Sunday school efforts, and the author of much Sunday school literature. The loss of his wife and advancing years led him to a quiet retirement to the pleasant city of Americus, Ga., where he remains as part of the First Baptist church. (1911.) In 1871 he received A.M. from Princeton College, and Madison University, N.Y., and D.D. from Bethel College, Ky., in 1883. Dr. Burrows is one of the leading pulpit orators of the country, and has won repute as a powerful minister in the best churches North and South. In religious work he has led. He

draws large memberships, and has raised great church funds. He has added hundreds to his present church and increased everyone he has served. He lifted a twenty-five thousand debt from his Newark church, raised five thousand dollars to remodel the Augusta church, and in 1882 secured five thousand dollars at the Southern Baptist convention for the Colosseum church in New Orleans. He has devised new financial and working methods, thus showing himself a model of the modern clergyman, who must be not only a preacher, but also a man of business. Dr. Burrows has a genius for statistics, and was a useful secretary to the Kentucky railroad commission: he prepared the church figures for the convention, and was for seven years editor of the "American Baptist Year Book." He has been, since 1881, the secretary of the Southern Baptist convention, the general body of that denomination in the Southern state.

JOSEPH WARREN KEIFER,

Statesman of Ohio,

Was born Jan. 30, 1836, six miles west of Springfield, Ohio. He served in the union army and became major-general of the United States volunteers. In 1868—69 he served as a member of the Ohio state senate; and was delegate-at-large from Ohio to the republican national convention. For four terms during 1877—85 he was a member of congress; and was speaker of the forty-seventh congress in 1881—83. Since 1873 he has been president of the Lagonda national bank, of Springfield, Ohio. In 1869—71 he was department commander of Ohio Grand Army of the Republic; and Ohio commander-in-chief in 1872. During the Spanish-American war he was major-general in command of the first division seventh corps volunteer army. He was a member of the fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congress from Ohio as a republican.

ARCHIBALD S. WHITE,

Banker and Capitalist,

Was born in Newark, Ohio, March 25, 1867, son of Erasmus P. and Ella (Harrington) White; educated in schools of Newark, Ohio; member of the firm of White and Company, bankers, New York city; president and director of Columbia Gas and Electric company, Cincinnati, Ohio; vice-president and director Cleveland Salt company; director and member of executive committee of Union Gas and Electric company; director of Windsor Trust company, Independent Salt company, Brooklyn, Cincinnati Gas Transportation company, Union Light, Heat and Power company, Covington, Ky., Cincinnati, Newport and Covington Street Railway company, Covington, Ky., Bellevue Water, Fuel and Gaslight company, Bellevue, Ky., Dayton Electric Light and Power company, Dayton, Ky., Covington Gas Light company, Covington, Ky., Citizens' Municipal Light and Power company, Covington, Ky., South Covington and Cincinnati Street Railway company, Covington, Ky., Covington and Latonia Railway company, Covington, Ky., Newport Electric Street Railway company, Covington, Cincinnati and Rosedale Railway company, Cincinnati, West Covington and Ludlow Street Railway company, Covington, Cincinnati, Covington and Erlanger Street Railway company, Covington, Ky.; president and director Cincinnati Union Depot and Terminal company. Address: 25 Pine street, New York city, and Cincinnati, Ohio.

DANIEL B. McCALMONT,

Lawyer and Statesman of Franklin, Pa.,

Where he was born Dec. 1, 1876. He is a successful lawyer and journalist; and in 1905—09 was chairman of the prohibition state committee of Pennsylvania. He is general manager of the Venango Printing company; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community.

EUSTATHIUS CHANCELLOR,

Was born August 29, 1854, in Chancellorsville, Spottsylvania county, Va.; son of D. Josephine and Dr. J. Edgar Chancellor. His father was descended from James Chancellor, a gallant officer of the British army, of the seventeenth century, whose sword of honor was long preserved as a family relic, and whose descendant, John Chancellor, was among the first settlers in Westmoreland county, Va. His ancestors on the maternal side were a daughter of Sir William Cary, lord mayor of Bristol, England, and Thomas Anderson, a well-known naval architect, whose descendants came to Gloucester county, Va., about 1700. The early education of young Chancellor was obtained through a private governess and at the select schools of his native county at Charlottesville and Locust Dale academy, Va. In October, 1870, he became assistant cashier and bookkeeper to a railroad official at Columbus, Ga., which position he was obliged to give up at the end of fourteen months on account of ill health. He was matriculated at the university of Virginia in 1871-2, entering the classical and civil engineering departments, from which he received several certificates of proficiency. In 1874 he entered the medical department of the university of Virginia, and was graduated with honor June 29, 1876. He next attended the clinics at the university of Pennsylvania for several weeks, and while there received the appointment of prosecutor to the chair of Anatomy in the university of Maryland and clinical assistant in the hospital. Upon matriculating as a student in the university of Maryland, school of medicine, he received his second diploma in 1877. In 1878 he was appointed assistant resident physician in the university hospital, which position he held for twelve months, acting for the greater part of the time as chief physician during the illness and absence of his colleague. He returned to the university of Virginia in 1879 and formed a co-partnership with his

father, and became a member of the Medical Society of Virginia. Desiring a wider field of operation, in 1880 he emigrated to St. Louis, Mo., where his ability and enterprise gained him a large and lucrative practice, and where he soon became medical examiner to some twenty of the most popular fraternal and benevolent orders, and a member of the St. Louis Medical Society (1882), and afterwards its corresponding secretary (1883). In 1884 the degree of Master of Arts was conferred upon him by the St. Louis university. He was one of the founders in 1885 of the Beaumont Hospital Medical College, filling the chair of Cutaneous and venereal Diseases, until 1900, when he resigned, having been appointed special examiner and referee for many stock and mutual life and accident insurance companies. In 1886 he became an active member of the American Medical Association, and in the same year was elected supreme medical director of the Legion of Honor, was afterwards appointed supervising medical examiner of the Royal Arcanum for Missouri, and in 1891 was made medical director of the National Guard of Missouri with the rank of lieutenant-colonel. Through his efforts the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States met in St. Louis in 1892, on which occasion Colonel Chancellor was elected its secretary and soon afterwards made editor of the annual publications. In 1895 he became a member of the Medic-Legal Society of New York, and in 1896 the major part of the year found him in Europe visiting hospitals and attending the clinics. In 1902, elected vice-president of American Congress of Tuberculosis, and in 1903 made a member of the American Electro-Therapeutic Association, and since the World's Fair in St. Louis (1904) he has limited his professional routine to the specialty of medical examiner and adjuster for life, accident, health and liability insurance companies, for which he holds the expert position for more than a score of such organiza-

tions. He is an active master Mason, a Knight of Pythias, Knight templar, a noble of the Mystic Shrine, Scottish rite Mason, and Benevolent order of Elks. Among Dr. Chancellor's many contributions to the medical press are: "Researches upon the Treatment of Delirium Tremens" (1881); "Successful Operations for the Deformity of Burnt Wrist" (1881); "Treatment of Diabctes Insioidus" (1883); "Gonorrhoeal Articular Rheumatism" (1883); "Syphilis in Men" (1884); "Causes of Sexual Depravity and a Remedy" (1885); etc. He also published "The Correlation of Physical and Vital Forces" (1887); "Woman in her Social Sphere" (1885); "Marriage Philosophy" (1886); "The Pacific Slope and Its Scenery" (1890); and numerous valuable papers on special cases that have come under his personal observation and treatment.

EDWARD SIMPSON,

United States Naval Officer,

Was born September 16, 1860, in Annapolis, Md. In 1876 he was appointed a cadet, and a midshipman in 1882. In 1893 he attained the rank of lieutenant commander, and in 1907 commander. Since 1909 he has been assigned to duty as a naval attache to the court of St. James, London, England; and in 1911 was appointed captain.

FRANK S. ROESCHLAUB,

Architect of Denver, Colo.,

Where he was born March 27, 1876. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania; and in 1898—1900 was professor of drawing in New York city public schools. He is secretary and director of the National Union Salt Company. He is a member of the American Institute of Architects and a member of several Denver clubs and fraternal societies.

JOHN CUTLER COVERT,
United States Consul,

Was born February 11, 1839, in Norwich, N. Y. He learned the printing business on the Cleveland Leader; and subsequently became editor-in-chief of that publication. He served two terms as representative of the Ohio legislature; has been president of several societies; and delivered lectures in various cities. Was made an officer of the French academy for literary work done in the French language. He speaks French, German, Italian and Spanish; and has traveled extensively in all parts of the world. In 1879 he was appointed U.S. counsel by president Mc Kinley, a position which he resigned in 1909; and has since been engaged in literary work, continuing his residence in Lyons.

FRANK J. SHARP,
Chief Secretary of the Royal Highlanders,

Was born December 26, 1861, in Greene county, Pa. He was editor of the Hamilton County Advocate; and for twelve years was editor of Royal Highlander. In 1910—11 he was mayor of the City of Aurora, Neb. He was one of the original founders of the Royal Highlanders, a fraternal society now having thirty thousand members, and of which he is chief secretary.

MARK JACOB KATZ,
Secretary and Director of New York City,

Where he was born March 7, 1863. He was educated in the public schools and at the Cooper Institute of his native city. In 1888 he was admitted to the bar; and in 1906 was a legislative representative in Washington, D.C. He is secretary and director of the Baltimore and Southern Railroad company; and has been secretary of the National Liberal Immigration league since 1905. He is a member of the Society of Medical Jurisprudence; and a member of and director in various societies, institutions and corporations.

EDWARD SETTLE GODFREY,
Brigadier-General United States Army,

Was born October 9, 1843, in Kalida, Putnam county, Ohio. During the civil war he served in the twenty-first regiment Ohio volunteer infantry. In 1867 he graduated from the United States military academy of West Point, N.Y. In 1879-83 he was instructor of cavalry tactics at West Point; 1888-1890, member of tactical board United States army that devised the drill regulations for the cavalry, infantry and field artillery, "The Manual of Guard Duty;" 1867-1901 was second and first lieutenant, captain and manager of the 7th United States cavalry and participated in all the campaigns of that regiment under General Custer and other commanders; author of "Custer's Last Battle;" 1899 in command of the port and province of Pinar del Rio, Cuba; 1901-1907, colonel 9th United States cavalry; 1902 in command of fifth brigade, Iloilo, Philippine Islands; 1904-1907 commandant school of application for cavalry and field artillery at Fort Riley, Kansas, and of the department of Missouri, headquarters at Omaha, Neb.; 1907 appointed brigadier-General in United States army; 1905-6 was commander of the Kansas; commander of the Royal Legion of the United States. Retired 1907. Awarded the congressional medal of Honor "for most distinguished gallantry in landing his men in the battle at Bear Paw mountains against the Nez Perce Indians, September 30, 1877, where he was severely wounded," and had his horse shot under him; also brevetted major for this same action; 1908-11 resided at Tucson and Phoenix, Arizona; department commander Arizona G.A.R.; 1910-11, Masonic: Blue Lodge, chapter and council (Ottawa, Ohio); Knight Templar (Lima, Ohio); 32-degree Scottish rite (Cincinnati, Ohio); Clubs: "West Point, Mass." (N.Y.); "Army and Navy" (Washington, D.C.); "Army and Navy" (Manilla, P. I.); "Fort Riley" (Kansas); "Arizona" (Phoenix, Ariz.).

FREDERICK O. HAMMER,

Minnesota has among her citizens none of whom she has more reason to be proud than of the sturdy and thrifty Teutonic race, who have done much to build up her present prosperity. Jacob Hammer, the father of the subject of this sketch, was a saddler and harnessmaker in Germany, in moderate circumstances. He came to this country in 1849, settling at St. Paul in 1856. Frederick O. was born at St. Paul August 11, 1865. He had only the benefit of a common school education in the public schools of St. Paul, and later a course at a commercial college. He started in business early in life as register clerk in the postoffice at St. Paul, and later he entered the insurance business, and was for six years the assistant secretary of the Hail and Storm Insurance company of Minnesota. He then became attached successively to the Capitol Building society, the Minnesota Savings and Building association, acting in the capacity of secretary of all three concerns. In 1881 he became associated with Congressman A. R. Kiefer and has been ever since directly and indirectly connected with him in various institutions and enterprises. Mr. Hammer also has charge of a number of estates, having nearly half a million dollars under his care. He is now secretary and Treasurer of the Paragon Consolidated Mining company, mines located in Idaho, which gives promise of being one of the great silver and lead mines of the west adding another enterprise of his long list of success. Mr. Hammer is a Republican in politics and a member of the St. Paul association of commerce, Junior Pioneer association, of Ramsey county, Minn.; St. Paul Lodge No. 3, A. F. and A. M.; Summit Chapter, No. 45, R. A. M.; Damascus Commons, No. 1, K. T.; Minnesota Consistory, A. and A. S. Rite, No. 1; Osman Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S., and Okodo Lodge No. 9, K. of P. He was married July 27, 1911, to Clara Hansen of W. St. Paul, Minn.

RUSSELL H. CONWELL, D.D., L.L.D.,
Clergyman and Lecturer,

Was born February 15, 1842, at Worthington, Hampshire county, Mass., and spent his early years on a small farm in the most sterile and mountainous portion of that region. He kept along with his classes in the district school by studying in the evenings, as he was compelled much of the time to engage in manual labor during school hours. By hard work and rigid economy he earned enough money to pay for his food, clothing and tuition while attending an academy at Wilbraham, Mass., and in 1860 entered upon the law course at Yale college. To save time and expense, he employed a private tutor to instruct him in the academic course. But the war of the rebellion interrupted his studies in 1862, and took him to the field as captain of infantry. He afterward served as a staff officer in the artillery service. At the close of the war he graduated from the Albany university and went to Minnesota. He began the practice of law there, having completed his legal course by private study while in the army. In 1867 he represented the state of Minnesota as its emigration agent to Germany. In 1868 he was engaged as foreign correspondent to the New York "Tribune," and the year following as the traveling correspondent of the Boston "Traveller," and in 1870 was sent by these two journals to different countries of Asia, and made the entire circuit of the globe. He is a writer of singular brilliancy and power. In 1870 he published his first book, "Why and How the Chinese Emigrate." It has been followed by many others of a historical and biographical character, including the life of Spurgeon and "Acres of Diamonds." He was the friend and traveling companion of Bayard Taylor, and his biography of that poet and traveler had an extensive sale. After practicing law for a time in Boston he was ordained to the ministry in 1879, and in 1881 became pastor of Grace Baptist church in Philadel-

phia. The church at once entered upon a career of great prosperity. His eloquence, his marvelous descriptive powers, his great earnestness and devotion to the interests of his people, rapidly increased the membership of the church and his influence in Philadelphia. The church from a mission increased to the largest Baptist church in America. In 1891 the temple was completed on North Broad street, with a seating capacity of 4,000 people. In 1888 Dr. Conwell founded Temple college, now the Temple university, with two large hospitals and 3,800 students. Dr. Conwell has been remarkably successful as a public lecturer ever since 1860. His "Silver Crown; or, Born a King," "Acres of Diamonds," "Lessons of Travel," "Heroism of a Private Life," are models of lyceum lectures, and have given him a national reputation as a platform orator. They are unique and are filled with good sense, brilliant with new suggestions, and always inspire his hearers to noble life and deeds. Dr. Conwell has kept in touch with the spirit of church extension, and his influence is felt outside his own congregation.

JOHN ELSNER,

Physician and Scientist of Denver, Col.,

Was born in 1845, in Vienna, Austria. In 1866 he graduated from the Bellevue Hospital Medical college of New York city. He is known as the father of the county hospital; and of the state, city and county medical societies. He was professor of the theory and practice of medicine and clinical medicine at the Gross Medical College of Denver. He is a member of the American Medical association, the American Public Health association, the Microscopical association, the Rocky Mountain Medical association and the International Medical congress. He is an honorary member of the California State Medical society, Colorado State Medical society and of the Denver and Arapahoe Medical society.

CHARLES RANLETT FLINT,
International Merchant, Banker;

Born Thomaston, Maine, Jan. 24, 1850; son of Benjamin and Sarah (Tobey) Flint; graduated from Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute, 1868; married 1883, E. Kate Simmons of Troy, N. Y. Entered employ of William R. Grace in 1869; joined in establishing the firms of Gilchrist, Flint and company, ship chandlers, 1871, W. R. Grace and company, 1872 J. W. Grace Co. and Grace Brothers and company of Peru, 1876, and in those connections gained a prominent place in the trade of the United States with Chile, Peru, Brazil and all of Latin America. Was Chilean consul in N. Y. City, 1877—1879; and in the absence of the charge d'affaires attended to the business of the Chilian legation; and after that consul-general of Costa Rica and Nicaragua to the United States. In 1885 became a member of the firm of Flint and company, merchants and ship owners, which under the firm name of Chapman and Flint had been established by his father and uncle, in 1837. In 1880 he became the president of the U. S. Electric Light company, of which Farmer Maxim and Weston were the electricians, and was the first man in the city of New York to use the incandescent light. Was U.S. Delegate to the International American conference in Washington, 1889—1890; and formulated reports and resolutions providing for the establishment of an International American bank and the Bureau of American republics, and negotiated the first United States reciprocity treaty, viz.: with Brazil. As agent for president Peixotto, 1893, purchased and fitted out the Dynamite fleet which prevented the secession of the Northern provinces of Brazil and the overthrow of the Brazilian republic by the monarchists. Purchased 1895 the cruiser Esmeralda from Chile and delivered it to Japan during the China-Japan war; rendered valuable service to the U. S. Government during the war with Spain; during the

Russo-Japanese war received the letters of credit of the Rothschilds for \$30,000,000 for account of the Russian government, visited Turkey and conducted negotiations with other governments in the interest of Russia. During the past eighteen years his chief work has been the organizing of industrial consolidations; consolidated the street railways of Syracuse, N. Y., 1897, and organized 1892—1910 the American Chicle Co., Sloss-Sheffield Iron and Steel company, Somerset Coal company, U.S. Bobbin and Shuttle company, Fairmont Coal company, Computing Scale company, International Time Recording company, Rubber Goods Manufacturing company, American Caramel company, American-Hawaiian Steamship company, National Starch company, Clarksburg Fuel company, U.S. Rubber company, American Woolen company, Mechanical Rubber company, Manaos Tramway company, Sen-Sen Chiclet company and others, and during 1911 the Autosales Gum and Chocolate company and the Computing-Tabulating-Recording company, thus consolidated one hundred and eighty companies in corporations having an outstanding capitalization of over \$300,000,000. Clubs: Metropolitan, Union, Century association, New York Yacht, Southside, Ardsley, Oakland Golf and Wyandanch.

ALECK BOARMAN,

Judge United States Court of Louisiana,

Was born December 10, 1839, in Yazoo City, Miss. Educated at military college, Frankfort, Ky.; served in Virginia as an officer in Confederate army from Manassas to Appomatox. He began to practice law at Shreveport in 1866; was elected to 42nd Congress 1872; in 1876 elected judge of state district court. Since 1881 has been judge of United States court for western district of Louisiana; resides at Shreveport, La.

GEORGE EMANUEL BISSONNET,

Auditor,

Arizona Eastern Railroad company, Sonora Railway, Southern Pacific Railroad company of Mexico, Southern Pacific Navigation company of Mexico, East Coast Oil company and Sunset Development company. Office, Tucson, Ariz. Born November 5, 1869, at Houston, Harris county, Texas. Educated in public and private schools; entered railway service August 1, 1889, as transfer clerk Gulf, Colorado and Santa Fe Railway at Houston, Tex., since which he has been consecutively to April, 1893, various clerical positions, same office; May and June, 1893, out of service; July, 1893 to January, 1894, out of service; October, 1894 to April, 1895, clerk local freight office Houston, East and West Texas Railway at Houston; May, 1895, to June, 1899, traveling auditor same road, in charge of station accounts; July, 1899, to July, 1903, chief clerk ticket accounts Galveston, Harrisburg and San Antonio Railway, Texas and New Orleans Road and Galveston, Houston and Northern Railway at Houston; August, 1903, to October, 1905, auditor passenger accounts same roads; November, 1905, to March, 1910, auditor passenger accounts; April, 1910 to August, 1910, auditor of disbursements, Southern Pacific company at San Francisco, Cal.; September, 1910, to date, auditor Arizona Eastern Railroad company, Sonora Railway, Southern Pacific Railroad company of Mexico, Southern Pacific Navigation company of Mexico, East Coast Oil company and Sunset Development company.

MICHAEL McNALLEY,

Physician and Surgeon of Michigan Valley, Kansas,
Was born May 8, 1847, in Lockport, Ill. He is medical examiner for the Travelers Life Insurance company of Hartford; and is a member of the leading American medical and scientific societies.

FRANK MELVILLE JOYCE,

Insurance Manager,

Was born at Covington, Indiana, March 18, 1862. His father was Bishop Isaac W. Joyce, one of the most distinguished of the bishops of the Methodist Episcopal church. F. M. Joyce's mother was Miss Carrie Bosserman, of an old Pennsylvanian Dutch family. Bishop Joyce was of Irish descent. Colonel Joyce graduated from Indiana Asbury university, now De Pauw university. He took the gold medal of his class for mathematics. He was major of the cadet batalion, and captain of the famous Asbury Cadets, who won the first national artillery prize at Indianapolis in 1882, over many competing batteries from all over the United States. After graduation he went to Cincinnati, Ohio, and became paying teller of the Queen City National Bank. Five years later he resigned to accept the general agency of the Provident Life and Trust company, at Cincinnati. He was associated with that company until 1890 when he entered the services of the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance company, of Newark, New Jersey, as district agent at Cincinnati. Having established himself as a successful and entirely reliable insurance man, Colonel Joyce, after five years with the Mutual Benefit, was transferred to Minneapolis as state agent of that company for Minnesota and the Dakotas. Colonel Joyce's title is by no means an honorary one only. He was a commissioned officer of the Second Battery Ohio National Guard. It was while in this position, at the time of the famous Court House riots in Cincinnati in 1884, that he rendered such service as to receive the special commendation of governor Hoadly. In 1889 Colonel Joyce organized the Avon Rifles from among the best young men of Avondale, a suburb of Cincinnati, where he resided. He also had the honor of being a member of the personal staff of governor McKinley, of Ohio, which position he held until he left the state.

While in Cincinnati, Colonel Joyce was quite prominently connected with the musical affairs of the city, and was president of the Orpheus Club, the leading male chorus in a city famed for its musical culture, from the time of its organization until his removal to Minneapolis. Since coming to Minneapolis he has made a large circle of friends both in the social and business communities of the city. He is a member of the Hennepin avenue Methodist church, also the Knights of Pythias, various masonic orders and is a thirty-second degree Scottish Rite Mason. He also has been an honorary member of the army and navy military service institute. Colonel Joyce has been actively interested in the automobile game from its early history. For two years he was president of the Minneapolis Automobile club. He then organized the Minnesota State Automobile association and was its president for two years, when he was made vice-president of the American Automobile association, the national organization—a position which he now holds. He is associated with the leading social clubs—being president of the Interlachen County club—and a member of the Minneapolis club and the Commercial club. He was at one time president of the Apollo club—a well known male chorus and is now an honorary life member of that organization. For several years he has been president of the Northwestern Alumni Association of the Beta Theta Pi fraternity. He also was president of the Asbury Methodist hospital of Minneapolis. On March 20th, 1883, he was married to Miss Jessie F. Birch, daughter of the late Honorable Jesse Birch, a prominent lawyer of Bloomington, Illinois. They have four children, Arthur Réamy, Carolyn, Wilbur Birch, and Helen.

JARED GAGE SMITH,

Agriculturist and botanist,

Was born Sept. 13, 1866, in Springwater, N. Y. He received the degrees of B. Sc. and A. M. from the university of Nebraska. In 1888—90 he was assistant agriculturist in the Nebraska agricultural experiment station at Lincoln. In 1890—92 he traveled in Europe, Australia and Mexico. He has been botanist and director of botany in the Shaw school of botany and in the Missouri botanical gardens in St. Louis, Mo.; and in 1901—08 was United States Special agent in charge of the Hawaii agricultural experiment station at Honolulu. He is now president and manager of the Kona Tobacco company, limited, of Honolulu. He is a member of the American association for the advancement of science; and has written numerous agricultural bulletins and monographs.

GEORGE EDWIN HERR,

Theologian and Author of Newton Center, Mass.,

Was born Jan. 19, 1856, in Boston, Mass. In 1879 he was ordained to the Baptist ministry. He is president of The Watchman Publishing company; and in 1891-1903 was editor-in-chief of "The Watchman." Since 1908 he has been president of the Newton Theological institution. He is the author of "The Training of the Chosen People" and "The Great Ministry."

CHARLES BOESCHENSTEIN,

President Public Library of Edwardsville, Ill.,

Was born Oct. 27, 1864. He is the editor and publisher of the Edwardsville Intelligencer; and served for two years as mayor of his city. In 1900—04 he was vice-chairman of the democratic state committee and was its chairman in 1904—12. He has been president of the public library of Edwardsville since its organization.

IRA FRANKLIN MANSFIELD,

Merchant, Farmer and Fruit Grower.

Was born in Poland, Ohio, June 27, 1842; son of Isaac Kirtland Mansfield and Lois Hall (Morse) Mansfield. He was educated at Poland College, where his schooling ended by suspension for violating college rule in attending a dance at William McKinley's, who was afterwards president of the United States. He married at Poland, Ohio, December 11, 1872, to Lucy E. Mygatt, and they have three children, Kirtland M., Mary L. and Henry B. He has one-half interest in Hall Mansfield's brick store, Poland, Ohio, and one-half interest in George Kirtland & Mansfield's nurseries and cranberry marshes, Poland, Ohio; he has operated cannel and bituminous coal mines, in Cannelton, Pa., since 1865; also has two hundred acres in apples, pears, peaches and plums at Cannelton, Pa., and Negley, Ohio; is operating fire clay mines at Cannelton, Pa., and Negley, Ohio, with an output of one hundred tons per day. Mr. Mansfield is trustee of Beaver Valley hospital, New Brighton, Pa.; justice of the peace, 1867-1892, having married 847 couples; a representative in Pennsylvania legislature for ten years; president of Beaver College, Beaver, Pa.; and Griensburg academy, Darlington, Pa.; director of Wabash Railway lines, Pennsylvania and Ohio; vice-president and director of First National Bank, Rochester, Pa., and director of Beaver Valley Electric Company, Brighton, Pa. He is a 32-degree Mason, and member of the American Philosophical society, Philadelphia, and American Association for the Advancement of Science. Mr. Mansfield's favorite recreations are hunting and fishing. He was orderly sergeant, second and first lieutenant 105th Ohio volunteer infantry in Civil War, 1862-2865; also promoted captain and assistant quartermaster of 14th army corps. In politics he is a republican, and is elder, Sunday school superintendent and teacher of the Presbyterian church. Mr.

Mansfield has published: "History Fire Clays" (illustrated); "Flora of Beaver County" (illustrated); "Historical Collections"; "Little Beaver Rivers" (illustrated); "Fossil Plants of Western Pennsylvania" (illustrated). He is a member of the Audubon and Botanical Clubs, and Chancellor of the Robin Hood Club, with membership of sixty lady school teachers, also Beaver Photographic club.

ARTHUR ELMORE BOSTWICK,

Librarian St. Louis Public Library,

Was born March 8, 1860, in Litchfield, Conn. He was educated at the Litchfield institute; and in 1881 graduated from Yale college; and in 1881-84 took a post-graduate course, holding the Siliman fellowship in physical science, and receiving the degree of Ph.D. in 1883. In 1883-84 he was instructor and proctor at Yale university; and in 1884-86 was teacher of physical science at the Montclair high school of New Jersey. In 1886-88 he was on the staff of Appleton's Cyclopaedia of American Biography; in 1890-92 was assistant editor of the Forum; in 1892-94 was associate editor of the Standard Dictionary; and since 1894 has been science editor of the Literary Digest. In 1895-99 he was librarian of the New York free circulating library; in 1899-1901 was librarian of the Brooklyn public library; and in 1901-09 was chief of the circulating department of the New York public library, including the charge of the twenty-two branch libraries. In 1897-99 he was president of the New York library club; and in 1902-03 was president of the New York state library association, and in 1907-08 was president of the American Library association. He is the author of Young Folks' Cyclopaedia of Games. Since 1909 he has been librarian of the St. Louis public library and is also president of the Missouri library association.

CHARLES W. McCURDY,
Osteopathic Physician,

Was born in Ossian, Livingston, N.Y., November 26, 1856; son of David McCurdy and Lydia (Lemen) McCurdy, a descendant of an officer in the Revolutionary War, Major William Slough Lemen. He received his education in Geneseo (N.Y.) state normal school; was graduated from the Michigan state college as B.S. in 1881 and M.S. in 1885, from the university of Wooster as A.M. in 1894 and Ph.D. in 1895; received the degree of Sc.D. (honoris causa) from Milton college in 1892. He was graduated with the degree of D.O. (Doctor of Osteopathy) by the Philadelphia College of Osteopathy in 1893. Dr. McCurdy married in Winona, Minn., August 16, 1893, Eva A. Woodruff, whose great uncle was president of Oberlin college, Ohio, and they have two children: Gretchen, born in 1894, and Marion, born in 1896. He was head of the Department of Science at the high school in Winona, Minn., from 1888 to 1893; professor of chemistry at the university of Idaho and state chemist of Idaho from 1893 to 1900; and has been professor of physics, chemistry and therapeutics, lecturer on dietetics and hygiene, and late dean and president of faculty at the College of Osteopathy, Philadelphia, 1900-1907. He was acting president of the university of Idaho and director of the experiment station in 1898; special agent of the United States sugar beet investigations in Idaho in 1898 and 1899; secretary and member of the board of trustees and dean of Philadelphia college and infirmary of Osteopathy. He was editor of the Philadelphia Journal of Osteopathy. He has made investigations, lectured, and written papers on soils of Idaho, sugar beets in Idaho, therapeutics, hygiene and dietetics and miscellaneous, science and historical subjects. He was president of a division association of the Twenty-seventh Ward of Philadelphia in 1905 and 1906. In politics he is a repub-

lican, and in religion a Presbyterian. He is a member of the American Chemical society, fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; fellow of Research society; member of the American Osteopathic association, and vice-president of the Pennsylvania Osteopathic association and the Masonic and Delta Tau Delta fraternities.

JOHN CALDWELL CALHOUN,

Financier of New York City,

Was born July 9, 1843, near Demopolis, Md. He was educated at Thaliau Academy near Pendleton, S.C.; entered the South Carolina College in 1863, but left to enter in the Confederate States army, served through the war and attained the rank of captain. He then became a planter in Alabama, Mississippi and Arkansas, and was a delegate to the Cotton expositions of Louisville and New Orleans. He is president of Baltimore Coal Mining and Railroad company and other corporations. In 1897 he was special ambassador to France for the Sons of the American Revolution.

K. M. VAN ZANDT,

President of the Fort Worth National Bank of Texas,

Was born November 7, 1836, in Franklin county, Tenn. He served in the Confederate army during the Civil War and attained the rank of major. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Texas; has filled numerous public positions of trust and honor; and is now president of the Fort Worth National bank.

REUBEN WEBSTER MILLSAPS,
Banker of Jackson, Miss.

Was born May 30, 1833, in Copiah county, Miss. The parent stock originated in Ireland and Wales, while his parents, natives of Georgia, were early settlers in Mississippi. Reuben began life in the work of a farm and in attendance at the public schools, going to Hanover college in Indiana at the age of seventeen. After two years there, he attended Asbury (now De Pauw) university at Greencastle, Ind., and graduated in 1854. Returning to the South, he taught school two years and then studied law at Harvard, graduating in 1858. Legal practice in Pine Bluff, Ark., occupied him until the outbreak of the Civil War, when he entered the Confederate army as a private, rising during four years of service to be lieutenant colonel, and being wounded at Shiloh and Nashville. Then—illustrating the vigor and spirit of the new South—Colonel Millsaps began life entirely anew by engaging in hauling cotton to market with a wagon and two mules, which a comrade and he had been allowed by General Grant to bring home. With his earnings, he opened a store at Brookhaven, Miss. This business, carried on with great success for fifteen years, ended in Colonel Millsaps engaging in a wholesale grocery trade in St. Louis, from which he retired in 1884 with a fortune. Extended travel in Europe followed, and in 1886 he established The Capital State Bank of Jackson, and has since devoted his time mainly to banking, being also president of the Merchants' and Planters' bank in Hazelhurst, Miss.; director in the First National bank in Vicksburg and the First National bank in Greenville, Miss., and a stockholder in many other institutions of that class. Some other investments, including real estate, have added to his resources. Colonel Millsaps founded Millsaps college in the city of Jackson, giving nearly \$250,000 for the purpose. He was president of the Southern Chautau-

qua assembly at Mont Eagle, Tenn. fifteen years and also shows philanthropic spirit by interest in other enterprises. He is a national republican in politics, a Methodist in religion, a self-made man, and noted for honor and high character. He is vice-president of the Capital National bank, Jackson, Miss.; vice-president of the Citizens' Savings Bank and Trust company, Jackson, Miss.; president of the Merchants and Planters bank, Hazelhurst, Miss.; president of the Bank of Forest, Fortsa, Miss.; director in the First National bank, Vicksburg, Miss., and First National bank, Greenville, Miss. He is the founder of Millsaps college, situated in Jackson, giving nearly two hundred and fifty thousand dollars to that institution. He was president of the Mont Eagle, Tenn., Chautauqua assembly for 15 years; now treasurer of the American Red Cross for the state of Mississippi, and trustee and treasurer of Millsaps college. He is also director of Brookhaven Bank and Trust company, Brookhaven, Miss., and director in Bank of Georgetown, Georgetown, Miss., and a stockholder in numerous other banks in the state; also trustee of Vanderbilt university, Nashville, Tenn.

JAMES WILSON GRIMES WALKER,

United States Naval Officer,

Was born September 22, 1868, in Salem, Mass. He was educated in Switzerland, France and Germany; and graduated in civil engineering from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. In 1890-97 he was engaged in general engineering, bridge construction and in railway location, construction and management. In 1898 he was in charge of surveys made by the Nicaragua canal commission. He is the author of "Ocean to Ocean, an Account Personal and Historical of Nicaragua and Its People."

JOHN D. MISHLER,

Was born in Newmanstown, Lebanon county, Pa., April 28, 1847. He moved with his parents to Reading in 1848, and has been a resident of the city ever since. He was educated in the private school, and at seventeen years of age entered a dry good store as salesman at \$75.00 a year; learned the business, and after a four months' tour of Europe in 1868 opened the Globe Dry Goods store, which he conducted with originality and success until the latter part of 1874. Meanwhile he had become manager of the Academy of Music, the first modern theater in Reading, erected by his father, Joseph Mishler, and opened October 1, 1872. This he managed until 1886, when the present Academy of Music, of which he was the manager until May 1, 1908, was erected by a stock company, with himself as a member. In 1873 he established the "Mishler Theater Circuit" of eastern Pennsylvania, having theaters in nine cities, which he controlled for years, the first theatrical circuit in America. He withdrew from the theatrical business entirely in 1910. In 1877-1878 he toured the country as manager of the Swedish Ladies' Vocal Quartette, and was manager of Bartholomew's celebrated equine paradox for five years, 1881-1886. Mr. Mishler has been a contributor to various newspapers for his travels in America and Europe, and has run special departments in advertising of unique designs. He is the first associate member of the Press club, Reading, and has continued a liberal friend since. He was one of the directors of the Penn Street Passenger Railway company, organized in 1874, the first street car line in the city; was one of the organizers of the Reading board of health, and in 1891 organized the Berks County Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, of which he was the president for five years. He has been engaged liberally and progressively in all public movements, many charities, and was the first secretary of the Associated charities

of Reading, giving attention to systematic benevolence. On November 15, 1894, he organized the Pennsylvania Billposters association and has been its progressive president ever since. He erected the first public drinking fountain in Pennsylvania at Reading; chairman finance committee Reading's semi-centennial 1898, and settled all accounts within fifteen days after celebration week; twice treasurer of finance committee, state conclave Knights Templar; treasurer of finance committee 39th annual encampment Pennsylvania Grand Army of the Republic 1905; member of the Reading sanitarium for the treatment of tuberculosis 1905-6; a member of Philadelphia sovereign consistory 32nd degree masons, Reading commandery No. 42 Knights Templar; charter member Isaac Hiester lodge No. 660 F. and A. M., Reading lodge of Perfection, Ancient accepted Scottish rites, noble of Rajah Temple Ancient Arabic order, nobles of the Mystic Shrine. In all respects one of Reading's foremost citizens.

HUGH BUTLER,

Lawyer and Statesman,

Was born May 31, 1840, in Lancashire, Scotland. He studied in St. Lawrence academy of Kentucky; and in the Fulton seminary of Lewiston, Ill. Since 1862 he has engaged in the practice of law, and since 1874 in Denver, Colo. In 1872-73 he was mayor of Central City, Colo. In 1867-71 and in 1874-75 he was a member of the Colorado house of representatives; was chairman of the democratic state central committee in 1876-77. He is a lecturer on common law pleading in the university of Colorado. In 1897 he was president of the Colorado Bar association, and in 1900-01 was president of the Denver Bar association.

CHARLES ROLLIN OTIS,

The elder of the two sons of Elisha C. Otis, was born April 29, 1835, in Troy, N.Y. During his youth he attended school at Halifax, Vt., and at Albany, N.Y. From early boyhood he manifested a great fondness for mechanics of every kind. At the age of thirteen he began his apprenticeship as machinist under his father. At seventeen he was greatly interested in steam engines and received the position of engineer in a large manufactory at Yonkers, N.Y., of which his father was superintendent of machinery. Earlier he was very ambitious to become an engineer on one of the great ocean liners. He was a young man of determined purpose and doubtless but for the removal of his father about this time to Yonkers, N.Y., he would have accomplished it. He accompanied and assisted his father in his early operations in Yonkers. He was quick to see the possibilities of the elevator (a sketch of the Otis Bros. and company elevator works is given in the chapter on "Yonkers Industries") that his father had invented, and urged him to devote himself exclusively to the making and introducing, etc., throughout the world. Mr. Otis manifested the same integrity, business ability and genius of invention as his father. He has been closely connected with various large business interests, also real estate improvements of this city. He was formerly a member of the Westminster church, and for twelve years was superintendent of the Sunday school and an elder of the church. He was chairman of the committee at the time of the building of the Westminster Presbyterian church. For the last fourteen years he has been connected with the First Presbyterian church. He was married August 28, 1861, to Caroline F. Boyd. They have had no children, but have reared and educated several orphans and others. Mr. Otis was appointed a member of the board of education in 1886, and served continuously for twenty-four years. For several years he was chairman

of the committee on teachers and instruction, and also a member of other important committees at different times. A very considerable part of his time was devoted to visiting and inspecting schools. While a member of the board of education he endeavored to his utmost to get and finally succeeded in getting fireproof stairways in all of the twenty public schools of the city of Yonkers, and persistently urged regular weekly firedrills of the children. He is a steadfast friend of the teachers and children and believes that the public schools should be lifted to the highest standard; to that end he devoted much of his time and efforts. He has been a great traveler, having visited Europe several times. His published letters during his visits abroad are of some interest. Mr. Otis is an extensive reader, and owner of a valuable special library, including both a classical collection and a wide range of scientific subjects.

FRANKLIN MURPHY,

Manufacturer of Newark, N. J.,

Was born January 3, 1846, in Jersey City, N.J. His first American ancestor, Robert Murphy, came from England in 1766, and that Robert's son, Robert, born in Connecticut, served in the Revolution in the Bergen county, N.J., militia. Robert, jr., had a son, William, who served in the War of 1812, and his grandson, Franklin Murphy, continued the military history of the family in the War of the Rebellion. The son of Williams Hays Murphy and Elizabeth Hagar, his wife, Franklin Murphy came, with his parents, to Newark when he was ten years old, and has resided there ever since. While at the Newark academy, at the age of sixteen, he enlisted in the 13th New Jersey volunteers, and saw active service in the army of the Potomac and under General Sherman until the close of the war. Mr. Murphy was first lieutenant when he was mustered out. This patriotic duty finished, Mr.

Murphy entered business, and in 1865 founded the firm of Murphy and company, varnish manufacturers, of Newark. Since then his time, energies and great business capacity have been devoted, in the main, to the promotion of this trade. The Murphy varnishes are now sold all over the world, and the Murphy Varnish company, which succeeded the firm in 1891, and of which Mr. Murphy is president, has factories in Newark, Chicago and Cleveland, and transacts an enormous business. Mr. Murphy has had happy relations with those in his employment, and has been a sincere advocate of such measures in business and in government, as would best secure liberal wages and steady occupation for workingmen. Socially, Franklin Murphy has many pleasant relations in a private and public way, both in this country and abroad, and is a member of many organizations, among them the Union League and Century clubs of New York city, the Union League club of Chicago, the Loyal Legion, the Essex and Essex County Country clubs of Newark, the Sons of the American Revolution, of which he has been president general, and other associations. His residence in Newark and a summer home at Mendham are elegant houses of genial hospitality. Mr. Murphy has continued by activities in politics an interest in public affairs, which began by service as a soldier. He has served as member of the Newark common council and of the New Jersey legislature, is now chairman of the republican state committee, and is active in each campaign. He was governor of New Jersey 1902-1905. In business associations he has had the usual responsibilities placed upon successful men in connection with public institutions, banks and societies. Happily gifted in manner, disposition and taste, enterprising and original in business ideas, personally liked most by those who know him best, and as frank in declaring his principles as he is sincere in maintaining them, his career has been rounded with success and marked by

the appreciation of men whose good opinion is best worth having. Mr. Murphy was married in Newark in 1868 to Janet Colwell, daughter of Israel D. Colwell and Catherine C. G. Hogland, and his two children are Franklin, jr., Helen M., now Mrs. Wm. B. Kinney.

ERNEST RICHARD KROEGER,

Was born in St. Louis, Mo., August 10, 1862. His father, one of the most eminent literary men in the West, superintended his early musical education, after which he had as instructors several celebrated musicians, notably W. Goldner of Paris in composition, and Charles Kunkel in pianoforte playing. Up to his twenty-third year Mr. Kroeger was employed in mercantile business, but in the meantime he prosecuted his musical studies with great energy and enthusiasm, finally entering upon a musical career on November 1, 1885. As a pianist he has been heard frequently in concerts, and in conjunction with Mr. Charles Kunkel has made a great specialty of *duo* playing upon two pianofortes. In his recitals he has played over five hundred pieces by memory. He was for eight years organist of Trinity Episcopal church, and has been for some time organist of the Church of the Messiah (Unitarian), both of St. Louis. In the latter church Mr. Kroeger has conducted a fine chorus choir, which has rendered works by such composers as Beethoven, Bach, Handel, Mendelssohn, Mozart, Gounod, Spohr, Dvorak, Haydn, Schubert, Weber and others. As a conductor, in addition to the chorus above mentioned he has had charge of the musical features of the McCullough club, is director of the "Amphion" male chorus, and for ten years led the Morning Choral club, composed of fifty ladies. Mr. Kroeger served as president of the Music Teachers National association (1896-1897), and in 1904 he was appointed master of programs of the bureau of music at the St. Louis World's Fair. For his services in the latter

capacity the French government elected him an officer of the Academy. But it is as a composer that Mr. Kroeger has achieved his greatest reputation. His works, published and unpublished, are in nearly all branches of music. They include many pianoforte pieces, songs, church music, and other smaller compositions. In larger fields, Mr. Kroeger has written a great deal of chamber music, notably his "Quintet for Pianoforte and Strings," given with great success at the Music Teachers' National association at Detroit in 1890, also a "Symphony for Orchestra," "Four Symphonic Overtures," and a "Pianoforte Concerto." One eminent musical critic says: "His work is based upon the modern romantic style, such as Raff, Schwarwenka, and Moszkowski have been developing. The compositions by Mr. Kroeger prove him to be a thorough artist, that his knowledge of counterpoint is profound, and that he does not need to wander about for the effects he wishes to produce. His compositions are full of sparkling originality and are artistically developed. Mr. Kroeger, in his many beautiful works, shows that he is able to use the modern school and even some of the Wagnerian effects without forgetting that a composer's individuality must be kept uppermost in all his writings. He is an American writer who not only possesses contrapuntal skill, but a decided gift for melody."

JOSEPH D. HOUSTON,

Lawyer of Wichita, Kan.,

Was born February 17, 1858, near Paris, Ky. He received a thorough education; was admitted to the bar and soon attained success in the practice of his profession. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state, and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor.

EDWARD OSGOOD OTIS,
Physician,

Was born October 29, 1848, in Rye, N.H.; son of Rev. Israel Taintor Otis and Olive (Morgan) Otis. He is a descendant from John Otis, who came to America in 1635, and is grandson of a Revolutionary soldier. He was educated in Phillips Exeter academy; was graduated from Harvard college as A.B. in 1871, and from Harvard medical school as M.D. in 1877. He has been engaged in practice, since graduation, in Boston. His specialty is disease of the lungs and climatology; and he has done much work in the crusade against tuberculosis. He founded the tuberculosis department of Boston dispensary, the first of its kind in the United States, and is its senior physician; is professor of diseases of the lungs and of climatology in Tufts college medical school, and consulting physician of the Massachusetts state sanatorium for tuberculosis. He was formerly president of the American Climatological association; is a director of the National association for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis; president of the Boston Association for the Relief and Control of Tuberculosis; member of the Public Health association, the American Academy of Medicine, American Medical association, Boston Society of Medical Improvement, Boston Medical Library association; and he is a correspondent member of the International Anti-Tuberculosis association. He has written many articles, published in various medical journals, upon tuberculosis and climate; and wrote a series of articles upon climate and health resorts for Woods Handbook of Medical Sciences, second edition; author of "The Great White Plague;" author of article on tuberculosis in Muller & Kelly's Practical Treatment. Dr. Otis is a trustee of the Montgomery (Alabama) industrial school. In politics he is a republican, and he is a deacon in the Congregational church. Dr. Otis is a member of the

Massachusetts Society of Sons of the American Revolution, and of the University club of Boston. He married in Boston June 6, 1894, Marion Faxon, and they have five children: Olive, born in 1895; John Faxon, born in 1898; Edward Osgood, Jr., born in 1900; William Faxon, born in 1904; and Brooke Faxon, born in 1908.

FRANK HERVEY PETTINGELL,

Retired Business President,

Was born January 2, 1868, in Newburyport, Mass. He is a successful broker and investor of Colorado Springs, Col.; was the former president of the Colorado Mining Exchange of Denver; and has been president of several mining companies and various other corporations. At present he is engaged in literary work, giving special attention to genealogical research and colonial subjects.

FRANKLIN HARVEY HEAD,

Manufacturer, Banker and Author,

Was born January 24, 1835, in Paris, Oneida county, New York. In 1856 he received the degree of A.B. from Hamilton college of New York; and subsequently received the degrees of A.M. and LL.D. In 1858-66 he practised law in Kenosha, Wis.; for four years was engaged in ranching in Utah, and in 1872 located in Chicago, Ill. Since 1890 he has been president of the Bush Temple conservatory; is vice-president of the Continental Casualty company; vice-president of the Protection Mutual Fire Insurance company, and vice-president bank of Cedar Rapids, Neb. He is a trustee of the Newberry library; president of the Chicago Historical society, and has been twice president of the Union League club of Chicago. He is the author of Shakespeare's Insomnia and The Causes Thereof; A Notable Lawsuit, and other works.

GENERAL HORACE PORTER,

Orator and man of affairs,

Was born in Huntingdon, Pa., April 15, 1837. His ancestors were long identified with the early history of Pennsylvania. His grandfather, Andrew Porter, born in Worcester, Pa., September 24, 1743, and the proprietor of a scientific school in Philadelphia, left the arts of peace in 1775 to join the forces of the American Revolution, as captain of marines and then of artillery, served entirely through the war, and was promoted from rank to rank until he became colonel of the Fourth continental artillery, and later brigadier general. After the war he was commissioned major general of militia and, after service as commissioner for surveying the boundary lines between Pennsylvania and Virginia, declined the positions of brigadier general in the regular army and secretary of war, tendered by President Madison. David R. Porter, son of the latter, an iron master, located in Huntingdon, served for a number of years in the senate of Pennsylvania and was twice governor of the state. Horace, youngest son of David R. Porter, was educated at the scientific school of Harvard university and graduated from the West Point military academy in 1860. He served in the field during the civil war and during the four years of that struggle rose through every grade of the regular army up to that of brevet brigadier general. Promotion by brevet was accorded to him on six different occasions for "gallant and meritorious services." He served during the latter part of the war upon General Grant's staff and as private secretary to General Grant when the latter was president. Since the war he has become conspicuous in civil life by his management of important and successful business enterprises and by display of ability in the field of oratory and literature. He has been president of several railroad companies, vice-president of the Pullman Car company, and a director in a number of promi-

nent financial institutions. He is president of the Union League club, the Grant monument association, the Society of the Army of the Potomac, and the National Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, commander of the New York commandery of the Loyal Legion and of the Washington Post, G. A. R.; vice-president of the chamber of commerce, and a member of the Metropolitan, University, Lotos, Grolier, Century, Players', Lawyers', Union League, and Authors' clubs of New York city, and many other organizations, including geographical and historical societies. In 1894 he received the degree of LL.D. from Union and Williams colleges, and from Princeton and Harvard universities. In 1864 he married Miss McHarg of Albany, and to them have been born Horace M., Clarence, William and Elsie Porter. General Porter has in recent years become one of the favorite after-dinner and public orators of New York city. He is greatly in demand and has delivered orations on many occasions of public moment as well as innumerable speeches and lectures upon other occasions, social, literary, patriotic and commercial. He speaks several of the modern languages, and among his literary works are a number of books and magazine articles, which have commanded public attention. He secured the congressional medal of honor for a conspicuous act of gallantry at the battle of Chickamauga; was ambassador to France from 1897 to 1905. Received from France the decoration of the grand cross of the Legion of Honor. After a search of six years he recovered the body of John Paul Jones in a forgotten cemetery at his own expense, and received for this a unanimous vote of thanks from congress and the privilege of the floor of both houses for life.

GEORGE F. RANDOLPH,
*First Vice-president Baltimore and Ohio Railroad
System,*

Was born June 29, 1856, at Norwalk, Ohio. Entered railway service 1873 as clerk in road department Cincinnati, Sandusky and Cleveland railroad at Sandusky, Ohio, then learned telegraphy on the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railway; 1874, operator and freight and ticket clerk at various stations Cincinnati, Sandusky and Cleveland railroad; 1875, clerk cashier's office St. Louis and San Francisco Railway at St. Louis, Mo.; June, 1875, to November, 1879, paymaster same road; November, 1879, to May, 1881, station agent Cincinnati, Sandusky and Cleveland railroad and Indiana, Bloomington and Western railway at Kenton, Ohio; June to October, 1881, clerk Equitable Life Insurance company at Paris, France; November, 1881, to March, 1883, traveling auditor Missouri Pacific Railway, Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway, Texas and Pacific Railway and St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern Railway; March to August, 1883, clerk general superintendent's office Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway at Sedalia, Mo.; August, 1883, to December, 1885, clerk auditor's office and chief clerk general freight office West Shore Railroad at New York; December, 1885, to January, 1890, general freight and passenger agent Elmira, Cortland and Northern railroad; January, 1890, to April, 1892, general freight agent New York and New England Railroad; April, 1892, to March, 1893, first assistant general freight agent Philadelphia and Reading railroad and Lehigh Valley railroad at Philadelphia; March, 1893, to September, 1895, general traffic manager New York and New England railroad and Norwich and New York Transportation company; September 1, 1895, to November, 1895 general traffic manager New England railroad, successor to the

New York and New England railroad; March, 1896, to October 1, 1897, general traffic manager Baltimore and Ohio Southwestern railroad; October 1, 1897, to October 4, 1899, member board of managers Joint Traffic association for Baltimore and Ohio lines; April 1, 1899, to June 24, 1903, president Staten Island railway and general agent Baltimore and Ohio and Baltimore and Ohio Southwestern railroads; June 24, 1903, to January 13, 1904, vice-president Staten Island Rapid Transit railway, general manager Rapid Transit Ferry company, **and** general superintendent New York division Baltimore and Ohio railroad; January 13, 1904, to date, first vice-president Baltimore and Ohio railroad system.

ALEXANDER DOUGALL BLACKADER,

Physician and Scientist,

Was born June 19, 1847, in Montreal, Canada. He was educated at the McGill university; and is a graduate in arts and medicine, with honors in natural science. He also attended Saint Thomas' hospital of London, England. Since 1881 he has been a lecturer on the diseases of children, and since 1891 has been professor of pharmacology and therapeutics at McGill university. He is also physician to the Montreal General hospital; is senior physician to the Children's Memorial hospital; and still practices medicine in Montreal, Canada.

CHARLES HENRI LEONARD,

Physician and Author of Detroit, Mich.,

Was born March 28, 1850, in Akron, Ohio. For thirty years he has been professor of gynæcology in the Detroit College of Medicine. He has been president of the Detroit College of Medicine. He has been president of the Detroit Public Library Commission; and president of the Wayne County Medical society. He is the author of several medical works; and still practices his profession in Detroit, Mich.

ANTON ADOLPH RAVEN,
Insurance President,

Was born September 30, 1833, in Curacao, Dutch West Indies, son of John and Nelly (Hutchings) Raven. His father, a native of Curacao, was a merchant, and his mother was a descendant of an old American family who settled in the West Indies. His elementary education was received in a school at St. Thomas. Removing to New York city in 1851, he became associated in a clerical capacity with the Atlantic Mutual Insurance company; he was made corresponding clerk in 1854, underwriter in 1865, fourth vice-president in 1875, second vice-president in 1886, vice-president in 1895, and president of the company in 1897, a position he still occupies. The Atlantic Mutual Insurance company was chartered in 1842, and insures against marine and inland transportation risks. During its period of existence the company has insured property to the value of \$23,353,407,439. The officers are: A. A. Raven, president; Cornelius Eldert, vice-president; Walter Wood Parsons, second vice-president; John H. Jones Stewart, fourth vice-president, and G. Stanton Floyd-Jones, secretary. Mr. Raven is president board of marine underwriters; president of American bureau of shippers; also vice-president and trustee of the Metropolitan Trust company; a trustee of the Atlantic Safe Deposit company, and the Seamen's Bank for Savings; and is a director of the Fidelity and Casualty company, the Home Life Insurance company, the Bank of New York, and also a member of the chamber of commerce; chairman of committee on insurance in chamber of commerce. In 1902 he delivered a lecture at Yale university upon marine insurance. He was one of the organizers of the 22nd New York regiment during the civil war. Mr. Raven is not a clubman, but belongs to the Montauk and Hamilton clubs, and is a life member and one of the vice-presidents of the American Geograph-

ical society, and vice-president of the Brooklyn Association for Improving Condition of the Poor. He was married in June, 1860, to Gertrude, daughter of James C. Oatman of New York, and had four children: William Oatman and John Howard,—the latter is professor of Semitic languages in the theological seminary in New Brunswick, N.J.,—Caroline Raven MacLean, widow of Dr. Peter A. MacLean, and Edith, deceased.

CHARLES ALEXANDER ROOK,
Journalist,

Was born in Pittsburgh, August 11, 1861; son of Alexander W. Rook and Harriet L. (Beck) Rook. He was educated in the Ayers Latin school, Schmidt academy, and Western university of Pennsylvania. He married in Pittsburgh, September 9, 1884, Anna B. Wilson, and they have three children: Helen Emma, Charles Alexander, Jr., and Florence Anna. He entered the office of the Pittsburg Dispatch September 1, 1880, following the death of his father, who was for many years the senior member of the firm of Rook, O'Neill and company, publishers and editors of the Dispatch; became secretary of the Dispatch Publishing company in 1888; treasurer in 1896, and March 10, 1902 president and editor-in-chief. Colonel Rook is a republican in national politics, but independent in city, county and state politics. He was endorsed by every labor union in Pittsburgh in 1905 for mayor of the city, but declined the nomination on account of great business pressure. In 1907 Colonel Rook was urged to become a candidate for one of the most important offices in the Pennsylvania state government, but, as in the case of the mayoralty, was compelled to decline the honor. He was appointed February 14, 1907, on the military staff of Edwin S. Stuart, governor of Pennsylvania, with the rank of lieutenant-colonel. On January 17, 1908, was elected by the judges of Allegheny

county, a member of the board of inspectors of the Western penitentiary of Pennsylvania; and upon the change in government was appointed by Governor Stuart, and reappointed by Governor Turner; is now president of the board of managers. He is an honorary member of Typographical union No. 7. He was elected by the Pennsylvania state convention delegate-at-large to the republican national convention of 1908; and was appointed by the Pennsylvania delegation to represent Pennsylvania on the national committee to notify William H. Taft of the nomination for president. Col. Rook was endorsed and urged by every labor organization of Pennsylvania to become a candidate for the United States senate, to succeed Hon. P. C. Knox. He was appointed by President Taft minister plenipotentiary and envoy extraordinary to represent the United States at the one hundredth (100th) anniversary of the independence of the United States of Mexico in 1910; appointed by Governor Stuart to represent the state of Pennsylvania at the convention of the national rivers and harbors congress, held in the city of Washington December, 1907, and to the conference with President Roosevelt at the White House, May 1908, on the conservation of the natural resources of the United States. He is an Episcopalian in his church relations, and is a member of the Board of The Newsboys' Home, and member Duquesne, Union, Americus Republican, Country clubs, Pittsburg Athletic association and the Typographical Athletic association of Pittsburgh, The Automobile Club of America, of New York, and the Fellowship Club of Philadelphia.

THOMAS FORTUNE RYAN,
Financier,

Was born October 17, 1851, in Nelson county, Va.; educated in the schools of that county; married in Baltimore, Md., November 25, 1873, Ida M. Barry, and has five sons. Went to Baltimore at the age of seventeen and worked in the dry goods commission house of John S. Barr until 1870, when he came to New York City and became connected with a house in Wall Street; became a member of the New York Stock Exchange in 1874, and soon became identified with corporation interests and securities and especially to consolidating and extending the street railway and lighting systems of New York City, Chicago and other large cities, being associated in and having active charge of the enterprise of the late William Whitney for nearly thirty years; notably in effecting the consolidation of the various street railway systems of New York City for a combination of capitalists, in 1886; went to London, in 1902, to take charge of the fight which the American Tobacco company was then making against the Imperial Tobacco company for a division of the world territory for the tobacco trade, and in a few weeks won the fight completely, established harmonious relations with the British corporation, and greatly enhancing the value of the American company's business; was a leader in the reorganization of the Richmond and Danville System into the present Southern railway; formed and executed the plans for the Central of Georgia Railroad and Banking company; secured control of the Seaboard Air Line Railway after an eight-year contest; arranged the recent merging of the street railways with the elevated railways and the subways system in such a way as to give to him and his associates practical control of the entire rapid transit system of New York City; purchased a controlling interest in the stock of the Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States, in 1905; and is inter-

ested in and practically controls many important interests, domestic and foreign. Director American Tobacco company, Guarantee Trust company and Carolina, Clinchfield and Ohio Railroad company. Democrat; delegate from Virginia to national democratic convention of 1904, where he was largely instrumental in reconciling the delegates to the acceptance of Judge Parker's telegram declaring for the gold standard. Catholic. Has a home, named Oak Ridge, on the site of his birthplace in Virginia, where he maintains his legal residence, and a country house also at Suffern, New York, besides his winter residence. Chamber of Commerce, Southern Society in New York. Clubs: Army and Navy (New York City), Automobile Club of America, Catholic, City Middy, Columbus (Ohio), Country of Westchester, Knollwood Country, Lawyers, Manhataan, Metropolitan (New York. Athletic, National Democratic, Riding, Tuxedo, Union, The Virginians.

JOHN J. WHITE,

Mayor of Holyoke, Mass.,

Was born January 13, 1866, in Lee, Mass. He received a thorough education in the public schools and colleges of New England. He is treasurer of the White Paper Box company of Holyoke, Mass.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city. For five years he served with distinction as an alderman; and is now mayor of his city.

HEZEKIAH M. GILLET,

Attorney-at-Law of Bay City, Mich.,

Was born January 9, 1852, in Stafford, Genessee county, N. Y. He received a thorough education; and soon attained success in the practice of law. He has been a member of the school board; and has filled several other positions of trust and honor.

LEVERETT WILSON SPRING,

Educator and Author,

Was born January 5, 1840, in Grafton, Vt. In 1868-81 he filled pastorates in the Congregational church; since 1881 has been engaged in educational work; and since 1909 has been emeritus professor of English language and literature in the university of Kansas. He is the author of Kansas and numerous other works; and now resides in Williamstown, Mass.

WALTER HENRY OADES,

Shipbuilder,

Was born Nov. 2, 1849, in Clayton, N. Y., son of John and Jane (Van Allen) Oades; educated in public schools of New York state and Detroit; married at Detroit, 1883, Miss Anna Smith. Learned the trade of shipbuilding in Detroit under his father, continuing in the business after death of his father, in 1895; shipbuilder and repairer shears and steam marine railway. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, B P. O. E., Royal Arcanum. Recreation: Yachting.

CHARLES OLIVER GRAY,

President of the Washington and Tusculum College

Was born June 3, 1867, in Hewelton, N.Y. He became principal of the high school of Hewelton, N.Y. He has been pastor of the First Presbyterian church of Smithtown, N.Y.; and president of the First Presbyterian church of Marshall, N.C. He is now president of the Washington and Tusculum College of Greeneville, Tenn.

WILLIAM SAUNDERS SCARBOROUGH,

President Wilberforce University of Ohio,

Was born February 16, 1852, in Macon, Ga. He was educated at Atlanta university; and in 1875 graduated from Oberlin college. Since 1877 he has been professor

of ancient languages in Wilberforce university; and since 1908 has been president of that institution. He has been postmaster of Wilberforce; and has been prominent in the republican politics of his state. He is the author of *First Lessons in Greek*; and other works; and resides in Wilberforce, Ohio.

LEVY MAYER,

Lawyer,

Was born in Richmond, Va., October 23, 1858; son of Henry D. and Clara (Goldsmith) Mayer; graduated from Chicago high school in 1874; special studies law department at Yale, 1876. Assistant librarian of Chicago Law Institute, 1876-81; admitted to the bar, and practicing since 1881; corporation lawyer principally, and is legal adviser of some of the largest industrial corporations and banks in the country. Is senior member of the firm of Mayer, Meyer, Austrian and Platt. Edited and revised manuscripts of Judge David Rorer's works on *Inter-State Law and Judicial and Execution Sales*, 1876-81. Member of American, Illinois and Chicago Bar associations and American Economist association. Clubs: Union League, Iroquois, Germania, Midday, South Shore Country and Lake Shore Country, Automobile (Chicago); Lawyers (New York City), Old Colony and Plymouth Country (Massachusetts); Address: 76 West Monroe street, Chicago, and 27 Willams street, New York City. Summer home: Indian Hill Farm, Manomet, Mass.

CHARLES ADOLF SCHIEREN

Merchant and Philanthropist,

Was born in Rhenish Prussia, Germany. He was educated in public school in Germany until 1856, when at the age of fourteen he came to the United States. He learned the cigar trade and assisted his father in the business in Brooklyn, until 1864, when he began as a clerk in

the leather belting business of Philip F. Pasquay in New York City. In 1868 he established himself in the belting business with a small capital of his own savings and from that enterprise has grown the present firm of Chas. A. Schieren company in New York with many branch houses in this country and Hamburg, Germany, and tanneries in Brooklyn, N.Y., and Bristol, Tenn. Although the scene of Mr. Schieren's entire business career has been in Manhattan, in what is familiarly known in the leather trade as "The Swamp," his residence for the entire period has been in Brooklyn and it is in this city that his social and political interests are closely identified. In politics, he has always been a prominent republican. For three years he was president of the Brooklyn Young Republican club. He introduced the election district plan which caused the overthrow of the democratic party and in 1893 the election of Mr. Schieren to the mayoralty by a tremendous majority. He turned his big business over to other hands and devoted his entire time to the duties of his high office. His administration was characterized by a wise and conservative management of the city's affairs which gave him a national reputation. Through his influence and energetic advocacy the bill was passed by the legislature of 1895 authorizing the construction of the new East River (Williamsburg) bridge; the initial plans were made and the work started. By the addition of five new parks, Mr. Schieren's administration doubled the area of the parks of the City of Brooklyn; the longest of these, Forest Park, comprises 576 acres and is noted for its natural beauty and fine view of both the ocean and Long Island Sound. Dyker Meadow Park, containing 150 acres, is also of great importance, as it embraces several thousand feet ocean front; final plans were adopted and riparian plans secured for the Shore driveway, which when completed will be one of the finest in the world. He also was one of the founders of the Brooklyn Museum

and laid corner stone during his occupancy of the administration as mayor for this magnificent building on the park slope. He was appointed and served on many important commissions, notably by Governor Black as chairman of the State Commerce Commission, also was appointed by Governor Roosevelt as a member of the New York Charter Revision Committee and is actively engaged in many charitable organizations and is now president of the Brooklyn Academy of Music which is considered one of the finest structures in this country devoted to grand opera, music and art. Mr. Schieren has been successful in all his undertakings, is public spirited, clean charactered and ever ready to support by his means and influence any enterprise which has for its purpose the betterment and welfare of the community, of which he has been an honored member for over half a century and is a splendid specimen of American citizenship. Mr. Schieren is a prominent layman of the Lutheran church of Americans; he made an endowment of a fund of \$43,000 — to the Mecklenburg college of Allentown, Pa., the interest to be devoted to aid young men of moderate means for the study of the ministry; also made an endowment of \$50,000 to Mount Airy Seminary at Mt. Airy, Philadelphia, to create a professorship of post-graduate course. Mr. Schieren is an active member of the Chamber of Commerce of New York and served on many prominent committees. He was one of the most earnest advocates of the widening and deepening of the Erie canal for the benefit of the waterborne commerce of the port of New York.

LYNDON A. SMITH,

Lawyer and Statesman of Minnesota,

Was born July 15, 1854, in Boscowen, N.H. He was educated at Dartmouth college and at Georgetown university. He is a member of the republican party; and has attained

success in the practice of law in Minnesota. In 1899-1903 he was lieutenant-governor of the State of Minnesota; and has held various high positions of trust and honor. He is now attorney general for the State of Minnesota; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

GEORGE A. SOPER,

Sanitary Engineer and Expert,

Was born New York City, February 3, 1870; son of George A. and Georgianna L. (Bucknam) Soper; educated University Grammar School, New York City; Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, B.S., 1895; Columbia university, A.M., 1898, Ph.D., 1899; also special studies in France, Germany and Switzerland; married Troy, N. Y., 1895, Mary Virginia McLeod; children: George A., born 1899, Harvey McLeod, born 1902. Civil engineer Boston Water Works, then engineer of contracting firm building water filtration works for many cities, 1895-97; post-graduate studies at Columbia university, and in Europe, 1894-99; charge of sanitary rehabilitation of Galveston, Texas, after disaster of 1900; sanitary engineer New York City department of health, 1902; expert sent by State Department of Health to fight epidemic of 1,300 cases of typhoid at Ithaca, N.Y.; expert called by City of Watertown, N.Y., to stamp out epidemic of 600 cases of typhoid, 1905; expert in charge of typhoid epidemic work for Williams college, Lawrence (New York) Board of Health, etc.; expert of Rapid Transit Railroad Commission of New York, in charge of investigation of subway air, making over five thousand analyses and fifty thousand observations of temperature and humidity, and numerous autopsies and physical examinations of employees, 1905-06. Engaged in practice as consulting sanitary engineer; member Commission of Engineers, appointed by Merchants' Association of New York, to investigate city transit conditions, 1903; member delegation from Mer-

chants' Association and Chamber of Commerce of New York, which investigated natural and economic resources of Texas at invitation of governor and legislature of Texas; member New York Bay Pollution Commission, appointed 1903 by governor of New York; reappointed 1905 to investigate sanitary condition of New York harbor; member since 1906 and president since 1908 Metropolitan Sewerage Commission of New York, appointed by mayor of New York, to establish comprehensive plan or policy for disposing of sewage for Metropolitan District of New York. This work which cost about two hundred thousand dollars — and was reported in May 10, 1910, and subsequently included thousands of chemical and bacteriological analyses, complicated tidal studies and design for engineering works to cost over one hundred and fifty million dollars. Author of two books and about thirty papers, addresses and reports published in medical and engineering literature. Member American Society Civil Engineers, Boston Society, Civil Engineers, American Chemical Society, Society American Bacteriologists, American Water Works Association, American Public Health Association; fellow A.A.A.S., associate fellow New York Academy Medicine, Delta Phi fraternity, Society of the Sigma Xi, Association of Doctors of Philosophy of Clumbia University. Address: 17 Battery Place, New York City.

ANDREW J. GRANT,

Was born February 25, 1869, in Grand Falls, Jasper county, Mo. He was educated in the common and high schools of Missouri and Kansas; and is now as successful lawyer of Washington. He has been principal of schools, justice of the peace, in 1900 was United States census agent, and deputy sheriff. Since 1902 he has been city attorney of Harrington, Wash., and is now filling his tenth term of 1911-12; and resides in Harrington, Wash.

S. D. PETERSON,

State Representative of Oregon,

Was born January 12, 1875, in Mitchell county, N.C. He was educated at Bowman Academy of Bakersville, N.C.; attended the Kentucky university at Lexington; and graduated from Wake Forest college of North Carolina. He is a member of the republican party; was mayor of Bakersville in 1902; and in 1909-10 was city attorney of Milton, Ore. He is now serving his first term of 1911-13 as a member of the House of Representatives in the Oregon State Legislature; is a member of several important committees; and has held various other positions of trust and honor.

JOHN GUTHRIE CRAIG,

Department Store,

Was born in Ayrshire, Scotland, May 8, 1848; son of Andrew and Margaret (Campbell) Craig; educated in Ayrshire. Began active career in grocery business, in Glasgow, Scotland, continuing for four years; came to America and engaged in farming in New York state; became connected with Singer Manufacturing company's factories at Elizabethport, N.J., and was at Chicago, Ill., for same company. Located in Minneapolis, 1884, and entered dry goods business, starting for self in 1885; has been member of the firm of Craig, Lunde and Craig, since 1899. Served in Volunteer Artillery, Glasgow, Scotland, and as member company I, M.N.G. Independent in politics. Congregationalist. Married at Minneapolis, 1891, to Miss Edith Robideaux. Clubs: East Side Commercial, Elks, and others. Recreations: Boating and fishing. Besides his city residence, he maintains a summer home at Lake Marin, twenty-three miles from Minneapolis.

J. GRAY BOLTON,

Member Pennsylvania Historical Society,

Was born March 17, 1849, in County Derry, Ireland. He is descended from the Boltons of England, the Grays of Scotland, and Irish for many generations. He settled in Philadelphia in 1866; was educated at the Lafayette College and Union theological seminary; and received the degrees of A.M., D.D. and LL.D. He is an eminent clergyman and the founder of Hope Presbyterian church of Philadelphia, Pa.; and has been its only pastor for thirty-eight years. He is grand chaplain of the Grand Lodge of Pennsylvania, Free and Accepted Masons; is a life member of the Pennsylvania historical society; is a member of the Transatlantic Society of America; is a director in a Philadelphia trust company; is prominently identified with the religious and educational affairs of his state; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

JOSIAH VAN KIRK THOMPSON,

Banker,

Was born in Fayette county, Pa., February 15, 1854, son of Jasper Markle and Eliza (Caruthers) Thompson, grandson of Andrew Finley Thompson, who served with distinction in the war of 1812, and great-grandson of William Thompson, a revolutionary patriot of Pennsylvania. His father, a native of Kentucky, was also a banker, who presided for twenty years over the institution of which his son was afterwards the head. He was brought up on his father's farm, and aside from the Christian teaching of his parents, he attributes much of his success and happiness in life to the habits of industry and a love for work that he acquired in his boyhood. After a common school education he was prepared for college at Madison College, and was graduated at Washington and Jefferson College in 1871 at the early age of seventeen, the youngest student in the college. As an illustration of the

young man's indomitable energy and determination to secure an education, it should be mentioned that at the close of school terms he traveled over thirty-six miles to his home, often leaving school at four o'clock in the afternoon, and being actively at work in the harvest field by nine o'clock the following morning. After three years of farm life, concurrent with his college course, he entered the First National Bank of Uniontown in November, 1871, which had been established as a private bank in the year of his birth, and nationalized in 1864, and of which his father was an original director. Beginning at the bottom of the ladder, he first acted as janitor, kept all the books of the bank and served as a general clerk as well, and in less than five months thereafter he became teller. He was made cashier in 1877, and upon the death of his father, twelve years later, he succeeded him to the presidency. Mr. Thompson is in the strictest sense a temperance man, and never would engage in his bank an employe who used liquor or tobacco in any form. He firmly maintained this position against the ruling sentiment of the board of directors, his opinion being that the continued use of either affected the power of both mind and body. Neither are any of his employes under bond, saying that he "would not have an employe in this bank who had to give a bond." He puts his faith in their honesty, and places reliance in their integrity. How successful Mr. Thompson has been as a banker is shown by a comparison of the condition of the bank when he became its cashier, and its present standing. With a surplus fund then of \$20,181; deposits, \$14,255; loans and discounts, \$176,186, it rapidly forged ahead until it now 1911 has a surplus of \$1,500,000, and carries deposits of nearly three million dollars, with a capital stock of but one hundred thousand dollars. While remarkably successful as a banker, Mr. Thompson has probably won greater

wealth from the enormous coal operations he has conducted for many years. He owns or controls thousands of acres in Fayette, Washington, and Greene counties, Pa., and in West Virginia; in fact he is said to control over one-half of all the undeveloped portion of the great Pittsburg coal deposit. He is one of the most prominent men of Pennsylvania, noted alike for his business acumen, and munificent generosity. He was married December 11, 1879, to Mary, daughter of John Anderson of Geneseo, Ill. She died in 1896, leaving two sons, Andrew A. and John R., the former a member of the state legislature, and the latter in charge of his father's estate, within a mile of Uniontown. He was again married August 11, 1903, to Mrs. B. A. (Gardner) Hawes.

IRBY DUNKLIN DAVIS,

Educator and Clergyman of Mayesville, S.C.,

Was born June 19, 1858, in Laurens, S.C. He was educated at Biddle university of Charlotte, N.C. He was principal of city and normal schools in Laurens and Winnsboro, S.C.; and for eighteen years was pastor of Goodwill Presbyterian church of Mayesville, S.C. He is now principal of Goodwill Academy and also still pastor of the Goodwill church.

HERBERT EVERETT TUTHERLY,

Soldier and Educator,

Was born at Claremont, N.H., April 5, 1848. His ancestors were English, and among the early settlers of New England. His preliminary education was acquired in the schools of his native village and at Kimball union academy at Meriden, N.H. He was appointed a cadet at the U. S. military academy at West Point, N.Y., in 1868, from which institution he was graduated in 1872. He was then commissioned a second lieutenant in the 1st U. S. cavalry and promoted to the grade of first lieutenant.

ant, 1st cavalry, in 1879, and to the grade of captain in the same regiment, December 17, 1890. He received the honorary degree of A.M. from the university of Vermont in 1885. From 1881 to 1885 he served at the university of Vermont as professor of military science and tactics, under detail by the war department, and from 1889 to 1892 filled the corresponding chair at Cornell university. In 1881 he published *Score Book and Suggestions for Riflemen*, and in 1894 *Elementary Treatise upon the Art of War*, which was revised and republished 1898. He was promoted to major in the 11th U. S. cavalry, 1901, and lieutenant-colonel in the 9th U. S. cavalry, 1905. His active military service extended among nearly all of the Indians of the United States, west of the Mississippi river, for the period from 1872-1900. He was with troops in Alaska 1900-1901. Was engaged in the Philippine insurrection, and commanded a squadron of the 1st U. S. cavalry at the battle of Santiago de Cuba, in the Spanish-American war, 1898. Was recommended for brevet major for gallantry in action at San Juan Hill, Cuba. He commanded the military post at the Sioux Indian Reservation in Dakota, 1898-1900, and the post of Jefferson barracks and recruiting depot at St. Louis, 1905-1906. Served in the inspector-general's department of the United States army 1900-1905, as one of the inspector-generals. He was placed upon the retired list of the United States army, on his own application, after thirty-eight years' service, 1906. Assigned by the president on duty with the organized militia of New Hampshire, 1906-1911. Appointed brigadier-general and adjutant-general of New Hampshire, 1911.

CHARLES THEODORE HOOK,

Educator and Clergyman of Bloomfield, N. J.,

Was born July 18, 1870, in Germany. He was educated at the German Theological School of Newark, N.J., at

the New York university and of Columbia university. He was missionary in Hope Chapel of New York City; and minister in the Seventh Presbyterian church of New York City. He is now professor of Hebrew and classics in the German Theological school of Newark, N.J.

CARROLL PHILLIPS BASSETT,

Civil Engineer, Author,

Was born February 27, 1862, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was president of the New Jersey sanitary association in 1892-93; is chief engineer of the Commonwealth water company; and has designed and constructed waterworks, sewerage and the sewage purification works of many towns in New Jersey, New York and Pennsylvania and Delaware. He is the author of *The Conservation of Streams*; and *Inland Sewage Disposal*.

THOMAS A. GRIER,

Business President of Peoria, Ill.,

Was born March 1, 1850, in Wilkesbarre, Pa. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state; has been president of the Country club, the Commercial club, and the Board of Trade of Peoria, Ill. He has been a trustee of the Illinois state hospital at South Bartonville, Ill.; and was commissioner from Illinois to the Pan-American exposition held in Buffalo, N.Y. He is now president of the Burlington Elevator company of Peoria, Ill.; is vice-president of the Peoria Railway Terminal; and is identified with various other corporations.

THOMAS BARLOW WALKER,

Lumberman, Philanthropist,

Was born in Xenia, Green county, Ohio, on February 1, 1840, the son of Platt Bayless and Anstis Barlow Walker. He received his preliminary education in the common

schools and at the hands of his mother, who was early bereft of her husband. When in his sixteenth year he entered the Baldwin university, Berea, Ohio, where he studied for several terms, devoting his spare time to his first occupation in the wood and timber business, and later was a commercial traveler. While working days in the woods, he studied nights and Sundays, and when on the road carried his books and devoted all spare time to them. In this way he became in a measure self-educated, and particularly in the higher branches of mathematics and science. His business knowledge was gained by travel and experience, contact with business men, study of business methods, solving of big problems, and the slamming up against the world in general. Mr. Walker covered Ohio, Illinois, Wisconsin, Iowa, and adjoining states in his business tours, and settled in Minneapolis in 1862. He was then in his twenty-second year. On December 19, 1863, he married at Berea, Ohio, Harriet G. Hulet, a daughter of a former employer, who was one of the builders of Baldwin university. Six sons and two daughters were born to Mr. and Mrs. Walker, of whom six are still living and the five sons are all in the lumber and timber business with their father. This business Mr. Walker learned by actual experience and exhaustive study and research from the roots to the branches. He is one of the largest owners of lumber and timber interests in the United States. Apart from his vast lumber interests, Mr. Walker has been for half a century closely identified with the up-building of the great Northwest; a pioneer who has progressed; a leader in the vanguard of Western civilization. He has aided materially in carving out a new empire for the benefit and blessing of all mankind. As a resident of Minneapolis, Mr. Walker has been closely identified with its every growth — with every branch of its commercial development. Public spirited to the full, he has given amply to all public and semi-public enter-

prises. In the world at large, Mr. Walker is best known for his interest and activity in art, science, education and in the church. He has gathered one of the finest and most comprehensive art collections in the world. It comprehends a large series of galleries, of paintings, ancient and modern, foreign and American. It stands alone in one respect in distinction from all other galleries in Europe and America, in that only examples of the highest merit are selected, as against the universal custom in all galleries, public and private, of admitting "examples" which are considered genuine works of great masters, where the paintings are of themselves inferior or uninteresting; or time-injured productions; and the innumerable testimonials of those who have visited the gallery are along the same lines with those of Joseph Jefferson, and President Jordan, of Leland Stanford university, that every picture on the walls is genuine, and of the highest order of merit and worthy of a place in the finest collection. The magnificent collection of Chinese porcelains, and bronzes, is equal in art merit to those of any public or private gallery. The jades, crystals and other hard stones, and the old Persian potteries and stonewares, have no equals in any gallery in the world. The ancient glass, potteries, enamels, and ancient bead necklaces, of Babylonia, Syria, Egypt and Greece are together perhaps the finest in any known collection. His art gallery attached to the home, consist now of nine rooms of sky-lighted galleries, two of which are together about one hundred feet in length and the other seven running about eighteen feet in length. At the public library, the art and museum rooms are each one hundred and forty feet in length. This art gallery is almost exclusively filled with his paintings, porcelains, etc., and the Museum of the Academy of Science is also quite largely filled with his collected examples of ancient art of many kinds. Mr. Walker's art gallery at his home is open to the public on all days of

the week except Sundays. No cards or admission fees are required for any days of the week nor any charge for catalogues. It is the only entirely free gallery known.

His residence and gallery are in the central business portion of the city, on large grounds surrounded by great oaks and elms and the long fronts on two streets are fenced with steel benches, which in summer are constantly occupied both day and night, as in a public park.

Mr. Walker was the prime mover and originator of the public library, which includes in its design the Art galleries and the museum of the Academy of science. As a recognition of his part in building the library, he has been annually elected as president of the library board since its foundation twenty-five years since. He has been the principal factor in building up the Academy of Science, of which he has been the presiding officer for many years, and largely responsible for the progress which it has made.

Mr. Walker has been most helpfully interested in the work of the Y. M. C. A., in Minneapolis and to a large extent in the university and the state, and has been for many years the Northwestern member of the national committee of the Y. M. C. A., which is one of the most important and useful committees in the world.

Mr. Walker is a member of many of the most prominent scientific and educational associations of the United States. With all his extensive business interests, which he never neglects, he still devotes a large fractional part of the day and evening to studying the problems of the times, and in writing many articles for publication and sometimes in preparing and delivering addresses, particularly before the Y. M. C. A. and the church and business associations. His private library is one of the most comprehensive and largest, covering particularly the fields of social, political, industrial, religious and art subjects.

CHARLES BUCKNER HUDGINS,

Clergyman and Author of Rome, Ga.,

Was born May 26, 1853, in Portsmouth, Va. He was educated at the Virginia military institute and at the university of the south. He was for a while engaged in mercantile pursuits; then became a clergyman; and is now rector of St. Peters Episcopal church of Rome, Ga. He is the author of *The Concert*, a novel.

JED L. WASHBURN,

Lawyer of Duluth, Minnesota,

Was born in Montgomery county, Indiana, December 26, 1856. Son of Christopher C. and Julia A. (Shoven) Washburn. Mr. Washburn's father was a native of southern Ohio and his mother a native of Kentucky. They were pioneer homestead settlers in southern Minnesota when the subject of this sketch was but six months old. They are both now deceased. Mr. Washburn obtained an academic education, but his education has been mainly self acquired. His reading has been as general as a busy life would permit.

He taught school and worked on the farm in his youth. Studied law in Mankato, Minnesota, with the late Hon. M. J. Severance, long one of the leading lawyers and jurists of Minnesota, and practiced for ten years, until 1890 at Mankato and since then at Duluth. His practice for many years has extended over a wide range of territory, being engaged largely in corporation and railroad work. His firm, Washburn, Baily & Mitchell, with a corps of assistants, transact annually a large volume of important business. They represent many railroad, financial and industrial corporations and firms. The members of this firm are also personally interested in many concerns engaged in developing the resources of Minnesota. Mr. Washburn is president and director of the Northern National Bank of Duluth, the Boston & Duluth Farm

Land company, the Spalding Hotel company, the American Land & Timber company, the Minnesota and Oregon Land and Timber company, the Riverside Land company, and some other companies. He is vice-president and a director of the Alworth-Washburn company, the Alworth-Stephens company, the Royal Mineral association Oneida Realty company, Union Match company, Northern Shoe company, and an officer and director in several other local companies. He has served much on educational and charitable boards, and since its establishment, has been the resident director of the State Normal School at Duluth. He was an old line Democrat, but for a number of years has acted with the republican party, although not often taking an active part in politics, having always avoided political office. He was married in May 1882 to Alma J. Pattee, a graduate of and former teacher in the state normal school at Mankato. Mrs. Washburn is a native of Wisconsin, but of New England parentage. Mr. Washburn is a member of the Kitchi Gammi Club the Northland Country Club (vice-president) of Duluth. Minneapolis Club of Minneapolis, Minnesota Club of St. Paul and Chicago Club of Chicago. He has been president of the State Bar Association. He is not a member of any religious or fraternal society. He has avoided public speaking in a great measure but has, nevertheless, often delivered short addresses upon educational and other public questions. His home is in Hunter's Park, Duluth, and he has also a winter home in Tyron, North Carolina. Business address—Alworth Bldg., Duluth, Minnesota.

EUGENE POTTER STONE,

Officer U. S. Marines,

Born Boston, Mass., April 5, 1861; graduated Harvard Medical School, 1884; served as House officer, Boston city, hospital. Appointed Assistant surgeon, August 6,

1886; assigned U. S. receiving-ship "New Hampshire," Newport, R. I., September, 1886; U. S. Coast survey steamer "A. D. Bache," October, 1887, to March, 1888; Naval hospital, New York, April, 1888, to June, 1888; U. S. S. "Pensacola," June, 1888, to August, 1888; U.S.S. "Richmond," August, 1888, to October, 1888; U.S. receiving-ship "Minnesota," October, 1888, to September, 1889. Promoted Passed Assistant Surgeon from August 6, 1889; U.S. receiving-ship "Independence," Navy yard, Mare Island, Cal., January, 1890, to September, 1890; U.S.S. "Pinta," Sitka, Alaska, October, 1890, to November 10, 1893; U.S. Marine Rendezvous, Boston, Mass., November, 1893, to August, 1894; U.S. receiving-ship "Wabash," Boston, Mass., August, 1894, to December, 1894; U. S. Naval hospital, Chelsea, Mass., December 1, 1894, to November 18, 1895; U.S.S. "Indiana," November, 1895, to April, 1897; U.S.S. "Bennington," May, 1897, to September, 1898; Naval Dispensary, Washington, D.C., November 9, 1898. Promoted Surgeon April 16, 1899. U.S. Naval academy, Annapolis, Md., April, 1904, to February, 1906. U.S.S. "Rhode Island," Feb. 1906 to March 1909. (Including cruise around the world with battle ship fleet). Navy yard, Boston, Mass., March 18, 1909, to July, 1911. Promoted medical inspector August 24, 1910. Commanded naval hospital, Canalbo, P.I., Sept. 12, 1911, to October 13, 1911. U.S. Marine recruiting office, Denver, Colo., February 1, 1912.

ROBERT W. BLAIR,

General Attorney of Topeka, Kansas,

Was born March 17, 1865, in Doylestown, Pa. He received a thorough education; and soon attained success at the bar. He is now engaged in the general practice of law in Kansas; is General Attorney for the Union Pacific Railway company at Topeka, Kans.; and has filled various positions of trust and honor.

JOHN HERY TIHEN,

Bishop of Lincoln,

Was born in Oldenburg, Ind. He was rector of the cathedral at Wichita; and chancellor of the diocese of Wichita. He is now Bishop of Lincoln, at Lincoln, Neb.

WILLIAM TOPPING MERRY,

United States Army Officer,

Was born in New York. In 1895 he was appointed from New York as a cadet to the United States military academy at West Point; and in 1899 graduated from that institution. He was at once made second lieutenant in the twenty-third regiment United States infantry; in 1900 he was promoted to first lieutenant in the first regiment United States infantry; and in 1901 was transferred to the twenty-third regiment United States infantry. He became captain in the ninth regiment United States infantry; and was stationed at Fort Sam Houston (Texas); and is now serving in the Philippines.

DAVID MORTON EDWARDS,

President of Penn College of Oskaloosa, Iowa,

Was born October 16, 1871, in Earlham, Iowa. He was educated at Penn College, the University of Chicago and at Boston University; and has received the degrees of A.B. and Ph.D. He commenced educational work in 1889; and since 1908 has been president of Penn College of Oskaloosa, Iowa.

FRANK PIERCE HILL,

Librarian,

Was born at Concord, N. H., Aug. 22, 1855. He attended the public school in his native town until, at the age of seventeen he entered Dartmouth, and was graduated from that institution with the class of 1876. He returned to Concord and was employed by his uncle in the hardware business, removing in 1878 to Lowell, Mass., where,

two years later, he married the daughter of Dr. Robert Wood. In 1881 he was elected librarian of the city library, and since that time has continued to follow the profession. He classified and arranged the 30,000 volumes in the Lowell city library. In 1885 he was called to the position of librarian of the public library at Paterson, N. J., the first free public library in the state organized under the head of the Salem (Mass.) public library, but the attractions of New Jersey were too strong to permit him to remain very long outside her borders, and upon a unanimous call of the board of trustees he went to Newark, N. J., in 1889, to take charge of the new library just springing into existence. Dr. Hill remained in Newark until 1901 when he resigned to accept work in the broader field in Brooklyn. At Paterson, Salem, and Newark, Dr. Hill had the difficult task of organizing new institutions, and at Lowell the still more difficult task of reorganizing old libraries on a modern basis. The public library at Brooklyn, Dr. Hill's present charge, has an annual income of \$350,000, and had 800,000 volumes on its shelves. His work, being for the most part in new libraries, was of the most arduous and trying character. In the estimation of his fellow-librarians Dr. Hill is regarded as valuable to his profession in the highest degree. In 1906 Dartmouth college conferred upon him the honorary degree of Doctor of Letters, the first ever given by that college. Dr. Hill was for five years secretary of the American Library Association, and in 1906 served as president of that organization.

OLIVER P. COSHOW,

Lawyer and Statesman,

Was born August 14, 1863 in Brownsville, Ore. He was educated in the public schools and at the university of Oregon. He soon attained success at the bar in Roseburg, Ore.; a member of the democratic party; and a member

of the Masonic and various other patriotic and fraternal orders. In 1904-08 he was a member of the Oregon state senate from Douglas county; and served on several important committees. He is a member of the board of higher curricula for the term of 1909-12; and has had various other positions of trust and honor.

JAMES L. POWELL,

Farmer, Soldier, Lawyer, Legislator,

Was born February 24, 1834, on Plentiful Creek Farm, Spotsylvania, Va. Studied law in Lexington, Va., and in 1859 located in Roane, W.Va., and was elected attorney for the state in that county in 1860. He joined the confederate states volunteers in 1861 and was elected captain of his company, then a part of the Wise Legion operating in West Virginia. All of his brothers being in the war, he resigned his commission and went to the old home to take care of his father and mother. The war continued and, unable to remain inactive while his state was being invaded, he joined the Mercer cavalry of the ninth Virginia cavalry regiment and saw active service in charges at Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Mine Run, and other battles; was later captured as a state prisoner and held until exchanged in 1865 after acquittal by the military court. He resumed the practice of law in his native and adjoining counties in 1866; was elected state's attorney for Spotsylvania, and later served as representative of his county for two terms in the house and one in the state senate, 1876-1885. He was a member of the readjuster party, and in all his campaigns had to fight the determined opposition of the democratic party. Virginians know best what this means. In 1879 he married Miss Caroline Elizabeth Jones of Fauquire county, and is now the father of nine children, namely: Samuel, William, James, Robert, John, Matthew, Elizabeth, Margaret and Julia. The boys are all professional men widely located

and eminently successful. Mr. Powell's father, also named James L. Powell, was a Baptist minister, and his mother was Julia Stevens before her marriage, and connected with the Montague family. Mr. Powell has now retired from active business and is spending his time on the farm of his birth amid the priceless treasures of his splendid library and hallowed associations of his ancestral home. He is chiefly interested in the education of his daughters and noting the movement of things in the county and state he loves so well.

HENRY HOWARD WHITNEY,

Officer United States Army,

Was born at Glen Hope, Clearfield county, Pa., December 25, 1866; son of the Rev. Walter Richard Whitney and Eliza (Kegerreis) Whitney. He was educated at Williamsport Dickinson Seminary, receiving the degree of A.B. in 1884; and was graduated from the United States military academy in 1892. He married at Washington, D.C., February 25, 1897, Ellen Wadsworth Closson, daughter of General Henry W. Closson of the United States army. He is a member of the National Geographic society, Washington, D.C.; is a Mason, and a member of the military order of the Loyal Legion and the Society of American Wars. He served on special duty at the war department in military information division April 1, 1896, to 1898; appointed military attache to Argentine Republic; under verbal orders from the secretary of war, he communicated with General Gomez from the north coast of Cuba in May, 1898, during hostilities, and made a military reconnoissance of the island of Porto Rico, disguised as an English sailor, landing at Ponce; furnished information which was made the basis of the military campaign in Porto Rico; was on General Nelson A. Miles' staff during Spanish-American war to August 8, 1903; promoted major coast artillery corps April 14,

1909; and detailed 1910 in adjutant general's department; is now adjutant general department of Mindanao, Zamboanga, Philippine Islands. He traveled around the world with General Miles as lieutenant-colonel and aide de camp in 1902-1903; also over Europe on confidential official business in 1899. He is a member of the Chevy Chase and Metropolitan clubs of Washington, D.C., and the St. Nicholas club of New York city. Residence: 1359 Columbia Road, Washington, D.C. Address: War Department, Washington.

EDWARD GEORGE DOHAN,

President Villanova College of Pennsylvania,

Was born Jan. 12, 1870, in Troy, N.Y. He has been Prior of the Augustinian convent of New York city; and rector of St. Nicholas of Tolentine church in New York city. He is now president of Villanova college of Pennsylvania.

JEFFERSON DAVIS WALKER,

Educator,

Was born in 1862 in Warren county, Ga. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools, and graduated from the Atlanta Baptist college of Georgia; has been principal of schools at Cave Spring, Social Circle and Cedartown, Ga.; principal of schools at Gordon, Wilton and Ashdown, Ark.; principal of the Arkadelphia Baptist academy of Arkansas. In 1892 he was a delegate to the republican national convention; has been chairman of Clark county republican party. He is now secretary of the executive committee; is now principal of a school at Beirne, Ark. Married Miss Nannie A. Banks at Cave Springs, Ga., on October 22, 1885, of whom six children were born—2 girls and 4 boys. The eldest, J. D., jr., died at Gordon in 1888. Mrs. Nannie Walker died July 6, 1910, at Arkadelphia, Ark. She was a de-

voted wife (born June 3, 1871; died July 6, 1910). Was one of the census enumerators for Clark county in 1910; stockholder in the Arkansas Baptist college, and the Arkadelphia Baptist academy. Residence: Arkadelphia, Ark.

SAMUEL GILBERT IVERSON,

State Auditor,

Was born at Rushford, Minn., April 21, 1859; son of John and Gunhild (Gunderson) Iverson; educated in common and high schools at Rushford, Minn., Shattuck school, Faribault, Minn., graduating from College of Law, university of Minnesota, LL.B., 1893; married at Rushford, Minn, April 24, 1900, to Mrs. Calista B. Retel. Began work as clerk in store, 1876; in February, 1881, was appointed postmaster of Rushford, Minn., by President Hayes, continuing until October 1, 1886; elected to Minnesota legislature November, 1886; appointed May, 1887, auditor's accountant in state auditor's office; became deputy state treasurer, Jan., 1891, deputy state auditor January, 1895; elected state auditor November, 1902; and re-elected 1906 and 1910. Served six years in M.N.G., and was first lieutenant Company C, first infantry, when he resigned in 1892. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason; member I.O.O.F., M.W.A., Modern Samaritans, Sons of Norway; Knights of Pythias and Red Men. Clubs: Commercial, Norden.

STEPHEN SANFORD,

Manufacturer and Business President,

Was born May 26, 1826, in Mayfield, N.Y. He was educated in the public schools; at the academy of Amsterdam, N.Y.; at the Georgetown college of the District of Columbia; and for two years was student at West Point. In 1844 he entered the carpet manufacturing business

of his father, which is now one of the largest establishments of its kind in the country. He founded the Amsterdam Reservoir company, by which a thousand acres of land have been flooded by the waters of the Chuncanunda Creek, supplying water power for its own and other manufactories. He is president of the Amsterdam Reservoir company; president of the Chuncanunda Gas Light company; president of the Amsterdam National bank; and president of the Greenhill Cemetery association. He is an agriculturist and a breeder of horses and cattle. In 1869-71 he was a representative from New York to the forty-first congress as a republican. He founded a home for elderly women of Montgomery county; and presented it to the city of Amsterdam, N.Y. He also built the Children's home; and has been a large contributor to the hospitals and churches of his community; and resides in Amsterdam, N.Y.

WILLIAM GOODELL FROST,

President of Berea College,

Was born July 2, 1854, in Le Roy, N.Y. He was educated at Beloit college; in 1876 graduated from Oberlin college; afterward studied at Wooster university of Ohio and at Harvard and Gottingen universities; and has received the degrees of D.D. and Ph.D. In 1879-82 he was professor of Greek language and literature at Oberlin college of Ohio; and since 1892 has been president of Berea college of Kentucky. He is the author of *Inductive Studies in Oratory*; and *Greek Primer*.

MARK TRAFTON BAILEY,

Wholesale Lumber,

Was born at Port Huron, Mich., April 13, 1860; son of Mark T. and Anna (Hollahan) Bailey. Educated in public schools of Saginaw. Married at Saginaw 1892 Lilla Gaddard. Began active career in lumber business

at Saginaw 1880; spent ten years in New Orleans, La., and South in same line, returning to Detroit 1903. Member Wholesale lumber firm of Conely and Bailey, organized 1907. Christian Scientist. Republican. Recreation: Motoring. Office: 3061 Jefferson avenue West. Residence: 57 Philadelphia avenue East.

GEORGE SVERDRUP,

President of Augsburg Seminary of Minneapolis, Minn., in which city he was born August 3, 1879. He received a thorough education in the public schools and colleges of Minnesota. He is professor in Old Testament Exegesis; and president of Augsburg's seminary of Minneapolis, Minn.

JAMES ALONZO STACKHOUSE,

State Commander of the Knights of the Maccabees of the World, for the State of Tennessee,

Was born at Washington, Wayne county, Ind., April 24, 1852; was educated in the public schools of that period, to a degree to enable him to secure license to teach; taught two terms; then associated himself in the lumber business as an inspector and general mill man; followed this avocation many years; joined the Order of Maccabees in 1887. Was married in the year 1877 to Miss Henrietta Roller. His wife died in 1911, leaving Llewellyn C. Stackhouse and Aouda May Stackhouse (now Mrs. A. M. Ferris). Two sons, Moine Leon, and Adrian C. Stackhouse died in infancy. He has been honored as supreme representative to the supreme Tent, at sessions of that body in the years 1896-99-01-04-07, and special called review at Detroit, Mich., in 1910, and was unanimously elected to the state quadrennial convention, held in Memphis, Tennessee, as supreme representative to the supreme review that is to be held in Cleveland, Ohio, beginning third Tuesday in July, 1911. Has been a supreme review held in Cleveland, Ohio. He has been a

Maccabee for over twenty-five years; has served as a state commander, giving his whole time to the order over seventeen years. Socially, he is a 32nd degree Mason, a member of the Mystic Shrine, I.O.O.F., a member of the Encampment, a Rebecca, a past president of the Tennessee fraternal congress, a K. of P., Sovereign Woodman of the World, and a Maccabee. His home is in Memphis, Tenn., 1126 North Seventh street. He is living with his children since the death of his loving companion and wife. At the last supreme review, held at Cleveland, Ohio, in July, 1911, he was unanimously elected supreme chaplain of the order K.O.T.M. of the T.W., and is now holding the office of state commander for the state of Tennessee.

VISSCHER VERE BARNES,
Judge City Court of Zion, Ill.

Was born February 11, 1851, in Rensselaer (Albany), N.Y. He received a thorough education, attended Oshkosh normal school of Wisconsin and Oberlin university. He took a law course at ale university, graduating with honor and delivered one of the three orations, also taking a post-graduate course at the Chicago law school, receiving degree of M.L. and D.C.L. For several years he was county judge of Kingsbury county, S. D.; was a member of the Dakota house of representatives, and served with distinction as a member of the privisional senate of South Dakota. He was United States commissioner for Dakota, city attorney of De Smet, S.D., and a member of the board of education of Yankton, S.D.; was appointed by the attorney general of South Dakota to prosecute cases under the prohibition law and secured reversal of the lower court in the leading constitutional case of State vs. Becker, 51 N. W. Rep., 1018. He has been counsel in many cases for the past fifteen years in the supreme courts of Illinois and other states, and also

in federal courts and in Canada. He was at one time chairman of the Prohibition organization of South Dakota, and in 1900 was candidate for governor of Illinois on the Prohibition ticket. He has been city attorney of Lake Bluff and Zion City, Ill., and general counsel for Zion and John Alexander Dowie; was judge of the city court of Zion for the term of 1903-07, and resides in Zion, Ill. Is now city attorney, and has been elected member of Chi Tau Kappa, Yale, to which only those who have graduated with honor from that institution are chosen.

ROBERT BRECKENRIDGE BAKER,

Merchant,

Was born in London, England, January 31, 1867; son of Robert Breckenridge and Annette Louise (Matlack) Baker, who were residing temporarily abroad. His father was the founder of the Phosphor Bronze Smelting company of Philadelphia, and was a descendant of Job Baker, who came from England and settled at Westport, Mass., about 1760. The line is traced through his son Job, who married Rachel Weaver; their son George W., who married Ruth Howland Smith, and their son Robert B., Colonel Baker's father. His maternal ancestors were of old French Huguenot stock, and his great uncle, Timothy Matlack (q.v.), was a noted revolutionary patriot whose portrait hangs in Independence hall, Philadelphia. The first two years of Colonel Baker's life was spent in Paris, France, after which his parents returned to their home in Philadelphia. He was educated in the William Penn Charter school and at Swarthmore college. He left Swarthmore in 1886 to begin a mercantile career, entering the employ of Robert Hare Powel and company, coal operators of Philadelphia, and remaining there until the company was taken over by its successor, the Sterling Coal company. This company operates a number of coal mines in Pennsylvania, employing some 800 men and mining

approximately one and a half million tons of coal per year. It is one of the largest mining concerns in Pennsylvania. Beginning in a clerical capacity, he rose to higher positions, becoming secretary and a director of the company in 1889, vice-president in 1902, and president in 1907, a position he still holds. He is also president of the Baker Transportation company, Bakerton Land and Improvement company, Bakerton Water company, Bakerton Supply company, and El Mora Coal Mining company; vice-president of the Stineman Coal and Coke company, and treasurer and director of the Powelton Barge company. For recreation he indulges in motoring, golf, riding and other outdoor sports. He was aide-de-camp on the staff of Governor Daniel H. Hastings 1895-99, and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel. He is a member of the New York, New York Athletic, Army and Navy, Ard-ley, Riverside Yacht, Indian Harbor Yacht and the Fair-field County Golf clubs. He is unmarried.

EUGENE HALE,
Statesman and Jurist,

Was born June 9, 1836, in Turner, Me. He is of old English ancestry that was transplanted from Herfordshire to Massachusetts in 1635. He received an academic education, studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice at the age of twenty. He has received the degree of LL.D. from Bates college, from Colby university, and from Bowdoin college. He was for nine successive years county attorney for Hancock county, and was a member of the legislature of Maine in 1867, 1868, and 1880. He was elected a representative from Maine to the forty-first congress, and was re-elected to the forty-second, forty-third, forty-fourth and fortyfifth congresses. In 1874 President Grant appointed him post-master-general, but he declined the office, and he declined the post of secretary of the navy tendered him by Presi-

dent-elect Hayes in March, 1887. He was chairman of the republican congressional committee from 1878 to 1880. He led the Blaine forces in the national convention in Cincinnati in 1876, and in 1880 at Chicago against the Grant programme for a third term headed by Conklin, Logan and Cameron, and carried the convention for Garfield on the thirty-sixth ballot, when he announced Blaine's withdrawal and gave the vote of Maine for Garfield. He was elected to the United States senate to succeed Hannibal Hamlin, and took his seat March 4, 1881. He was re-elected in 1887, 1893, 1899 and in 1905, and was not a candidate for re-election in 1911. He served as chairman of the committee on appropriations, chairman of the committee on public expenditures, and as a member of the committees on finance, naval affairs, and census, and is regarded as one of the world's foremost critics on naval matters. He is a member of the national monetary commission, and resides in Ellsworth, Maine.

JAMES HENRY WORMAN,

Diplomat, Author,

Was born February 28, 1845, in Berlin, Germany. He was educated in the high schools and universities of Germany, France and United States; and has received the degrees of A.M., Ph.D. and LL.D. For several years he was associate editor of the *National Repository*; senior professor of Chautauqua from its foundation until 1885; and head of the Southern Chautauqua and other schools. In 1877-82 he was professor at Adelphia college; and in 1882-85 was professor at Vanderbilt university. In 1887-1900 he was editor-in-chief of *Outing*. In 1899-1902 he was United States consul to Munich, and then became consul-general to that city. In 1904 he was transferred upon his request to Canada, in order to be near his children. He is the author of *Complete Grammar of the German Language*; *Elementary German Grammar*; *The*

Chautauqua Language Series in French, German and Spanish; and various text-books for the study of modern languages. Since 1899 he has been in the United States consular service; and in 1904 became consul to Three Rivers, Quebec. He resides in West Newton, Mass.

THOMAS EAKINS,

Artist,

Was born in Philadelphia, July 25, 1844. He was graduated at the high school of Philadelphia, and went to Paris, where he received his art education at L'École des beaux arts under Gerome. He also studied in the atelier of Bonnat, and with the sculptor Dumont. After returning to Philadelphia, he was appointed demonstrator of anatomy, and afterward professor of painting and director of the Pennsylvania academy of fine arts. For several years he was teacher in the Brooklyn art guild, and lecturer on anatomy and perspective in the art student's league of New York. He is now professor in the art student's league of Philadelphia. He has painted many small pictures of domestic life in the early days of America, of American sporting and athletic games, studies of the American negroes, which have been exhibited in the Paris salons, the National academy, New York, the Water-color society, American Art association, and elsewhere. Among his noted pictures are: Dr. Gross in his Clinic; William Rush Carving an Allegorical Figure; A Lady Singing; The Chess-Players; Mending the Net; The Writing-Master; and The Zither-Player. He sent The Chess-Players, several portraits in oil, and the water-colors Whistling for Plover and Base-Ball to the Centennial exhibition in 1876. Agnew's Clinic; Horses on Soldiers and Sailors Monument, Brooklyn; Reliefs on Trenton Monument.

JOHN WESLEY FRAZIER,

Registrar of the Bureau of Surveys, Philadelphia, Pa.,
Was born January 5, 1837, in Delaware county, Pa.; son of Archibald and Margaret Bonsall (Robinson) Frazier. He is a descendant of Henry Bonsall who came to Delaware county in 1683. He was educated in the public schools of Delaware county and in Philadelphia. He married Anna M. Redfield of Philadelphia in September, 1860. Miss Redfield was a descendant of William Redfield, who came to Charlestown, Mass., in 1635; also a descendant of John Alden and Priscilla (Molines) Alden, Mayflower pilgrims; they have had six children: Archie L.; William Wallace; Anne M.; John W., jr.; Bertram Graeme; and Alan Cameron. Colonel Frazier, while adjutant of the Survivors' association of the Philadelphia brigade, brought about the reunion of the Blue and Gray at Gettysburg July 2, 3 and 4, 1887—a reunion of the Philadelphia brigade and Pickett's division of Virginia, the first reunion of the North and the South held on any battlefield of the civil war. He was assessor of internal revenue of Philadelphia 1866-69, a presidential appointment; registrar of surveys, Philadelphia, 1887 to 1912; is a past master of Mt. Moriah lodge of Free Masons No. 155 of Pennsylvania; a past commander of Colonel Fred Taylor Post No. 19, G.A.R.; and present commander of Colonel William L. Curry Post No. 18, G.A.R.; a member of the California regiment—the seventy-first, of the Pennsylvania line; past commander for three years of the Philadelphia brigade; a member of the Masonic Veterans association of Philadelphia; member of the Grand Army of Pennsylvania; and of the War Veterans' club of Philadelphia; was a sergeant of Company C, 71st Pennsylvania regiment, from April 6 to October 12, 1861, and of the 20th Pennsylvania regiment from June 1 to September 1, 1863; a member of the 46th Ward republican club of Philadelphia; and a member

of the First Methodist church of Atlantic City, N.J. His business address is 412 City Hall, Philadelphia; and residence No. 4814 Hazel avenue, Philadelphia.

JULIAN SHAKESPEARE CARR,

Manufacturer and Banker,

Was born at Chapel Hill, N.C., Oct. 12, 1845, and was educated at the university of North Carolina. He entered the Confederate army at the breaking out of the civil war, soon after the close of which he began business as a tobaccoist, in a small way at first, but owing to the assiduity and "push" of his management, the enterprise has since attained great proportions. He is president of the Blackwell Durham Tobacco company; of the Durham and Roxboro railroad; of the First National bank of Durham; of the Durham Electric Light company; the Commonwealth cotton factory, and many other organizations. Mr. Carr is a Methodist, devoted to his church and liberal to its institutions and enterprises, at the same time that he extends his benefactions to all Christian charities irrespective of creeds. He was delegate to the Robert Raiks Sunday school convention in London, England, in 1878; to the ecumenical conference of the Methodists of the world in the same city in 1881; to the Methodist centennial in Baltimore, Md., in 1887; and from the state at large to the democratic conventions in Chicago in 1884; and at St. Louis in 1888. Trinity college in North Carolina, the Greensboro (North Carolina) female college, and the university of North Carolina, Wake Forest College (Baptist), Davidson (Presbyterian), Elon (Christian), have all shared his benefactions. One of the handsomest buildings at the university is the "Carr Building," donated by General Carr. He served in the army of Northern Virginia until the surrender of Lee at Appomattox; is now major general, commanding North Carolina confederate veterans.

COLUMBUS ALONZO KELLER,
Deputy Grand Sire,

Was born on November 24, 1851, at Mt. Vernon, Jefferson county, Ill., and lived in that county until he went to Texas, arriving there on April 24, 1885, and has lived in San Antonio ever since that time. His college course was taken at McKendree college, Lebanon, Ill., where he graduated in June, 1871. He was student at the law school of Michigan university at Ann Arbor in 1872 and 1873, and on September 14, 1873, was admitted to the practice of law by the supreme court of Illinois. Was married on September 16, 1873, to Nellie F. Raymond, of Lebanon, Ill., and immediately located at Mt. Vernon in that state and began the practice of law as partner of Judge James M. Pollock, who had vacated the circuit bench in June previous. Was made an Odd Fellow in Marion lodge No. 13 at Mt. Vernon on May 13, 1875, and in 1879 was elected representative to the Grand lodge of Illinois, and in 1880 was elected grand warden, and in 1881 deputy grand master, and in 1882 was elected and installed as grand master at McCormick's hall in Chicago, Ill., on his thirty-first birthday. In 1884 he was elected representative from the grand lodge to the sovereign grand lodge, but, owing to his wife's illness, he removed to San Antonio and resigned as grand representative. He has been engaged in the active practice of law in San Antonio ever since he arrived there, and is now in partnership with his son Victor under the firm name of Keller and Keller. In 1891 he was elected as representative from the grand lodge of Texas to the sovereign grand lodge, and entered that body at the St. Louis session and was a representative up to 1899. He was re-elected in 1904 and has been in the sovereign grand lodge continuously since. In 1891 he served on the judiciary committee, and remainder of time has been on the committee on appeals, and was chairman of that committee

at the sessions of 1897 and 1898, and 1909 and 1910. He was elected deputy grand sire at Atlanta, Ga., on September 20th by a vote of 118; his two opponents, Judge Robert T. Daniels of Georgia, and Hon. Hill Montague of Virginia, receiving 66 and 24 votes respectively.

ELISHA ALEXANDER FRASER,
Lawyer and Lecturer of Detroit, Mich.,

Was born March 13, 1887, in Bowmanville, Ontario, Canada. He was educated at Oberlin college and at the university of Michigan; and has received the degree of A.B. and A.M. In 1864-73 he was superintendent of public schools of Kalamazoo, Mich. He then practiced law for three years in Battle Creek, Mich., where he served two years as city attorney. Since 1876 he has practised his profession in Detroit, Mich.; and since 1892 has been professor in the Detroit college of law. Lecturing on contracts, constitutional law and international law. He is identified with the republican party; and since 1877 has been a ruling elder in the Fort Street Presbyterian church of Detroit, Mich. In 1904 he represented the Presbyterian church of the United States at the Pan-Presbyterian alliance held in Liverpool, England; and by special request delivered an address on Christianity and national expansion.

FRANCIS MARION SMITH,
Capitalist and Business President,

Was born February 2, 1846, in Richmond, Wis. He received the degree of A.B. from Milton college of Wisconsin. In 1872 he discovered Teel's Marsh borax mines in Nevada; and is president of the Pacific Coast Borax company. He is also president of the realty syndicate of Oakland, Cal.; and is identified with various other corporations. In 1904 and 1908 he was a republican elector; and is prominently identified with the republican party.

SAMUEL MARTIN INMAN,
Cotton Merchant,

Was born at Dandridge, Tenn., February 19, 1843. His great-grandfather, Abednego Inman, was a gallant revolutionary soldier of English descent, a farmer and Presbyterian, and his great-grandmother, Miss Thompson, a Virginia lady of Scotch-Irish family. His father was Shadrack W. Inman, a successful merchant, and his mother Mrs. Jane (Martin) Hamilton. During vacations his judicious sire disciplined him in industry and steady habits by farm and store work, and he attended Maryville and Princeton colleges, until at eighteen his studies were interrupted by the war, through which he served in the 1st Tennessee cavalry, as private and lieutenant, acting at the end on division staff duty, and doing the soldier role with the same completeness that has marked his whole stainless and valuable career. In 1866 he did business a year in Augusta, Ga., and in 1867 removed to Atlanta, Ga., forming with his father the cotton house of S. W. Inman and Son, which upon his father's return to Tennessee in 1870 became the great firm of S. M. Inman and Co., doing the largest cotton trade of the South, and probably in the world. He married in 1868 to Jennie Dick of Rome, Ga., who, after a beautiful life, died in 1890. With intuitive judgment he has drawn to him the best partners and workers, and with consummate ability and enterprise created the most colossal cotton business of the South, amassing a fortune nobly used. Commercial genius runs in the family. His brothers, John H. and Hugh, and two kinsmen, Wm. H. and Walker Inman, became self-made millionaires, John at one time being president of the Richmond Terminal company, with its 11,000 miles of railway threading the South, and large system of ocean steamships. Mr. Inman is a genuine Christian philanthropist and temperance leader, generous in charity, and public-spirited. He was a chief founder

and one of the commissioners of the Georgia school of technology. He was a large stockholder in the Constitution Publishing company, the East Atlanta company, and also is now director in the Southern Railway company, and the Lowry National bank of Atlanta; is chairman of the board of trustees of Agnes Scott college, a splendid college for women near Atlanta; and a host of similar enterprises. He has repeatedly declined public trusts pressed upon him unsought by popular confidence. His manly strength and firmness are set off by a perennial and gentle amiability, which perhaps lies at the foundation of his remarkable success.

CHARLES HARRY WHITE,

Retired Naval Officer,

Was born in New Hampshire. He entered the service as assistant surgeon, December 26, 1861; Chelsea naval hospital, 1862; in steam gunboat "Huron," 1862-33; monitor "Lehigh," 1864, S. A. blockading squadron; navy yard, Portsmouth, N.H., 1864; naval academy, Newport, R.I., 1864; "Roanoke" (iron clad), 1864-5; navy yard, New York, 1865-6; "Ashuelot," 186-9, Asiatic station. Commissioned surgeon November 18, 1869; navy yard, Boston, 1869; naval laboratory, New York, 1869-72; "Benicia," 1872-3; Asiatic fleet, 1872-3; "Idaho," Asiatic station, 1873-4; "Monocacy," Asiatic fleet, 1874-5; naval laboratory, New York, 1875-8; naval hospital, Mare Island, Cal., 1879; "Lackawanna," Pacific squadron, 1880-8; Museum of Hygiene, Washington, D.C., 1883-8; "Trenton," Pacific squadron, 1890-1; "Baltimore," Pacific squadron, 1888-9; "Pensacola," 1889-90; "San Francisco," Pacific squadron, 1891; "Pensacola," Pacific squadron, 1891-2; waiting orders, January, 1892, to January, 1893; Smithsonian institution, 1893; naval medical examining board, 1893-97. Promoted to Medical Director June 8, 1895; at Museum of Hygiene, from October, 1897. Retired November 19, 1900.

MARTIN WASHINGTON YENCER,
State Representative of Indiana,

Was born December 27, 1871, near Lancaster, Ohio. He was educated at the common schools of Fairfield county, Ohio, the Baltimore high school, attended the old Fairfield County academy of Pleasantville, Ohio, and the Crawford institute of Lancaster, Ohio. Taught in the common schools of Fairfield county, Ohio, for two years, at the age of nineteen. In 1893, at the age of 21, began the study of medicine and surgery at the Starling Medical college of Columbus, Ohio, and in 1894 at the medical department of the National normal university of Lebanon, Ohio, and graduated from the Central college of physicians and surgeons of Indianapolis, Ind., 1897. Began the practice of his profession at Boston, Ind; remained there for ten years. In 1902 he was elected to the house of representatives in the Indiana state legislature, and re-elected again in 1904 by the largest majority ever given to a republican candidate from Wayne county. In 1908 he was a candidate for United States representative in congress from the sixth Indiana district. He was a number of times a delegate to the republican state conventions. He is a member of the Wayne County Medical, the Indiana Medical and the American Medical associations. Dr. Yencer is a member of the Masonic order, the Elks and the Sons of Veterans. In politics he is a republican and resides in Richmond, Ind. Dr. Yencer, February 22, 1911, married Miss Gennett May Hill, a graduate of the Waltham training school for nurses. Miss Hill's fathers' ancestors were relatives of Thomas Jefferson, the third president of the United States.

JOHN RIDGELY CARTER,

Lawyer, Diplomat,

Was born November 28, 1864, in Maryland. He was educated at Trinity college of Hartford, from which institution he has received the degrees of A.B. and M.A. He studied law at Harvard law school, receiving the degree of LL.B. He subsequently studied at the Leipzig university, and in 1889 was admitted to the Baltimore bar. In 1896 he became second secretary to the American embassy in London; and in 1905-09 was first secretary. In 1909 he became E.E. and M.P. to Roumania; and subsequently E.E. and M.P. to the Argentine Republic.

DOREMUS ALMY HAYES,

Theologian and Author,

Was born May 17, 1863, in Russelville, Ohio. He has received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from the Ohio Wesleyan university, and the degrees of Ph. D. and S.T.B. from Boston university. He also studied in Berlin and Leipzig, and received the degree of LL.D. from the Missouri Wesleyan university. In 1887-88 he filled a pastorate in San Leandro, Cal.; in 1888-91 was professor of Greek language and literature in the university of the Pacific, and in 1892-95 filled a pastorate in Napa, Cal. In 1896-1901 he was professor of the English Bible exegesis since 1901; and librarian since 1906 of the Garrett Biblical institute of the Northwestern university. He wrote monographs for the Book of Acts, The Revival—Its Power and Its Perils; and numerous articles in the Encyclopedia Americana and other Biblical works.

FRANCIS ANTHONY GROSS,
Banker,

Was born in Hennepin county, Minnesota, August 10, 1870; son of Matthias and Mary M. (Lenzen) Gross; educated in public and parochial schools of Minneapolis and St. John's university, Collegeville, Minn.; married October 9, 1893, to Miss Ida Katherine Buerfening. Began business career in father's grocery store, and later was hall master of the Minneapolis work house; entered the German-American bank at Minneapolis July, 1889, as messenger, and advanced to present position as president of the bank. Roman Catholic; member Catholic Knights of America; Sons of Minnesota; Elks, Royal Arcanum; Interlachen Country club. Recreations: Bowling, gardening. Clubs: North Side Commercial.

CHRISTOPHER H. PAYNE,

Diplomat and Statesman of Huntington, W. Va.,

Was born September 7, 1847, in Red Sulphur Springs, Va., now West Virginia. He was educated in Richmond institute, now the Union university. He received the degree of D.D.; and attained success as a farmer, educator, clergyman and lawyer, and represented congressional districts in West Virginia in four national republican conventions; once a delegate and three times as alderman; and represented Fayette county in the West Virginia legislature in 1896-97. For five years he edited and published newspapers in West Virginia; and has delivered two addresses before national bodies of Northern Baptists. He was admitted to practice law in all the courts of West Virginia and in the United States district and circuit courts. Since 1903 he has been United States consul to the Danish West Indies at St. Thomas.

JOHN ELY BURCHARD,

Lawyer and Statesman,

Was born in 1865 in Clinton, N.Y. After leaving college he was admitted to the bar; became owner and editor of the *Soo-Democrat*; and was collector of customs during President Cleveland's second term. For three years he was city attorney and for three terms was mayor of Marshall, Minn.; and since 1900 has practiced law in St. Paul, Minn. He is president of the John E. Burchard company, the Burchard-Hulbert Investment company, the Southwest Land and Orchard company, the St. Paul Machinery Manufacturing company; and is vice-president of and director in various other companies and banks. He is a thirty-second-degree Mason; and in 1907 was appointed on the governor's staff with the rank of colonel.

EDWARD PAYSON FOWLER,

Physician of New York City,

Was born November 30, 1834, in Coshocton, N.Y. Since 1855 has practiced medicine in New York city. He was one of the founders and president of the New York Medico-Chirurgical Society. He is an ardent republican in politics; and a member of the Union League club of New York city. He is the author of several valuable medical works; and still practices his profession in New York city.

JOHN A. WILSON,

Theologian,

Was born October 4, 1839, in Venango county, Pa. In 1867-69 he practiced law in Newcastle, Pa.; and in 1872-93 filled pastorates in Beaver, Pa., St. Louis and Wooster, Ohio. Since 1893 he has been professor of church history and pastoral theology in the Allegheny Theological seminary of Pittsburg, Pa.

WILLIAM SIDNEY NEVINS,
Railroad Equipment,

Was born August 13, 1850, at Towanda, Pa. Graduated from Eastman's National Business College September, 1869. Entered railway service November, 1869, since which he has been consecutively to October, 1875, freight and ticket clerk Lehigh Valley railroad at Towanda; October, 1875, to October, 1884; bill clerk, same road, at Waverly, N.Y.; October, 1884, to June 1, 1887, chief clerk and cashier to agent, same road, at Buffalo, N. Y.; June 1 to September, 1887, acting agent; September, 1887, to July 1, 1894, agent, same place; July 1, 1894, to January 1, 1896, freight and ticket agent, same road, at Waverly, N. Y.; January 1, 1896, to May 1, 1897, contracting freight agent Northern Steamship company at Buffalo; Bay 1, 1897, became traveling freight agent Minneapolis, St. Paul and Sault Ste. Marie railway and Minneapolis, St. Paul and Buffalo Steamship company at Buffalo. From March, 1906, to August, 1908, he was city freight agent of the Canadian Pacific railway at Buffalo, N.Y. Since 1908 he has been engaged in the business of railway equipment at Buffalo, N.Y.

CHARLES HAMILTON HUGHES

Physician, Founder, Author,

Was born May 23, 1839, in St. Louis, Mo. In 1859 he graduated from the St. Louis medical college. He was a major and army surgeon in the military hospitals during the civil war. He is president of the faculty and professor of nervous diseases in Barnes medical college of St. Louis, Mo. He was editor and founder of the *Alienist and Neurologist*. He is the author of *Reflex; Shuttle Pulse; Patriot's Prayer; Up With the Flag; Symposium of the Maine; and the Great of Humble Birth in History*; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

JAY ELMER ADAMS,
Land Proprietor,

Was born March 30, 1862, on a farm near Osceola, Clarke county, Ia., the son of Thomas J. Adams, a farmer, and Berilla, his wife. His people were Kentuckians originally, and are of the kin of the Adams, Moffett and Hickman families of Indiana. Brought up as a country boy, with no superfluity of education, Jay E. Adams was thrown upon his own resources at eleven years of age by the death of his mother. Each summer was spent in working on a farm for the bare necessities of life and the winters were spent in plodding through simple text books at a rural school. At the age of eighteen, Mr. Adams took charge of a country school in western Nebraska, then went into a store as clerk, and at twenty became traveling salesman for a wholesale house in Omaha, being then as thoroughly trained to toil and as self-reliant and alert as most college men are at thirty. His salary as a salesman was good and the nucleus of a fortune was laid by frugal living and careful saving. For a time Mr. Adams lived in Denver, Col., but in October, 1890, settled in San Antonio, Tex., which has ever since been his home. There he devoted himself to real estate interests, buying much acre property and dividing it into city lots. It is he who bought the land, plotted the streets and developed the attractive suburb of Laurel Heights, now the best resident property in the city. Mr. Adams is also the owner of ninety thousand acres of land in Mexico and eight thousand acres in Texas farm land, of which more than two thousand acres is in cultivation and in farms. He also owns some six hundred and fifty acres in farms in Illinois; a summer resort and a summer home in the mountain of Colorado, besides townsites and additions in Texas. All of his operations have been conducted in his own name. To him and his wife, Mame M. Young, whom he married in Central City, Nebraska, in

1883, four children have been born, namely: Carleton, Craig, Jay Junior, and Marjorie, a little girl now of six years, but who is boss of the household. Mr. Adams takes natural pride in his growing possessions, but far more in the fact that he has never intentionally done anything to be ashamed of and has always tried to apply the Golden Rule. He feels a keen interest in all public affairs for the benefit of humanity and in his church and Sunday school work, he himself being an international worker and officer. His chief pride of all things is in the manhood of his now three grown boys: one in business, successful; one in college and the third in high school. He says he expects them to be a great improvement on the "old man", because they have a much better opportunity than he had. Mr. Adams' home is one of the finest in all Texas and a prettier place could not be found in all the Southland.

SANFORD C. LEWIS,

Business President,

Was born March 13, 1847, in Cleveland, Ohio. In 1876-77 he was prospecting for minerals in Central and South America; and subsequently became recognized as one of the most successful business men of Western Pennsylvania. He is president of the Eclipse Refining company; is vice-president of the Franklin Natural Gas company; and for two years has been mayor of Franklin, Pa. In 1896 he was quartermaster-general of Pennsylvania. He was a member of the St. Louis convention that nominated President McKinley.

ERNEST R. MOORE,

Representative from Linn County,

Was born in Anamosa, Jones county, Iowa, November 1, 1869. He moved to Cedar Rapids, Iowa, with his parents in 1877 and has since resided in that city. He is of Scotch-Irish stock, his parents settling in Iowa in the early fifties. Received his education in the common and high schools of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, supplemented by private instruction. Served upwards of ten years in the Iowa national guard, resigning his commission in the fall of 1897. On the outbreak of the Spanish-American war he enlisted in Company C, forty-ninth, Iowa, as a private, and was afterwards commissioned as first lieutenant and quartermaster, serving on the staff in that capacity and seeing service in the United States and Cuba. Is a banker by profession, being president of the American Trust and Savings bank, one of the largest banks of Cedar Rapids. Married December 25, 1902, to Winifred Evans. Has been a delegate from his county to all republican state conventions for the last eleven years. Was a delegate to the republican national convention at Chicago in 1908, which nominated William H. Taft, and was secretary of the delegation and a member of the convention committee on rules. Elected representative in 1906, re-elected in 1908 and 1910. A republican in politics.

JOSEPH THOMAS RICHARDS,

Railroad Engineer,

Was born February 12, 1845, near Rising Sun, Md. He was educated at the West Nottingham academy of Maryland; and in the Polytechnic college of Pennsylvania. In 1869 he entered railway service and soon filled positions from rodman to chief engineer. He is now vice-president and director of the West End Trust company; and past president of the Engineers' club of Philadelphia.

HUGH DOUGHERTY,

President Marion Trust Company of Indianapolis, Ind.,
Was born July 28, 1844, in Darke county, Ohio. He served as a union soldier during the civil war, enlisting as a member of company F, ninety-fourth regiment of Ohio volunteer infantry. He was made prisoner of war, and sent to Camp Chase, Ohio, until his exchange. After his military career he entered business pursuits; became assistant cashier in the First National bank of Bluffton, of which his uncle, John Studabaker, was president. The title of this bank was subsequently changed to the Studabaker bank, of which institution Mr. Dougherty has been president since 1895. He was largely instrumental in the building of several railroads, and has been active and liberal in the promotion of all material interests in his city and county, and has been equally conspicuous in advancing the cause of education and morality. In 1870 he was elected to the Indiana state senate; and served with distinction in that body. In 1878 he was a candidate for congress; and was delegate to the democratic national convention in 1884 and again in 1892; and resides in Indianapolis, Ind.

WILLIAM BEACH OLMSTED,

Educator and Clergyman,

Was born February 26, 1864, in New York city. In 1887 he received the degree of A.B. from Trinity college; in 1908 he received the honorary degree of A. M. from Yale university; and in 1910 the honorary degree of L.H.D. from Trinity college. In 1887-97 he was master of St. Mark's school at Southboro, Mass.; and since 1897 has been head master of the Pomfret school at Pomfret, Conn. In 1908 he was ordained deacon and in 1909 was ordained a priest in the Protestant Episcopal church.

AMOS LAWRENCE MASON,
Physician,

Was the grandson of Jeremiah Mason and of Amos Lawrence, and was born at Salem, Mass., April 20, 1842, his father, the Rev. Charles Mason, D.D., being rector of the old St. Peter's Episcopal church in Salem. Dr. Mason was graduated from Harvard in 1863, and, after spending five years in travel and study, entered upon his profession of medicine, taking his degree at the Harvard Medical school in 1872, having passed the previous year as house physician in the Massachusetts general hospital. After another period of European study he returned to Boston, where he has since given his constant attention to his professional duties, which, like those of most physicians, are not of a nature to attract the public eye. He was one of the directors of the Boston dispensary, a private corporation established in 1796, which gives medical care to a large part of the poor of the city. He has spent much time, for thirty years, as one of the medical staff in the service of the great city hospital of Boston, an institution which has few equals among similar municipal establishments, either from a philanthropic point of view, or as regards the educational advantages which students of medicine may there obtain. Dr. Mason was associate professor of clinical medicine in the medical faculty of Harvard university; member of the Massachusetts Medical society and of the Association of American Physicians; is president of the Suffolk district and of the medical improvement societies in 1896-97. He belongs to the Society of Colonial Wars.

SHEPPARD KNAPP,
Merchant,

Was born in Yorktown, Westchester county, near Peekskill, August 30, 1839; descends from one of the older families of the country. Moses Knapp, born in England about 1655, was one of the trustees named in the royal charter of White Plains, dated March 13, 1721, and died in this country in 1756 at the age of 101. The men of the family were farmers and their lands have been handed down from father to son through successive generations. Jacob Frost Knapp, Sheppard's father, farmer and carriage builder, died when his son was three years of age. Coming to New York in 1852, a lad, Mr. Knapp obtained a clerkship and saved enough to gain a year's course at an academy in Bordentown, N.J. Resuming the fancy dry goods trade in New York city, he accepted later a clerkship in a retail carpet store in Hudson street. In 1855 a fellow clerk and he started a carpet store of their removing to a commodious store on Sixth avenue, near his present location. Seven years later, he negotiated for the erection of a large building, which he now occupies, although it has been enlarged. When Mr. Knapp began the sale of carpets, the American manufacture was in its infancy. Mr. Knapp promoted the development of the home industry, and it is largely due to his effort and example that millions of dollars, which were once annually sent to Europe for carpets, are now retained in this country. The Smyrna American carpet almost owes its existence to Mr. Knapp, and he was refused a patent only on a mere technicality. In 1863 he married Sarah E., daughter of Hiram Miller of New York. They have five children. Mr. Knapp is an earnest and active citizen, esteemed for his upright and progressive character. He is a member of the New York Athletic club.

WILLIAM MONTGOMERY CLEMENS,
Criminologist,

Was born in Paris, Ohio, January 16, 1860; son of John and Sarah E. (Flickinger) Clemens; educated in public school of Akron, Ohio, and Buchtel Coll.; married first July 2, 1881, Rosa Garfield (deceased); second, Hackensack, N.J., April 25, 1901, Edna Graves; children: Rhea, born 1884; Nina, born 1886; Marian, born 1888; Florence, born 1890. Local editor Akron Argus, 1876-77; Pittsburg Leader, 1879; Dispatch, 1880; associate editor Ledger, Cleveland, Ohio, 1881; city editor Cleveland Sunday Voice, 1882; editor and publisher Vanity Fair, Cleveland, 1884; correspondent United Press in campaign of 1884; editor and publisher San Diego Sunday News, 1888-89; on editorial staff San Francisco Chronicle, 1890-94; editor Literary Life, New York city, 1897; American Press Association, 1898; revision editor Ridpath Library of Universal Literature, 1905. Author: Famous Funny Fellows, 1882; Life of Mark Twain, 1891; Depew Story Book, 1896; Sixty and Six, 1897; Life of Theodore Roosevelt, 1898; Life of Admiral Dewey, 1898; Hasty Pudding Poems, 1899; A Ken of Kipling, 1899; The Choate Story Book, 1902; The Gilded Lady (novel), 1903; The House of the Hundred Doors, 1906. Contributor of thousands of articles to encyclopædias, especially the Encyclopædia Americana and the Britannico Supplement. Has traveled extensively in Europe and America. Engaged in business as expert in criminal investigations, 1907-11. Republican; Unitarian. Recreation: Fishing. Address: 45 William Street, New York city.

HENRY GRAHAM ASHMEAD,
Historian and Playwright,

Was born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 30, 1838. He was educated at West Chester academy and Saunders' institute, Philadelphia. He married first Rebecca Frances Warner, daughter of Captain Richard W. Warner of Alexandria, Va., and second Emma Campbell, daughter of James and Angelina (Garsed) Campbell. He was admitted to the bar of New York November 29, 1859; bar of Delaware county, Pa., February 23, 1875. Mr. Ashmead is author of: History of Delaware County (in Eagle's History of Pennsylvania), 1874; Historical Sketches of Chester, 1883; History of Delaware County, Pa., 1884; Chester and Its Suburbs, 1886; Art Work of Delaware County, 1897; Genealogical Sketch of the Delaware County National Bank; Descendants of Robert A. Phorty Delaney, Wetherill, 1902; Souvenir History of Chester, 1903; and the same year was associate editor of Pennsylvania-Colonial and Federal; History of the Delaware County National Bank; and the Story of Lapidia Farm. He was one of the editors of the Genealogical and Personal Memoirs of Chester and Delaware Counties; author of plays: Mistress Nancy, The Captain's Ward, Miss De Councy, A Hollow E'en Tangle, The Matchmakers, The Silent Witness. In 1885 President Cleveland appointed him postmaster of the city of Chester. He was one of the original organizers of the Delaware County Historical society in 1895, and has been the secretary since its institution. He is a member of the Swedish Colonial society; Colonial Society of Pennsylvania; Sons of the Revolution; American Historical association; National Geographic society; City History Society of Philadelphia; Pennsylvania History club; and secretary for the commission to erect a state hospital for the criminal insane. Address: Chester, Pa.

GEORGE RATHBONE DYER,
Banker,

Was born in Providence, R.I., June 24, 1869; son of Elisha and Nancy Anthony (Viall) Dyer. His father (q.v.) was the forty-first governor of Rhode Island, and his grandfather the twenty-second governor of that state. He was educated in private schools of Providence and at St. Paul's School of Concord, N.H., and began his business career in the city of New York in the employ of the banking house of Ladenburg, Thalman and company. In 1900 he became identified with the firm of C. I. Hudson and company, and on May 1st of the following year he was admitted to the firm as a partner. This firm is one of the oldest brokerage houses in Wall street and one with every extensive private wire connections all over the country. Colonel Dyer has been identified with the national guard of New York state for many years, having joined the seventh regiment in 1889. Subsequently he joined the twelfth regiment, and served as second lieutenant, then first lieutenant, and then captain. He saw active service with his regiment in the Spanish-American war in Cuba. He was promoted to be major of volunteers on May 13, 1898, elected major of the twelfth regiment N. G.N.Y. in June, 1899, and colonel on September 7, 1899, a position he still holds. Colonel Dyer is a member of the Knickerbocker and Union clubs of New York city, the Meadow Brook Hunt club, and the Seawanhaka Yacht club, the Society of Foreign Wars, Sons of the Revolution, and military and naval order of Spanish-American war. He is past-commander of Old Guard Camp No. 19, Spanish-American War Veterans, and is a trustee of the Grant Monument association. He was married November 7, 1901, to Grace G., daughter of Edward P. Scott of New York city, and has three sons, Walter G., Elisha and George R. Dyer, Jr.

WILLIAM GILSON FARLOW,
Botanist,

Was born in Boston, Mass., December 17, 1844. He was graduated at Harvard in 1866, at the medical department of that university in 1870, and spent several years in Europe, studying under Henri A. de Bary in Strasburg, and also with Eduard Bornet and Gustave Thuret. In 1874, after his return to the United States, he was appointed assistant professor of botany at Harvard, and in 1879 was elected to the chair of cryptogamic botany. He is a member of scientific societies in Europe and in the United States, and besides being a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science, received in 1879 an election to the National Academy of Sciences. Professor Farlow's publications have been principally devoted to marine algæ, fungi, and diseases of plants. These have gained for him a high reputation among cryptogamic botanists. The accounts of the "Progress of Botany," in the reports of the Smithsonian institution from 1879 till 1886, were written by him, and he has also contributed valuable articles on his specialties to the reports of the United States fish commission and to the Massachusetts board of agriculture. He has published *The Potato Rot* (Boston, 1875); *Diseases of Olive and Orange Trees* (1876); *The Gymnosporangia, or Cedar-Apples of the United States* (1880); *The Marine Algæ of New England* (Washington, 1881); and has in preparation (1887) *Introduction to Cryptogamic Botany*.

ANSON WALES HARD, SR.,
Coffee Importer,

Was born in Arlington, Vt., October 16, 1841; is a son of the Rev. Anson B. Hard, a Protestant Episcopal clergyman. Educated in the academy of his church in Philadelphia, Mr. Hard began life when sixteen years old as clerk in his uncle's office in Baltimore. In 1862 he came

to New York as the confidential and head clerk of Wright, Maxwell and company, coffee merchants, and in 1870 became a partner in Wright and company, coffee merchants. Their trade was largely with Rio de Janeiro, and Mr. Hard spent several years in Brazil, actively promoting their interests. He returned to the North in 1874, and in 1875 formed the present house of Hard and Rand, coffee importers, now recognized a leading concern in the business, having branch houses in Santos, Rio de Janeiro, London and Batavia. In 1870, Mr. Hard married Miss Sarah E., daughter of James M. Brown, the banker. Nine children have resulted from this union, seven of whom are now living: James M. B., Sarah A., Julia P., Laura W., Nellie W., Anson W., and De Courey L. Hard. Mr. Hard is widely known as an honest, able and prudent man. He is a member of the Century Metropolitan, Rockaway Hunting, Down Town and Church clubs, and a director of the Atlantic Mutual Insurance company, the Bank of New York, the Seamen's Bank for Savings, St. Luke's hospital, the Home for Incurables, the Society of St. Johnland, and the American Museum of Natural History; and trustee of the Norwich Fire Insurance society of England.

WILLIAM HENRY LACY,

Clergyman and Missionary,

Was born Jan. 8, 1858, in Milwaukee, Wis. He was educated in the Northwestern university, and has received the degrees of A.B., A.M., S.T.B., and D.D. In 1887-94 he was a professor in the Anglo-Chinese college of Foochow; in 1891-1903 was superintendent of the Anglo-Chinese book concern; and since 1907 has been sole manager of the Methodist publishing house in China. He is a director of the Woman's college of South China, and a trustee of the Anglo-Chinese college of Foochow, China.

WILLIAM EDWARDS MURDOCK,
Printer and Publisher,

Was born September 15, 1844, in Candia, N.H.; son of Rev. William and Mary J. (Read) Murdock, and a descendant of Robert Murdock, a native of Scotland, who settled in Roxbury, Mass. He was educated at the Howe academy in Billerica and the Lancaster institute, Lancaster, Mass. He enlisted in the civil war as a member of the 25th regiment Massachusetts infantry volunteers, and participated in the battles of Roanoke Island, Newbern, Kingston, Whitehall, Goldsborough, the siege of Petersburg, and many other engagements. At the close of the war he entered the printing business in Providence, R.I., but within a year (1866) became connected with Sampson, Davenport and company, publishers of the Boston city directory. Ten years later he was admitted to partnership. In 1903 the business was incorporated as Sampson and Murdock company, Mr. Murdock having been president of the company since its incorporation. The business consists principally in publishing city directories, maps, registers, almanacs, and other statistical works, besides conducting a large printing plant in Boston. Mr. Murdock is treasurer of the Drew Allis company, a publishing house having offices in Worcester, Mass., and was president of the Association of American Directory Publishers for two years. For twenty-five years he was an active member of the Park Street Congregational church of Boston, and is now a member of the Old South Congregational church in Boston. He is prominent in the Masonic fraternity, being past master of Joseph Webb Lodge Ancient Free and Accepted Masons, member of St. Paul's Royal Arch Chapter and of DeMolay Commandery, Knights Templars. He is a member of the Grand Army of the Republic, Post 113, department of Massachusetts, 25th Regiment association, Bostonian society, National Geographic society, Boston

Chamber of Commerce, Franklin Typographical Society, Boston Typothetæ, Boston Art club, New Hampshire, and Congregational clubs; is a director of the Boston Young Men's Christian association and a manager of the North American Civic League. He is a republican in politics, has always taken a deep interest in matters of public welfare, and was at one time a prominent member of the Municipal League, but has never entered public life. Mr. Murdock was married November 29, 1877, to Hattie E., daughter of Rev. Ichabod Marcy of Boston, for nearly fifty years a minister of the New England Methodist Episcopal conference.

ROGER LEAVITT,

Member of Board of Education,

Was born at Waterloo, Iowa, June 25, 1860, and graduated at Beloit college in the class of '82. Immediately after graduation he entered the banking office of his father, John H. Leavitt. In 1885, after a short post graduate course at Yale college, he became cashier of the Grundy County National bank, Grundy Center, Iowa, where he remained until the spring of 1888, when he moved to Cedar Falls and became first cashier of the Cedar Falls National bank, of which bank he is now vice-president. He is director of the Grundy County National bank, Grundy County Savings bank, Townsend and Cowan Lumber company, Cedar Falls Canning company, Waterloo and Cedar Falls Union Mill company, vice-president of the Cedar Falls Building and Loan association and of the Townsend and Merrill Lumber company. In 1900 he was elected trustee of the state normal school at Cedar Falls. A few years later was chosen trustee of Grinnell college. In 1911 was elected trustee of Chicago Theological seminary. Is married and has four sons and two daughters. A republican in politics.

EDWARD LAUTERBACH,

Lawyer,

Was born August 12, 1844, in New York city. His education was begun in the public schools and continued in the College of the City of New York, from which he was graduated with honors in 1864, later receiving the honorary degree of LL.D. from Manhattan college. Upon the completion of this course he began the study of law and after his admission to the bar he rose rapidly in his profession, and is now the senior member of the well-known firm of Hoadley, Lauterbach and Johnson. He has three daughters. A son, also a member of that firm, died a few years ago. Mr. Lauterbach has attained much distinction as a lawyer. He has made an exhaustive study of the statutes relating to corporations and has a high standing at the bar as a specialist in this branch of practice. He has successfully conducted a large number of important litigations involving intricate points of law, and has a wide reputation for being able to settle large cases outside the courts. He has also been a prominent figure in railroad circles as an organizer. Mr. Lauterbach has always been a republican, and has taken an active part in state and national politics. For some years he was chairman of the republican county committee of New York, and was a delegate at large to the St. Louis convention of 1904 and a member of the committee appointed to draft the platform. He was a delegate at large from New York city to the constitutional convention of 1894, and chairman of its committee on public charities. He has been closely identified with charitable, educational and philanthropic work; was president of the board of trustees of the College of the City of New York and a regent of the university of the state of New York for seven years. He is a director of and counsel for a large number of railway, steamship and industrial companies.

CHARLES M. SCHWAB,

Capitalist,

Was born February 18, 1862, in Williamsburg, Blair county, Pa.; family removed to Loretto, Cambria county, Pa., 1872; graduated from St. Francis college at 16; married at Loretto, Pa., 1883, Emma Dinkey. As a boy he worked for neighboring farmers; drove coach to and from Cresson, Pa., his father at one time being contractor for carrying the mails between Loretto and Cresson; clerk in grocery store at Braddock, Pa., 1878. He was anxious to become a civil engineer, and in 1881 made his ambition known to Captain Jones, one of the superintendents in the Edgar Thompson Steel works of the Carnegie Company, whom he asked for employment. Began by driving stakes at \$1 a day, but in less than a year was Captain Jones' chief assistant, and in seven years was chief of the engineering department, and it was principally under his direction that the Homestead plant was erected. On death of Capt Jones, was made superintendent of the Edgar Thompson works, and in 1892 of the Homestead works also; elected member board of managers Carnegie company 1896, and its president 1897, and when the Carnegie interests were merged in the larger United States Steel corporation in 1901, became president of the latter until 1904, when he resigned the presidency. Now president Bethlehem Steel corporation, trustee New York Trust company, director in Carnegie Steel company and many other iron, steel and coke corporations. Built a magnificent Catholic church at Loretto, Pa., and established a complete electric lighting plant there; built a convent house at Cresson, Pa., a thoroughly equipped industrial school at Homestead, Pa., and fitted up, on the southern shore of Staten island, N.Y., a sanitarium for sick and crippled children during the summer months. Has summer residence at Loretto, Pa. Residence: Riverside Drive.

ALBERT LOWRY WEBSTER,
Consulting Engineer,

Was born in Orange, N.J., August 3, 1859; son of Benjamin Crampton and Eliza Campbell (Wilbur) Webster; educated Yale, Ph.B., 1879; later C.E.; fellow by courtesy John Hopkins university, 1884-85. Married in Grace church, N.Y., June 1, 1897, Mary Say Lawrence. Children: Benjamin Lawrence, born 1898; Eleanor, born 1901. Instructor in surveying Yale (Sheffield scientific school), 1880-81; assistant topographer United States geological survey in the far west, 1881-84. In office of W. H. Lindley, C.E., Frankfort-on-the-Main, Germany, 1885-86; since 1887 practising civil engineering in New York city. Expert sanitary engineer of the department of public works, New York city, 1888-89; special student in architecture, Columbia university, New York, 1892-94; lecturer on sanitary science in school of Hygiene of Cornell Medical school, New York city, 1900-07; expert for the tenement house commission, 1900-01; expert for the consolidated public libraries, New York city; expert for the new Bellevue hospitals, New York city. Republican. Member Philosophical society, Washington, D. C.; associate member American Society Civil Engineers; member New England Water Works association, A.A. A.S., Franklin institute, Berzelius society, Yale university. Clubs: City, Century. Residence: 112 E. 40th St. Address: 82 Wall St., New York City.

GEORGE T. SMITH,
Banker,

Was born April, 29, 1855, at New York City. Graduated from grammar school No. 35 to the College of the City of New York June, 1870. Entered railway service 1872 as messenger in office of superintendent Star Union line at New York, since which time he has been consecutively bill of lading clerk, rate clerk, custom house clerk,

cashier and chief clerk to general agent, same line, at New York; agent Pennsylvania road at New York; June 15, 1897, to July 15, 1901, eastern superintendent Star Union line at New York; July 15, 1901, to resignation, December 31, 1908, general agent Pennsylvania road at New York. He is now president and director of First National bank of Jersey City, 1 Exchange place, Jersey City, N.J.; American Graphite company, director; Bayonne Trust company, director; Bergen and Lafayette Trust company, director; Bowling Green Trust company, director; the Colonial Life Insurance company of America, vice-president and director; Joseph Dixon Crucible company, president and director; the New Jersey Title Guarantee and Trust company, vice-president and director; People's Trust company, director; Provident Institute for Savings, member of board of managers; Raritan River railroad, director; Trust Company of New Jersey, director; West Hudson County Trust company, director; New York Bay railroad, director; E. L. Young company, vice-president and director.

GEORGE F. WOLZ,
Mayor of Fremont, Neb.,

Was born December 30, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of Fremont, Neb.; and is now a successful merchant of that city. He is past colonel of the Nebraska division Sons of Veterans; past captain U. R. Knights of Pythias; and a member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows; and is also Knight Templar and Scottish Rite Mason and a member of several other fraternal and patriotic societies. Since 1903 he has been mayor of Fremont, and is now serving his fourth term of 1911-1913. After stepping out of politics for ten years, 1910-1911, was again placed in office by the citizens of Fremont. Is also secretary of Fremont commercial clubs.

WILLIAM A. HAMMOND,

Lawyer and Statesman of Oklahoma,

Was born May 27, 1879, in Baltimore, Md. He was educated at the Maryland Agricultural college; and at the university of Maryland. He is a successful lawyer of Oklahoma; is identified with the democratic party; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the Masonic lodge, Scottish Rite Mason, Elks, Red Men, and Shrine. He is now serving his first term of 1910-12 as a member of the Oklahoma House of Representatives; and resides in Hartshorne, Okla.

WILLIAM HENRY CARPENTER,

Associate Dean of the Graduate Faculties of Columbia University,

Was born July 15, 1853, in Utica, N.Y. He was educated at Cornell university, Hamilton college, Johns Hopkins university and at the university of Freiburg; and has received the degrees of A.B. and Ph.D. He has been vice-president of the Germanistic Society of America. He is contributing editor of *Americana Germanica*; and the author of numerous works in German.

HENRY BURD CASSEL,

United States Congressman from Pennsylvania,

Was born October 19, 1855, in Marietta, Pa. He finished his education at the Columbia classical institute. In 1896 he was a delegate to the national republican convention. In 1898-1902 he was a member of the Pennsylvania state legislature. He is wholesale and retail lumber dealer; and director and stockholder in various corporations. He was a member of the fifty-seventh to fill a vacancy and elected to the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the ninth district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Marietta, Pa.

JOHN WALLACE SPRINGER,
Banker and Statesman of Denver, Col.,

Was born July 16, 1859, in Jacksonville, Ill. In 1878 he received the degree of A.B. from Asbury, now DePauw university; and two years later was admitted to the bar. In 1891 he was elected a member of the Illinois house of representatives. In 1891-96 he practiced law and engaged in banking in Dallas, Texas. From 1896 he has been a resident of Denver, Col.; aided in organizing and became vice-president of the Capitol National bank in 1902. Since 1909 he has been president of the Continental Trust company; is secretary and treasurer of the Continental Land and Title company; and owns and operates a 10,000-acre stock ranch near Denver. He was elected mayor of Denver in 1904, but was counted out. The same year he was endorsed by the Colorado state convention for vice-president of the United States on the republican ticket. In 1898-1905 he was president of the National Live Stock association of the United States; and since 1907 has been president of the Colorado Cattle and Horse Growers' association.

CHARLES HENRY DAVIS,
Business President of Yarmouth, Mass.,

Was born May 4, 1865, in Montgomery county, Pa. In 1887 he graduated at the head of his class from Columbia with the degree of C.E. Since 1889 he has been consulting engineer of Philadelphia, Boston and New York. He is president of the American Road Machine company; president of the Barclay Railroad company; president of the Long Valley Coal company; president of the John Stephenson company; and president, vice-president and director of a score of other corporations. He is a member of the leading engineering and scientific societies and a member of several Yacht clubs and the Union League of New York and Philadelphia.

GEORGE H. ALLEN,

Has gained his position in New York city through the arduous labors of mercantile life, coupled with native shrewdness and energy, and his partnership in the importing firm of Paris, Allen and company, of which he is now senior partner. He has also been, for a number of years, president of W. A. Gaines and company, distillers, in Frankfort, Ky., incorporated with a capital of \$600,000, who own the "Old Crow" and "Hermitage" distilleries. He is a member of the New York Athletic club.

HORACE B. DUNN,

State Representative of Pennsylvania,

Was born in Huntingdon, Huntingdon county, Pa., January 7, 1858; educated in the public schools and the academy at Huntingdon; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Huntingdon county in 1882, since which time he has been practicing his profession; was chairman of the Huntingdon county republican committee in 1887, 1890 and 1891; member of the borough council, 1889-1895; district attorney, 1897-1903; elected to the house of representatives in November, 1910.

WILLIAM W. SEYMOUR,

Mayor of Tacoma, Wash.,

Was born July 20, 1861, in St. Albans, Vt. He is president of the number of public service corporations in the state of Washington and elsewhere; and is also interested quite extensively in timber lands in the state of Washington. He has been president of the park board of Tacoma; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor, and is now serving with distinction as mayor of Tacoma, Wash.

AURELIUS L. ARMSTRONG,
Representative from Henry County,

Was born at Quincy, Hickory county, August 8, 1854. When one year old, he moved with his parents to Henry county, where he has lived continuously, except the time spent in Lincoln county during the civil war. He was married to Miss Susan M. Henshaw May 1, 1879, and one child, now married, was born of the union. He served as mayor of Clinton during the years 1904 and 1905, was a member of the central city committee for four years, and was elected as representative of the 46th general assembly by a majority of 1,051. He served on the committees on accounts, the public health and scientific institutions, commerce and manufactories, and the redistricting committees. He resides at Clinton, is a druggist, and is a member of the Christian church, and also a member of the Modern Woodmen of America; has served on the official board of the former for many years, and is at present a deacon of the local church; is also member of Head Camp standing committee on hazardous risks and prohibited occupations in Modern Woodmen, and is an active member of Elk lodge.

JOHN LAZELLE SAWYERS,

President Centerville National Bank of Iowa,

Was born in July, 1856, in Unionville, Iowa. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Centerville, Iowa; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is president of the Centerville National bank; vice-president of the Centerville Savings bank; vice-president of the Southern Iowa Traction company; and is also identified with various other industrial and financial business enterprises.

ALPHONSO TRUMPBOUR CLEARWATER,

Lawyer and Jurist of Kingston, N. Y.,

Was born September 11, 1848, in West Point, N.Y. He was educated at the Anthon grammar school; attended the Kingston academy, and received the degree of LL.D. from Rutgers for distinction in public service. In 1877 he became district attorney for Ulster county, N.Y.; was re-elected in 1880 and in 1883; and in 1884 and 1886 declined the nomination for congress. In 1889-98 he was county judge of Ulster county. He was appointed justice of the supreme court to succeed Alton B. Parker; and was then elected chief judge of the court of appeals. He was many times a delegate to the national, state, senatorial and other conventions. He is vice-president of the Ulster County Historical society; and has contributed numerous papers and addresses on historical, patriotic and biographical topics to standard publications.

JOHN ABNER MEAD,

Of Rutland City, Vt.,

Was born in Fair Haven, April 20, 1841, and located in Rutland December 8, 1870; is a manufacturer and was educated at Middlebury college, where he graduated in 1864; was a private in Company K, 12 regiment; was a member of the senate in 1892; is president of the Howe Scale company, and also president of the Baxter National bank; was treasurer of the Rutland and Addison Railroad company, director of Clement National bank, director and president of the State Trust company, and mayor of the city of Rutland, and was member of the house in 1906, and lieutenant-governor in 1908; governor in 1910. Religious preference, Congregationalist. He received degree of LL.D. from Norwich university of Vermont in June, 1911; from Middlebury college of Vermont in June, 1911; from University of Vermont in October, 1911.

GORHAM POWERS,

Lawyer and Jurist,

Was born in Pittsfield, Somerset county, Maine, September 14, 1840. He received a common school and academic education; settled in Minnesota in 1866; enlisted as a private Feb. 4, 1862, fourth Maine battery light artillery; commissioned lieutenant in thirteenth United States colored heavy artillery August, 1864; discharged October, 1865. Graduated from Albany law school, 1866; practiced law in Minneapolis two years, then located at Granite Falls; held the office of county attorney of Yellow Medicine county seven years; in 1879 was a member of the legislature; appointed judge of district court 12th judicial district, Minn., by Governor Merriam February, 1890; elected same year and re-elected in 1908; has since been re-elected without opposition, his present term expiring January, 1915.

F. G. BUFORD,

State Representative of Tennessee,

Was born December 13, 1851, in Buford, Tenn. He was educated at the Washington and Lee university of Virginia was graduated with highest honors in Greek, Latin and mathematics. He is a successful farmer and stockman of Somerville, Tenn; is a member of the executive board of trustees of the Tennessee state fair; was president of the national standard pacing horse register; and has also been president of various live stock associations. In 1895 he represented Giles county in the Tennessee legislature. He is now a state representative from Fayette county to the Tennessee legislature; is serving his second term of 1909-11; and resides in Somerville, Tenn. In 1895 he married Miss Corinne Cannon of Somerville, Tenn., and to them was born one son, Frank Cannon Buford.

ROMEO A. NORTON,
Of Huntington, Vt.,

Was born in Huntington January 15, 1857, and has always lived there; occupation, farmer; was educated in the common schools; was first constable and collector from 1886 to 1892, deputy sheriff from 1886 to 1902, a member of the republica ntown committee six years, selectman from 1905 to 1908, lister from 1895 to 1898, and at the present time, and high bailiff and lister from 1886 to the present time. Religious preference, Free Baptist. Post office address: Huntington Center, Vt. Was elected a member of the Vermont legislature of 1910 and 1911 and served as one of the committee on minor courts. His grandfather came from Otis, Mass., was among the first settlers of Huntington, and a relative of Ex-President Grant; collector of taxes five years; studied law 1882 and 1883. Married twice; his first wife was Anna E. Bickford of Huntington, by which five children were born, all living: Ernest Guy Norton, Hobert J. M., Bertha C., Martha M., and Anna M. Norton; his first wife died in 1899, and married for his second wife in 1902 Miss Nellie M. Buzzell of Barrington, N.H. She died November 21, 1911.

WILLIAM H. O'BRIEN,

Banker and Statesman of Indiana,

Was born in Lawrenceburg, Ind. He has been mayor of Lawrenceburg, Ind.; and served with distinction as a member of the Indiana state senate. He has been chairman of the Indiana democratic state central committee; and treasurer of the democratic national committee. He is now auditor of state for Indiana; and resides in Indianapolis, Ind.

YATES STIRLING,
United States Naval Officer,

Was born May 6, 1843, in Baltimore, Md. He was educated in the private schools of Baltimore; and at the United States naval academy. He served on the Onondaga and on the Shenandoah; was promoted ensign in 1863, lieutenant in 1866, lieutenant-commander in 1868, commander in 1880, captain in 1894, and rear admiral in 1902. In 1900 he was commandant of the naval station at San Juan; in 1902 was commander of the navy yard at Puget Sound; in 1903-04 commanding the Philippine squadron; and in 1904-05 was commander-in-chief of the Asiatic fleet. In 1905 he was retired from active service; and resides in Baltimore, Md.

HOWARD TEASDALE,
Lawyer and Statesman of Sparta, Wis.,

Was born August 9, 1855, in Janesville, Wis. He received the rudiments of his education in the rural schools; attended Sparta high school; and graduated from the university of Wisconsin. He is identified with the republican party; is a successful lawyer; and a member of several fraternal and patriotic societies. He was city clerk for five years; was a justice of the peace for two years; and for ten years served as city attorney. For twelve years he was superintendent of the waterworks; and for four years was president of the water commissioners. For fifteen years he has been treasurer of the city schools. For nearly four years he was district attorney of Monroe county; has been special state treasury agent; and for ten years deputy county clerk to the court commissioners. He is now serving his first term of 1911-15 as a member of the Wisconsin state senate from the thirty-first district.

ABBOT S. COOKE,

Business President of Pittsburg, Pa.,

Was born July 9, 1859, in Chicago, Ill. In 1881-87 he was cashier of the Springer Mercantile and Banking company of Springer, N.M.; and in 1888-96 was engaged in the banking and lumber business in Hoisington, Kas. In 1896-1905 he was the eastern representative of the Morgan-Gardner Electric company; and since 1905 has been president of the Cooke-Wilson Electric Supply company of Pittsburg, Pa. He is a director of the Union Electric company; vice-president and director of the Diamond Machine company; and president of the Cooke and Wilson company of Charleston, W.Va. He is a member of the Sons of the American Revolution; a member of the Pittsburg board of trade; a member of the Pittsburg Athletic association; and a member of the Automobile club of Pittsburg, and various other organizations.

CHARLES I. HUDSON,

Broker of Wall Street,

Was born August 20, 1852, in New York city. In 1874 he became a member of the New York Stock exchange; and two years later entered business under the firm name of C. I. Hudson and company, which has become one of the leading brokerage firms of Wall street. He was one of the organizers of the Fourteenth Street bank in 1888; was one of the organizers and directors of the Thirty-fourth Street bank and the Trust Company of America. He is a member of the Metropolitan club, Union League club, Thousand Island Yacht club, Meadow Brook Hunt club, American Jersey club, and numerous others. He has purchased Knollwood at East Norwich, L.I., which consists of an estate of two hundred and eighty-three acres, where he has the largest herd of imported jerseys in America.

WILLIAM WESLEY BARRY,

Retired Pay Inspector in United States Navy,

Was born in Fall River, Mass. Acting assistant Paymaster July 30, 1863, to September, 1865, Mississippi squadron. Appointed assistant paymaster March 15, 1870; navy yard, New York, May, 1870, to December, 1872; U.S.S. Supply, January, 1873, to December, 1873, Vienna exposition; U.S.S. Mayflower, North Atlantic station, May, 1874, to October, 1874; U.S.S. Canonicus, North Atlantic station, November, 1874, to April, 1875; U.S.S. Alert, North Atlantic station, May, 1875, to August, 1875; store-ship Onward, Callao, Peru, September, 1875, to November, 1877; navy yard, Boston, July, 1878, to October, 1878; naval depot, Nagasaki, Japan, February, 1879, to December, 1881; U.S.S. Swatara, North Atlantic station, December, 1882, to December, 1884; U.S. receiving ship Independence, Mare island, California, October, 1885, to November, 1888; "Essex," South Atlantic station, April, 1890, to April, 1893; leave of absence, April, 1893, to July, 1893; navy yard, Portsmouth, July, 1893, to August, 1896; navy yard, Mare Island, Cal., October, 1896-99. Retired, September 15, 1899. He was one of three United States naval officers present as the representatives of the United States navy on the opening of the Vienna exposition. While in charge of the United States naval depot at Nagasaki, Japan, he had nearly three hundred thousand dollars worth of stores under his charge, for issue to the United States naval ships on the Asiatic station when required by them. Since retiring in 1899 he has been on duty at the navy yard, Boston, April, 1902, to June, 1903; at the navy pay office, Portsmouth, N.H., June, 1903 to August, 1904; and at the navy yard, Portsmouth, N.H., October, 1904, to November, 1905.

MARTIN S. BRENNAN,
Roman Catholic Priest,

Was born July 23, 1845, in Ireland. He was brought to St. Louis by his parents when about three years old. In 1865 he received the degree of A.B., and subsequently the degree of A.M., from the College of the Christian Brothers of St. Louis. In 1869 he was ordained a priest; for eleven years he was assistant pastor of St. Malachy's church of St. Louis, Mo.; was pastor of St. Thomas for eight years; and was then promoted to the charge of St. Lawrence O'Toole's. He is the author of *Electricity and Its Discoveries*; *What Catholics Have Done for Science*; and *Astronomy, New and Old*.

JAMES STROUD BELL,
Flour Miller,

Was born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 30, 1847; son of Samuel and Elizabeth (Faust) Bell; educated in public school and Central high school, Philadelphia; married at Philadelphia January 8, 1873, to Sallie Montgomery Ford. Began business life as clerk with father in firm of W. and S. Bell, Philadelphia, 1864; admitted to firm of Samuel Bell and Son 1868; withdrew from firm in 1888 and removed to Minneapolis; partner in firm of Washburn, Martin and company, 1888-89; president since 1889 of Washburn-Crosby company, manufacturing flour at Minneapolis; Buffalo, N.Y.; Louisville, Ky.; Great Falls, Mont.; and Kalispell, Mont.; largest milling concern in United States, and larger flour output than any other company in the world. Also vice-president St. Anthony and Dakota Elevator company, Barnum Grain company; president Royal Milling company; director for many years of Northwestern National bank Minneapolis. Republican (stalwart). Presbyterian. Clubs: Minneapolis, Minikahda, Lafayette. Director Chicago Great Western Railway company.

JOHN HENRY ALBIN,

Lawyer and Statesman of Concord, N. H.,

Was born October 17, 1843, in West Randolph, Vt. In 1864 he graduated from Dartmouth college. In 1868 he began the practice of law; in 1872-73 was a member of the New Hampshire state legislature; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. In 1879 he was grand master of Odd Fellows of New Hampshire; is prominent in other lodges; and was one of the founders of the Odd Fellows home of New Hampshire. He has been president for many years of the Sullivan county railroad; and for some ten years was president and principal owner of the Concord street railway, which in 1901 was taken over by the Boston and Maine railroad.

LESLIE WALWORTH LEITHHEAD,

Chemist,

Was born at Montreal, Canada, August 6, 1868, son of James B. and Charlotte (Davis) Leithhead; educated in common schools, Montreal; Montreal College of Chemistry and Pharmacy, gold medalist, minor and major examinations, graduate (about) 1888 or 1889. Was connected with Kenneth Campbell and company, wholesale druggists, Montreal, Canada, June 10, 1880-90; in charge of laboratory of Lyman, Knox and company, Montreal, 1890-93; member of Martin, Bole and Wynne company, Winnipeg, Man., 1893-96; came to Duluth and bought interest in Sagar Drug company, 1896; now president and manager of the L. W. Leithhead Drug company, organized 1900, importers, wholesale druggists and manufacturing chemists. Licentiate of pharmacy in Minnesota, Wisconsin and North Dakota. Republican. Episcopalian. Married at Duluth October 8, 1902, to Miss Ophelia Sellwood. Clubs: Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Northland Golf; Minnesota (St. Paul); Minnesota society, N.Y. Recreations: Fishing and hunting.

DAVID NEWTON JONES,
Physician of Gaylord, Minn.,

Was born September 1, 1856, in Gomer, Ohio. He studied in the northwestern Ohio normal school; then taught school for awhile; and in 1881 commenced the practice of medicine in Lima, Ohio. In 1890-93 and 1900-04 he was president of the Board of Education of Gaylord, Minn.; and in 1888-89 was mayor of that city. He is a prominent member of the Masonic order; was a member of the state board of medical examiners; was appointed on the state hospital board and served as its president the last two years of his term. In 1902 he erected the Gaylord hospital; for ten years was chairman of the democratic county committee; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community.

EDGAR R. BARTON,
Surgeon and Physician,

Was born at South Bridgton, Me., May 26, 1872; son of James H. and Laura E. (Chaplin) Barton; educated in public schools of Portland, Me., and Minneapolis, Minn.; university of Minneapolis, College of Medicine and Surgery, graduating, degree of M.D., 1901. Has been engaged in practice of medicine at Frazee since 1901. President Frazee Drug company. Surgeon for Northern Pacific Railway company and Nichols-Chisolm Lumber company. Ex-president, village council, Frazee; director Citizens' State bank. Member Clay-Becker County Medical Society, Minnesota State and American Medical associations. Republican. Married at Wadena, Minn., November 13, 1901, to Miss Mabel Parker; three children: James Parker, born August 21, 1902; and Edgar R., Jr., born April 26, 1906; John Chaplin, born November 29, 1907.

GUSTAV ADOLPH BENZE,

Clergyman,

Was born in Warren, Pa., Jan. 11, 1867; son of A. Leopold Benze, preacher, poet and composer, and Elizabeth (Kiehl) Benze. The Benze family is an old Brunswick family of which the celebrated astronomer Gauss is its most illustrious descendant. The paternal grandmother was a De Pomalianski, member of a noble Polish family. He was educated in the public schools of Erie, Erie high school, Thiel college, Greenville (graduated A.B. with first honor and A.M. in course); theological seminary, Gettysburg; and graduated from the theological seminary of Lutheran church, Philadelphia. Received the honorary title of D.D. from Upsala college, Kenilworth, N.J., May 30, 1911. He married in Erie, Pa., October 7, 1903, Alice L. Fourspring. Mr. Benze was ordained to the ministry in 1889, holding his first pastorate at Corry-Drakes Mills, 1889-1891; organized the first Danish church in Pennsylvania at Corry; assumed pastorate of St. John's Evangelical Lutheran church, 1891; built a large addition to the church at the cost of \$35,000. He organized St. Stephen's church, Erie, and built the first church; organized St. Mathew's church, Erie; was instrumental in organizing missions at Conneaut and Ashtabula, Ohio, and Dunkirk, N.Y., also in starting Erie Church Extension society; one of the founders of the Lutheran Home for the Aged, Erie, Pa. Mr. Benze has been president of the Erie conference of Lutheran Pittsburg Synod 1878-1910; member of the executive committee of synod 1898-1910; member of mission committee and secretary of educational committee Pittsburg synod; delegate to the general councils of the Lutheran church at Erie, Pa.; Lima, O.; Norristown, Pa.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Buffalo, N.Y.; and Lancaster, Pa. He is a member of the Erie County Historical society, Chamber of Commerce, Erie; president of the Lutheran Home for the

Aged, Chrysostomos society, Thiel college, Alumni association of Thiel college. Member of the Kropp commission of the general council; of the committee on German conference; recording secretary of the German home mission board, and recording secretary of the Slav mission board of the general council. He is author of a history of St. John's Lutheran church, Erie, Pa., and publisher and editor of the Kirchliche Wegweiser and Parish Index.

RICHARD HENRY GILBERT,

Clergyman of Berwick, Pa.,

Was born April 8, 1855, in Wales. He received the degree of D.D. from Dickinson college of Carlisle, Pa. For ten years he was engaged in photography; in 1877-1878 was editor of the Hazleton Sentinel; and since 1878 has been a minister of the Methodist Episcopal church. Since 1906 he has been superintendent of the Danville district, central Pennsylvania conference of the Methodist Episcopal church. He was president of the Pennsylvania auxiliary of the American Society of Religious Education; and vice-president and State secretary of St. Paul.

THOMAS FELL,

Educator, College President,

Was born July 15, 1851, in Liverpool, England. He was educated at King's college of London; in 1874 graduated from the London university; received the degree of LL.D. from Hampden-Sidney college; and the degree of Ph.D. from St. John's college of Maryland. In 1884-86 he was professor of ancient and modern languages in the new Windsor college of Maryland; and since 1886 has been president of Saint John's college at Annapolis, Md. In 1897 he was vice-chancellor of the university of Maryland. He has made valuable contributions to educational and scientific literature.

THOMAS E. JACKSON,

Retired Merchant of Tampa, Fla.,

Was born in 1852 in Hillsborough county, Fla. He was educated at Tampa and at St. John's college of Fordham, N.Y. He then engaged in mercantile pursuits with his father, a large wholesale and retail house in Tampa, which business he continued after his father's death in 1887. He served three terms as Mayor of his city; was author of the bonding bill; and for ten years was treasurer of Hillsborough county. In 1895 he retired from the mercantile business; and is now identified with the real estate business of Tampa, Fla.

DYRE B. BAKKE,

Banker,

Was born in Stange Prestegjeld, Hedemarken, Norway, December 6, 1854; son of Berthel Larson and Eline (Dyresen) Bakke; attended common schools eight years and private school two years. Came to America in 1881; was engaged as Norwegian teacher in Otter Tail county two years; managed a farm and a country store in Newfolden, Marshall county, 1887-1901; filled positions of school clerk, town clerk and county commissioner for the last ten years of the period; in real estate business at Thief 1906, and soon after organized the People's State bank. July 3, 1903, of which he was president; sold out in May, 1906, and soon after organized the People's State bank. Ex-alderman and ex-mayor of Thief River Falls. Republican. In the year 1910 he organized Holt State bank at Holt, Marshall county, Minn.; is now the president of said bank and holding the controlling stock. Sold out his holdings in the People's State bank. Member of Evangelical Lutheran church. Mason. Married at Christiania, Norway, February 27, 1879, to Bredene Johansen.

HENRY GOULD FOOTE,

President H. G. Foote Lumber Company,

Was born at Danbury, Conn., May 22, 1874; son of David Thompson and Mary Alice (Gould) Foote; educated in schools at Bridgeport, Conn., and Boston, Mass. Began in lumber business, 1898; president and general manager H. G. Foote Lumber company, organized September 1, 1906, as wholesale and retail dealers in lumber, lime, cement, plaster, coal, wood and building material. Vice-president Minneapolis Building Material Exchange. Member Gamma Delta Psi fraternity. Mason; member I.O.O.F., Knights of Maccabees. Married at Minneapolis January 8, 1902, to Miss Jessie M. Queal. Clubs: Commercial, Minikahda, Minneapolis, Lafayette, and civic and commercial associations.

JULIUS FLEISCHMANN,

Banker and Business President of Cincinnati, Ohio,

Was born June 8, 1872, in Riverside, Hamilton county, Ohio. He graduated from the Franklin school of Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1894 he became manager of his father's business; and in 1897 on his father's death in conjunction with his brother he assumed control of all the various Fleischmann interests. He is president of the Union Grain and Hay company; president of the Market National bank; president of the Security Savings Bank and Safe Deposit company; president of the Riverside Malt-ing and Elevator company of Cincinnati; president of the Illinois Vinegar Manufacturing company of Chicago; and president of the Fleischmann Manufacturing company of New York. He served with distinction on the staffs of Governors McKinley, Bushnell and Nash. In 1901-05 he served two terms as mayor of Cincinnati, Ohio; is a 32-degree Mason; and president of numerous clubs and societies.

GEORGE WEIDMAN DAW,

Lawyer and Statesman of Troy, N.Y.,

Was born May 24, 1855, in Cohoes, N.Y. Since 1880 he has practiced law in Troy, N.Y.; has occupied many important local positions; and in 1883-86 was attorney for the excise board of Troy. He was one of the organizers, and in 1895 became a director of the People's bank of Lansingburgh; and is a director in other concerns. He takes an active part in politics; has been secretary of the Rensselaer county republican committee in 1880-84, and was acting chairman during the Blaine campaign of 1884. He was one of the organizers of the Rensselaer Union club, now known as the Troy Republican club. He was one of the organizers and is now a director in the People's bank of Troy, N.Y. He was also one of the organizers of the Union bank of Schenectady; of the Albany Trust company; and of the Troy Trust company.

CHARLES E. FRIEDRICH,

Wholesale Grocer,

Was born at Red Wing, Minn., June 1, 1862; son of John M. and Anna C. (Kampe) Friedrich; educated in public schools of Red Wing; married at Red Wing 1894 to Miss Catherine A. Wolff. Began in grocery business at Red Wing, with Friedrich and Hack; was next C. E. Friedrich and company, and since 1894 has been president and general manager of Friedrich and Kempe company, Inc., wholesale grocers, the business having been originally established by his father in 1855. Also director of Red Wing Shoe company; director Red Wing Advertising company. Member of National and Minnesota Wholesale Grocers associations. Democrat. Member of city council six years. Episcopalian. Mason. Recreation: Brook trout fishing.

ROY F. BRITTON,

Lawyer of St. Louis, Mo.,

Was born March 18, 1881, Cleveland, Ohio. Son of F. H. Britton and Ida (Freeman) Britton. Educated in public schools; and studied law at university of Michigan (Ann Arbor), receiving the degree of LL.B. 1902, and LL.M. 1903. Admitted to the bar in Michigan June 21, 1902; in Missouri February 4, 1904. In company with his brother, Robert F. Britton, he engaged in automobile business, being secretary and treasurer of the A. L. Dyke Automobile Supply company—the first automobile supply house in America. Entered active practice of law latter part of 1905. Assistant general attorney of the St. Louis Southwestern Railway company since January, 1906; was elected, on the republican ticket, representative from the second district, St. Louis county, to forty-sixth general assembly of Missouri; served on judiciary, roads and highways and clerical force committees in the house of representatives; is a member of the American, Missouri and St. Louis bar associations, St. Louis club, City club, Automobiell club of St. Louis (secretary 1906-07, vice-president 1910-11, president 1911-12) Bass Island club, Railroad club of St. Louis, Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and several civic organizations; is a Mason and an Elk.

JOHN BRIDGE APPEL,

Educator and Lawyer of Newburgh, N.Y.,

Was born December 9, 1866. In 1884 he graduated from the Franklin and Marshall college; took a post-graduate course at Princeton university; and for six years practiced law. He preached for sixteen years in Carmel, Wilson, Malden, Kiskatom, Gardiner, Port Jervis and Knox, N. Y. He is now a teacher; and the author of *Mary of Bethany*; *Herodias*; and *Mr. Rosenfeld of Africa*, which had a circulation of twenty thousand copies.

WILLIAM FRASER CASSEDY,

Lawyer and Director of Newburgh, N.Y.,

Where he was born October 4, 1862. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; and in 1884 received the degree of B.S. from Cornell university. Since 1886 he has been engaged in the practice of law; and in 1907-08 was corporation counsel. He is a director of the Quassaick National bank of Newburgh; trustee of the Newburgh Savings bank; and identified with other corporations. He is a trustee of the Newburgh Home for the Friendless, the Cedar Hill cemetery and the Washington Headquarters association. He has been vice-president of the Newburgh City club and is a member of the Historical Society of Newburgh and the Highlands.

DANIEL H. BOUGHTON,

United States Army Officer,

Was born August 27, 1858, in Nunda, Minn. He is a graduate of the United States military academy (appointed from Iowa), 1881; of the United States infantry and cavalry school, 1887; of the St. Louis law school; Washington university (LL.B.), 1897; and of the Army War college, 1910. Served in the campaign of Santiago, Cuba (battle of San Juan and siege of Santiago), and in the Philippines during the insurrection, 1900-1903, where he filled several important positions, including the management of the war emergency rice fund in Luzon. Has been assistant professor of law and history at the United States military academy, and head of the departments of law and military art, and assistant commandant at the army service schools at Fort Leavenworth. Is now a lieutenant-colonel on the general staff in Washington. Active in masonic circles, having been instrumental in organizing the higher bodies of the Scottish Rite at Fort Leavenworth—bodies composed of military men exclusively.

THOMAS LEGER FIRTH ARMITAGE,
Physician,

Was born in county Down, Ireland, November 22, 1860; son of Thomas and Agnes (Shaw) Armitage; educated in Dundalk grammar school, county Louth, Ireland; Leamy school, Limerick; and by private tutors; at Trinity college, Dublin, two years; Royal university, Ireland, two years; Queen's college, Belfast, three years; Medico-Chirurgical college, Philadelphia, Pa., one year, 1892. was twelfth best in public examination at Philadelphia in 1892, out of 230 M.D.'s. Began practice of medicine 1891 in America. Served with medical staff in the British Soudan campaign, 1885-87, and won medal and bar and Khedive's bronze star. Located in Princeton, Minn., 1898; president and treasurer Minnesota Rural Telephone company; owner Princeton Drug Store; owner and publisher of the Princeton News. Episcopalian. Member American Medical association; American Health association; American Association for Advancement of Science; Natural Geographic society; Royal Society of Arts, London, England; Fellow of Hon. Council; North British Academy of Arts, England. Secretary U. S. pension examining board, etc. Mason; member I.O.O.F., Knights of Pythias, Good Samaritans. Married at Pittsburg, Pa., June, 1908, to Margaret Helly.

CHARLES B. McMICHAEL,
Judge Court of Common Pleas.

Was born in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1872 he began the practice of law in Philadelphia, Pa.; and in 1881-93 was assistant to the city solicitor. He is the author of a History of the Municipal Law of Philadelphia. Since 1895 he has been judge of common pleas; was re-elected in 1906 for a second term; and is now president judge of the court of common pleas No. 3; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

TREVANION WILLIAM HUGO,

Mechanical Engineer, Retired,

Was born at Cornwall, England, July 29, 1848; son of Nicholas and Mary R. (Marks) Hugo; came to America early in life and was educated in public schools and academy at Kingston, Canada. Began in mechanical engineering 1862; came to Duluth 1881. Mayor of city of Duluth two terms; ex-president chamber of commerce; ex-president of board of education; ex-president common council. Republican. Member American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Association for the Advancement of Science. Clubs: Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, ex-chairman of public affairs committee, Garfield. Residence: 221 W. 6th avenue, Duluth.

J. STEARNS CUSHING,

Member Governor's Council of Massachusetts,

Was born May 3, 1854, in Bedford, Mass. He was educated in the high schools of Clinton and Medford, Mass. He is president of the Norwood Press company; and in 1911-12 was president of the United Typothetæ of America. He is a member of the Boston chamber of commerce; a member of the Republican club of Massachusetts; and a member of several other political associations. In 1891-93 he was commodore of Winthrop Yacht club; and in 1902-03 was commander of Ancient and Honorable Artillery company of Massachusetts. He is a Knight Templar and a thirty-two degree Mason; and a member of the Aleppo Temple and Mystic Shrine. He is now serving his third term of 1912-13 as a member of the Governor's council of Massachusetts; and resides in Norwood, Mass.

ALEXANDER WILLIAM HARTMAN,
President Duluth Edison Electric Company,

Was born at Shakopee, Minn., 1864; son of Charles and Anna (Youngblood) Hartman; educated in public schools of Duluth. Entered railway service and became general agent Northern Pacific railway 1888; resigned position with railway to take charge of electric company; was chief promoter of bill passed by state legislature giving Duluth authority to build the aerial bridge. President Duluth Edison Electric company, which supplies electric lighting to the city; treasurer Inter-State Traction company; president Northern Shoe company. Independent republican. Roman Catholic. Married at Chicago, Ill., 1899, to Miss Katherine Chapin. Clubs: Kitchi Gammi, Northland Country, Commercial, Duluth Boat, Duluth Yacht. Recreations: Golf, fishing.

JAMES A. BROWN,
Lawyer, Capitalist,

Native of Chautauqua county, N.Y.; educated in academy at Forrestville, N.Y., and at Hamilton college, Clinton, N.Y., graduating, degree of A.B., A.M., 1879. Began active career as a school teacher and was principal of academy, Oxford, N.Y., 1879-83, and at Sherman, N. Y., 1873-76. Came to Minnesota 1884; entered profession of law 1886 at Fergus Falls. Also president First National bank, Deer Creek, Fergus Packing company, and extensively interested in manufacturing enterprises, lumber and lands, in United States and Canada. Republican. Episcopalian (life trustee Church Foundation of Diocese of Minnesota). President Fergus Falls park board. Mason (32-degree). Married at Oxford, N.Y., 1881, to Miss Mai Mygatt, daughter of Hon. Henry R. Mygatt. Clubs: Chippewa and Minneapolis clubs.

LEONARD ANTHONY GIEGERICH,

Jurist of New York City,

Was born May 20, 1855, in Rotz, Bavaria. He was brought to America when an infant; and since 1860 has lived in the eleventh ward of New York city. In 1877 he was admitted to the bar; and in 1886 was elected a representative to the New York state legislature. He became collector of internal revenue for the third district of New York; and in 1890 was appointed judge of the city court. In 1890 he was elected county clerk; in 1891 was appointed judge of the court of common pleas; and the following year was elected for a full term of fourteen years. He was a delegate to the New York constitutional convention of 1894. In 1896 he was transferred to the supreme court and was re-elected to the supreme court bench for the full term of fourteen years.

JACOB F. MILLARD,

Banker,

Was born in Swift county, Minn., Feb. 2, 1872; educated in common schools and at Willmar seminary. Lived on farm until 19 years of age; celrk in general store for three years; was bookkeeper in Bank of Kerkhoven, Swift county, Minn., two years; became manager of the general merchandise store of O. Becklund, 1895, retiring in 1902, when the business changed hands; started in banking business as clerk in Kandiyohi County bank, 1902; elected director and vice-president after four months, and still continues; incorporator of State Bank of Kandiyohi; vice-president State Bank of Kirkhoven; president State Bank of Pennock, Pennock, Minn. Republican. Presbyterian. Married in Kandiyohi county, 1899, to Miss Mary Hough. Member I.O.O.F. Member of the A.R. and A.M. lodge. Appointed bank examiner for the Minnesota banking department in January, 1911, which position is held at this time. Resides at Willmar as before.

LOUIS KAREL JAN KOCH,
Optician and Brick Manufacturer,

Was born in Holland January 25, 1861; son of Willem and Wilhelmina (Korten) Koch; educated by private teacher at home and in high school at Arnheim, Holland. Began active career as clerk in grocery at Arnheim, 1878, continuing until 1881; traveled for produce business in Holland, 1881-86; came to America January 16, 1886; was engaged in land business with headquarters in Chicago, and later St. Paul, for brother, Theo F., until January, 1894, removing to Minneapolis September, 1897. Took up optical business in which he is now engaged, and followed it for a number of years, gradually disposing of farming land. Owns optical department Powers Mercantile company. Also has been interested in manufacture of pressed brick since 1890, and is vice-president of the Twin City Brick company. Independent in politics. Member of Fine Arts society. Married at St. Louis, Mo., December 24, 1894, to Mrs. Emma L. Meyer. Clubs: Commercial, Automobile, Apollo (associate member). Also athletic and boat clubs and civic and commerce associations. Recreations: Fishing, sailing, automobiling, traveling. Office: 1018 Lumber Exchange. Residence: 3317 2nd avenue S., Minneapolis.

HARRY BURTON AMEY,

Lawyer and Statesman of Island Pond, Vt.,

Was born December 21, 1868, in Pittsburg N.H. He graduated from Dartmouth college with the degree of A.B. He has attained success in the practice of law in Vermont; and in 1902-08 was state's attorney for Essex county. He was a member of the house of representatives of the Vermont state legislature in 1910. Since 1910 he has again been state's attorney for Essex county; and since 1911 has been assistant general counsel of the Central Vermont Railway company; and resides in Island Pond, Vt.

D. B. GILBERT,

Chairman Prohibition State Committee of Nebraska,

Was born January 20, 1866, in Lewisville, Ind. He taught for a number of years in the country schools of Kansas and Indiana; and was teacher and chaplain in the Indiana youths' school at Fort Wayne. He also taught in the Central normal college at Danville; and in the southern Indiana normal college at Mitchell, of which institution he was president for two years. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his state; and is the owner of two student supply stores in Fremont, Neb. He is a member of the prohibition national committee; and for four years has been chairman of the state prohibition party of Nebraska.

HARRY HERBERT McINTYRE,

Auditor Passenger Receipts Missouri Pacific Railway,

Was born at Chester, Windsor county, Vermont, May 24, 1866; son of Willard Martin and Annette Elmira (Ordway) McIntyre; educated in district and graded schools of Chester, Vt.; married at Chicopee, Mass., December 3, 1890, to Miss Margaret Annie Smith; one daughter, Margaret Thompson McIntyre. Was page in legislature of Vermont when ten years old (session of 1876); ran newspaper route, while attending school, for several years prior to 1882; then in postoffice and jewelry store at Chester, Vt. While continuing school work, began study of law, relinquishing same to accept clerical position in office Connecticut River Railroad at Springfield, Mass., May 12, 1885; resigned four years later as chief clerk of passenger accounts to accept position of apportionment clerk, Missouri Pacific Railway company, March 20, 1889, steadily promoted until appointed to present position of auditor passenger receipts, same road, April 25, 1900. Republican. Episcopalian.

JOHN ROBERT BAGGETT,
State Senator of North Carolina,

Was born October 1, 1871, in Bass, Sampson county, N.C. In 1892-94 he attended Glencoe High School; in 1894-95 Salem high school; in 1896-99 the university of North Carolina; and subsequently attended the university law school. He is interested in goodd road law for Harnett county, N.C. For twelve years he was engaged in educational work; and now practices law in Lillington, N.C. He is now serving his term as a member of the North Carolina state senate from the counties of Harnett, Johnston and Sampson; and is a member of several important committees.

OTTO KIRCHNER,
Lawyer and Scientist of Detroit, Mich.,

Was born July 13, 1846, in Germany. He received the honorary degree of A.M. from the university of Michigan. Since 1867 he has been in the practice of law in Detroit, Mich.; and in 1877-81 was attorney general for the state of Michigan. In 1885-86, and in 1893-1906, was professor of law, and in 1906-08 was lecturer on legal ethics at the university of Michigan. In 1896 he was president of the Michigan Political Science association.

CHARLES GOODWIN BENNETT,
Secretary United States Senate,

Was born and has always resided in the old Bennett homestead in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was admitted to the bar; and received the degree of LL.B. from the university of New York. He is chairman of the Broadway branch of the Mechanics bank; and trustee of Kings county savings institution. He was a member of the fifty-fourth and fifty-fifth congresses from New York as a republican. Since 1900 he has been secretary of the United States senate; and resides in Washington, D.C.

STEPHEN JONES MEEKER,

Iron Founder,

Was born March 17, 1843, in Newark, N.J. He entered his father's employ in iron foundry, which was established in 1843; in 1873 he became a partner in the firm; and on the death of his father in 1880 he succeeded to the business which now employs several hundred hands. In 1903 the Meeker Foundry Company succeeded Mr. Meeker. He was president of the New Jersey commission to the World's Columbian exposition. He is a member of the Essex club, the Essex County Country club, the Jefferson club, the North End club, and the Lawyers' and Manhattan clubs of New York city. He is also active in religious and benevolent matters; and is a member of the board of associated charities.

ALBERT WILLIAM LINDEKE,

Dry Goods,

Was born in St. Paul March 7, 1873; son of Albert H. Lindeke; educated in public schools of St. Paul; St. Paul high school, graduating 1890; Yale university, graduating degree of B.A., 1894. After a trip abroad returned to St. Paul and became connected with the wholesale dry goods firm of Lindeke, Warner and Schurmeier, now Lindeke, Warner and Sons, of which he has been a partner since 1903. Graduate of Minnesota state university law school, degree of LL.B., 1900; admitted to the bar, but has never practiced. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Minnesota, Commercial, Town and Country, White Bear Yacht, Lafayette, Amateur Athletic, Roosevelt (first president), Yale (New York city). Recreations: Automobiling and golf. Appointed member of St. Paul police commissioners in June, 1910. Elected president of the board in the following November and served until February, 1912, when he resigned owing to pressure of business. Director of Association of Commerce.

CHARLES HENRY LAUCHHEIMER,
Colonel United States Marine Corps.

In 1881 he graduated from the United States naval academy; became second lieutenant in 1883; and first lieutenant in 1890. In 1892-99 he was assistant to the judge advocate general of the navy in Washington, D.C. In 1898 he was promoted to captain; and in 1899 was appointed major and assistant adjutant and inspector United States marine corps. In 1904 he was appointed colonel, adjutant and inspector; and has been on duty in the Philippine islands; and since December 28, 1911, has been on duty in San Francisco, Cal.

JOHN C. SIKES,
State Representative of North Carolina,

Was born August 31, 1880, in Union county, N.C. He was educated at the Wake Forest College of North Carolina. He has attained success in the practice of law in his native State; is identified with the Lake, Land and Lumber company of Monroe, N.C.; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the democratic party; is now filling his first term of 1911-13 as a member of the North Carolina State House of Representatives; and is a member on several important committees.

WILLIAM STEPHEN RAINSFORD,
Clergyman of New York City,

Was born October 30, 1850, in Dublin, Ireland. He has conducted evangelical services in Philadelphia, Baltimore, Louisville, Sandusky and in London and in other cities in Canada. He became pastor of St. George's of New York City; established the St. George's Boys' Club and the Girls' Friendly society; and established a regular mission on Avenue A, and various branches. His home is in Ridgefield, Conn.

LOWELL ELLSWORTH JEPSON,
Manufacturer,

Was born at Faribault, Minn., October 19, 1863; son of John Jepson; graduated at Charleton college, Northfield, Minn., degree of B.S., 1887,, and took M.A. degree, 1897; married at Clearwater, Minn., 1889, to Ada Whiting. Came to Minneapolis in 1887. President of the Winkley Artificial Limb company; represented the 8th district of Minnesota as state senator for eight years. Congregationalist.

BARKSDALE HAMLETT,

State Superintendent of Public Instruction for Kentucky,
Was born February 3, 1879, in Abilene, Va. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the Hampden-Sidney college of Virginia. He soon attained success as an educator; and became superintendent of city schools of Hopkinsville, Ky. He is identified with the democratic party; has been a member of the state board of education; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is now serving his first term of 1912-16 as state superintendent of public instruction for Kentucky; and resides in Frankfort, Ky.

GEORGE HERBERT PALMER,

Educator and Author,

Was born March 19, 1842, in Boston, Mass. He received a thorough education; and in 1873 he was made assistant professor of philosophy at Harvard College. He was made full professor ten years later; and in 1889 became Alford professor of natural religion, moral philosophy and civil polity. He is the author of *The New Education*; *The Field of Ethics*; *The Teacher*; *The Problem of Freedom*; and numerous other works.

tion.

SUCCESSFUL AMERICANS

JOSEPH BROWN KENDALL,

Banker, Manufacturer,

Was born at Canton, Pa., April 13, 1838; son of S. B. and Fanny Kendall; educated in common schools and commercial school, Washington, D.C., graduating June 2, 1868. Served in civil war, 1861-64; wounded at battle of Chancellorsville; clerk in war department, Washington, D.C., 1864-68; came to Minnesota, 1868, and conducted general merchandise business until 1893. Has been engaged in manufacture of brick since 1893. President State Bank of Byron. Member Minnesota legislature, 1895-97; member G.A.R., I.O.O.F.

GUY EVERETT MAXWELL,

President Winona State Normal School,

Was born in Mason county Ill., 1870; son of Henry C. and Mary (Ewers) Maxwell; came to Appleton, Minnesota, 1879; graduate Hamline university, degree of A.B., 1893; Columbia university, Teachers college, degree of A.M., 1900; married at St. Paul, 1896, to Miss Jeanette R. Evans. Taught in public schools of Minnesota and Wisconsin, 1893-98; was principal training department Winona state normal school, 1900-04; has been president of the school since 1904. Club: Minnesota School Masters'. Recreations: Tennis and gymnasium.

WILLIAM DREW WASHBURN,

United States Senator,

Was born January 14, 1831, in Livermore, Me. He was surveyor-general of Minnesota by President Lincoln in 1861-64; was a director and large owner of the Minneapolis Water Power company; was the projector and afterwards president of the Minneapolis and St. Louis railroad; and organized and built the Sault line of railway from Minneapolis to Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., of which he was the chief projector, and remained president until his election to the United States senate in 1889; in 1879-85 was a representative in congress; and United States senate in 1889-95.

WILLIAM D. WILLARD,
Banker,

Was born at Mankato, Minn., December 17, 1876; son of John A. and Anna M. (Sibley) Willard; educated in Mankato high school and at the university of Minnesota, graduating degree of A.B., 1888; married at Chester, Vt., 1890, to Miss Louise A. Robbins. Was manager Mankato Linseed Oil Works, 1890-98; secretary Mankato Mills company, 1898-1901; has been director and cashier First National Bank, since November, 1901. Also president Park Point Land company; secretary and treasurer Mankato Citizens' Telephone company, Western Land and Loan company. Member Mankato Public Library Board. Republican. Presbyterian. Member National Credit Men's Association.

ARTHUR J. REEVES,

General Agent of the New England Mutual Life Insurance Company for Minnesota,

Was born at Madison, Wis., September 24, 1866; son of John and Jane Reeves, daughter of Dr. Charles Oswin of London, England; educated in public schools of Iowa, with two years in Cedar Valley seminary, Osage, Iowa; married at St. Paul, Minn., November 5, 1891, to Mary S. Clark; one son, Oswin Arthur; left school on death of father to close up his estate, in which occupation spent two years; moved to St. Paul, 1886, and a few months later established in real estate business. Organized, 1889, the fire insurance firm which was afterward Reeves and Gilliam, to which was added the St. Paul agency of the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance company, in 1897; resigned April 1, 1902, to accept general agency of the New England Mutual Life Insurance company of Boston, in which continues. Republican in national, independent in state and local politics. Congregationalist. Clubs: Commercial, Congregational club of Minnesota.

EDGAR WEAVER,
County Auditor,

Was born in 1852 in Milton, Wis. He was educated at Milton college. In 1879-99 he was general agent of the J. I. Case Threshing Machine company at Mankato, Minn.; and then became cashier of a bank. Since 1900 he has been auditor of Blue Earth county. In 1893 he was elected mayor of Mankato, serving four years. In 1895-97 he was president of the State Agricultural Society; and in 1896 became a member of the state capitol commission.

JEFFERSON F. MOSER,
Captain United States Navy.

In 1868 he graduated from the United States Naval Academy at Newport. In 1870 he was promoted to master; in 1872 to lieutenant; in 1893 to lieutenant-commander; in 1903 was promoted to captain; and was retired in 1904 after forty years of service. He was largely employed on special duty, on the coast survey and the exploring expeditions in connection with the interoceanic canal surveys. He levelled the accepted canal routes both through Nicaragua and Panama; while in command of the Albatross, he was appointed by the president a member of the Fur Seal Commission, and in this capacity visited Eastern Siberia and the Kuriles; during his command the vessel was largely engaged upon oceanography, the exploration of the salmon streams and lake systems of Alaska, and the exploration of a portion of the South Seas, under direction of Alexander Agassiz. He is now superintendent of the Alaska Packers' Association at San Francisco, Cal. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; member of Ethnographical Society of France, a member of the Philosophical Society of Washington, and of National Geographical Society.

CHARLES E. JOHNSON,
Assistant Public Examiner,

Was born at Trondhjem, Norway, May 1, 1854; came to America at 13 years of age; educated in common schools. Learned telegraphy in Wisconsin and followed railroad work for 30 years, with Chicago and Northwestern railway, except about one year; came to Minnesota 1875; has served as assistant state bank examiner since March, 1904. Private to lieutenant-colonel, M.N.G.; lieutenant-colonel, commanding 14th Minnesota volunteer infantry in Spanish-American war; commanded expedition against Leech Lake Indians, 1898. Republican. Lutheran. Member Masonic order, I.O.O.F., Knights of Pythias, B.P.O.E. Married December, 1877, to Miss B. O. Field of Blair, Wis. Club: Elks. Recreations: Reading and driving.

HARRIS RICHARDSON,
Lawyer,

Was born at Lowell, Wis., August 8, 1858; son of Edwin B. and Mary Elizabeth (Tenney) Richardson; educated in Janesville (Wis.) high school; two years in preparatory department Beloit (Wis.) College; Yale university, B.A., 1881; univeristy of Wisconsin, law department, L.L.B., 1883. Married at Danbury, Conn., 1882, to Mary K. Fairchild (now deceased). Admitted to bar, June, 1883; began practice of law at St. Paul, August, 1883; partner with Charles D. Kerr from 1885 until appointment of Col. Kerr as district judge, 1887; partner with James E. Markham, 1889; member firm of Warner, Richardson and Laurence, 1890-1900; since May 1, 1900, practicing alone. Republican; member Republican State Central Committee three terms and secretary of committee two terms. Trustee The State Savings Bank. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. Clubs: Minnesota, Commercial.

SAMUEL UNTERMAYER,

Lawyer and Statesman of New York City,

Was born March 2, 1858, in Lynchburg, Va. He was a student at the College City of New York; and in 1878 received the degree of LL.B. from Columbia. Since 1879 he has been in the active practice of law in New York City. He has organized and is counsel for many brewing, manufacturing, mining, industrial, and railway corporations. He is general counsel for the Kansas City Southern Railway and a score of other corporations. He has also put forth in public addresses and articles pleas for the federal regulation of the trust and kindred subjects. He is a director of the United Fruit company and various other corporations; and is a member of the American Society of International Law, League of Political Education and various other clubs and societies.

JOHN AUGUSTUS OCKERSON,

Civil Engineer,

Was born March 4, 1848, in Skane, Sweden. He received the degrees of B.S., C.E., and D.Eng. For many years he was engaged in civil and mining engineering; was assistant in the United States lake survey; and in 1876 assistant engineer Eads Jetties. In 1902-05 he was chief department of liberal arts at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition; and in 1898 became a member of the Mississippi River Commission. He has been United States delegate to the international congress of merchant marine in Paris in 1900; and to the international congress of navigation the same year. In 1864-65 he served in the one hundred and thirty-second regiment Illinois infantry and in the First Minnesota heavy artillery. He has been twice president of the St. Louis Engineers Club. He is the author of numerous articles on engineering topics.

STEWART EVERETT ROWE,

Lawyer and Statesman of Kensington, N.H.,

Was born January 22, 1881, in Kensington, N. H. He was educated in the public schools of his native city, at Exeter high school, Phillips Exeter academy and the Boston university law school. Since 1907 he has been sealer of weights and measures for Rockingham county, N.H. He is a member of the republican party; has been a member of the board of education; has been auditor, tax collector, and held various town offices. In 1902 he was a delegate to the New Hampshire constitutional convention. He has been a delegate to state congressional and senatorial conventions of the republican party. He is a successful lawyer and maintains an office in Exeter as well as in Kensington, where he still resides on the original homestead spot.

WILLIAM STONE WOODS,

Banker and Financier,

Was born November 1, 1840, in Columbia, Mo. He alternately taught and attended school until 1861; and was graduated from the Missouri State university. In 1864 he graduated as a doctor of medicine from the Jefferson Medical college of Philadelphia. After a few years of successful practice he engaged in the wholesale grocery trade. In 1869 he started a bank in Rocheport, Mo. In 1881 he moved to Kansas City; and there organized a wholesale dry goods firm and also became president of the Kansas City Savings Association. In 1887 he re-organized it as the National Bank of Commerce with a capital of two million dollars, and of which he has always president. In 1906 he organized the Commercial Trust company and was its president until his retirement from active business in 1910.

HENRY L. D. STANFORD,

Lawyer and Jurist,

Was born October 2, 1856, in Salisbury, Md. He was educated in the public schools of Salisbury and Maryland; and then studied law. Until 1905 has been engaged in the practice of law; is a member of the Masonic order and other patriotic and fraternal orders; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the democratic party; and in 1905 was a delegate in the general assembly of Maryland. He is now associate judge for the First Judicial District of Maryland for the term of 1911-26; and resides in Princess Anne, Md.

HIRAM A. SCRIVER,

Banker,

Was born in Canada, 1860; son of John A. and Kate (Rich) Scriver; graduated from Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., degree of A.B., 1881. Has been engaged in the banking business since 1881 and is now president of the St. Anthony Falls Bank at St. Anthony Falls, Minneapolis, and the Citizens State Bank of Cannon Falls, Minn. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: East Side Commercial. Office: St. Anthony Falls Bank, St. Anthony Falls, Minn. Residence: 603 Fulton St., S.E., Minneapolis.

HERBERT WELSH,

Secretary of the Indian Rights Association,

Was born December 4, 1851, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1871 he graduated from the university of Pennsylvania; and then spent two years in Paris studying art. The Indian Rights Association, of which he is secretary, was organized in 1882. Its object is to promote the just treatment of the Indians, to secure their education and their settlement upon individual holdings of land, and to secure for them ultimate citizenship. The home office is in Philadelphia; and none of its officers receive salaries.

ANDREW DAVID STOWE,

Rector of Christ Episcopal Church, Minneapolis,

Was born in Readsboro, Vermont, April 21, 1851. He removed to Aterville, Minnesota, with his parents, the Hon. Lewis and Hannah Babcock Stowe, in June, 1856. He was educated in the public school, Shattuck school, Faribault and Seabury Divinity School at Faribault, Minnesota. From May 1876 to April 1878 he was superintendent of the government school and had charge of the agricultural education and industries for the Indians on the White Earth Reservation in northern Minnesota and brought to great success. He was ordained a deacon June 13, 1880, in the Cathedral at Faribault, and to the priesthood December 19, 1880, in St. Paul's church at St. Paul by Bishop Whipple. He became rector of Trinity church, at Anoka, Minnesota, and in charge of Elk River, Becker and Princeton, August 30, 1880, in which capacity he served until April 1, 1888. He served for five years on the Board of Education in Anoka and was president of the board for three years. He became rector of Ascension church at Stillwater, April 1, 1888. He resigned Ascension church on Easter, 1900, and assumed his present charge October 1st, 1900, also having had charge, during this time, of St. Matthew's church, St. Anthony Park, Epiphany church at Hamline and Grace church in Minneapolis. He has served as the secretary of the diocese of Minnesota since October 1st, 1885, being appointed to that office by the late bishop of the diocese, the Right Reverend H. B. Whipple, DD., LL.D. and has since been annually chosen to that office. He married Frances Ellen Jacklin of Detroit, Mich. There are five children, viz.: Mrs. William S. Fish, Klamath Falls, Oregon; Lewis W. Stone, Deer Lodge, Mont.; Mrs. Charles L. Pugh, Spokane, Wash.; Edward D. Stowe, Minneapolis, Minn.; Ruth L. Stowe. He has always taken a deep interest in and been active in all social, edu-

cational, civic and religious affairs of the community in which he lived and in the great national and world issues of the day.
bright.

JOSEPH J. LITTLE,

Soldier, Journalist, Congressman,

Was born June 5, 1841, in England. He served in the union army in 1862, in 1863 and 1864 as corporal, first sergeant and first lieutenant. He was a member of the board of education and chairman of a committee on buildings at the time of his election to congress; and was an active member of the New York World's Fair committee. He was named as one of the incorporators in the World's Fair bill passed by the New York legislature, as also in the congressional bill introduced on behalf of New York. He was elected to the fifty-second congress as a democrat to fill a vacancy.

ADDISON P. MUNROE,

State Senator of Rhode Island,

Was born January 2, 1862, in Providence, R.I. He was educated in the public schools of his native city. For many years he was engaged as a successful merchant of Providence, but has now retired from active business. He is identified with the democratic party; in 1903 was a representative from Providence to the state legislature; and was prominently mentioned as a candidate on the democratic ticket for governor for the coming November election of 1912. He is now serving his second term of 1912-13 as a member of the Rhode Island state senate; and in his last election polled more votes than any other candidate of any party.

HERMANN KRETZ,
Architect,

Was born in Essen, Rhein Provinz, Germany, May 20, 1860; son of John and Margareth A. Kretz; attended public and private schools, Barge, Borbeck, 1866-74; School of Technology, Essen, 1874-77; Academy of Architecture, Holzminden, 1877-80, graduating as architect, 1881; married at St. Paul, Minn., August 22, 1894, to Miss Helena B. Botzet. After traveling through greater part of Europe, came to New York, 1881; from there visited principal cities of United States and Canada; in 1886 located at St. Paul and engaged in general practice of architecture.

GEORGE RICHARDS,

Colonel and Paymaster United States Marine Corps,

Was born February 66, 1872, in Ironton, Ohio. In 1891 he graduated from the United States Naval Academy; was appointed second-lieutenant in 1893; and in 1899 was appointed major and assistant paymaster in the marine corps. In 1897, he was promoted to first lieutenant; was made captain in 1899; and was brevetted lieutenant-colonel in 1900 for distinguished conduct in the presence of the enemy at the battle of Tientsin, China. In 1909 he was promoted to colonel and paymaster in the United States Marine Corps, in charge of the paymaster's department.

HORACE B. WARD,

Statesman and Public Official of Danville, Vt.,

Was born July 7, 1864, in Danville, Vt. He was educated at Lyndon Institute. He is a successful farmer of Danville, Vt., where he has always lived. In 1908 he became first selectman; was road commissioner in 1900-03 and 1909-10; and is again road commissioner for 1911-12. In 1910-11 he represented his town in the General Assembly of the Vermont State Legislature; and served on several important committees.

CHARLES T. WILLS,
Contractor and Builder,

Was born December 13, 1851, in New York City. He became an expert in bricklaying, was soon made a foreman; and soon after reaching his majority he entered business on his own account. He has since erected the Vanderbilt building, the New Jersey Central railway depot in Jersey City, the Mail and Express building, the Tiffany building and numerous other buildings, amounting to several of millions of dollars every year. He is a director of the Garfield National Bank; and is a member of numerous clubs and societies. In 1876 he devoted two months to filling the unexpired term of Smith Ely in congress. He is the author of *Sketches Over the Sea* and numerous other works; and resides in Greenwich, Conn.

FREDERICK MORGAN STEELE,
Manufacturer of Chicago,

Was born November 27, 1851, in Albany, N.Y. In 1879 he removed to Chicago, Ill.; and was one of the organizers of the Chicago Forge and Bolt company, of which he was secretary for seventeen years. He was then instrumental in organizing the American Bridge Works, of which he was secretary and treasurer until 1900. He next organized the Standard Forging company, of which he is president and treasurer. He was also president of the South Haven and Eastern, Milwaukee, Benton Harbor and Columbus, and Paw Paw Lake railroads. He has the most complete collection of hymns in the original handwriting of their authors, consisting of about six hundred hymns, covering a period of two hundred years.

RUBY ROSS VALE,
Lawyer,

Was born at Carlisle, Pa., October 19, 1874; son of Joseph Griffith Vale and Sarah (Eyster) Vale. Mr. Vale

comes of a family of lawyers, his grandfather, father, uncle, brother and several paternal and maternal cousins being members of this profession. He was graduated from the Dickinson Preparatory School, Carlisle, Pa., in 1892; and from Dickinson College, as Ph.B., 1896, A.M., 1899, and D.C.L., 1909; Dickinson School of Law as LL.B. in 1899. He married at Milford, Del., in 1901, Maria Elizabeth Williams, and they have two children: Maria Elizabeth and Grace. Mr. Vale was principal of the Milford Classical School, 1896-1898. He is a member of the Law Association of Philadelphia and Law Academy of Philadelphia; member American Academy of Political and Social Science; member of Phi Kappa Psi fraternity, Theta Nu Epsilon fraternity, and Belle Lettres Literary Society. He is a member of the Racquet Club of Philadelphia and other clubs. Mr. Vale is author of: *Elementary Principles of Pennsylvania Law*, 1901, two volumes; second edition in 1902. He was annotator of the *Rules of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania*, 1902; indexed and arranged *Pennsylvania Law of Negotiable Instruments*, 1902; compiler of *Vale's Supplement to Brightly's Digest of Pennsylvania Decisions*, 1903; compiler *Vale's Digest of Pennsylvania Decisions*, two volumes, 1754 to 1907. He has contributed magazine articles on legal, political and economic subjects. In his profession, his reputation is established as an orator and advocate as well as a lawyer of wide learning and accurate scholarship. He has never sought nor held political office.

ALEXANDER HUGH McCORMICK,

Rear Admiral United States Navy,

Appointed an active Midshipman from Texas, 1859; at the Naval Academy, 1859-61; ordered to active service May, 1861; on Quaker City, June to October, 1861; the receiving ship North Carolina, the Norwich, South Atlantic blockading squadron, 1862-3; participated in the

bombardment of Fort Pulaski, the occupation of Jacksonville, Fla., and a raid on Georgetown, S.C. Appointed acting master 1862. Promoted to ensign December, 1863; on Housatonic and Wabash, 1863. Promoted to lieutenant 1864; on Iroquois 1864-5; on Chattanooga, 1866. Promoted to lieutenant-commander 1866; at naval academy in department of mathematics, 1866-9; on Lancaster, South Atlantic station, 1869-72; naval academy, department of astronomy and navigation, 1872-5; commanded practice steamer *Fortune*, 1873; on Pensacola, Pacific station, 1875-6. Promoted to commander September, 1876; bureau of ordnance, 1877-81; commanded *Essex*, in cruise around the world, 1881-5; inspector of ordnance, navy yard, Washington, 1885-8; bureau of ordnance, 1889; inspector of ordnance, navy yard, New York, 1889-92. Promoted to captain April, 1892; in command of Lancaster, Asiatic station, 1892-94; navy yard, Norfolk, 1894-97; in command of battleship *Oregon*, 1898; invalided, March, 1898; commandant, navy yard, Washington, 1898-99. Promoted to rear-admiral September, 1899. Retired at own request, March, 1900.

ARTHUR LLOYD THOMAS,

Business President and Statesman of Salt Lake City,
 Was born August 22, 1851, in Chicago, Il. He was educated in Pittsburg, Pa. In 1879-97 he was secretary of Utah Territory; in 1880 was supervisor census of Utah; and in 1884 was a member of the commission to compile and codify the laws of Utah. In 1886-89 he was a member of the Utah commission; and in 1889-93 was governor of Utah. Since 1898 he has been postmaster of Salt Lake City, Utah. He called the first great national irrigation congress at Salt Lake City in 1890; and also called the first international irrigation congress at Los Angeles in 1891. He is president of the Idaho Irrigating and Colonization company.

JOHN WHERRY,
Of Peking, China,

Was born May 23, 1837, in Shippensburg, Pa. He has received the degrees of B.A., M.A., and D.D.; and in 1863 was appointed missionary to China by the Presbyterian board. He has filled many important positions in his church in China. Since 1880 he has been pastor of the first Presbyterian church of Peking, China; and since 1881 principal of Truth Hall academy of that city. Since 1887 he has been a member of the commission to translate the Bible into classical Chinese; and is the author of numerous Biblical works.

FRANCIS LE ROY SATTERLEE,
Physician of New York City,

Was born June 15, 1847, in New York City. In 1868 he received the degree of M.D. from the University Medical college. He served as surgeon to the Eighty-fourth regiment New York national guard, with the rank of major; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. He received the degrees of Ph.B. and Ph.D. from the university of the City of New York. Since 1869 he has been professor of chemistry, materia medica and therapeutics in the New York college of Dentistry, and is the author of *The Treatment of Erysipelas*; and a *Treatise on Gout and Rheumatism*.

CAVOUR S. LANGDON,
Railroad Contractor,

Was born at New Haven, Vt., September 11, 1861; son of Robert B. and Sarah (Smith) Langdon; educated in public schools of Minneapolis, Minn.; married at Minneapolis, December 27, 1893, to Mabel Shaw. Engaged in railroad construction since 1878. Member of the firm of Linton and company, established in 1892; trustee Farmers' and Mechanics' Savings bank; vice-president Minneapolis Syndicate; director Minneapolis Trust company. Member of the M.N.G. from 1879-85. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Minneapolis, Minikahda.

HERMAN WILLIAM KIXMOELLER,

President O. H. Peck Company,

Was born at Minneapolis, Minn., December 31, 1870; son of Simon and Margaret Kixmoeller; educated in German parochial and Minneapolis public schools; married at Minneapolis, January 11, 1903, to Miss Hulda Rutzatz. At thirteen years of age entered a shoe store but after five years' experience in the shoe business engaged as bokkeeper in a photographic supply house and became manager; later half partner successively in the firm of J. H. Fouch and company, and the Minneapolis Photo Materials company; president, manager and treasurer of the photographic supply firm of O. H. Peck company.

AUSTIN VELOUS MILTON SPRAGUE,

Inventor of New York City,

Was born May 28, 1840, in Rochester, N.Y. He received a public school and academic education in Rochester, N.Y.; and subsequently pursued special studies in law, medicine and engineering. He learned his trade in the shops of his father, who was a hardware merchant and manufacturer. In 1865 he went to the oil fields of Pennsylvania, improving methods of oil production. He is especially notable for his inventions of disinfectors and sterilizers; and is the inventor of The Sprague Aseptisizer.

JAMES A. MILLER,

State Senator of Pennsylvania,

Was born May 3, 1863, in Lynn Township, Lehigh county, Pa. He was educated in the select schools of his native county. He is a successful merchant of New Tripoli, Pa.; has been justice of the peace for twenty-five years; and was a delegate to many of the state conventions and to the national democratic convention of 1908. He is serving his first term of 1911-14 as a member of the Pennsylvania state senate.



THIS BOOK IS DUE ON THE LAST DATE
STAMPED BELOW

AN INITIAL FINE OF 25 CENTS
WILL BE ASSESSED FOR FAILURE TO RETURN
THIS BOOK ON THE DATE DUE. THE PENALTY
WILL INCREASE TO 50 CENTS ON THE FOURTH
DAY AND TO \$1.00 ON THE SEVENTH DAY
OVERDUE.

OCT 3 1944
OCT 4 1944

REC'D LD

20 Nov 50 MW

SEP 1 1951

NOV 3 1953 LU

25 Oct 57 GR

REC'D LD

6 May 54 LO

OCT 9 1957

APR 2 1954 LF

10 Jun '55 BH

JUN 8 1955 LC

8 Nov '55 NB

REC'D LD

OCT 25 1956

LD 21-100m-12,43 (8796s)

YD038387

262767



THE MOST
SUCCESSFUL
AMERICANS
OF OUR DAY